

American and Canadian Countermarked Coins

Gregory G. Brunk

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Additions and Corrections

Please send all additional listings and corrections to Gregory Brunk. Please write first prior to sending pieces for photography. Your assistance is appreciated.

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INTRODUCTION

Numismatic interest in the countermarked coins of North America is over one hundred years old, but information on these pieces is scattered and not well organized. I began my research on these pieces over a decade ago by starting to record all the personal names, product names, company names, and initials that might represent company names which are found on coins.

All the stamps appearing on American and Canadian coins, commonly circulating currency tokens (Canadian tokens, Hard Times and Civil War tokens), and Spanish American silver coins have been included in this reference, unless an individual countermark is known to have been the product of some foreign government. The appendices present the most commonly encountered private, foreign countermarks.

The scope of this book covers colonial times to the beginning of the Second World War. The stamping of advertising on coins is now generally illegal, and seems to have died out in the United States about 1880 and in Canada about 1920. The countermarks issued in the Western Hemisphere since the 1940's have almost all been commemoratives produced by coin clubs or commercial ventures sold by entrepreneurs.



AIMS OF THIS WORK

The first purpose of this book is to catalog Canadian and American countermarked coins. I have also included all the known historical information about the major issuers of these tokens.

The second major purpose of this work is to distinguish "love tokens" from pieces having some commercial or monetary purpose. Many have suggested that this can be determined very easily by the style of a countermark. By this reasoning, individual letter punched pieces are assumed to be private, personal keepsakes, while coins marked with prepared punches are assumed to have had a monetary or advertising purpose.

Unfortunately, the problem is not at all this simple. Many coins stamped from prepared punches did not have an advertising purpose ("Cast Steel," "New York," "Patent"), while a few coins stamped from individual letter punches are advertising tokens. The jewelers E. J. Chapin, William Hart, and J. W. Fuller all used individual letter punches to stamp advertising on coins.

In the attempt to identify the purpose of each countermarked coin, I will catalog two types of stamps: those known on a number of coins and those currently known from one only specimen. Undoubtedly some of the stamps only known from one coin were originally issued as advertising, but we cannot be sure of this until two or more examples are discovered.

It seems apparent that most of the multiply struck countermarks produced in the United States and Canada served as trade or advertising tokens. This pattern of usage was quite different from that of the rest of the New World, particularly the Caribbean islands, where countermarking was principally used by island governments to keep various foreign coins in circulation. It was also different from the common practice in the British Isles of applying monetary advertising marks to Spanish American eight reales. Such pieces not only presented a merchant's name, but gave a higher value to a coin.

The stamping of copper and bronze coins appears to have followed the same type of pattern in most industrializing societies during the nineteenth century. Early British and Irish copper coins often appear to have been countermarked for use as trade tokens during the late eighteenth century, but advertising appears to have become the major purpose for stamping coins by the middle nineteenth century.

While the coins preferred for stamping differed from country to country, advertising was extensively stamped on coins in Australia, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Great Britain (including England, Scotland and Ireland), Italy, and the United States during the nineteenth century. Of the major industrializing areas, only in the German States and Eastern Europe did the stamping of advertising on coins never become popular.

LITERATURE

A wide variety of sources have been consulted, including the previous lists of Duffield (1919), Gould (1947, 1957, 1958, 1962, 1965, 1966, 1967), Hallenbeck (1964, 1965c, 1967), and Schmidt and Owen (1979). Over 3000 auction catalogs and fixed price lists have been reviewed. Many individuals, notable Roy Van Ormer, Bob Ulrich and Dave Bowers, sent listings of their personal collections. Kenneth Hallenbeck also sent me photocopies of the letters that collectors sent him when he was researching countermarks on large cents.

Notes on American merchant countermarks turn up in the most unusual places. One Jones Exchange Hotel countermark is currently in an Eastern European state numismatic collection. It is mentioned in an article in Numismatice Listy published by Narodni Muzeum a Numismaticka Spolecnost Ceskoslovenska of Prague. Most of the available literature on merchant countermarks consists of various haphazard listings of pieces known to particular authors. The first references to this series of American tokens are found in nineteenth century auction catalogs, while a few scattered notes on them also appear in early issues of *The Numismatist*.

In 1920 Adams published the first token catalog to list American advertising countermarks, although he recognized only a few pieces. Beginning in the late 1940's Gould started publishing lists of apparent advertising countermarks, particularly those found upon silver coins. His efforts were followed by Hallenbeck, who concentrated on large cents. The most recent major listings have been published by Schmidt and Owen (1979) and Rulau (1981a, 1981b, 1982, 1983).

For the most part these early writers only published lists of countermarks found on American coins and did not attempt to distinguish between true advertising pieces and casual mutilations. It is unfortunate that they generally did not record the date of each coin on which a countermark is found. Gould (1947) is an exception, and while he did not always record a coin's date, he lists a number of countermarks which he had seen on two or more coins. Such information is important because it allows us to estimate the rarity of each countermark.

Gould was helped in his research on countermarks by the young Dave Bowers, who first noted the then startling fact that many of the stamps found on coins were silversmiths' hallmarks. Bowers discovered this by simply looking through a few books of hallmarks. That discovery has resulted in the subsequent identification of many more marks by later researchers, who have examined lists of pewterers touchmarks, gunsmith marks, and related stamps.

Until recently most Canadian merchant countermarks have been ignored by numismatists. The only well known Canadian countermark was issued by Devins and Bolton of Montreal, but a systematic study of Canadian marks indicates a number of pieces have not been recognized, while others have only recently been pointed out (Palmer, 1981; Foster, 1983).

Within the past twenty years a number of articles have also been written on the merchants who issued countermarked coins. These include Devins and Bolton of Montreal (Baker, 1977; Buckley, 1979, 1981); Ephraim Brasher (Breen, 1958); J.T. Jones of San Francisco (Zerbe, 1919); Joseph Patenaude of Nelson, British Columbia; (Gilmore, 1959; Gingras, 1959, 1982); J.L. Polhemus of San Francisco (Reynolds, 1964); Puech-Bein of New Orleans (Byrne, 1975); T.H. Robinson of Orillia, Ontario (Palmer, 1981); "Yankee" Robinson and his traveling circus (Massey, 1975); J.B. Schiller and his dime siege tokens from the Union siege of New Orleans (Lindsmith, 1976; Manning, 1978); and Dr. Shattuck of Waterford, Maine (Bowers, 1984).

FOREIGN MERCHANT COUNTERMARKS

The literature on foreign pieces is generally better organized than the literature on American and Canadian countermarks. The most complete national listing of trade tokens and advertising pieces made by stamping coins is by Scott (1975).

There still remains considerable confusion about the country of origin of some advertising marks. For example, the Lloyd's Newspaper series was issued in London, England, but is listed in Andrew's (1921) classic catalog of Australian tokens. A large number of British coppers were imported into Australia during the nineteenth century, and many of these already had been stamped by Lloyd's Newspaper. Confusion was inevitable. Other coins that were stamped in the

British colonies came from towns with identical names as those of English cities, such as Newcastle, and as a result were incorrectly identified as British.

Coins were extensively stamped for advertising purposes in Europe during the nineteenth century, particularly in the British Isles. The advertising campaign of Pear's Soap included the stamping of over a quarter million coins, many of which were not English! Until the 1853 British Act to Prevent the Defacing of the Current Coin of the Realm (Scott 1975: 6-14), it was not illegal to stamp regal bronze coins with private advertisements.

Pear's Soap



MATCHLESS FOR THE COMPLEXION.

A major loophole in the 1853 law allowed for the continued circulation of countermarked coins because it did not outlaw the stamping of foreign coins. Many nineteenth century European bronze coins were issued on about the same weight standard as the British penny, halfpenny and farthing and came to circulate extensively in the British Isles. Large numbers were imported and stamped by merchants. As a result, identifying the country of origin of a countermark can be difficult, as some advertising marks only appear on the coins of foreign nations!

There does not seem to have been much concern in the nineteenth century with stamping only one's own national coinage, which was often in short supply. Any coin, no matter where it was produced, was generally satisfactory. The question was whether it would be accepted, and thus if the advertisement would be useful, not where it was minted. The pieces issued by Devins and Bolton of Montreal and J.L. Polhemus of San

Francisco are good examples. On the American frontier the only foreign coin which saw much circulation seems to have been the Spanish American two reales, which was extensively stamped until it lost its legal tender status in 1857.

A number of the stamps on foreign coins that have been called American in the past are now recognized as issues of foreign merchants. The major works on such foreign tokens by country include Australia (Andrews, 1921; Chitty, 1905, 1907, 1908; Deacon, 1955), Denmark (Flensburg, 1976; Hermansen, 1951), England and Scotland (Davis, 1969; Dolley, 1978; Manville, 1967, 1972, 1973, 1976; Purvey, 1972; Seaby and Bussell, 1970; Scott, 1970a, 1975, 1980; Thompson, 1969; Walters, 1965; Whetmore, 1957), France (Scott, 1970b, 1978), Ireland (Seaby, 1971; Szauer, 1966), and the islands of the West Indies (Jarvis, 1956; Pridmore, 1960a, 1965b).

Fortunately, not many foreign merchants routinely countermarked American and Canadian coins. The most commonly encountered of these are issues of Tatham and Company of Ceylon, who stamped "TC" on large cents; and Francois Declos of Trinidad who stamped his initials "FD" on large cents and Hard Times tokens. I have provided a listing of foreign merchant marks at the end of this book.

UNIQUE COUNTERMARKS

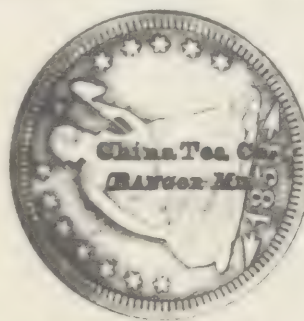
Coins have been countermarked for a very wide variety of reasons. Perhaps the most common case is the "love token," which is broadly defined by most numismatists to include all such personal keepsakes. A major purpose of this book is to attempt to distinguish between multiply struck pieces having an advertising or monetary purpose and singly stamped pieces. When collecting data for this work, I started with the assumption that most of the private marks are love tokens or mutilations having nothing more than a personal significance. This view was strengthened by old advertisements in *The Numismatist* offering to stamp coins with your initials for a small fee.

Because of the magnitude of such a task, I have not cataloged most countermarks which consist only of initials. There may well be ten times as many countermarks which consist only of initials than of personal, business or product names. From the number of marks already cataloged, it is easy to see that all possible letter combinations would quickly have appeared in this listing on more than one coin if I had bothered to record them. Most simple initial marks probably came from different stamps, but there is no way to verify this without examining all such pieces. The only initial countermarks that are cataloged here are identical stamps that I have verified exist on two or more different coins.

A good example of how much difficulty one can get into by assuming that initials consisting of the same letters are from a common issuer is provided by catalogs of West Indies countermarks. Many catalogers have attributed all sorts of stray initial stamps to the West Indies. The letter "I" has been particularly abused. It has been contended that "I.G." indicates "Isle Guadeloupe," "I.C." is for "Isle Curacao," etc. Such attributions, when accepted, increased a coin's value, but if the illustrations to many of these references are examined, they clearly show that the seemingly similar countermarks were in fact produced by totally different style punches. A better explanation for such stamps is that "John" is one of the most common of English names and "John" was a common old spelling, hence "I.G." indicates "John Gardner" or some other such name.



ADVERTISING DEPARTMENT.



THE

China Tea Company

would inform the lovers of

TEA AND COFFEE



That they have opened the Store, No. 15 CENTRAL STREET, for a Tea and Coffee Store, where will be found a large assortment of

Choice Teas and Coffees,

which will be sold at the lowest Boston and New York prices.

We receive all our Goods from AR-SHOWE & CO., of Boston.

MR. AR-SHOWE is a native of China, and was brought up in the Tea Trade in Canton, and is perfectly familiar with the growth and cultivation of Tea. He is constantly receiving Fine, Fresh, and Pure Teas from Canton, and will furnish it to his patrons free from the adulterations that it is subject to in the American markets, at less prices than mixed Teas are sold for.

Our JAPAN and OOLONG TEAS, for \$1.00 per pound, cannot be excelled in the United States. We warrant all the goods to give satisfaction, or they can be returned, and the money will be refunded.

We have a good assortment of

Sugars, Spices, Tobacco, etc.,

which we sell at the LOWEST CASH PRICES.

A fair discount made to Country Stores, Expressmen, Stage Drivers, and Hotels; also to families living in the country, who will do well to club together, save their money, and get better goods by sending their orders. All orders promptly attended to.

Come one! Come all! and see for yourselves.

CHINA TEA STORE, 15 Central St., Bangor.

THOMAS WHITE, Proprietor.

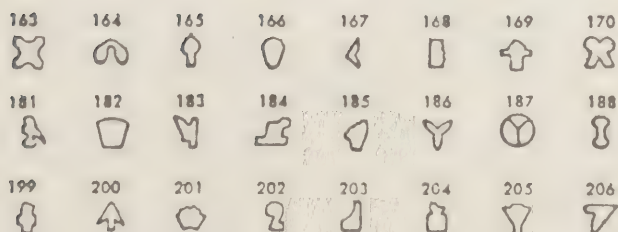
All initial countermarks representing potential company names (such as "A&B") are included in this catalog. The only other initial countermarks listed here are those known to appear in identical form on a variety of coins. The origins of only a few of these pieces are known. Many are probably trade tokens, and the initials are those of the merchants who issued them. Undoubtedly many more such tokens exist, but can only be identified as multiply struck pieces when two identical countermarks are discovered.

It was apparently common for steel stamp manufacturers to check the quality of their new work by testing stamps on coins. Some American silver coins are found stamped with a large number of miscellaneous marks from very different merchants. Such stamps would have been used to mark different manufactured articles and normally would not have been found in association with each other. Most such multiply stamped silver coins appear to be test pieces.

Very few multiply stamped coins were intended for advertising. The best recognized examples of such pieces are the half dollars stamped for both Asbury Park, New Jersey, and Brushes, New York, both of which were summer temperance resorts.

Another type of unique piece was first called the brand mark by the Mexican numismatist Alberto Pradeau.

... owners of large estates in Mexico usually had a small die similar to the iron employed to brand cattle. As that particular brand proved ownership, the small die was used to stamp agricultural implements or any moveable property about the estate, thus preventing the easy disposal of stolen property to neighboring ranches. The author, who spent his early life in Mexico, distinctly remembers seeing the arrival of a new die and its being tried on a coin (Pradeau, 1938: 132).



"Code Symbol Stamps" from a Manufacturer's brochure.

It was probably more common in the United States and Canada for merchants to have a small company steel stamp. Ben Parker of Bangor, Maine, produced such stamps for New England merchants. As a boy Walter B. Gould knew Parker and later recalled:

I remember Mr. Thos. J. Stewart, the biggest manufacturer and exporter of birch bark shooks to the Mediterranean for oranges and lemons, calling for some stencils to mark the shooks, often taking from his pocket an old cent and asking Mr. Parker to stamp his initials (T.S.J.) on it, which Ben always did without charge. (Quoted by Duffield, 1919)

Lapp (1971) puts forth a large number of other explanations for the mutilation of copper coins. During the nineteenth century large cents were used for many things besides money, particularly since Congress never got around to making the coins legal tender until 1864. Large cents were used for such odd purposes as gears; washers through which nails were pounded to keep roof tiles in place; gun sites when notched; clothing buttons; tumblers in door locks; and quite commonly as room checks, shoe checks and hat checks. In the latter cases each large cent was simply stamped with a number, a practice which goes a long way toward explaining the quantity of coins found with number stamps.



Some early American coin collectors also stamped or engraved large cents with rare dates, representing coins they did not yet own. The countermarked pieces went into their collections until the rarer coins could be purchased. An apparent example of this is the large cent counterstamped with the name of a famous early collector "D. Proskey" and engraved with the date 1799.

One final source of mutilation deserves mention. This is the "pocket piece," which was often produced by workers as a keepsake and probably accounts for many British countermarks issued at the start of the industrial revolution. The fact that they were often carried in one's pocket gives them their name. A number of these can be seen in the current listing and probably include coins stamped with the Ford logo. An outstanding example of a very personal pocket piece is the 1846 large cent stamped "Oliver P. Lippincott's Pocket Piece." These were used for such purposes as marking one's place in line to play billiards.

GOVERNMENTAL ISSUES

Only a few countermarked coins were issued by North American governments. In 1813 the government of Prince Edward Island had a center hole punched out of 1000 Spanish American eight reales. The rings and center plugs were each stamped with a sunburst. In order to keep the pieces in circulation on the island, rather than having them be exported in payment for foreign goods, the mutilated coins pieces were given a

legal value greater than their silver content. This tactic also commonly was used by Caribbean island governments, and there is a large series of cut and countermarked West Indies coins (Brunk, 1976; Byrne, 1975a; Pridmore, 1965b; Wood, 1914).

Another series of Canadian countermarked coins also was apparently authorized, but no specimens are known to collectors today. While this is unusual, it is not an unheard of occurrence. There is documentary evidence for more than one series of West Indies countermarks of which specimens no longer exist. In 1683 the Supreme Council of Quebec ordered that all Spanish coins were to be tested for good weight and quality. When a piece was light by 1/16th it was to be stamped "I," if light by 2/16th "II," if light by 3/16th "III," and if light by 4/16th "IV" (Wiley, 1976: 68).

A letter of November 4, 1683, from the Governor of Quebec regarding the stamping of coins in French Canada stated that, "This was done and is now in operation without any noise or difficulty" (Foster, 1983: 382). Of course, in such cases it is also possible that we have somehow misinterpreting the historical documents. Perhaps the coins were tested, but only the best quality pieces were returned to circulation unstamped. Perhaps there is some other explanation consistent with the historical data that we have overlooked.

The trouble was necessitated by the fact that part of the Spanish South American mints had become very corrupt during the 1650's, and the coins that they produced were of very bad quality. An investigation by the Spanish authorities resulted in the execution of mint officials at Potosi. Many of the Potosi pieces were subsequently devalued by Spanish officials and countermarked to certify their weight and fineness. Although little recognized by numismatists, a multitude of such stamps exist (Calbeto, 1974).

In 1848 the United States issued a very unusual countermark to advertise the discovery of gold in California. A number of freshly minted quarter eagles were stamped "CAL." by the Mint as the coins still remained on the obverse die. While other seemingly official countermarks have been identified as Canadian or American, it appears that all these other pieces are either incorrectly attributed or are fantasies.

Another quasi-governmental purpose for stamping was in the assay of gold coins. This was necessary in areas where the clipping and sweating of coins were common. In the New World this was particularly a problem in the Caribbean. Goldsmiths bringing coins up to their full weight and standard by filling plugs or attaching additional small bits of gold, guaranteed their work by stamping each coin with one's hallmark. Sometimes this was done with the authorization of governmental officials, sometimes it was purely a private enterprise. In the United States, Ephraim Brasher applied his hallmark to the coins he assayed for the United States Mint in 1790.



In this book, I have not attempted to provide a listing of all the countermarks issued by foreign governments in territories which later became American possessions. These pieces are well documented in works on world coins (Brunk, 1976; Krause, 1985). They include the "FR VII" of the Danish West Indies, which later became the United States Virgin Islands; the fleur de lis stamped on coins by the Spanish Governor of Puerto Rico; the "RF" of Guadeloupe, which is often claimed to have circulated in Louisiana; and various stamps issued in the Philippine Islands including "Habilitado por el Rey N.S.D. Fern VII," "Manila" and the date "1829" or "1830" on the reverse; "F.7.0" crowned, and "Y.II" crowned.



PRIVATE COUNTERMARKS

Advertising was probably the most common use for mass produced countermarked coins in North America. Many advertising stamps are found on silver coins, while trade tokens, work tallies and other such pieces only would have been made from base metal coins since they were intended to be inexpensive.

Unfortunately, it is not possible to determine if a mark was meant for advertising by only examining the type of coin upon which it is stamped. This is because there are a multitude of reasons that a merchant's name might appear on a coin.

The only way to establish that a countermark was intended for some systematic purpose is to conduct a census of all known pieces -- such as exists in this book -- in order to determine if more than one example is known. The presence of the same, identical stamp on two or more coins indicates that the pieces were almost certainly issued for some commercial purpose.

There are a few exceptions, however. A number of railway countermarks ("C VT RR," "C&CT RY," etc.) seem to have come from the same source. The stamps are too big for the coins upon which they are found and often have a similarly oversized numeral stamp on the reverse. These stamps were not intended to be used on coins, but seem to have been made to mark some common type of equipment used by railroads. The pieces appear to have been made for amusement by the employees of a company that sold railway equipment.

If only one specimen of any countermark is known, we cannot be certain if it was issued for a systematic purpose, but negative evidence can be gathered by looking at the type of stamp that was used. Some advertising marks were produced in large numbers, even though many of these pieces were destroyed as mutilated coins long ago. Merchants choose stamps allowing quick production, and eventually they would almost certainly have had a special stamp made if a hallmark or some other stamp was not already available.

It would have been impractical for most merchants to use letter punches to mark large quantities of coins. While some individuals might initially have tried this method, most would have quickly given it up. In only a few instances did merchants use more than one stamp to countermark any given coin. At a minimum each stamp generally consisted of specific words and phrases, rather than single letters.

The nineteenth century English political activist Thomas Spence appears to hold the record for using the greatest number of different stamps to countermark coins (Thompson, 1969). Pushing the acceptance of his political philosophy, he used twenty-seven different stamps to mark a wide variety of political slogans on the copper coins and tokens which circulated in England around the year 1797. Some of his countermarks include: "Spence's Plan," "Spence's Plan You Fools," "Spence's Plan Is Small Farms & Every Blessing," "Land And No Landlords," and "Spence's Plan Peace" (see 70500).

A good example of the use of many stamps to mark coins in the United States is afforded by E. J. Chapin, who was a jeweler in Clyde, New York. He stamped a variety of slogans on coins. The larger the size of a coin, the longer the advertisement.

Other types of widely produced countermarked coins were trade tokens and work tallies. They were often made by simply countermarking old large cents with initials. Some of these pieces were produced from individual letter punches, but many coins stamped with names may also be trade tokens. One clue to the purpose of a countermark is the type of coin upon which it appears. Trade tokens and work tallies would not be produced from silver coins since that would defeat their purpose of being cheap tokens. Therefore, if a stamp that is found upon a number of copper coins also appears on at least one silver coin, we can reasonably infer that it was meant for advertising.

Scott (1975) argues that some of the English countermarked copper coins were given away by merchants to serve as discounts on the purchase of goods. One piece cataloged here clearly had this purpose, but is not from the nineteenth century. Around 1970 Shain and Shure Realty of Boston gave away various countermarked world coins to potential renters. Each piece was worth a five percent discount on the first month's rent. But in most cases it is difficult to establish the purpose of a given countermark because we lack any contemporary documentation of its purpose.

Coins also were countermarked for use as political propaganda. While coins are still commonly stamped with political propaganda in Ireland by such groups as the Irish Revolutionary Army, there are few American political countermarks. The best known of these is "Vote the Land Free," the slogan of the Free Soil and Free Speech Party. Certainly the most unusual is "Viva el Coco," which Edward Roehrs has identified as the slogan of the Puerto Rican Prohibition Party. Foreign political countermarks are not at all well documented, but I have listed some of these in an appendix. The

most common are the issues of Thomas Spence and the "Sedan" marks satirizing the actions of the French Emperor Napoleon III at the battle of Sedan during the Franco-Prussian War.

One of the most interesting explanations for the stamping of coins came from Toy A. Wykoff, who wrote a letter to *Coin World* in 1964 (June 17: 72). Wykoff indicated that in 1929 one of the employees of the American Telegraph Company told him that the company had stamped coins with initials in order to identify pieces stolen from telegraph stations. It was hoped that such a practice would influence potential robbers, but since this is the first time that such a story surfaced, it seems doubtful that the practice had much deterrent effect.

It should be possible to identify many more of the issuers of countermarks by looking through journals, newspapers, and old city directories. As Bowers (1985) has written:

"...most people who advertised by countermarking large cents probably advertised elsewhere. Indeed -- countermarking was an innovative and not particularly common way to advertise -- much less common than newspaper advertising, the issuance of trade cards, and other forms -- so it is logical that advertisers on the medium of coins may have advertised in other places as well. If so, the diligent researcher is apt to encounter some of the other appearances.

THE HISTORY OF COUNTERMARKING ACTIVITY

There appear to have been three primary periods of countermarking activity in the United States. They roughly correspond to high points in the production of other American tokens.

Only a few countermarked coins appear to have been produced before the 1830's. The first extensive stamping of coins occurred during the Hard Times period. A federal statute of 1834 substantially undervalued the national silver coinage, which resulted in most American silver coins disappearing from circulation. In 1793 an act had been passed legalizing the circulation of foreign silver coins, and this was not repealed until 1857.

During the decade from 1835 to 1845 there does not seem to have been any particular denomination of coin that was most preferred for stamping. Both silver and copper coins and a few Hard Times tokens are found countermarked, and so too are some foreign coins, primarily Spanish American two reales.

The greatest period of American stamping activity roughly corresponded with the Civil War, but much of the actual stamping of coins probably occurred just before and just after that conflict. Specie was hoarded during the war, and I doubt that many silver coins were stamped during the conflict itself. In the 1850's and 1860's the pattern again was that almost any coin in circulation was a target. Both silver and copper coins are found stamped, as well as gold pieces, although only three advertising countermarks are known in collections today on gold coins. All other stamps on gold coins appear to be keepsakes.

The final period of substantial activity came during the late 1870's and probably continued through the early 1880's. I have termed this the centennial period for obvious reasons. It is impossible to say with any more precisely when the countermarks of the centennial period were issued because of the extreme drop in mint output which occurred in the late 1870's.

Production of both dimes and quarters dropped from highs of over 30 million pieces in 1865 to about 15,000 in 1879. Half dollar production dropped from almost 15 million pieces in 1876 to less than 6000 in 1879. The precipitous drop in production continued until the 1890's. If a countermark is found on a coin of the 1870's, it is not clear if it was struck in the 1870's or is found stamped on such date coin because these pieces were the most common in circulation until well into the last decade of the nineteenth century.

The primary types of coins stamped during the centennial period were dimes, quarters and half dollars. By this time the two reales no longer circulated much, as it had lost its legal tender status in 1857, and was not extensively stamped. Despite the relative hardness of the metal, the new nickel coins were also used by some merchants, but were never very popular.

Copper pieces do not seem to have been stamped as extensively in the centennial period. An alternative view is that the large cents still in circulation were more often made into trade tokens than were the new small cents. Thus it only appears to us today that copper coins were not stamped as often because large cents were preferred over small cents for stamping.

Most researchers have implicitly assumed that the countermarked large cents came from an earlier time than the centennial period. This may be a mistaken assumption. All the date of a coin tells us is that the mark stamped upon it could not have been issued before the coin was struck. It could have been issued many years later. A coin is known of the Roman Emperor Domitian (81-96 A.D.) with a Spanish countermark dated 1636, which allowed it to circulate in Spain 1550 years after it was issued!



OVERSTRIKES

Overstrikes by token or coin dies generally are not cataloged in this reference. An overstrike is the stamping of a specimen with a die originally meant to strike other pieces. Such pieces appear in relief and most often are unique sports produced for the amusement of workers or for sale to collectors. Overstrikes are relatively common among pattern collections and have a long history of production.

Only the few token dies which usually appear only stamped upon coins are cataloged here. Two small medal dies with the portrait of George Washington and General

Lafayette were struck on various coins during the visit of Lafayette to the United States in 1824. David Schenkman has identified another interesting token of this style, whose design consists of a paddlewheel steamer with the initials JDM below (Rulau, 1981: 13). The piece is found stamped on half cents and has a diameter about eighty percent the size of these coins, obliterating most of the original design. The token is probably an issue of the Steamer John David Morgan, which steamed out of Savannah between 1828 and 1836.

DENOMINATIONS

Two-thirds of the known North American merchant countermarks appear on non-silver minor coins, while less than one-third appear on silver coins. Almost all the purposively stamped gold coins listed in this work are foreign coins stamped by Ephraim Brasher when he assayed coins for the United States Mint. Only three advertising marks are known on gold coins.

Looking first at minor non-silver pieces, two-thirds of this category consists of large cents, while about one-tenth of the marks are on small cents and only about one-twentieth on half cents. The only other category of major importance is Canadian tokens. Many of these were stamped by the Montreal druggists Devins and Bolton.

Judging from the number of American stamps that are found on Canadian tokens, there appears to have been an extensive cross circulation of Canadian and American pieces along the border. This circulation was so great that it often takes the discovery of a number of countermarked pieces from a given merchant to be able to determine if he was Canadian or American. Most of the other foreign coppers that are found are British coins stamped by Roberts Dye Works of Elmira, New York. These were apparently produced during the early 1890's, but most probably were not distributed by 1891 when the company went out of business.

The silver coins most popularly countermarked were the quarter and the half dollar, followed closely by the Spanish American two reales. Of course the pattern is somewhat different according to the time period being examined since Spanish American silver lost its legal tender status in 1857. The American dime is found countermarked less often, and for no other denomination are more than thirty pieces known. Canadian silver coins are rarely found stamped, although Canadian large cents and provincial cents and pennies were stamped by some merchants.



An Example of an Overstrike. A Nineteenth Century Spiel Mark Die Overstruck on a 1909 Half Dollar.

Unlike Britain, which was flooded by Spanish American eight reales, very few North American marks are found on silver dollar size coins. There are only about thirty advertising countermarks known on American silver dollars and only three on trade dollars. While fifteen hallmark countermarks are found on Canadian silver dollars, all these pieces are the product of Joseph Patenaude.

The most often encountered countermarked foreign crowns are the ecus of France, but they are primarily the product of only one firm, Philipp's Cheap Store of New Orleans. One of the latest marks listed in this work is "Dr. I.Q." (21010), which is found on an 1921 silver dollar. Bowers (1985) believes that this was a prize given away by the old "Dr. I.Q." radio show, which had as its winning phrase, "Give that man twenty silver dollars!"

PRICES

It has been very difficult to develop a price guide for this material. Perhaps the most often used numismatic rarity guide is William Sheldon's scale for U.S. large cents. He categorizes types with more than 1250 known pieces as common. Those types with 75 or fewer currently known specimens are rare. By Sheldon's categorization almost all merchant countermarks are very rare. Most of these tokens are so rare that many numismatists -- even those specializing in merchant issues -- have not recognized individual pieces as advertising tokens in the past.

Such rarity has important consequences. Auction records for these pieces are extremely unstable since most token collectors have been unable to distinguish the advertising tokens from mutilations among these countermarks. Now combine these problems with the recent instability of the numismatic market! Even for such a well known piece as the Albany Church Penny, auction records over the past decade on comparable specimens have varied from \$2000 to \$7000.

Condition

Many token collectors believe that the condition of a piece should be more important in determining the value of coins than tokens, but the importance of condition seems to be largely a function of how long a series has been collected. The longer that collectors have concentrated on a series, the more important condition will become in determining a piece's value. Today the condition of the well cataloged series of colonial tokens is very important in determining their values.

An XF coin, however, may not show a stamp very clearly and often such stamps are more readable on very worn coins. I have classified the coin-countermark combination into two basic grades, VG and VF, which represent the normal extremes of condition. I have assumed, somewhat arbitrarily, that the value range between a VG and VF piece is not excessive. A VG piece is valued at two-thirds that of a VF piece. I have seen very few coin-countermark combinations which are really XF or that are only culls, since usually the countermark can be read well after the time that a coin has been worn to only a smooth disk. The longer these pieces are collected, the greater the difference should become between prices for lower grade and higher grade countermarks.

Scarcity of the Original Coin

The final variable which comes into play when determining the value of a countermark is the value of the original coin. The value of a coin-countermark combination is also affected by the rarity of a particular coin as a vehicle for countermarking. Since only two or three silver three cent pieces are known with advertising stamps, such coins should be worth considerably more than the same marks on other coins.

Stray initials stamped on coins will dramatically decrease the value of the coins upon which they are found. The prices given in this book do not take into account the rarity of the original coin's date and mintmark, only the denomination. Scarcer types or dates of coin should be worth more.

Initial and Final Values

I initially adopted a modified form of the pricing strategy used by William Craig in his *Germanic Coinages* (1954), which was the first English language book generally available that allowed one to identify medieval German coins. When he published the reference there was no reasonable price guide for these pieces. In a supplement he put forth a system of prices based on important characteristics of each coin including its denomination and condition. Each characteristic was given a specific weight. To estimate the value of a coin, you simply multiplied the weights of all the coin's characteristics. Certainly this was not a perfect pricing scheme, but it was a start. When there was a change in the overall value of German coins, you simply adjusted the eventual value by the average price increase for the series.

In the first phase of pricing these pieces I tried to do something similar. I began with the arbitrary assumption that \$500 is the average value of a very rare merchant advertising countermark for which there are only two known specimens. One could start with any other price and the procedure would be the same, and in fact most of the reviewers suggested that this was too high a price unless a piece was exceptional in some way. I then fit a simple curve that attempted to predict the market value of the best known pieces, reasoning that the prices of such countermarks should be reasonably stable.

A curve that predicts such prices is one such that when the number of known specimens doubles, the value of a piece goes down by one third. Therefore, if four pieces are known, one would estimate a piece's value at \$500 times $2/3$ or \$333. If eight pieces are known the estimate of value is \$333 times $2/3$ or \$222, etc. This curve does not do a very bad job in estimating many countermarks' values, but grossly underestimates the value of many well known pieces, which are in demand by collectors. Houck's Panacea countermarks, for example, should only be worth about \$35.00 according to this scheme, but in fact have a market value of \$250 to \$2400 depending upon on the coin upon which the stamp is found.

Using this method, I initially priced all the specimens in this book since direct market estimates were not available for most of them. I then made adjustments based on three additional criteria. First, values obviously less than market price were increased. Second, prices were increased if a mark was found on an unusual type of coin (silver dollars, gold pieces, colonials, Hard Times tokens, etc.) Third, prices were increased if a countermark was very unusual in some regard and decreased if it was small, and less valuable.



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T. M. SCOTT

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ALLEN & WHEELLOCK,
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Outley's Sky-Light Daguerrian Gallery, Corner of Third and Washington avenue, (Formerly Outley & Dennison.)

I would solicit an examination of some of the very fine specimens in this Gallery, by all in want of a *good toned life-like Picture*. As they are all taken by myself, in this city, and **NOT BROUGHT FROM THE EAST**, I will warrant as good and **PERFECT** a Picture as can be had at any other rooms, or refund the money. Our accommodations and modes of access and egress are second to none in the city, and our prices are low and uniform, ranging from \$1 to \$10. Pictures, either single or in groups, taken in cloudy as well as fair weather, and at the shortest notice. Strangers, or those living out of town, are assured their work can be done in the finest possible manner, for one half what is charged at other Galleries.

By endeavoring to please all, and gentlemanly attention to our customers, I hope to receive, as heretofore, a share of the public patronage. J. J. OUTLEY, Artist.

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MANUFACTURERS OF
CARRIAGE AXLES,
 SPRINGS, & SLEIGH SHOES.

ALSO,

BAR, WROUGHT IRON, & BLISTERED STEEL OF A SUPERIOR QUALITY.

Copies of an initial draft of this manuscript were sent to a number of token and medal dealers for review. The draft included price estimates and information on the rarity of individual countermarks -- information which had not previously been available to numismatists. The dealers' comments on pricing dramatically changed some of the final estimates, and without their help the price estimates in this book would be far less accurate. Finally, the recent prices realized from the Van Ormer sale also were incorporated into the final price estimates.

Pricing Trends

A number of generalizations emerge from the dealer responses to my initial price estimates. Pieces that are unusual in some way (saloon counterstamps for example) are almost universally more highly valued than pieces issued by merchants having more common occupations. Pieces stamped on various odd denominations not commonly used for advertising are also generally valued more highly. In this category are gold pieces, silver dollars, trade dollars, unusual foreign coins, three cent pieces, Hard Times tokens and colonial coins.

An interesting trend apparent in the responses of dealers to my original manuscript is that they almost all tended to price tokens produced outside of their region more highly than locally produced tokens. I assume that this is because they most often see the locally stamped tokens and therefore overestimate the values of tokens produced outside of their area.

Many, but not all, of the token dealers value earlier tokens much more highly than similarly rare later tokens. Countermarks from the Hard Times period are particularly sought after.

Some individuals value countermarks with the place of issue stamped upon a coin much more highly than similar tokens without a place of issue. Presumably this is because without a standard reference on countermarked coins the only way to guard against false attributions is to demand each countermark be self-identifying. More than once I have purchased a token which someone claimed to be from a certain city, only to find that there was no evidence for this other than the seller's imagination.

Other numismatists will make no such distinction between varieties of a countermark containing an address or city name. Still others value tokens on the basis of the rarity of a variety rather than on what is included in the countermark. I have generally valued pieces in this reference according to the rarity of a variety and the rarity of the denomination of coin as a medium for advertising, rather than whether a mark includes a city name.

There is also little agreement among dealers on the value of rare countermarks. In this book I have attempted to present the median value which dealers place on such pieces. There is no universal agreement on the value of "unique" pieces. Some dealers place extraordinarily high values on such pieces. I have seen quite a few advertising countermarks priced at more than \$1000, and some merchant countermarks priced at more than \$5000.

While it is true that there is currently only one known example of each unique piece, as a class these unique countermarks are very common. You are much more likely to encounter a thought to be unique countermark than one which was issued for an advertising or monetary purpose. As a result, some collectors place

almost no value on unique pieces and demand that two or more examples be known before they will add such tokens to their collection.

Tokens which have been previously listed by Gould, Hallenbeck, Rulau or some other author are often valued much more highly by professional dealers than similarly rare tokens which have not been cataloged before. I often have noted a similar comment by auctioneers of world coins. Until an issue has been cataloged, it is generally not very highly valued by most collectors.

Perhaps the best example of this trend is the Houck's Panacea countermark. This is really quite a common token as countermarks go and I have been able to trace over sixty specimens, but it still commands prices between \$250 and \$2400 since it is in demand by collectors. One reviewer suggested that the reason the Houck's Panacea pieces are so highly valued is that tokens from the colonial through hard times periods are sought after by far more people than later issues. However, a number of other stamps, which are clearly from the same time period, but have not been listed before, were generally valued by the reviewers at only one-tenth the price they assigned to the Houck's Panacea countermarks.

Identified tokens are almost always valued much more highly than mavericks. The price of any current maverick conclusively identified in the future should go up considerably. I have tried to partially correct for this expected trend by giving current mavericks somewhat higher values if it seems likely that they can be identified in the future.

When I wrote the first version of this manuscript I gave "Whitten's Golden Salve" as an example of such a piece that should be easy to identify. As luck would have it, I came across an advertisement for the product myself in the 1860 New England Business Directory. It was a general patent medicine sold by C. P. Whitten of Lowell, Massachusetts.

There is a corollary which is of some importance. Since a great deal of a piece's value lies in its identification, one should be very careful that an attribution is sound and correct. It has been a standard practice of many world coin dealers for over a century to attribute any stray initial countermarks to the islands of the Caribbean since that gave them a much higher value at auction. A number of the initial countermarks listed in this book have previously been identified to various Caribbean islands, although they appear exclusively on American coins. In general, one should demand reasonable documentary evidence for any non-obvious identification.

The author would greatly appreciate obtaining photocopies of any documentary evidence that might allow maverick countermarks to be identified. We are also interested in photographs of unillustrated coins for a possible future edition of this work. I can be reached C/O Rich Hartzog, POB 4143B, Rockford, Illinois 61110.

PART II. PURPOSEIVE COUNTERMARKS

This section has two goals. First, to provide a listing of all the stamps currently known on two or more coins. Second, to provide a census of reported specimens by date and denomination. "UK" indicates "unknown," either because the coin's date was not reported to me or because it is illegible.

I have tried to demand strong evidence for the existence of two different pieces before calling a countermarked coin an advertising piece or trade token. There may be some double counting in the census of common countermarks, particularly if a specimen has independently been reported by two individuals. I have eliminated such double citations only when it seems very likely that two contributors have seen the same identical coin.

It has not been possible to examine photographs of some pieces and my experience indicates that many reports of countermarks are not particularly accurate. This is often because such tokens may be badly worn or weakly struck and are hard to read if only one specimen is available for study.

Reports taken from old auction catalogs and like references also tend to not be totally reliable for another reason: many writers have not repeated token legends with great precision. As a case in point, "N.J." appears in a certain countermark, but it was originally reported as reading "New Jersey." Catalogers have also used a variety of conventions in reporting countermarks, but rarely tell the reader what is their style. Some use "/" in the manner that I do to represent a line break, while others use it to indicate a mark appearing on the reverse of a coin.

Many errors have been detected in older reports and corrected. "Munt & Moore," for example, is a misreading of "Hunt & Moore." While this catalog is as accurate as possible, it is not perfect. Perhaps only ninety percent of the pieces known on only one coin are reported in this reference correctly. The percentage of correct readings is probably much higher for the pieces in this section, but not all of the descriptions are perfect.

CATALOGING CONVENTIONS

The number preceeding the alphabetical listing of legends is the catalog number for that piece. Numbers have been separated in order to add new listings in the future without disrupting the numerical sequence.

A countermarked coin may be identified by combining the catalog number, denomination letter and date. Thus "A.H. & CO." on an 1880 silver dollar may be designated as Brunk-40L (1880) or B-40L (1880). Permission is granted for collectors and dealers to use this numbering system, provided that proper credit is given to this reference.

CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Each catalog number in this census may be followed by a letter suffix which indicates the denomination of coin upon which the stamp is found. They are:

American Coins and Tokens

- A. Half Cents.
- B. Large Cents.
- C. Small Cents.
- D. Two Cent Pieces.
- E. Three Cent Pieces.
- F. Nickels.
- G. Half Dimes.
- H. Dimes.
- I. Twenty Cent Pieces.
- J. Quarters.
- K. Half Dollars.
- L. Silver Dollars.
- M. Trade Dollars.
- N. Gold Pieces.
- O. Colonials.
- P. Hard Times Tokens.
- Q. Civil War Tokens.
- R. Other American Tokens.

Canadian Coins and Tokens

- S. Canadian Tokens.
- T. Canadian Cents.
- U. Other Canadian Coins.

Spanish American Coins

- V. Half Reales.
- W. One Reales.
- X. Two Reales.
- Y. Four Reales.
- Z. Eight Reales.
- ZZ. Cut Silver.

English Coins and Tokens

- AA. English Farthings.
- BB. English Half Pennies.
- CC. English Pennies.
- DD. English Tokens.

Other Coins and Tokens

- EE.

Unknown Issues

- ZZZ.

AB

15. AB



A. Half Cents (2): 1855(1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A.B

20. A.B (in Serrated Rectangle)

B. Large Cents (3): 1795 (1), 1800 (1), 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

AB MONOGRAM

25. AB (Conjoined Monogram)

A. Half Cents (4): 1826 (1), 1828 (3).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A & B

30. A & B

H. Dimes (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

A. B. C.

35. A.B.C. *

P. Hard Times Tokens (2).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

AF & AM MASONIC MONOGRAM

45. AF & AM (Monogram)

A. Half Cents (2): 1825 (1), 1826 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

A. H. & COMPANY

This is an excellent example of the numerous anonymous marks which are found stamped on coins. Many coins probably were stamped by silversmiths and other metal workers. The issuers can only be identified when identical stamps are found on one of the products of these merchants. Can any reader identify this issuer?

50. A. H. & CO.

L. Silver Dollars (2): 1880 (1), 1885 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00



A H B

55. A H B



B. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A:S

80. A:S (in Serrated Rectangle)



B. Large Cents (2): 1800 (1), 1831 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A&T

90. A&T



A. Half Cents (7): 1850 (7).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

AU

95. A U



- B. Large Cents(1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$6.00 VF \$9.00
O. Colonials (6).
Values: VG \$6.00 VF \$9.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (3).
Values: VG \$6.00 VF \$9.00
Q. Civil War Tokens (12).
Values: VG \$6.00 VF \$9.00

A.V.

100. A.V. (in Serrated Rectangle)



- A. Half Cents (4): 1834 (4).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

M. A. ABBEY

150. M. A. ABBEY



- B. Large Cents (7): 1796 (1), 1825 (1), 1828 (1),
1842 (1), 1846 (1), 1848 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. A. ABBOTT

195. J. A. ABBOTT



- C. Small Cents (1): 1868 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864 (1), 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

ADAMS

250. ADAMS



- B. Large Cents (2): 1797 (1), 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. ADAMS

310. J. ADAMS

- B. Large Cents (2): 1819 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

I. AITKEN

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

This is the hallmark of John Aitken, a silver-smith born in 1768, who died in 1856.

460. I. AITKEN



- A. Half Cents (2): 1826 (1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

G. W. AKIN

480. G. W. AKIN



- B. Large Cents (2): 1824 (1), 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

AL-AZHAR TEMPLE

Calgary, Alberta

520. AL AZ-HAR TEMPLE / CALGARY / ALTA. / JUNE 1922



T. Canadian Large Cents (6): 1916 (1), 1918 (1), 1919 (1), UK (3).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

ALBANY

These stamps are of different size, which probably indicates that they were intended to be used to mark tools or machinery made in Albany, New York.

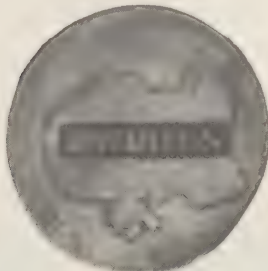
530. ALBANY



B. Large Cents (2): 1849 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
H. Dimes (1): 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1770 (1), 1774 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

L. ALDEN

550. L ALDEN



AMERICAN PILE COMPANY

780. AMERICAN / AMERICAN

F. Nickels (2): 1867 (1), 1873 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

790. AMERICAN / AMERICAN

Rev: AMN. PILE CO. / AMN. PILE CO.



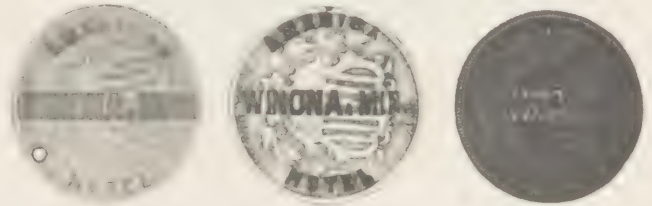
B. Large Cents (1): 1802 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1799 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

AMERICAN HOTEL

Winona, Minnesota

The American Hotel was also known as the American House and Wale's Hotel. It was in business from about 1872 to 1886, when it burned down.

810. AMERICAN / WINONA, MINN / HOTEL



F. Nickels (19): 1864 (1), 1866 (2), 1867 (3), 1868 (5), 1869 (1), 1872 (2), 1873 (1), 1874 (2), UK (3).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

American House,

NICK WEBER, *Proprietor,*

PEARL STREET,

Between Second and Third Street, LA CROSSE, WIS.

ALF E. AMES

840. ALF E. AMES



B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. AMES

860. J. AMES

F. Nickels (2): 1868 (1), 1870 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

O. AMES

870. O. AMES

B. Large Cents (2): 1819 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

AMMIDOWN

890. AMMIDOWN

B. Large Cents (2): 1801 (1), 1838 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

R. ANDERSON

940. R. ANDERSON



B. Large Cents (2): 1848 (1), 1849 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. ANNAN

1020. F. ANNAN



B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. ARENSFELD

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

1050. H. ARENSFELD / LOCKSMITH

B. Large Cents (1): 1820 (1).
 Values: VG \$120.00 VF \$180.00

1055. H. ARENSFELD / LOCKSMITH / PHILA.

B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
 Values: VG \$120.00 VF \$180.00

ARNOLD

1080. ARNOLD



C. Small Cents (1): 1883 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. C. ARNOLD

1090. A. C. ARNOLD



K. Half Dollars (1): 1877 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 L. Silver Dollars (1): 1878 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

ED. ARPIN

1155. ED. ARPIN

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 CC. English Pennies (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

ASBURY PARK**Asbury Park, New Jersey**

In 1870 the wooded region that is now the city of Asbury Park was still a wilderness. One day a New York City businessman, James A. Bradley, visited a camp meeting in the adjoining Queen Grove, and thinking that the region had potential, decided to create a summer resort there. Purchasing 500 acres of land, Bradley developed it into a summer resort for temperance advocates (New Jersey: A Guide to Its Present and Past, 1946, p. 682).

Only a few coins are known stamped with more than one advertising countermark. While many coins are found with multiple countermarks, these are generally a result of the common practice of punch makers of using coins to test their new stamps. One of the few exceptions is this "Asbury Park" mark, which is sometimes found with the "Bradley & Smith" countermark

of Brushes, New York. This latter town apparently was also a temperance development of Bradley, which explains why the two countermarks sometimes appear on the same coins.

1180. ASBURY PARK, N. J.



H. Dimes (17): 1872 (1), 1873 (10), 1876 (5), 1877 (1).

Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

K. Half Dollars (5): 1873 (5).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

1180/4830. This countermark is also found with BRADLEY & SMITH.



K. Half Dollars (2): UK (2).

Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

1180/4830/40130. This countermark is also found with both BRADLEY & SMITH and TIFFANY & CO.

K. Half Dollars (1): 1873 (1).

Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

C. C. ASHBY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

1200. C. C. ASHBY

E. Silver Three Cent Pieces (1): 1852 (1).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

1210. C. C. ASHBY / PHILA.



B. Large Cents (1): 1798 (1).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1847 (1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

X. Two Reales (1) 1773 (1).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

EE. French Silver Twenty Centimes (1): 1853 (1).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

J. ASHLEY

1220. J. ASHLEY

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. Canadian Tokens (2).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

ASHMEAD

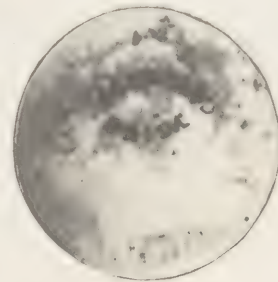
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

1230. ASHMEAD

B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

1240. ASHMEAD / PHILA



B. Large Cents (1): 1806 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

I. ATKINS AND COMPANY

Bristol, Connecticut

The company was formed in the 1820's to make clock faces. According to the Bristol Public Library, during the 1830's Irenus Atkins went into partnership with his brother Rollin Atkins and George Mitchell. They did business under a number of names, eventually becoming the Atkins Clock Manufacturing Company in 1855. They also manufactured circular saws, cotton gins, springs and machinery.

1290. I. ATKINS & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1843 (1).

Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

1295. I. ATKINS & CO. / BRISTOL CT

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

1300. I. ATKINS & CO. / EXTRAS

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00



W. H. ATKINS

1310. W. H. ATKINS

- B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

T. AUBRY

1330. T. AUBRY

- B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

AUBURN

1340. AUBURN.

- B. Large Cents (3): 1794 (1), 1816 (1), 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. AUTEN

1390. G. AUTEN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1830 (1), 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

AYER

1480. AYER



- H. Dimes (1): 1821 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1775 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

B

1505. B

- A. Half Cents (1): 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1835 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



SCRIPT B

A number of eighteenth century gold coins are found stamped over the eye of the issuing monarch with a Script "B." The Stacks' Auction of Dec. 8, 1983 (lot 515) suggests that this stamp may be the hallmark of John Bailey, a New York City silversmith who worked with Ephraim Brasher assaying foreign gold coins for the United States government. However, I cannot confirm the attribution to John Bailey, and his known hallmarks do not match the Script "B" mark.

In the past the Script "B" countermarks have been attributed to various Caribbean island governments, although Pridmore calls them "most suspicious" and "doubtful" (1965: 279). He argues that they are fantasies because: 1). The countermarks always appear over the eye of the monarch, and such stamping is obviously not the product of a colonial government. 2). A comparatively large number of pieces are known if one assumes that they are the issues of a small West Indies island government.

A fundamental problem with calling the Script "B" countermark a fantasy is that it is found on coins stamped with a number of other apparently legitimate countermarks. If we conclude that the Script "B" is a fantasy, we are forced to conclude that so too are a number of other issues including the "E.B" hallmark of Ephraim Brasher.

A number of characteristics of the Script "B" countermark point toward its legitimacy and American origin: 1). Two examples are known also stamped with Ephraim Brasher's "E.B" hallmark. 2). All specimens of the countermark appear carefully stamped over the eye of the issuing ruler rather than randomly applied to coins; this is a proper mark of disrespect for monarchies if issued in the new American republic. 3). At least two different dies are known for the issue. 4). The 1903 Murdock Auction (lots 582-583) states that such pieces "circulated in the State of Georgia before the Declaration of Independence and were found there." 5). Wood (1914) accepted the American province. The countermarks have been known to numismatists since at least the late nineteenth century and many have apparently been found in the United States. Two varieties exist:

- I. The flourishes of the "B" overlap.
- II. The flourishes of the "B" do not overlap.

1510. B (Script)



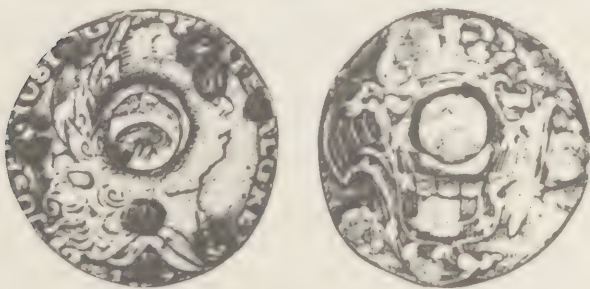
- EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (6): 1750 (1), 1754 (1), 1766 (1), 1768 (1), 1772 (2).
Values: VG \$1000.00 VF \$1500.00
FF. English Guineas (3): 1700 (1), 1760 (1), 1731 (1).
Values: VG \$1000.00 VF \$1500.00

1510/12710. This countermark is also found with Ephraim Brasher's "E.B" hallmark.



- EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (1): 1757 (1).
Values: VF \$1300.00 VF \$2000.00
FF. English Guineas (1): 1749 (1).
Values: VF \$1300.00 VF \$2000.00

1510/12710/Govt. This countermark is also found in combination with: 1). Ephraim Brasher's "E.B" hallmark, 2). "G" stamped three times for Grenada in 1798. 3). "S" stamped three times and "IS" stamped once for St. Vincent c. 1798.



- EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (1): 1763 (1).
Values: VG \$1700.00 VF \$2500.00

B.B & CO

1530. B.B & CO



- B. Large Cents(3): 1837 (1), 1846 (1), 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

B & H

1560. B & H

- B. Large Cents (7): 1820 (1), 1831 (1), 1841 (1), 1843 (2), 1850 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

- C. Small Cents (1): 1881 (1), 1888 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



B & W

1640. B & W

- B. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1811 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

B. BABCOCK, JR.

Troy, New York

According to the 1844-1845 Troy City Directory, Benjamin Babcock, Jr. was a tin and coppersmith at 286 River Street. He appears to have died in 1894,

1680. B. BABCOCK JR. / TROY, N. Y.

- B. Large Cents (2): 1816 (1), 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

BAD

Peuch-Bein sold cut Spanish-American silver coins to the governments of the Caribbean islands in the early nineteenth century. Around the year 1812 the company struck their own cut and countermarked pieces on 1/4th segments of eight reales (Wood, 1914). The company apparently was not very concerned with stamping only good quality silver coins and a number of specimens are known on clipped, light weight, or counterfeit eight reales. At the same time, the various dies that the company used to stamp cut coins are all linked together on the known specimens, which means that all the stamps are genuine.

It seems that some governmental authority was not amused by the light weight and counterfeit cut and countermarked silver that Peuch-Bein put into circulation. This authority had the pieces tested for quality and the low quality coins were stamped "Bad." Such an action could have been undertaken by the city of New Orleans, but that seems unlikely as the countermark is not in French. It is also possible that the stamping was done in one of the other Southern states, but more likely it was done in one of the English speaking islands of the Caribbean, where Peuch-Bein did most of their business in cut silver coin. The poor quality pieces that were stamped "Bad" probably continued to see circulation at a reduced value, which was also a common practice in the Caribbean islands.

1740/30520. BAD stamped over the reverse mark of Peuch-Bein.

- ZZ. Cut 1/4 Segments of Eight Reales (2).
Values: VG \$1000 VF \$1500.



S.P. BADGER

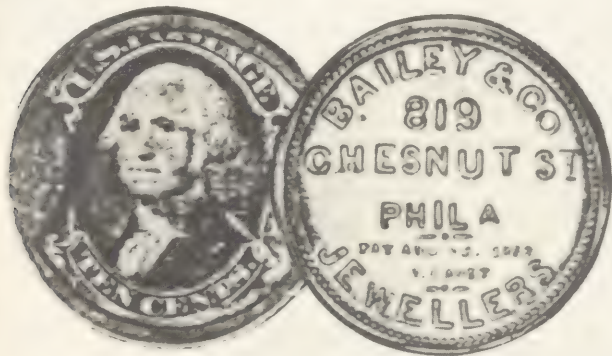
1750. S.P. BADGER

- C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 H. Dimes (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

BAILEY AND COMPANY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

This is the hallmark of the Philadelphia jewelry firm of Bailey and Company, which consisted of Joseph T. Bailey, Eli W. Bailey, Jerome Robbins, J.T. Gallagher, A.N. Raymond, and James T. Balding (Belden, 1980: 42). In the 1858-1859 Presbyterian Historical Almanac, their silverware was noted to be "of the highest British standard: and every article of their sterling stamp is warranted of that fineness." They also issued advertising tokens during the 1850's at their 819 Chestnut Street address, stating that they sold "watches, diamonds, pearls, silver and plated wares" (Wright-66).



1770. BAILEY & CO.

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

1780. BAILEY & CO. / 136 / CHESTNUT ST. PHILA

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

GILBERT L. BAILEY

Portland, Maine

Gilbert L. Bailey was in business from about the time of the Civil War until the early twentieth

century. In the 1860 Maine Business Directory, he advertised himself as a "dealer in guns, rifles, revolvers, fishing tackle, and all kinds of sporting goods. Repairing and stencil cutting faithfully and promptly attended to." He was located at 42 Exchange Street.

G. L. BAILEY,

IMPORTER OF, AND DEALER IN



Guns, Rifles, Rifle Pistols, Revolvers,
 Pocket and Table Cutlery, Skates,
 and Sporting Goods generally.
 Sporting and Blasting Powder,
 Fuse, Fixed Ammuni-
 tion and Shot.

FISHING TACKLE.—A large and fine assortment of all kinds of TACKLE constantly on hand.
 G. L. B. is agent for the United States for the celebrated "ACME CLUB SKATE," the best self-fastening Skate in the world. Wholesale or Retail.



48 EXCHANGE STREET, 48
 Sign of the "GOLDEN RIFLE." - - - - - PORTLAND, ME.

1820. G.L. BAILEY

- B. Large Cents (2): 1833 (1), 1839 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00



1830. G.L. BAILEY / PORTLAND / (Flintlock Pistol)

- K. Half Dollars (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

W. H. BAILEY

1870. W. H. BAILEY



- B. Large Cents (4): 1839 (1), 1844 (1), 1845 (1), 1847 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

B. L. BAKE

1890. B. L. BAKE

- J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

N. Y. BAKERY

The obvious interpretation of this unusual early countermark is that it is an advertising issue of the New York Bakery. That firm has not been traced, and it is unlikely that the mark is from New York City, but rather refers to the style of baked goods.

2010. N. Y. BAKERY.



K. Half Dollars (2): 1808 (1), 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

H. A. BALCH

Joliet, Illinois

H. A. Balch was an early photographer in Joliet, who was in business from 1864 to 1884 (Rulau, 1986).

2020. H. A. BALCH / ARTIST



J. Quarters (3): 1853 (1), 1857 (2).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

2030. H. A. BALCH / ARTIST / JOLIET, ILL.



J. Quarters (5): 1847 (1), 1853 (2), 1854 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

BALDWIN AND JONES

Boston, Massachusetts

Jabez L. Baldwin and John B. Jones became partners in the silversmithing business in Boston around 1810. Jones continued in business under the old company name

after the death of Baldwin in 1819 until 1854 (Rulau, 1981a). Two types of the stamp are known, but I have been unable to distinguish between them in listings.

2060. BALDWIN & JONES (in Rectangle)



B. Large Cents (4): 1796 (1), 1800 (1), 1808 (1), 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

2065. BALDWIN & JONES (in Scroll)



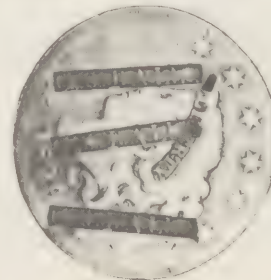
Values: Same as 2060

CALVIN. S. BALL

Syracuse, New York

This is the hallmark of Calvin S. Ball, Jr. (Rulau, 1986). He later went into partnership with Seymour H. Stone under the name Stone and Ball (see 38530 to 38540).

2130. C. S. BALL



B. Large Cents (3): 1829 (1), 1837 (1), 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
S. Canadian Tokens (4).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

D. BALL

2140. D. BALL

A. Half Cents (2): 1805 (1), 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1800 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



P. E. BALLOU

P. E. Ballou was an early phrenologist. The phrenologists believed that human behavior could be explained by examining the size and shape of one's head. Despite an extensive search of old medical journals and city directories, the location of Ballou has yet to be identified. Certainly this is one of the most unusual countermarks listed in this reference, and it should only be a matter of time before Ballou's residence is identified.

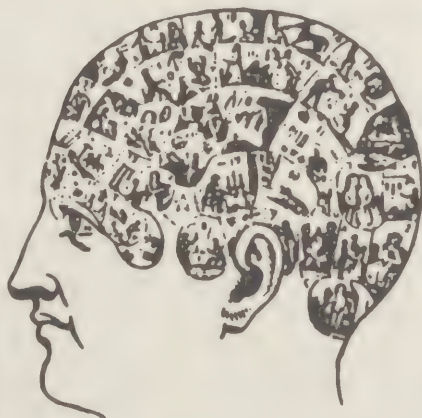
2220. P. E. BALLOU / PHRENOLOGIST



- C. Small Cents (3): 1866 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1865 (1), 1870 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
F. Nickels (1): 1871 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

PHRENOLOGY

"I look upon Phrenology as the guide to Philosophy, and the handmaid of Christianity. Whoever discriminates true Phrenology is a public benefactor."—HON. HORACE MANN.



"When a man properly understands himself mentally and physically, his road to happiness is smooth, and society has a strong guarantee for his good conduct and usefulness."—HON. T. J. BULL.

Phrenological Examinations and Advice,

BALTM.

The dotted lines in this countermark appear to represent either a fire place grate or an oyster shucker's crate. This was probably the symbol of some local merchant that might be identified by searching old newspaper advertisements.

2260. 6 (Five Dotted Lines) / BALTM.

- A. Half Cents (4): 1797 (1), 1809 (1), 1825 (1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00



BALTO

These coins were probable produced from a city name stamp that was intended to mark products made in Baltimore.

2270. BALTO

- A. Half Cents (1): 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (4): 1813 (1), 1853 (1), 1854 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

BANGOR

This is probable a city name stamp indicating that a tool or piece of machinery was made in Bangor, Maine.

2310. BANGOR

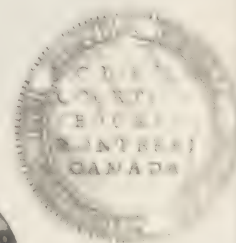
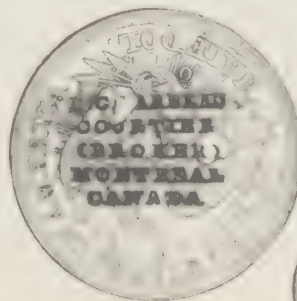
- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

LOUIS C. BARBEAU

Montreal, Quebec

Louis C. Barbeau had a drygoods store at 102 1/2 and later 154 St. Paul Street from about 1852 to 1859 according to the Montreal City Directories. This is an unusual countermark as Barbeau's occupation is in both French and English. "Compliments of / L C Barbeau / Co Ltd / Montreal, Quebec" is also known stamped on blank planchets, but I have not seen it on coins.

2340. L. C. BARBEAU / COURTIER / (BROKER) / MONTREAL / CANADA



- K. U.S. Half Dollars (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (4): 1859 (3).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00



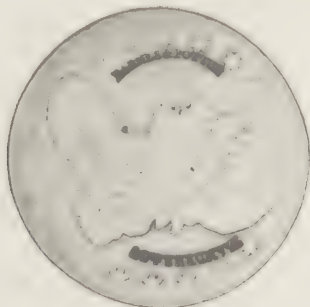
- EE. British Six Pence (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 FF. British Shillings (1): 1820 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

BARNES & POTTER

New York City, New York

The only known example of the simple company stamp without a date is found with the countermark of N. Andrus and Company.

1000/2420. BARNES & POTTER



- K. Half Dollars (1): 1834 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

2430. BARNES & POTTER / N. YORK / 1835

- B. Large Cents (1): 1827 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

G. W. BARNES

East Rockford, Illinois

One G. W. Barnes ran the Empire Daguerrean Gallery on State Street in East Rockford. His advertisement appeared in the 1855-1856 Illinois State Directory.

2450. G. W. BARNES

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

G. W. BARNES'
EMPIRE
DAGUERREAN GALLERY,
 STATE STREET,
 EAST ROCKFORD, WINNEBAGO COUNTY.

J. L. BARNES

Bryan, Texas

2460. J. L. BARNES / SALOON / BRYAN. TEX.

- J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$275.00 VF \$400.00
 K. Half Dollars (3): 1858 (1), 1873 (1), 1874 (1).
 Values: VG \$275.00 VF \$400.00



2470. J. L. BARNES / SALOON / BRYAN. TEX.
 Rev: J.L. BARNES

- K. Half Dollars (1): 1873 (1).
 Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

WALLACE BARNES

Bridgeport, Connecticut?

According to the 1885 New England Directory, one Wallace Barnes manufactured clock springs in Bridgeport, Connecticut.

WALLACE BARNES,

MANUFACTURER OF

Barnes' Patent Level-Tempered

CLOCK  SPRINGS.
 [TRADE MARK.]

Particular attention given to supplying Manufacturers with Small Springs of every description made from the Best Sheet CAST STEEL.

— ALSO —

Tempering done at Short Notice.
BRISTOL, CONN.

2490. WALLACE BARNES

- A. Large Cents (13): 1798 (1), 1817 (1), 1822 (1), 1831 (4), 1835 (1), 1837 (1), 1839 (1), 1842 (1), 1843 (1), 1845 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00





- J. Quarters (2): 1834 (1), 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$40.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

WALTER BARNES

2495. WALTER BARNES

- B. Large Cents (2): 1834 (1), 1841 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

BARR AND LONG

Someone should be able to identify this mark using old city directories or listings of clock makers.

2515. BARR & LONG



- V. Half Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

2520. BARR & LONG / DEALER IN / WATCHES CLOCKS & C



- J. Quarters (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

BARTON, VERMONT

This stamp was intended to mark tools or machinery made in Barton, Vermont.

2590. BARTON, VT.

- G. Half Dimes (1): 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1)
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

G. W. BARTON

Bath, Maine?

2600. G. W. BARTON

- B. Large Cents (1): 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

2610. G. W. BARTON / BATH.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

T. BASCOM

2630. T. BASCOM.



- B. Large Cents (4): 1800 (1), 1837 (1), 1838 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

BATH

2710. BATH (stamped more than once)

- B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
G. Half Dimes (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. BAXTER

2760. H. BAXTER



- F. Nickels (1): 1868 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. BEACH

2800. C. BEACH

- B. Large Cents (1): 1803 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. BEALS

2850. A. BEALS

- B. Large Cents (1): 1831 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
V. Half Reales (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. BEAM**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**

This is the hallmark of Jacob C. Beam, who was a Philadelphia silversmith circa 1818 (Rulau, 1981a: 34).

2865. J. BEAM

- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

H. E. BEAMAN

2870. H. E. BEAMAN

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$8.00 VF \$15.00

E. C. BEARDSLEY

2930. E. C. BEARDSLEY



- J. Quarters (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
K. Half Dollars (4): 1864 (1), 1876 (2), 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1879 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
EE. Prussian (Y-170a) Vereinsthalers (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

R-BEEBE

3050. R-BEEBE

- A. Half Cents (2): 1804 (1), 1807 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. BEECHER

3070. E. BEECHER

- B. Large Cents (2): 1820 (1), 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. BELL**Erie, Pennsylvania**

W. Bell, Jr. was listed in the Erie City Directory of 1859 as a drygoods merchant at 5 Park Row, where he remained until c. 1862. The 1865-1866 Directory lists him in partnership with a certain Warner, selling drygoods at 508 State Street.

These countermarks are unusual and were produced by milling off the reverse of indian head cents. Bell's advertisement was then stamped on the coins in very small letters (Fuld-365A).

WM. BELL, JR.**Wholesale and Retail Dealer in****DRY GOODS,****CARPETINGS, OIL CLOTHS, &C.,****No. 5 EXCHANGE ROW,****ERIE, PA.**

3220. FOR / BARGAINS / IN / DRY GOODS / GO TO / W.
BELLS, / 5 EXCHANGE / ERIE, PA.

This is listed by Fuld as a Civil War Token (365A).



- C. Small Cents (15): 1859 (14), UK (1).
Values: VG \$85.00 VF \$125.00

MARTIN BENEDICT**New York City, New York**

Dave Bowers indicates that Martin Benedict was a jeweler in New York City around the year 1845.

3310. M. BENEDICT

- B. Large Cents (2): 1806 (1), 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$85.00 VF \$125.00

R.C. BENTON

3410. R.C. BENTON

- B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

BERJEV'S DINING SALOON**New York City, New York**

3450. BERJEV'S / DINING SALOON / 53 FULTON. ST. N. Y.



- X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
Y. Four Reales (1): 1808 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

V.R. BEST

3535. V.R. BEST



- B. Large Cents (2): 1838 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

L. L. BEVAN EATING SALOON

Pottsville, Pennsylvania

3555. L. L. BEVAN / EATING SALOON / POTTSVILLE, PA.

- X. Two Reales (1): 1784 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
Y. Four Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

B. W. BIATHROW

3580. B. W. BIATHROW



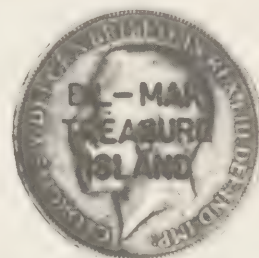
- J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1832 (1), 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

BIL-MAR

San Francisco, California

Treasure Island in the San Francisco Bay was built for the Golden Gate International Exposition of 1939 and 1940. These countermarked coins were probably given out during the exposition or sold at some pavilion.

3650. BIL-MAR / TREASURE / ISLAND



- CC. English Pennies (4): 1918 (1), 1920 (1), 1938 (1), 1939 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

I.S. BINGHAM

3670. I.S. BINGHAM



- B. Large Cents (3): 1822 (1), 1849 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. BITZER

Since one example of this stamp is found on an 1867 Cedar Rapids, Iowa, bridge token, this may be an Iowa trade token, but this merchant was not listed in the Cedar Rapids City Directories from 1877 to 1890 or in the Index to the Cedar Rapids Gazette for the same period. We can reasonably infer that these pieces were not meant to be circulating advertising tokens because of the unusual combination of coins that the stamp is found upon.

3800. G. BITZER



- R. Cedar Rapids, Iowa, 1867 Bridge Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
 EE. Norwegian Two Ores (1): 1876 (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
 FF. Jamaican Farthings (1): 1882 (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

BLACK

33815. BLACK

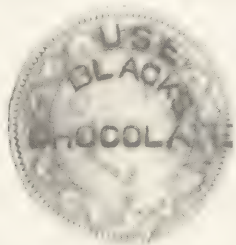


- F. Nickels (1): 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 G. Half Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

BLACK'S CHOCOLATE

33825. USE / BLACK'S / CHOCOLATE

- T. Canadian Large Cents (2): 1858 (1), 1876 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00



33830. USE / BLACK'S / CHOCOLATE / POWDER

- B. Large Cents (1): 1850 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

J. BLACK

33860. J. BLACK



- B. Large Cents (2): 1831 (1), 1848 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

B. L. BLAKE

3950. B. L. BLAKE

- B. Large Cents (1): 1848 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

R. E. BLAKE

3980. R. E. BLAKE



- B. Large Cents (1): 1852 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 L. Silver Dollars (1): 1878 (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

BLANCHARD HOUSE

Monmouth, Illinois

Edward Blanchard was listed as a saloon keeper in Monmouth, Illinois, in the Bradstreet Directories between 1866 and 1870. According to Robert Leonard, the first advertisement for the Blanchard House appeared in the year 1858.

3990. BLANCHARD HOUSE / MONMOUTH / ILL.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 J. Quarters (5): 1853 (1), 1854 (1), UK (3).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1826 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 X. Two Reales (5): 1786 (1), 1793 (1), 1809 (1), UK (2).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

BOGARDUS

4140. BOGARDUS

- B. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1831 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VG \$15.00



JOHN A. BOLEN

Springfield, Massachusetts

John A. Bolen was a medalist and die sinker active from 1858 to 1874. He came to Springfield in 1850 and was originally employed by Rumrill's Gold Chain Shop. Bolen was an early member of the American Numismatic Society, and he produced a large number of tokens and medals, including struck copies of colonial coins. His countermarks are also found on large cent size aluminum disks, and Rulau (1983: 65) suggests that such pieces may be test strikes for the punches Bolen used to sign his dies. A small and large size of the first type of stamp are known.



J. A. BOLEN.

4170. J. A. BOLEN

- B. Large Cents (4): 1847 (1), 1851 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

4175. J. A. BOLEN (Retrograde)

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

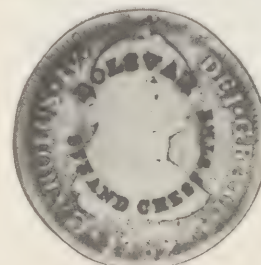


BOLIVAR RESTAURANT

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

William Carles ran the Bolivar Restaurant. He also issued countermarked coins for Carel's Restaurant (6760), which was located at the same address, the northeast corner of 8th and Chestnut Streets.

4180. BOLIVAR / 8TH AND CHEST STRT



- X. Two Reales (2): 1784 (1), 1789 (1).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$450.00

BOLTON'S

Montreal, Quebec?

A reasonable assumption would be that this firm was the predecessor of Devins and Bolton of Montreal, the most prolific issuer of stamped coins in North America. But, while we have extensive historical information on Richard J. Devins, we know nothing of Bolton before they became partners (Baker, 1977). Without more information, such an attribution is only speculative.

4210. BOLTON'S







- S. Canadian Tokens (2).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
 CC. British Pennies (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

D. S. BOOTHBY

This is another merchant who someone should be able to identify by checking old city directories. How many D.S. Boothby's could have "warranted" products around the year 1875?

4330. D. S. BOOTHBY

- I. Twenty Cent Pieces (1): 1875 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00



4340. D. S. BOOTHBY / WARRANTED

- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

E.K. BOOTHBY

Portland, Maine

David Bowers suggests that this is probably the mark of Edward K. Boothly, a gunsmith from Portland, Maine. He is listed as having manufactured airguns c. 1858-1899 in Frank M. Seller's American Gunsmiths.

4350. E.K. BOOTHLY



- C. Large Cents (1): 1828 (1), 1852 (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

BOSTON

"Boston" is found countermarked on a wide variety of coins. One would generally speculate with such a city name that the coins had been stamped with various manufacturer's marks intended to indicate that a tool or piece of machinery had been made in Boston. However, many of the examples of "Boston" that I have examined are from the same stamp, which probably means that this was a merchant's name.

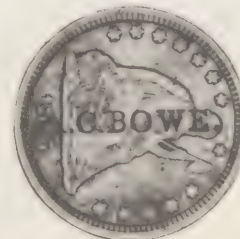
4400. BOSTON



- A. Half Cents (4): 1826 (1), 1828 (2), 1829 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 B. Large Cents (14): 1801 (1), 1813 (1), 1826 (1), 1827 (2), 1828 (1), 1831 (1), 1847 (1) UK (6).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1875 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
 EE. Italian Five Lire(1): 1813 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
 FF. Mexican Eight Reales (1): 1834 (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

A. C. BOWE

4550. A. C. BOWE.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1848 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1876 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. E. BOWMAN

Ottawa, Illinois

W. E. Bowman was born in Pennsylvania in 1834. He studied photography under Dewitt Rawson and moved to LaSalle, Illinois, in 1865 (Rulau, 1983).

4640. BOWMAN



- H. Dimes (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1857 (1), 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

4650. BOWMAN / OTTAWA, ILL. / PHOTOGRAPHER



- K. Half Dollars (1): 1860 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

4660. BOWMAN / PHOTOGRAPHER / OTTAWA, ILL.



- K. Half Dollars (5): 1855 (1), 1857 (1), 1860 (3).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

BOYD

4700. BOYD



- J. Quarters (5): 1854 (1), 1875 (1), 1876 (3).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1814 (1), 1874 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

J. A. BOYER

4740. J. A. BOYER



- B. Large Cents (3): 1827 (1), 1840 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
CC. English Pennies (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A.P. BOYNTON

Portland, Maine?

Stanley Steinberg has reported an advertising card of Randolph H. Boynton, a watch maker in Portland Maine. Quite reasonably he suggests that Randolph may have been A.P. Boynton's son. While this needs to be verified, such father-son partnerships were common during the nineteenth century.

4760. A.P. BOYNTON / WATCH MAKER



- H. Dimes (2): 1837 (1), 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
J. Quarters (2): 1806 (1), 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

BRADBURY

Newburyport, Massachusetts

This is probably the hallmark of Theophilus Bradbury, who died in 1803, or less likely the hallmark of Theophilus Bradbury II, who was born in 1793. They were both Newburyport silversmiths (Belden, 1980: 71).

4785. BRADBURY



- B. Large Cents (4): 1801 (1), 1802 (1), 1803 (2).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

BRADLEY & SMITH

Brushes, New York

Brushes, New York, is not listed in any gazetter I have consulted, but its connection to Asbury Park in New Jersey is now clear. James A. Bradbury developed Asbury Park as a summer temperance resort. Brushes seems to have been another of his land developments, but was not nearly so successful.

Only a few advertising marks are known on coins stamped with another advertising countermark. Three half dollars are found stamped with both the marks of Asbury Park and Brushes. While many coins are found with multiple marks, such multiple stampings were almost always a result of the common practice of punch makers of using coins to test their new stamps. For example, a number of coins are found stamped "0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9" to test a new set of number punches.

4830. BRADLEY & SMITH BRUSHES, N.Y.

K. Half Dollars (6): 1873 (6).
Values: VG \$165.00 VF \$250.00

1180/4830. This countermark is also found in combination with ASBURY PARK.

K. Half Dollars (2): 1876 (2).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00



1180/4830/40130. The countermark is also found with ASBURY PARK and TIFFANY & CO.

K. Half dollars (1): 1873 (1).
Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

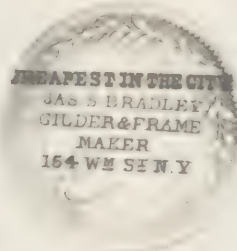
JAMES S. BRADLEY

New York City, New York

James S. Bradley used a series of separate punches to countermark his advertising slogans on coins. As a result, there are probably other combinations of his

countermarks yet to be discovered. Only very recently has it been noted that two different addresses appear in Bradley's countermarks. To date, I have only been able to verify that the varieties exist for the style represented in stamps 4920 and 4925, but the varieties may exist for the other marks as well. The two street addresses are "154 Wm St" and "158 Wm St." Since the varieties previously have gone unnoticed, I cannot estimate which is the scarcer of the two.

4860. CHEAPEST IN THE CITY / JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y.



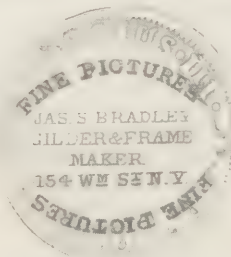
X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

4860/39480. This mark is also found with J.M. TAYLOR.



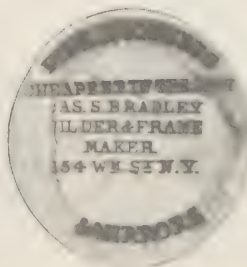
X. Two Reales (1): 1781 (1).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$375.00

4870. FINE PICTURES / JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y. / FINE PICTURES



X. Two Reales (1): 1780 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

4880. FINE PICTURES / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY / JAS. S. BRADLEY / GLIDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y. / & MIRRORS





- X. Two Reales (1): 1780 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

4890. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N. Y.

- X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

4900. JAS S. BRADLEY, N. Y. / FINE PICTURES / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY

- X. Two Reales (1): 1826 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

4910. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N. Y. / FINE PICTURES / FINE PICTURES

- X. Two Reales (1): 1780 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

4920. JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y.

- X. Two Reales (14): 1776 (1), 1781 (1), 1785 (1), 1789 (1), 1793 (1), 1796 (1), 1799 (1), 1815 (1), 1819 (1), 1834 (1), UK (4).
Values: VG \$100.00 VG \$150.00

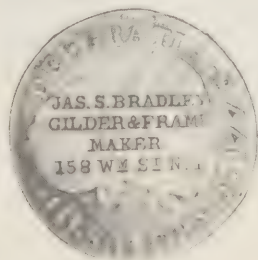


4920/44140. This mark is also found with WOOD'S MINSTRELS.



- X. Two Reales (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$400.00

4925. JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 158 WM ST N. Y.



Values: Same as 4920.

4930. JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N. Y. / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY

- J. Quarters (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$165.00 VF \$250.00

- W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$165.00 VF \$250.00

- X. Two Reales (7): 1759 (1), 1781 (2), 1789 (1), 1796 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

E. BRAINARD

5010. E. BRAINARD

- B. Large Cents (2): 1801 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. BRAMBLE

This is a very unusual countermark because of the star. With luck some reader should be able to identify the issuer from an old advertisement.

5020. J. BRAMBLE / *



- A. Half Cents (20): 1851 (11), 1853 (3), 1854 (5), UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

J. W. BRANDOW

5030. J. W. BRANDOW

- B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

W. J. BRIAN

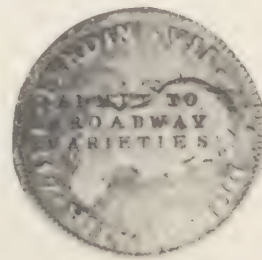
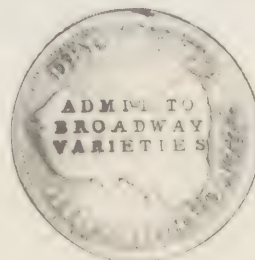
5140. W. J. BRIAN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1826 (1), 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

BROADWAY VARIETIES

New York City, New York

5270. ADMIT TO / BROADWAY / VARIETIES



- X. Two Reales (6): 1773 (1), 1776 (1), 1789 (1), 1792 (1), 1817 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$185.00 VF \$275.00

J. BROCK

5275. J. BROCK

- F. Nickels (1): 1863 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 H. Dimes (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

BROWN

5320. BROWN



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1820 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 S. Canadian Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A.B. BROWN

5340. A.B. BROWN



- B. Large Cents (3): 1797 (1), 1817 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. C. BROWN

5460. F. C. BROWN

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GEORGE A. BROWN

5470. GEO. A. BROWN



- B. Large Cents (1): 1824 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

- J. Quarters (1): 1876 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

- EE. Newfoundland Half Dollars (1): 1881 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

J. BROWN**Fremont, New Hampshire**

In the 1868 New Hampshire Business Directory, John Brown and Sons were listed as gunsmiths on Main Street.

5490. J. BROWN



- B. Large Cents (2): 1850 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

5500. J. BROWN / FREMONT, N. H.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1849 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

W. BROWN

This may be the hallmark of one William Brown, a Philadelphia silversmith c. 1823-1837 (Belden, 1980: 81) or a silversmith of the same name who worked in Albany, N. Y., around 1845.

5560. W. BROWN

- A. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1837 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

BRYAN

The origin of these pieces is uncertain. One "Bryan" counterstamp without date is found on a silver bullion medal, while the incuse stamp is also found on an 1896 Gorham Manufacturing Company Bryan Money medal (Zerbe-6). There was a brief period of small scale silver speculation in 1933, at which time the Pedley-Ryan so-called dollars were minted, which also have this date. Some of these Bryan pieces were probably produced at that time, but the first variety may be from one of William Jennings Bryan's presidential campaigns.

5620. BRYAN

- B. Large Cents (1): 1822 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1893 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
 Z. Eight Reales (3): 1855 (1), 1896 (2).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00



5630. BRYAN / I / 1933



Z. Eight Reales (2): 1862 (1), 1894 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$40.00

H.F. BURBANK

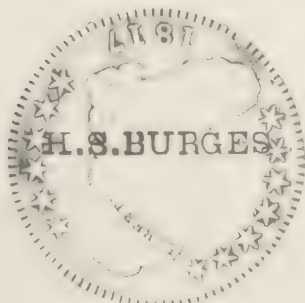
Sandwich, Massachusetts

5870. H.F. BURBANK / SANDWICH

B. Large Cents (2): 1851 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

H.S. BURGESS

5930. H. S. BURGESS



B. Large Cents (70): 1805 (1), 1807 (1), 1817 (1),
1818 (1), 1820 (1), 1822 (1), 1825 (1), 1828 (1),
1827 (1), 1829 (2), 1831 (2), 1832 (1), 1835 (1),
1838 (3), 1839 (2), 1840 (2), 1842 (1), 1843 (1),
1844 (1), 1845 (6), 1846 (3), 1847 (8), 1848 (3),
1849 (1), 1850 (2), 1851 (3), 1852 (3), 1853 (5),
1854 (2), 1855 (3), 1857 (1), UK (5).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. Small Cents (3): 1858 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
H. Dimes (1): 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

BURKE

5975. BURKE

B. Large Cents (2): 1855 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
U. Prince Edward Island Cents: 1871 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

K.A. BURNELL

6020. K.A. BURNELL



B. Large Cents (2): 1832 (1), 1841 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. BURRILL

6100. H. BURRILL

B. Large Cent (2): 1850 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. BURRITT & SON

Ithaca, New York

Joseph Burritt moved to Ithaca from Connecticut in 1816. He was a silversmith. His son joined the firm in 1838. The business became Burritt, Clark and Company in about 1864 and was located at 34 Oswego Street. They advertised that they sold: "Imported and American watches, clocks... silverware... spectacles, musical instruments, spy glasses, microscopes."

6110. J. BURRITT & SON



K. Half Dollars (1): 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

6120. J. BURRITT & SON / ITHACA

K. Half Dollars (1): 1809 (1).

C. BURTON

6185. C. BURTON

B. Large Cents (1): 1842 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1869 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W.D. BUTTS

6340. W.D. BUTTS



B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. & G.A.H.

This is a very unusual combination of initials.
Can anyone identify the firm?

6390. C. & G. A. H.



A. Half Cents (2): 1828 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1802 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

CH. 4 CTS.

6410. CH. 4 CTS.



A. Half Cents (8): 1833 (1), 1855 (7).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

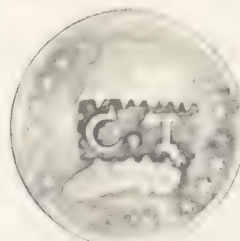
C.S

6445. C.S

B. Large Cents (2): 1838 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C.T

6450. C.T (in Serrated Rectangle)



A. Half Cents (10): 1794 (1), 1807 (2), 1808 (1),
1809 (3) 1828 (2), 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C.T. AND UNICORN HEAD

This is another obvious candidate for a search of
city directories and other old advertisements.

6460. (Unicorn Head) / C. T.



A. Half Cents (21): 1800 (1), 1805 (1), 1828 (2)
1829 (15), 1855 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

E. CAIN

Cain issued a large number of countermarked coins,
but because his name is so common, we may never be able
to identify this merchant, unless a specimen is found
with a city name or his occupation.

6530. E. CAIN

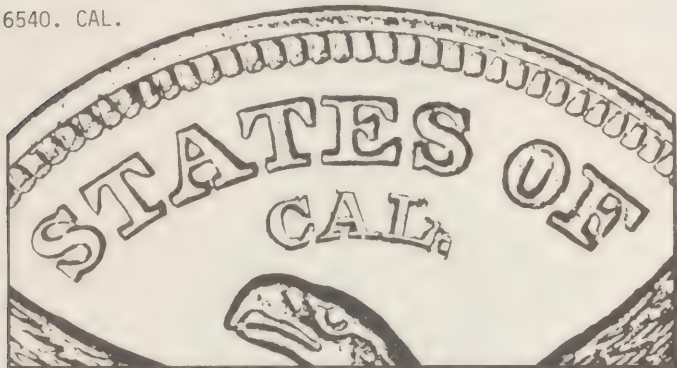


A. Half Cents (12): 1828 (12).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

CAL.

In 1848 Colonel Richard Mason was in charge of the Tenth Military Department of Monterey, California. He sent 230 ounces of gold to Washington to prove that a large gold strike had been made in the West. At the suggestion of the Secretary of War, in order to advertise the strike, part of the gold was coined into quarter eagles and hand stamped "Cal." while each piece still rested on the obverse die. Counterfeits are known, including false "Cal" stamps on genuine 1848 quarter eagles (Bowers, 1975).

6540. CAL.



N. Gold Quarter Eagles: 1848 (About 1400 Minted).
Values: VG \$3000.00 VF \$4500.00

F. W. CALLEY

6610. F. W. CALLEY



B. Large Cents (1): 1849(1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1862(1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

F. S. CAMPBELL

6660. F. S. CAMPBELL

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

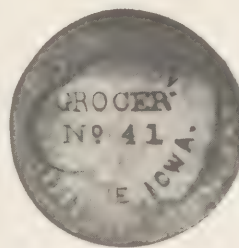
C. CANNON

Dubuque, Iowa

Charles and Henry Cannon were listed in the 1857 and 1860 Dubuque City Directories at 41 Main Street and

sold groceries and provisions. The Cannons appear to have left Dubuque at the start of the Civil War and are not listed in any later editions. All known pieces are very weakly struck.

6700. C. CANNON. / GROCER / NO. 41 / DUBUQUE, IOWA.



K. Half Dollars (3): 1854 (2), 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$265.00 VF \$400.00
L. Two Reales (1): 1808 (1).
Values: VG \$265.00 VF \$400.00

G. W. CAPRON

This looks like a hallmark or pewterer's touchmark. Two varieties are known, one with the "N" reversed. Can anyone identify the issuer?

6740. G. W. CAPRON



A. Half Cents (1): 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
H. Dimes (4): 1838 (1), 1839 (1), 1840 (1), 1842(1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
K. Half Dollars (3): 1854 (1), 1858 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

CAREL'S RESTAURANT

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Carel's Restaurant was operated by William Carels. He also countermarked coins for the Bolivar Restaurant, which was located at the same address, 8th and Chestnut Streets.

6760. CAREL'S / N.E.C. 8TH & / PHILA / CHESNUT / RESTAURANT



W. Real (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$130.00 VF \$200.00

J. CARLTON

6820. J. CARLTON

- B. Large Cents (2): 1852 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. L. CARPENTER

6860. P. L. CARPENTER



- C. Small Cents (3): 1857 (2), 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1812 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

F. C. CARTER

6930. F. C. CARTER

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. CARY**Boston, Massachusetts**

This is the mark of Lewis Cary, a Boston silversmith c. 1798-1834 (Belden, 1980: 101).

7000. * L. CARY *

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

CAST STEEL

"Cast Steel" was a very common product guarantee in the nineteenth century. These specimens appear to have come from different stamps and were meant to be pocket pieces.

7080. CAST STEEL



- B. Large Cents (33): 1795 (1), 1801 (2), 1816 (1), 1817 (1), 1819 (1), 1820 (1), 1822 (1), 1824 (1), 1829 (1), 1832 (2), 1837 (2), 1847 (1), 1856 (1), UK (17).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

- C. Small Cents (1): 1816 (1).

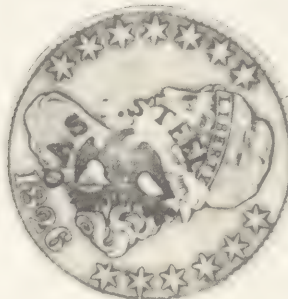
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

01. Connecticut Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

02. New Jersey Cents (1): 1786 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

CAST STEEL AND EAGLE

7085. CAST STEEL / (Eagle)



- B. Large Cents (1): 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1826 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

T. CATLEY

7120. T. CATLEY

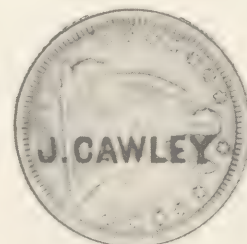


- B. Large Cents (2): 1831 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. CAWLEY

Two sizes of the countermark are known.

7150. J. CAWLEY



- J. Quarters (2): 1876 (2).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

CENTURY OF PROGRESS EXPOSITION

Chicago, Illinois

7180. A CENTURY OF PROGRESS, CHICAGO, 1934 (On edge of coin)

C. Small Cents (3): 1934 (3).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. CHALMERS

7260. H. CHALMERS

B. Large Cents (2): 1847 (1), 1851(1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. CHAPIN

Hartford, Connecticut

Hallenbeck (1964) identifies this as the hallmark of Alexander Chapin, who was a silversmith in Hartford, Connecticut. He seems to have been a button maker as well, since the eagle in one of his countermarks appears to have been stamped from a button die.

7320. A. CHAPIN.

B. Large Cents (3): 1817 (1), 1847 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

7325. A. CHAPIN. / (Eagle Surrounded by Stars) / A. CHAPIN.



B. Large Cents (1): 1820 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

E. J. CHAPIN

Clyde, New York

E. J. Chapin was a jeweler who used a wide variety of punches to stamp his advertising on coins. The more space available, the more advertising. Because he used so many different punches, there are probably a number of varieties of this merchant's marks which have yet to be discovered.

7330. E. J. CHAPIN



J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

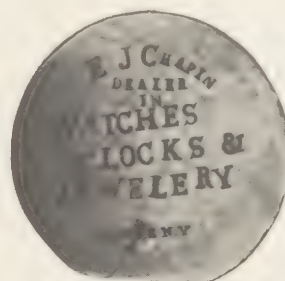
7340. E. J. CHAPIN / CLYDE N. Y.

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

7350. E. J. CHAPIN / CLYDE, N. Y. / DEALER / WATCHES, CLOCKS / & JEWELRY

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

7360. E. J. CHAPIN / DEALER / IN / WATCHES / CLOCKS & / JEWELRY / CLYDE, N. Y.
Rev: E.J. CHAPIN / CLYDE, N.Y.]



B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

J. CHAPIN

I have not examined these pieces, and they may be from different stamps.

7370. J. CHAPIN

B. Large Cents (1): 1802 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

S. CHAPMAN

7740. S. CHAPMAN

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. CHASE

7520. J. CHASE

B. Large Cents (1): 1843(1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
U. Nova Scotia Cents (1): 1861 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

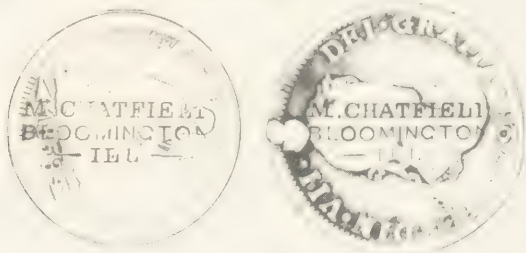
MILO CHATFIELD

Bloomington, Illinois

Milo Chatfield was a Bloomington grocer located on Main Street, who advertised in the 1855-1856 City Directory that he was an "Importer and Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Foreign and Domestic Cigars, and All

Kinds of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco." Chatfield held a variety of local government offices during his lifetime, including alderman and street commissioner. In the 1873 City Directory his occupation was given as a carpenter, in 1880 he was as mail carrier, and finally disappeared in 1886, presumably having died the previous year.

7550. M. CHATFIELD / BLOOMINGTON / - ILL. -



J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), 1854(1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

X. Two Reales (3): 1821 (1), 1828 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

M. CHATFIELD,

—IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN—

Foreign & Domestic CIGARS,

—ALL KINDS OF—

Smoking and Chewing Tobacco.

Also Dealer in

CONFECTIONERIES, CANDIES, NUTS, RAISINS, &c

CHESNUT SALOON

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

The Chesnut Saloon was managed by Casper M. Berry, who was first listed in the 1848 Directory as an "agent" at 555 South Second Street. The saloon was on the corner of Chesnut and Fifth Streets. While the current spelling is "Chestnut," such spelling changes in place names were common during the nineteenth century.

The Chesnut Saloon mark is also seen with other stamps. It is found with the Knight's Mineral Water Saloon mark, and is struck over the West Indies "Lattice and Star" mark, which is usually attributed to either Trinidad or Cuba. This latter piece of information might be of some use in dating the "Lattice and Star," about which little is known.



7605. C. M. BERRY / N. W. C. 5TH & / PHILA. / CHESNUT / SALOON

B. Large Cents (2): 1853 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

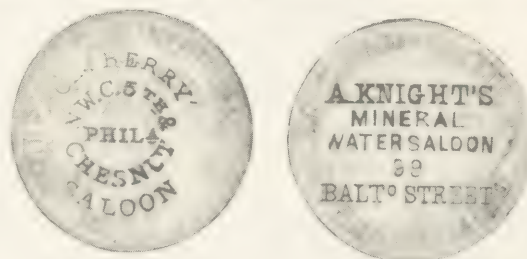
W. One Reales (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

X. Two Reales (15): 1773 (1), 1779 (1), 1787 (1), 1789 (1), 1790 (1), 1791 (1), 1795 (1), 1796 (2), 1799 (1), 1812 (1), 1826 (1), UK (3).

Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

7605/23240. This is also found with the KNIGHT'S MINERAL WATER SALOON countermark.



X. Two Reales (1): 1773 (1).

Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$375.00

7065/GOVT. This is also found with the "Sun and Lattice" West Indies countermark.



X. Two Reales (1): 1812 (1).

Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

CHICAGO

These pieces apparently were made from stamps intended to mark tools or machinery made in Chicago.

7610. CHICAGO

F. Nickels (1): 1907(1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. Dimes (1): 1875 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

CHILD AND BROTHER

Ottawa, Illinois

Child and Brother were shoemakers, who were listed in the 1866 to 1876 Ottawa City Directories.

7630. CHILD & BRO. / OTTAWA ILL.

J. Quarters (6): 1853 (1), 1854 (2), 1859 (1), UK(2).

Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

K. Half Dollars (6): 1853 (1), 1854 (3), 1855 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

CHINA TEA COMPANY

Bangor, Maine

The China Tea Company was first mentioned in the 1859 Bangor Directory, which gave Thomas White as its proprietor. It continued to do business until about 1873, when it disappeared from the Directory, having apparently become the White Tea Company. During the 1870's China Tea was located at 51 West Market Square and advertised that, "We receive all our goods from Ar-Showe & Co., of Boston. Mr. Ar-Showe is a native of China, and was brought up in the tea trade in Canton..."

7670. CHINA TEA CO. / BANGOR ME.



THE CHINA TEA COMPANY,



51 West Market Square,
BANGOR, ME.

Our Aim is to see how LOW we can
sell goods.

THE CHINA TEA COMPANY

Would inform the lovers of

TEA AND COFFEE,

That they have opened the Store

No. 51 West Market Square,

For a Tea and Coffee Store, where will be found a large
assortment of

Choice Teas & Coffees,

Which will be sold at the lowest Boston and New York prices.

Our JAPAN and OOLONG TEAS, for \$1.00 per pound, cannot be excelled in the United States. We warrant all the goods to give satisfaction, or they can be returned, and the money will be refunded. We have a good assortment of

SUGARS, SPICES, TOBACCO & FANCY GROCERIES,

Which we sell at the LOWEST CASH PRICES.

For a fair discount made to Country Stores, Expressmen, Stage Drivers, and Hotels; also to families living in the country, who will do well to club together, save their money, and get better goods by sending their orders. All orders promptly attended to.

COME ONE! COME ALL! AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.

CHINA TEA STORE,

51 West Market Square,
BANGOR, ME.

WM. H. ADAMS, Proprietor.

THE

China Tea Co.,

No. 15 Central Street,

Bangor, Me.

Our Aim is to see how
low we can sell Goods.



THE

China Tea Company

would inform the lovers of

TEA AND COFFEE

That they have opened the Store, No. 15 CENTRAL STREET, for a Tea and Coffee Store, where will be found a large assortment of

Choice Teas and Coffees,

which will be sold at the lowest Boston and New York prices.

We receive all our Goods from AR-SHOWE & CO., of Boston.

Mr. AR-SHOWE is a native of China, and was brought up in the Tea Trade in Canton, and is perfectly familiar with the growth and cultivation of Tea. He is constantly receiving Fine, Fresh, and Pure Teas from Canton, and will furnish it to his patrons free from the adulterations that it is subject to in the American markets, at less prices than mixed Teas are sold for.

Our JAPAN and OOLONG TEAS, for \$1.00 per pound, cannot be excelled in the United States. We warrant all the goods to give satisfaction, or they can be returned, and the money will be refunded.

We have a good assortment of

Sugars, Spices, Tobacco, etc.,

which we sell at the LOWEST CASH PRICES.

For a fair discount made to Country Stores, Expressmen, Stage Drivers, and Hotels; also to families living in the country, who will do well to club together, save their money, and get better goods by sending their orders. All orders promptly attended to.

Come one! Come all! and see for yourselves.

CHINA TEA STORE, 15 Central St., Bangor.

THOMAS WHITE, Proprietor.



- J. Quarters (11): 1839 (1), 1853 (3), 1856 (1), 1857 (3), 1858 (2), 1861 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 K. Half Dollars (6): 1811 (1), 1858 (2), 1871 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

JAMES CHINERY

New York City, New York

James Chinery was a die cutter, who was listed in the 1830 New York City Directory at 90 William Street.

7680. J. CHINERY / DIE CUTTER / 205 WM. ST. N. Y.



- V. Half Reales (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
 W. One Reales (1): 1816 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

STEPHEN D. CHOATE

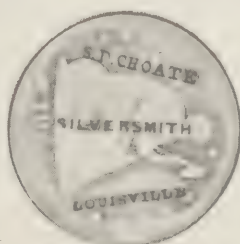
Louisville, Kentucky

Stephen Choate was in business selling lamps, watches, jewelry, and silverware in Louisville from 1841 to 1852.

7685. S. D. CHOATE / LOUISVILLE



- H. Dimes (1): 1838 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 7690. S. D. CHOATE / SILVERSMITH / LOUISVILLE



LAMP STORE.

S. D. CHOATE,

DEALER IN

Lamps, Watches, and Jewelry,

LAMP GLASSES, and FANCY GOODS, and manufacturer of SILVER WARE, &c.

79 Fourth Street, between Main and Market,



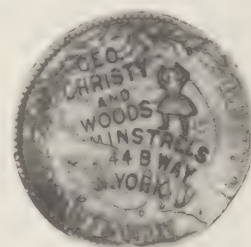
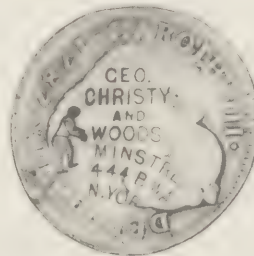
- H. Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 X. Two Reales (1): 1796 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

GEORGE CHRISTY AND WOOD'S MINSTRELS

New York City, New York

Edwin Christy was the comedy star of the Christy Minstrels, which he organized around the year 1842. Christy moved to New York in 1846 and located his troupe at 472 Broadway (Rulau, 1983: 83). The successor, Christy and Wood's Minstrels, was organized around 1853 and later simply was called Wood's Minstrels (see 44140).

7720. GEO. / CHRISTY / AND / WOOD'S / MINSTRELS / 444
 B. WAY / N. YORK / (Two Dancing Figures at Sides)



- X. Two Reales (5): 1774 (1), 1778 (1), 1787 (1), 1826 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH

Albany, New York

The Trustees of the First Presbyterian Church of Albany, New York, voted in 1790 to stamp 1000 copper coins in order to use them for church donations. The reason for their action was to "add respect to the weekly collection" by preventing the donation of underweight and counterfeit copper coins, which had an actual value of only one-third to one-half of their face value. The stamped pieces could be exchanged by the Church Treasurer at twelve to the shilling.

It is thought that the variety of stamp with a "D" was used by the nearby Dutch Church for the same purpose, but this is uncertain. The pieces have relatively high values because they traditionally have been collected in the American colonial series.

7740. CHURCH / PENNY

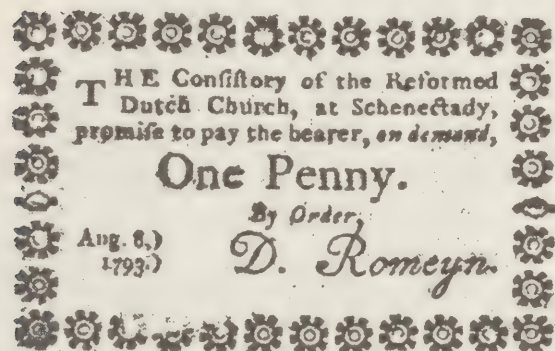
- ZZZ. Unidentifiable Copper Coins (1000 were issued, but only about 6 are now known).
 Values: VG \$3000.00 VF \$4500.00





7750. D / CHURCH / PENNY

ZZZ. Unidentifiable Copper Coins (4).
 Values: VG \$3000.00 VF \$4500.00



CLARK

7820. CLARK

- A. Half Cents (2): 1822 (1), 1828 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- H. Dimes (1): 1844 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

CLARK HOUSE

Iowa City, Iowa

The Clark House was located in Iowa City shortly before the Civil War. Two types of mark are known. One of the stamps is similar in style to the hotel's advertisement that appeared in the Iowa City Directory.

7860. CLARK / HOUSE



- K. Half Dollars (2): 1856 (1), 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

CLARK HOUSE.

[Jefferson Street, Opposite Capital Square,]

IOWA CITY, IOWA.

John Hursh, Proprietor.

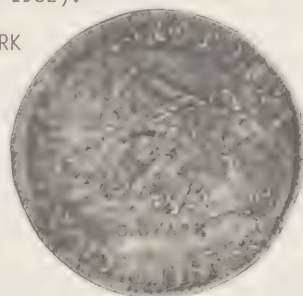
CARLOS C. CLARK

Nashua and Manchester, New

Hampshire and Windsor, Vermont

Clark was an independent gunsmith in Windsor from 1832 to 1846. From 1846 to 1856 he was employed by Robbins and Lawrence (see 34550). In 1859 he moved to Nashua and in 1863 to Manchester, apparently returning in 1879 (Rulau, 1982).

7890. C. C. CLARK



- B. Large Cents (2): 1825 (1), 1842 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- EE. Bolivian Four Soles (1): 1830 (1).
 Values: VG \$85.00 VF \$125.00

7900. C. C. CLARK / 1841

- O. Massachusetts Cents (1): 1788 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

7910. C. C. CLARK / 1842 - 1879

- L. Silver Dollars (1): 1879 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

7920. C. C. CLARK / 1842 / 1864 / 1879 / (Flower)

- L. Silver Dollars (1): 1802 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

7930. C. C. CLARK / NASHUA, N. H. / (Two Pomegranates) / 1859



J. Quarters (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$85.00 VF \$125.00

O. O. CLARK, GUNSMITH.



All kinds of Fire Arms repaired at
short notice.

25 Stark Block, Manchester, N.H.

E. CLARK

7950. E. CLARK

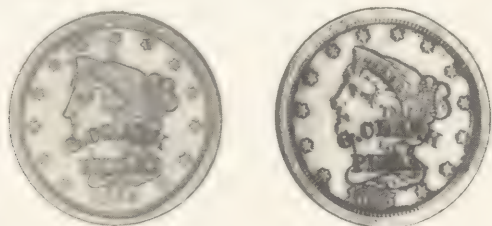
B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. CLARK

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

These stamps are generally found on extra fine or better condition half cents. This may be the mark of George Clark, a silversmith who was listed in the 1842-1843 City Directory (Belden, 1980: 108).

7970. G. CLARK / PHILA.



A. Half Cents (7): 1855 (7).
Values: VF \$40.00 XF \$100.00 AU \$150.00

G. G. CLARK

7980. G. G. CLARK



B. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. W. CLARK

8000. G. W. CLARK



B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H.M. CLARK

8035. H.M. CLARK. / (Pomegranate)

B. Large Cents (2): 1820 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$12.00 VF \$18.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$12.00 VF \$18.00

R. P. CLARK

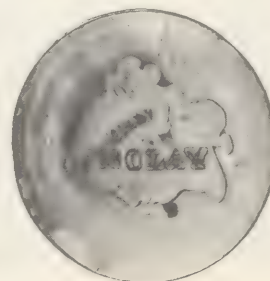
8120. R. P. CLARK



B. U.S. Large Cents (3): 1838 (1), 1839 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (4).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
CC. English Pennies (2): 1797 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
U1. New Brunswick Cents (1): 1861 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

WILLIAM CLAY

8290. WM CLAY



- B. Large Cents (3): 1847 (1), 1839 (1), UK (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1863 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. C. CLEMENT

8300. J. C. CLEMENT



- B. Large Cents (1): 1819 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

8300/43740. This mark is also known with J.K. WILSON.

- P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

T. B. CLENCH

8320. CLENCH / T. B.



- J. Quarters (1): 1861 (1).
 Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00
 S. Canadian Tokens (3).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

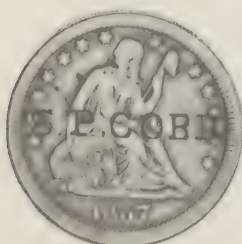
G.A. COBAUGH

8460. G. A. COBAUGH

- B. Large Cents (2): 1811 (1), 1837 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. P. COBB

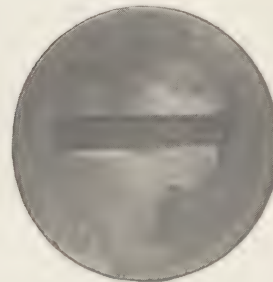
8475. S. P. COBB



- B. Large Cents (2): 1805 (1), 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (3): 1853 (2), 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

N. CODY

8560. N. CODY



- B. Large Cents (5): 1803 (1), 1816 (1), 1827 (1),
 1831 (1), 1847 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. COFRAN

8630. J. COFRAN.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1842 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 L. Silver Dollars (1): 1884 (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

F.P. COLBY

8710. F.P. COLBY

- F. Nickels (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

COLE

8750. COLE

- B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 D. Two Cent Pieces (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. COLLEY

8840. C. COLLEY

- B. Large Cents (2): 1849 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. W. COLLINS

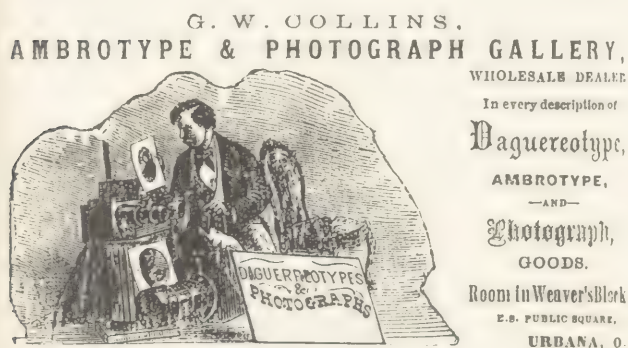
Urbana, Ohio

G. W. Collins was a photographer, who was listed in the 1858-1859 Urbana City Directory. His gallery was located at 154 Scioto Street.



8900. G. W. COLLINS / URBANA. O.

J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

**H. COLMAN**

Boston, Massachusetts

Henry Colman was a locksmith at 46 Devonshire Street and later at 9 Water Street, who was listed in the Boston City Directories from 1855 to 1860.

8930. H. COLMAN

B. Large Cents (2): 1830 (1), 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

8940. H. COLMAN / BOSTON

B. Large Cents (1): 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

8950. H. COLMAN / BOSTON / MAKER / BOSTON / 69 / BOSTON

B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

8960. H. COLMAN / MAKER / BOSTON

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

8965. MAKER BOSTON / H. COLEMAN / BOSTON MAKER

B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

COLUMBUS, OHIO

These stamps were intended to mark tools or other products made in Columbus, Ohio. The pieces have not been marked by the same stamp.

9000. COLUMBUS, O.

C. Small Cents (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. CONANT

9120. J. CONANT

B. Large Cents (2): 1824 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA**J. W. SCOTT AND COMPANY**

New York City, New York

J. W. Scott and Company of New York City purchased the reverse die used by the C. S. A. in 1861 to strike four specimens of the Confederate pattern half dollar. Scott also acquired 500 examples of the 1861 New Orleans Mint half dollar, many of which were issued by the Confederacy after Louisiana seceded from the



Union. The reverse of each piece was milled off and stamped with the Confederate die. This same die also was used by Scott to produce white metal store cards.

9180. CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA / (Confederate Arms) / HALF DOL.



K. Half Dollars (500 Issued).
Values: VF \$600.00 XF \$1000.00

COOK

These countermarks may not have been stamped by the same merchant. I have not been able to examine both of them.

9340. COOK



K. Half Dollars (2): 1837 (1), 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. H. COOK

9355. A. H. COOK



H. Dimes (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (1): 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

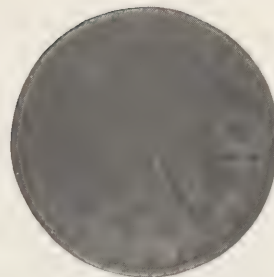
E. B. COOK

9375. E. B. COOK

B. Large Cents (2): 1806 (1), 1826 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. COOK

9400. J. COOK.



B. Large Cents (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

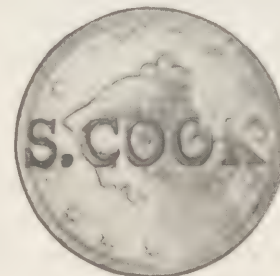
R. J. COOK

9420. R. J. COOK

B. Large Cents (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. COOK

9430. S. COOK



B. Large Cents (3): 1840 (1), 1851 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

COOPER'S COFFEE ROOM

This countermark should be easy to identify if one just consults the correct business directory.

9480. COOPER'S / COFFEE ROOM / 103 NASSAU ST.



W. One Reales (2): 1808 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1803 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

COREY'S OINTMENT

Corey's Ointment appears to have been a patent medicine. The countermark had a similar advertising purpose to the "Use G.G.G." slogan of Goddard's Goose Grease.

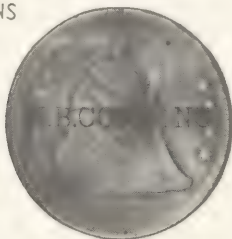
9560. TRY / COREY'S / OINTMENT



- H. Dimes (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$70.00 VF \$100.00
J. Quarters (8): 1853 (3), 1856 (1), 1857 (2), 1858 (1), 1861 (1).
Values: VG \$70.00 VF \$100.00
K. Half Dollars (3): 1854 (3).
Values: VG \$70.00 VF \$100.00

H. B. CORKINS

9610. H. B. CORKINS



- J. Quarters (2): 1876 (1), 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1879 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

B. P. CORVAN

9710. B. P. CORVAN



- B. Large Cents (1): 1814 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
E. Nickels (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

T. COSTEN

Montreal, Quebec

Thomas Costen was listed as a gunsmith in the 1854 Montreal City Directory on the "Corner Craig and Viger Square." In the 1857-1858 Canadian Business Directory

he was in the partnership of Archibald and Costen at Place d'Armes Hill. The 1911 Montreal City Directory lists one Arthur G. Costen as an employee of T. Costen and Company, located at 134 Durocher Street.

9730. T. COSTEN / MONTREAL

- P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

J. WILLIS COTTON

Walkerton, Indiana

9740. J. W. COTTON, WALKERTON, IND. / 1875
Rev: GOOD HEALTH IS MORE WEALTH THAN MUCH MONEY

- B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

9750. J. WILLIS COTTON, WALKERTON, IND. 1875
Rev: INDUSTRY AND ECONOMY SHOULD GO HAND IN HAND.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

W. COX

9840. W. COX



- A. Half Cents (3): 1835 (1), 1855 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. CRANE

9960. J. CRANE

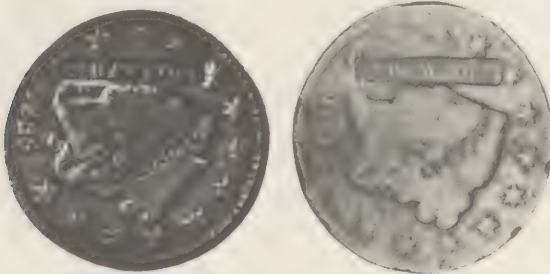


- B. Large Cents (3): 1831 (1), 1848 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. CRAWFORD**New York City and Philadelphia**

J. Crawford was a silversmith, who worked in New York City c. 1815-1835 and in Philadelphia c. 1837-1843 (Hallenbeck, 1965c).

9990. J. CRAWFORD



B. Large Cents (2): 1827 (1), 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

V. F. CREAMERS

10000. V. F. CREAMERS

B. Large Cents (1): 1840 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1894 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

R. H. CRIST

10020. R. H. CRIST



D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864 (1), 1868 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

B. F. CROOK

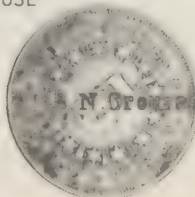
10080. B. F. CROOK



C. Small Cents (3): 1859 (1), 1862 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

U. S. N. CROUSE

10170. U. S. N. CROUSE



B. Large Cents (1): 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
F. Nickels (1): 1867 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

G. O. CURRIER

10310. G. O. CURRIER

C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
U. New Brunswick Cents (1): 1861 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. B. CURRIER

10320. J. B. CURRIER

B. Large Cents (1): 1842 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

CURTIS

10330. CURTIS

B. Large Cents (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. CURTIS

10335. F. CURTIS

A. Half Cents (1): 1793 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1821 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

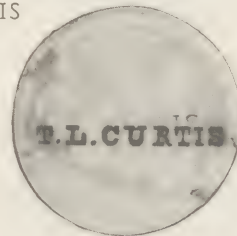
S. CURTIS

10380. S. CURTIS

B. Large Cents (2): 1819 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

T. L. CURTIS

10390. T. L. CURTIS



F. Nickels (1): 1873 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (3): 1857 (1), 1876 (2).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

S. N. CURTISS

10430. S. N. CURTISS

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

N. CUSTER

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

10465. N. CUSTER / PHILADA



B. Large Cents (3): 1822 (1), 1842 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

CUTTING

10485. CUTTING'S / PAT. / JULY 4 & 11 / 1854

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

D. & D.

10530. D. & D.



B. Large Cents (3): 1803 (1), 1831 (1), 1831 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D.W

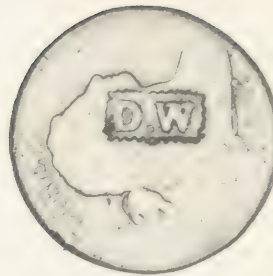
In the Sullivan-Dewitt catalog of political items, number 10550 is called a political token of Daniel Webster issued for the 1852 presidential campaign, but there is no documentary evidence for this. It seems much more likely that both types of this mark are simply early trade tokens.

10545. D.W (in Serrated Rectangle)

B. Large Cents (2): 1806 (1), 1813 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

10550. (Eagle) / D. W.

A. Half Cents (3): 1807 (1), 1810 (1), 1828 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

**DANA**

10605. DANA.



B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1835 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C. S. DANA

10610. C. S. DANA

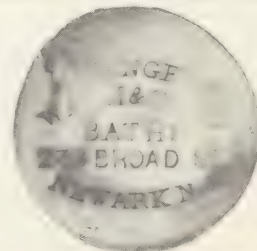


C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 Q. Civil War Tokens (1)
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

R. D'ANGELO

Newark, New Jersey

R. D'Angelo was listed as a barber in the 1854-1855 Newark Directory at 238 Broad Street.



10660. R. D'ANGELO / WARM & COLD / BATHS / 238 BROAD ST / NEWARK N. J.

X. Two Reales (2): UK (2).
 Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

DR. DARBY

Boston, Massachusetts

One "Dr. Darby Consulting Physician" was listed in the 1870 Boyd's Directory of Washington, Georgetown,

and Alexandria. He is listed as a specialist in "female complaints and diseases of the genital organs." In 1870 he was living in Uniontown, District of Columbia. Was this the same physician later in his career? One example of the Dr. Darby countermark is found stamped slightly over the "Pierce's Rosetta Hair Tonic" mark, which he probably sold.

10690. CONSULT / DR. DARBY / BOSTON



J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).

Values: VG \$135.00 VF \$200.00

W. One Reales (4): 1748 (1), 1782 (1), 1831 (1), 1835 (1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

X. Two Reales (16): 1770 (1), 1775 (1), 1776 (2), 1778 (1), 1780 (1), 1785 (1), 1790 (1), 1794 (1), 1798 (1), 1799 (1), 1807 (1), 1828 (1), 1832 (1), UK (2).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

Y. Four Reales (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$135.00 VF \$200.00

10690/32060. This countermark is also found with GOOD FOR A BOTTLE OF PIERCE'S ROSETTA HAIR TONIC.

K. Two Reales (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$325.00 VF \$500.00

T. DARBY

New York City, New York

10700. T. DARBY / -- / NEW YORK

B. Large Cents (2): 1816 (1), 1831 (1).

Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

A. DAVIS

10790. A. DAVIS.



B. Large Cents (3): 1817 (1), UK (2).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. H. DAVIS

10890. H. H. DAVIS.



B. Large Cents (3): 1820 (1), 1843 (1), 1853 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. Nickels (1): 1867 (1).

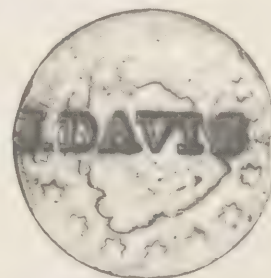
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. Canadian Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. DAVIS

10900. J. DAVIS



B. Large Cents (2): 1821 (1), 1836 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).

Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1860 (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

J. C. DAVIS

10910. J. C. DAVIS

J. Quarters (1): 1825 (1).

Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

K. Half Dollars (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. T. DAVIS

10920. J. T. DAVIS

H. Dimes (1): 1876 (1).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

J. Quarters (1): 1876 (1).

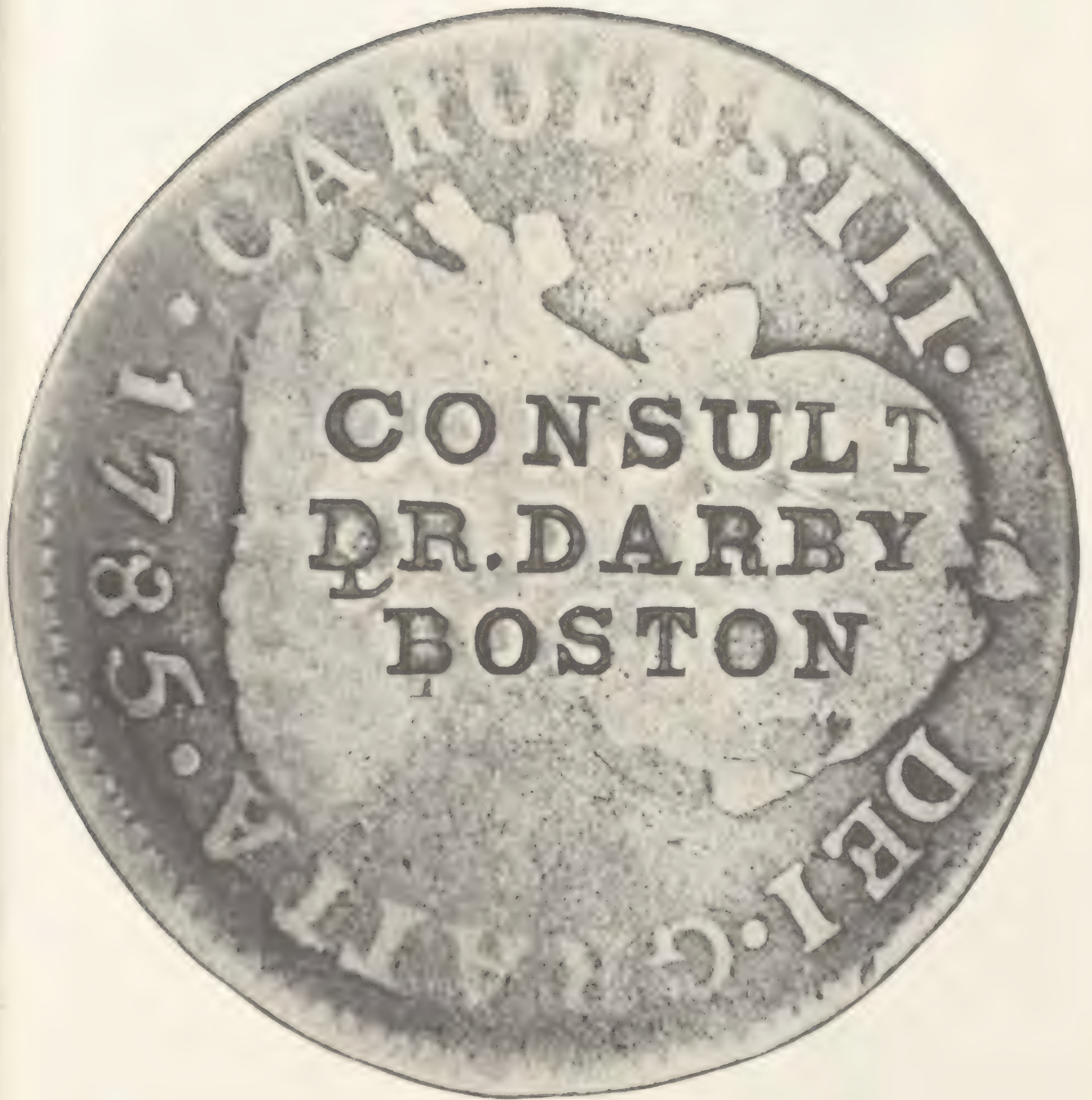
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

M. DAVIS

10930. M. DAVIS.

B. Large Cents (5): 1802 (1), 1810 (1), 1833 (1), UK (2).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00





W. C. DAVIS

Cincinnati, Ohio

11015. W. C. DAVIS / CIN, O



G. Half Dimes (2): 1850 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$80.00 VF \$120.00

W. P. DAVIS

Bloomfield, New York

11030. W. P. DAVIS / ENGINE CALENDER / & / TILE /
MACHINE / MANF'R / NO. BLOOMFIELD, N. Y.



C. Small Cents (2): 1863 (1), 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

DAWSON, WARREN AND HYDE

New York City, New York

The 1859 New York City Directory listed this firm
as a gold pen manufacturer at 4 Maiden Lane.

11080. DAWSON / WARREN / & HYDE'S / "TIP-TOP" / PEN



H. Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

D. H. DAY

11090. D. H. DAY

C. Small Cents (2): 1857 (1), 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
F. Nickels (1): 1868 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



DEALY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

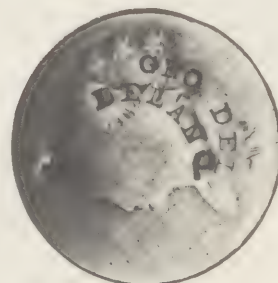
11180. DEALY / PHILADA



A. Half Cents (1): 1808 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

GEORGE DELANO

11280. GEO. DELANO



B. Large Cent(1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

NICHOLAS P. DEMAREST

Rochester, New York

Nicholas P. Demarest opened the Commercial Hotel
in 1852 on the corner of Front and Main Streets.

11340. N. P. DEMAREST. / ROCHESTER.

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
C. Small Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00



COMMERCIAL HOTEL

BY

N. P. DEMAREST.

Corner of Front and Mumford Streets,
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

This House is entirely new, and furnished throughout in the best style. It is large and commodious, and conveniently located for Travelers, being only about 150 feet south of the Railroad Depot.

An Omnibus and obliging Porters always on hand to convey Passengers and Baggage free of charge. Stages will leave this house daily, for the south, east and west.

BOARD ONE DOLLAR PER DAY.

J. DEMUTH

11380. J. DEMUTH

- B. Large Cents (1): 1807 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

DENON

11420. DENON

- B. Large Cents (2): 1830 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. W. DERBY

11450. H. W. DERBY

- B. Large Cents (2): 1840 (1), 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

DERINGER

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

According to Mark Hotz, this is the exact same stamp that appears on the famous Deringer pistols.

11465. DERINGER / PHILA

- B. Large Cents (1): 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$325.00

SEE DEUTRONOMY

The New International Holy Bible translates this chapter and verse as, "No one who has been emasculated by crushing or cutting may enter the assembly of the Lord. No one born of a forbidden marriage nor any of his descendants may enter the assembly of the Lord, even down to the tenth generation." Bowers (1985) suggests that this may be a slur of an early nineteenth century politician.

11490. SEE DEUTRO- / NOMY 23: 1, 2!



- A. Half Cents (1): 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1832 (1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

DEVINS AND BOLTON

Montreal, Quebec

Richard J. Devins was born in Montreal in 1837, studied medicine at McGill University, and became a practicing pharmacist. He was first apprenticed in Montreal, but later went to work with Lanman and Kemp in New York City. On the death of his mother in 1857 he returned to Montreal, going into business for himself in 1861 next to the Old Court House, which had been built by his father in 1837 (Baker, 1977).

In January of 1863 Devins announced that Bolton would become his partner. Baker (1977) could find no earlier information on Bolton, but it seems likely that Bolton suggested that the partners should stamp advertising on coins since a very rare merchant countermark is known which simply reads "Bolton's." The partnership was not dissolved until 1880. Devins continued to do business as a druggist until 1892, and advertisements for his various medicines appeared until well into the 1920's.

Devins and Bolton stamped all the brass and copper tokens and foreign coins of penny and half penny size which passed through their hands, although they did not stamp silver coins. Only one larger piece is known with their countermark, a Leslie two pence token. The countermark is also found on blank planchets. There are many minor die varieties of the Devins and Bolton stamp. Most pieces are stamped on the obverse.

Devins and Bolton hold the North American record for issuing advertising countermarks. While I cannot estimate the number of pieces they produced, a similar, but probably larger scale English advertising campaign by Pear's Soap resulted in the stamping of 250,000 coins (Scott, 1975:133). That figure gives us some idea of the commonness of the advertising countermark in the nineteenth century. While the latest known date of coin countermarked by Devins and Bolton is 1865, it has been speculated that the stamping may have continued on obsolete coins until 1870.



APOTHECARIES' HALL.
Next the Court House, Notre Dame Street, Montreal.
DEVINS & BOLTON,
Wholesale and Retail.

By Special Appointment Sole Agents for
VICHY MINERAL WATERS AND SALTS,
As also for the most popular
French Medicinal Preparations of the day.

DEVINS & BOLTON'S PURE QUININE WINE
Is a most agreeable Tonic, prepared with Howard's Sulphate of Quinine, and Pure French Grape Wine and will stand any test or analysis that it may be submitted to.

DEVINS & BOLTON'S PURE COD LIVER OIL AND HYPOPHOSPHITES
Consistency of Cream, agreeable to the taste and retainable on the most delicate stomach.

DEVINS & BOLTON'S LIQUID CITRATE OF MAGNESIA,
A most delightful Laxative and Refrigerant

DEVINS & BOLTON'S COUGH SPECIFIC.
The most effectual remedy against all diseases to which the Bronchial Tubes are liable, such as Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Loss of Voice, Asthma, Influenza, Bronchitis, Whooping Cough, Difficulty in breathing, &c., &c.

CHILDREN'S CARMINATIVE CORDIAL,
For Teething Pains, Loss of Sleep, Convulsions, Restlessness, Colic, Dysentery, &c.

DEVINS' VEGETABLE WORM PASTILLES,
The safest and most effectual remedy for Worms in Children or adults.

LUBIN'S PARISIAN HAIR RENEWER,
A most indispensable Toilet Requisite. Restores Gray Hair to its Natural Colour without soiling the skin or the most delicate head-dress.

The special notice of Physicians, Families and Individuals is solicited to the above valuable and useful list of our own preparations which are gaining in popularity every day.

DEVINS & BOLTON,

Chemists and Druggists,

APOTHECARIES' HALL, MONTREAL.



DEVINS & BOLTON,
Wholesale & Retail
CHEMISTS & DRUGGISTS,
Next the Court House, Montreal.

Importers of British & Foreign Drugs, Chemicals, Patent Medicines, Perfumery,
Fancy Soaps, Brushes, Combs, Leeches, Seeds, Dye Stuffs, &c.

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT
AGENTS FOR THE CANADAS FOR

REBILLONS PILLS.	Sirap de Raifort Iodé.	Dragées de Gelis et Conté.
CHABLE'S " "	" " Phosphate de Fer.	" " Cubébine.
CAZENAVE'S " "	" " Digital.	" " Baumeau.
VALLET'S " "	" " Rebillon.	Injection de Chable.
BLANCARD'S " "	" " Citrate de Fer.	" " Matico.
Capsules de Matico.	" " Dr. Forget.	" " Brou.

PIVER, PINAUD & DELETTRE, PERFUMERS, PARIS.

Judson's London Family Dyes.

MURRAY & LANNAN'S FLORIDA WATER, NEW YORK.

Bristol's Genuine Sarsaparilla.

DEVINS' VEGETABLE WORM PASTILLES

Are highly recommended by the Medical Faculty as a safe, effectual, and agreeable remedy for Worms. They are put up in boxes containing 30 pastilles, 25 cts per box. None are genuine but those bearing the name "DEVINS." Try them and **BE CONVINCED.**

PREPARED ONLY BY

DEVINS & BOLTON, Chemists and Druggists,
NEXT THE COURT HOUSE, MONTREAL



Devins and Bolton apparently attempted to circulate a bronze half penny token with the date of the Canadian Confederation (July 1, 1867). It is the only trade token to commemorate that event, but was such a close imitation of the Canadian large cent that Customs confiscated the shipment of freshly minted tokens on its arrival from England. The firm advertised on that piece that everyone should, "Use Devin's Vegetable Worm Pastilles."

While Buckley (1979, 1981) has extensively cataloged this series, the census presented here undoubtedly **underestimates** the countermark's commonness because of the large number of duplicate dated coins existing in collections, which have not been listed separately in past catalogs. Gould noted that he had this countermark in his collection on **every** date of U. S. large cent from 1827 to 1856, while Buckley (1981: 84) reports having seen over four hundred different examples in just one year!

11510. DEVINS / & / BOLTON / - / MONTREAL

- B. American Large Cents (245): 1796 (1), 1798 (1), 1802 (1), 1813 (1), 1816 (1), 1817 (5), 1818 (3), 1819 (2), 1820 (2), 1821 (1), 1822 (2), 1823 (1), 1824 (2), 1825 (3), 1826 (1), 1827 (2), 1828 (1), 1829 (2), 1830 (3), 1831 (3), 1832 (4), 1833 (3), 1834 (4), 1835 (2), 1836 (3), 1837 (5), 1838 (3), 1839 (2), 1840 (2), 1841 (1), 1842 (2), 1843 (4), 1844 (3), 1845 (7), 1846 (5), 1847 (8), 1848 (12), 1849 (3), 1850 (7), 1851 (14), 1852 (8), 1853 (17), 1854 (14), 1855 (1), 1856 (4), UK (71).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00
- O. American Colonial Coins (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- 01. Connecticut Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- 02. Massachusetts Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- 03. Vermont Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- P. American Hard Times Tokens (6).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- Q. American Civil War Tokens (2).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- R. J. G. Merritt, New York City Store Cards (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- S. Canadian Tokens (225).
Values: VG \$18.00 VF \$25.00
- BB. English Half Pennies (12): 1748 (1), 1773 (1), 1774 (1), 1777 (1), 1783 (1), 1806 (1), 1853 (1), 1862 (1), UK (4).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
- DD. English Tokens (9).
Values: VG 30.00 VF \$50.00
- EE. Irish Half Pennies (5): 1766 (1), 1769 (1), 1776 (1), 1781 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
- FF. Austrian Kreuzers (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- GG. Danish Skillings (1): 1771 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- HH. French Sous (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- II. French Five Centimes (1): 1799 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- JJ. French Colonies Five Centimes (2): 1827 (1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- KK. Guernsey Four Doubles (1): 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- LL. Norwegian Skillings (3): 1816 (1), 1833 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

- MM. Norwegian Two Skillings (1): 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- NN. Portuguese Ten Reis (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$75.00
- OO. St. Helena Half Pennies (1): 1821 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- PP. Spanish Eight Maravedis (3): 1842 (1), 1844 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- QQ. St. Settlements Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- RR. Swedish Five Ores (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

11510/20940. This countermark is also found struck over the "I. B." mark.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1825 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

WILLIAM P. DEWITT

Elmira, New York

According to the 1857 edition of the Elmira City Directory, William P. Dewitt was a gunsmith whose business was located at 418 Water Street opposite the Chemung Canal Bank. Although he continued to be listed until the 1892 edition, the countermarking seems to have been done in the late 1850's.

11560. W. P. DEWITT / ELMIRA



- A. Large Cents (5): 1803 (1), 1850 (2), 1853 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- H. Dimes (6): 1832 (1), 1840 (1), 1841 (1), 1843 (1), 1853 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- K. Half Dollars (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- X. Two Reales (1): 1777 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

I.W. DICKEY

11615. I.W. DICKEY

- B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. DINSMORE

11725. A. DINSMORE

- B. Large Cents (2): 1839 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

R. W. DIXON

11760. R. W. DIXON



- C. Small Cents (1): 1863 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1867 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

S. DOUGHTY

11970. S. DOUGHTY

- B. Large Cents (2): 1847 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. DOW

12040. S DOW

- C. Small Cents (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

D. E. DOWNS

12090. D. E. DOWNS



- B. Large Cents (2): 1828 (1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. DOYLE

12125. J. DOYLE

- K. Half Dollars (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

12125/Misc. This mark is also found stamped on a coin with W.J. FULLER (10537), N. ORCUTT (30265), and A. MALEFYT (25778), which probably indicates that the coin was used as a test piece by a stamp maker.

P. K. DOYLE

12130. P. K. DOYLE

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

DRUMGOLDS

New York City, New York

12275. DRUMGOLDS / N.Y.

- B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

W. P. DUTTON

12590. W. P. DUTTON



- B. Large Cents (2): 1848 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. C. DYER

While obviously a prolific issuer of stamped coins, C. C. Dyer has yet to be identified. Both a small and large size of his stamp are known.

12650. C. C. DYER



- B. Large Cents (30): 1794 (1), 1798 (1), 1803 (2), 1816 (1), 1817 (1), 1818 (1), 1819 (1), 1820 (1), 1824 (2), 1826 (1), 1828 (2), 1829 (1), 1830 (2), 1831 (3), 1833 (2), 1836 (1), 1837 (1), 1840 (1), UK (5).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00
G. Half Dimes (2): 1803 (1), 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
H. Dimes (1): 1825 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
W. One Reales (2): 1798 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
X. Two Reales (3): UK (3).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

12650/29080. This countermark is also found with MYERS.

B. Large Cents (1): 1803 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

E

Duffield notes that the letters "E" and "L" are often found on 1815 and 1825 quarters, and comments that, "These pieces are quite numerous, one cataloguer refers to them as an 'inexhaustive lot'" (1919, Nos. 1345-6). It is often suggested that "E" stands for "excess" and "L" for "light," indicating relative weights used in some sort of mint test, but there does not seem to be a significant difference in the weights associated with these two types. No one has yet been able to present a reasonable explanation for these marks. The stamps are only found on very high grade 1815 and 1825 quarters.

12700. E



J. Quarters (17): 1815 (13), 1825 (4).
Values: XF \$600.00 AU \$900.00

EAC -- EARLY AMERICAN COPPER CLUB

These are relatively recent issues of the Early American Copper Club. They are cataloged here since they could be mistaken for nineteenth century tokens. Similar issues exist for other numismatic clubs, but they are more readily identified as recent products and have not been cataloged. An example is "ANA / 1976" which appears on a wide variety of world coins.

According to John Wright, the "EAC / 69" pieces were made by Tom Wolf in Miami and were given to participants in a regional Early American Copper Club meeting held in conjunction with a Miami coin show. Similar types of countermarked pieces were given out at Miami regional meetings in 1969, 1970 and 1974 and at the national meetings in Cocoa Beach in 1979 and San Francisco in 1984. The pieces issued in 1970 and later were stamped with the location, the recipient's name or initials, and in 1974 with the recipient's membership number. Some half cents and Civil War tokens have also been countermarked. Many more different types exist than the one listed here.

12705. EAC / 69



A. Large Cents
Values: VG \$2.00 VF \$3.00

E. B. -- EPHRAIM BRASHER

New York City, New York

Ephraim Brasher was born in New York in 1744. He is most famous to coin collectors for having struck the Brasher Doubloon, the world's most valuable coin. At one time he lived next door to George Washington. In 1790 his silversmithing firm became E. Brasher and Company. Breen (1958) very persuasively argues that the "E.B." in oval countermarks were stamped by Brasher when he and David Ott were assayers of foreign coins for the United States government. The American State Papers records an expenditure of \$27 to John Shield, assignee of Ephraim Brasher, for assays of various coins made under contract by Brasher in 1792 for the U.S. Mint.

At that time either Brasher, or an assignee, seems to have stamped Brasher's hallmark on all the foreign gold pieces that were assayed. Pieces were brought up to their proper weight with a gold plug, if necessary, and are generally found with edge scratches indicating that they were rubbed against a test stone in order to check their fineness.

12710. E.B



- N. Brasher Doubloons (9).
Values: VF \$300,000 XF \$475,000
- EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (7): 1727 (1), 1747 (1), 1754 (1), 1757 (1), 1774 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$ 650.00 VF \$1,000.00
- FF. British One Forth Guineas (1): 1718 (1).
Values: VG \$650.00 VF \$1,000.00
- GG. British Half Guineas (2): 1760 (1), 1780 (1).
Values: VG \$650.00 VF \$1,000.00
- HH. British Guineas (11): 1734 (1), 1749 (2), 1750 (2), 1751 (1), 1759 (1), 1760 (1), 1779 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$650.00 VF \$1,000.00
- II. French Louis d'Or(1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$650.00 VF \$1,000.00
- JJ. Spanish American Eight Escudos (1): 1787 (1).
Values: VG \$800.00 VF \$1,200.00
- KK. Portuguese 6400 Reis (11): 1735 (1), 1750 (1), 1754 (1), 1755 (3), 1757 (1), 1766 (1), 1767 (1), 1769 (1).
Values: VG \$650.00 VF \$1,000.00

1505/12710. This mark is also found with Script "B."



- EE. Brazilian 6400 Reis (1): 1757 (1).
Values: VG \$1300.00 VF \$2,000.00
- HH. English Guineas (1): 1749 (1).
Values: VG \$1300.00 VF \$2,000.00

1505/12710/Govt. This mark is also found with: 1). Script "B," 2). "S" stamped three times and "IS" stamped once for St. Vincent c. 1798, 3). "G" stamped three times for Grenada in 1798.

KK. Portuguese 6400 Reis (1): 1763 (1).
Values: VG \$1650.00 VF \$2,500.00

EB in Square -- Ezekiel Burr?

Providence, Rhode Island

Although similar to Brasher's issues, this hallmark does not appear to be a Brasher stamp and does not match any known Brasher issuer (Belden, 1980: 73). In Henry Flint and Martha Fales' The Heritage Foundation Collection of Silver, it is identified as a mark of Ezekiel Burr of Providence, Rhode Island. I am not certain that this is Burr's hallmark, but it is very unlikely that it is a previously unknown hallmark of Brasher.

Ezekiel Burr was born in Providence in 1765 and died in 1846. He was a silver and goldsmith who held various municipal offices, including tax collector and deputy sheriff. The December 8, 1792, Providence Gazette reports that he was a partner with his brother William "a few doors south of the Baptist Meeting House."

12720. EB (in Square)



L. Silver Dollars (1): 1799 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1794 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

E. G. & S. M. COMPANY

A clue to the identification of this stamp is provided by the fact that one specimen came in an old envelope marked, "Virginia City, Nevada." Rich Hartzog suggests that this could be the stamp of one of the companies of Eugene Griswold, who had business outlets in Wadsworth, Nevada, and Chico and San Francisco, California. He is listed in the 1901 Dun Directory as a manufacturer of bicarbonate of soda.

12730. E. G. & S. M. / CO.



L. Silver Dollars (2): 1872 (1), 1900 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

E & J K

12755. E & J K

B. Large Cents (3): 1852 (1), 1854 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. & N. A. R.

Once again, this mark also should not be very hard to pin down. Any suggestions for a firm having these initials that was in business before the Civil War?

12760. E. & N. A. R.

B. Large Cents (2): 1827 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

EPM

12765. EPM

B. Large Cents (2): 1823 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. S. & COMPANY

12770. E. S. & CO.



B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

E. D. EAMES

12820. E. D. EAMES

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. EASTON

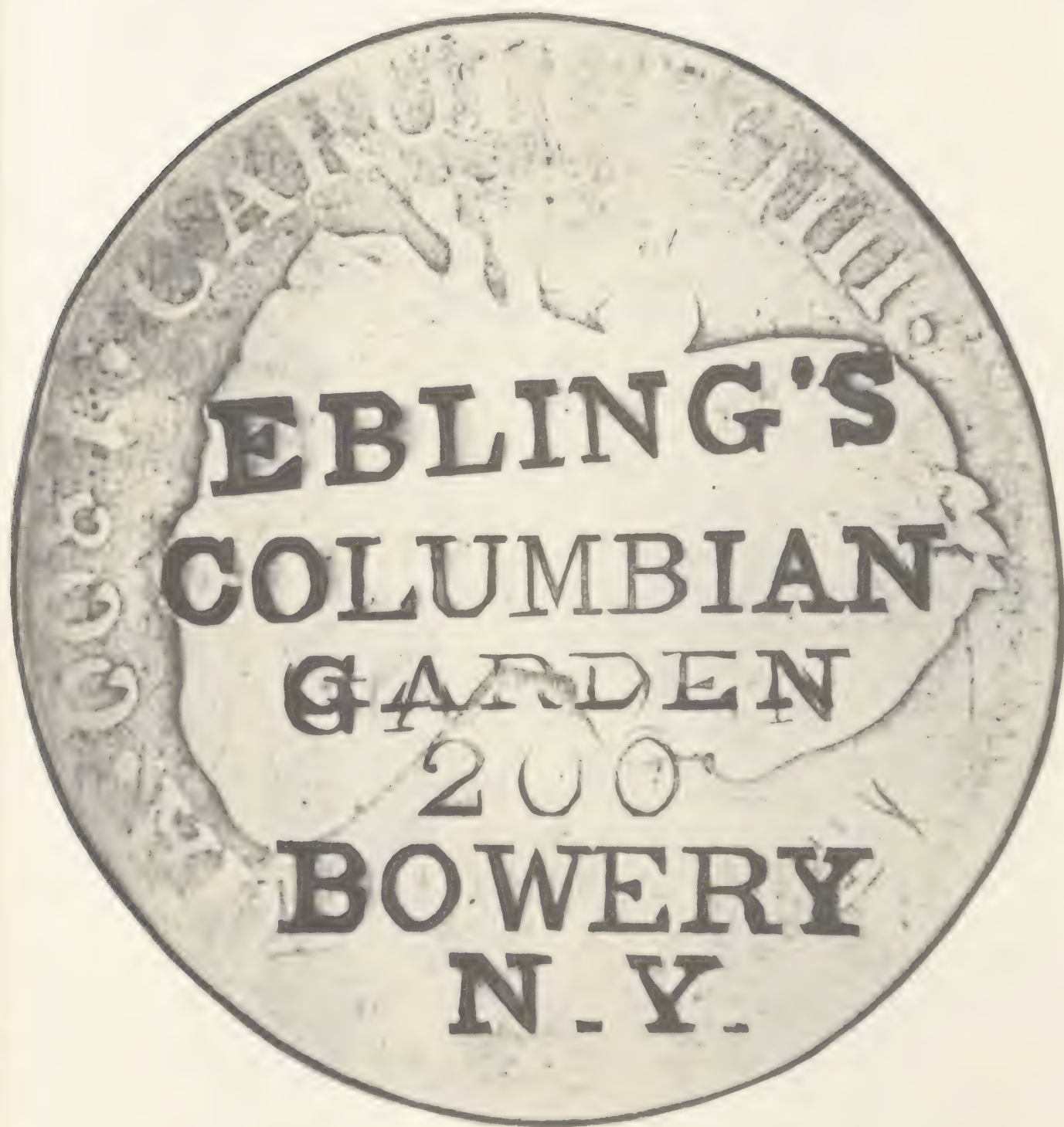
12860. E. EASTON

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H.H. EASTON

12870. H. H. EASTON

K. Half Dollars (2): 1809 (1), 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00



C.H. EATON

12890. C.H. EATON

- B. Large Cents (1): 1852 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 F. Nickels (1): 1867 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

N. EATON

12930. N. EATON

- B. Large Cents (2): 1849 (1), 1850 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

EBLING'S COLUMBIAN GARDEN**New York City, New York**

Joseph E. Ebling was a confectioner at 200 Bowery Street according to the New York City Directory of 1848-1849.

13010. EBLING'S / COLUMBIAN / GARDEN

- X. Two Reales (2): 1793 (1), 1800 (1).
 Values: VG \$165.00 VF \$250.00

13020. EBLING'S / COLUMBIAN / GARDEN / 200 / BOWERY / N. Y.



- X. Two Reales (7): 1754 (1), 1789 (1), 1798 (1), 1800 (1), UK (3).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

W. EL

13130. W. EL

- A. Half Cents (1): 1828 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. ELLIS

Two varieties of this countermark are known:

- I. J. ELLIS (small letters without period).
 II. J. ELLIS. (large letters with period).

As is true of most such minor varieties, I have been unable to identify the specific variety in the reports that have been sent to me and cannot estimate their relative rarity.

13230. J. ELLIS



- B. Large Cents (2): 1838 (1), 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (5): 1824 (1), 1857 (4).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

13240. J. ELLIS.

Values: Same as 13230.

JOHN ELLIS AND COMPANY

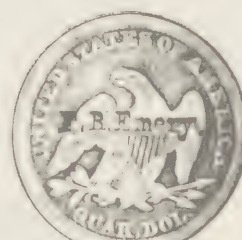
13250. JOHN / ELLIS & CO



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
 F. Nickels (1): 1867 (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

F. B. EMERY

13330. F. B. EMERY.



- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

F. W. EMERY

Rulau (1982: 79) suggests that this may be the mark of a jeweler in Peterborough, New Hampshire.



13340. F. W. EMERY.

- B. Large Cents (2): 1846 (1), 1851 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

B. T. ENGLI

13440. B. T. ENGLI

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

ENNIST

13470. ENNIST

- A. Half Cents (1): 1843 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 B. Large Cents (4): 1826 (1), 1836 (1), 1843 (1),
 1855 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

EVANS

13530. EVANS

- B. Large Cents(2): 1816 (1), 1817 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. EVANS

13550. G. EVANS



- D. Two Cent Pieces (6): 1864 (2), 1865 (2), UK (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

T. EVANS

13590. T. EVANS



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 X. Two Reales (1): 1777 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

EVERDELL

13610. EVERDELL



- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1831 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. P. EVERETT

13630. E. P. EVERETT



- B. Large Cents (13): 1836 (1), 1837 (1), 1842 (1),
 1843 (1), 1846 (2), 1847 (1), 1849 (1), 1850
 (2), 1853 (2), 1855 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

EXTRA

"Extra" appears to be a product guarantee. These different specimens apparently are not from the same stamp.

13650. EXTRA

- B. Large Cents (1): 1838 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 G. Half Dimes (1): 1834 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
 H. Dimes (1): 1831 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

F AND COMPANY

13670. F & CO.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1843 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 T. Canadian Tokens (1)
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F.C

These pieces appear to be trade tokens or work tallies. They apparently are from a hoard.

13680. F.C



- A. Half Cents (29): 1807 (1), 1808 (1), 1809 (1), 1825 (1), 1836 (3), 1828 (5), 1829 (1), 1832 (1), 1833 (1), 1834 (7), 1835 (4) 1847 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

F. O'N

13700. F. O'N

- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1829 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

FW HQ

While I have only seen two of these marks, it is reported that a hoard of at least thirty pieces was discovered a few years ago.

13710. FW HQ



- A. Half Cents (2): 1805 (1), 1828 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F.Z.

13715. (Cross) / F.Z.



- A. Half Cents (2): 1825 (1), 1832 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. W. FARIS

Cincinnati, Ohio

These advertising tokens appear to have been issued by a very early daguerrotype photographer. "J. Faris" was first listed in the 1843 City Directory

rooming at Dr. Carroll's. The same person (?) is called "Thomas Faris" in the 1846 edition, but lived at the same address. He worked with Ezekial C. Hawkins of Hawkins and Faris Photographers. By 1848 this Faris had a separate establishment in the Melodean Building, and continued to be listed until the 1858 Directory.

13790. FARIS / CINCINNATI.



- EE. French Five Francs (1): 1819 (1).
 Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

13800. J W FARIS / J W FARIS / CINCINNATI, / FARIS

- W. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

PHOTOGENIC MINIATURE PORTRAITS,
 BY
HAWKINS & FARIS.
 FIFTH STREET, BETWEEN MAIN AND WALNUT,
CINCINNATI.

These pictures are not merely a fac-simile of nature, arrived at only by this process, but their extreme beauty of finish, and the low price at which they are obtained, should render it an object for all. They have for sale the latest and most improved apparatus, with instructions complete, and every thing appertaining to the art. Terms reasonable.

Also—Ornamental, sign, and fancy painting, executed in a manner inferior to none, at the shortest notice, and on reasonable terms.

FARIS'
Daguerreotype Miniature Rooms,
Main St., between Fourth & Fifth Sts.
 Over Lawson & Brothers.

Miniatures taken every day without regard to weather, in a style unsurpassed.

Apparatus, Plates, Cases, Chemicals, &c., constantly on hand, and furnished on the most reasonable terms.

S. B. FARMER

13810. S. B. FARMER

- B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), 1843 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 F. Nickels (1): 1868 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00



L. FATE

13860. L. FATE

- B. Large Cents (2): 1830 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. FAY

13880. W. FAY



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

CHRISTIAN FEIGENSPAN BREWERY

Newark, New Jersey

The Christian Feigenspan Brewery was founded in 1869. It was first located at 47 Belmont Avenue and later occupied two blocks on Freeman Avenue. The brewery was best known for its "Pride of Newark" beer, which was introduced in 1900. The mark is also found on bronze disks.

ENPORT LAGER BEER



FEIGENSPAN & Co., BREWERS,

Brewery: Belmont Avenue, Newark, N. J.

New York Office, 70 Cortlandt St.

13930. DRINK / FEIGENSPAN'S / LAGER



- J. Quarters (4): 1855 (1), 1876 (2), UK (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
K. Half Dollars (3): 1875 (1), 1876 (2).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

J. H. FERGUSON

14040. J H FERGUSON.



- B. Large Cents (4): 1847 (1), 1848 (1), 1854 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

R. W. FERNALD

14050. R. W. FERNALD



- F. Nickels (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (2): 1858 (2).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (3): 1833 (1), 1835 (2).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C.W. FIELDS

14140. C. W. FIELDS

- B. Large Cents (2): 1821 (1), 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
V. One Reales (1): 1763 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

F.F. FIFIELD

14150. F. F. FIFIELD

- T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1859 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

FINDLAY AND MCWILLIAM**Montreal, Quebec**

Findlay and McWilliam were listed in the 1869-1869 and 1870-1871 Montreal City Directories as wholesale confectioners at 519 St. Paul St. One of the partners was Johnathan Findlay, who continued to be listed through the 1873-1874 edition.

14170. FINDLAY / & / MCWILLIAM / - / MONTREAL



- B. U. S. Large Cents (9): 1825 (1), 1836 (1), 1838 (1), 1845 (1), 1847 (1), 1850 (1), 1852 (1), 1853 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
 S. Canadian Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
 BB. English Halfpennies (1): 1724 (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
 DD. Counterfeit English Halfpennies (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

J. FISHER**New York City, New York**

J. Fisher was a New York City silversmith around the years 1821 to 1826 (Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 27).

14255. J. FISHER

- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1826 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

A. FISK

14280. A. FISK

- B. Large Cents (2): 1798 (1), 1850 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

FISKE

14310. FISKE

- B. Large Cents (2): 1853 (1), 1855 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

FLANAGAN'S PUNCH**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**

In 1837 Robert Flanagan operated the Lyon's Hotel at 112 North 6th Street. The hotel bar was called the Vulcan Hall, and Flanagan's Punch was probably associated with it (Rulau, 1986).

14390. R. FLANAGAN'S / PUNCH / (Punch Bowl) / 112. N. 6TH ST



- J. Quarters (1): 1807 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
 X. Two Reales (9): 1784 (1), 1787 (1), 1779 (1), 1797 (1), 1806 (1), 1807 (1), 1838 (1), UK (2).
 Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00
 14395. * R. FLANAGAN / NO 112 N 6TH ST (in circular band around) *



- R. Campaign Tokens: Cass (1), Taylor (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

J. FLATHER

14400. J. FLATHER.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1859 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

14440/19900. This is also known in combination with G.H. HOLT and J. RALL (33415).

- B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00



E. FOOT

14570. E. FOOT

- B. Large Cents (3): 1814 (1), 1835 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

FORD

For many years various coins have been found stamped with the Ford Automobile Company trademark. An editor's note in the 1958 Numismatist reads, "The tale of the Ford Company offering a new car in return for certain specified coins is an old one that crops up periodically..." (1958: 289). It seems far more likely that the coins were stamped by individual employees as keepsakes and did not have an advertising purpose.

14610. FORD



- C. Small Cents (8): 1892 (1), 1904 (1), 1905 (1), 1906 (2), 1915 (1), 1918 (1), 1921 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00
F. Nickels (9): 1893 (1), 1907 (1), 1908 (1), 1915 (1), 1917 (1), 1919 (1), 1920 (2), UK (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00
H. Dimes (3): 1907 (1), 1911 (1), 1913 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
J. Quarters (3): 1898 (1), 1899 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
K. Half Dollars (8): 1918 (1), 1940 (1), 1942 (1), 1944 (2), 1945 (2), 1962 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

**C. FORD**

14650. C. FORD.



- C. Small Cents (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (3): 1838 (1), 1859 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

14650/23700. This countermark is also found in combination with S. LAKE.

- A. Half Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

C. FORSBERG

14740. C. FORSBERG

- J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. H. FOWLER

14910. J. H. FOWLER

- B. Large Cents (3): 1846 (1), 1848 (1), 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN CIVIL WAR TOKEN DIE RESTRIKES

An original Civil War token die (Fuld-153) was used to stamp these pieces in order to sell to collectors. The die was also used to produce a klippe medal.

14990. BENJAMIN FRANKLIN / (around Franklin's Bust)



- B. Large Cents (8): 1827 (1), 1841 (1), 1842 (1), 1846 (1), 1847 (1), 1848 (1), 1850 (1), 1852 (1).
K. Half Dollars (2): 1834 (1), 1876 (1).

R. L. FRAZER

Lawrence, Kansas

R. L. Frazer was a territorial jeweler in Lawrence. "KT" indicates the Kansas Territory which was formed in 1854. Kansas became a state in 1861.

15020. R. L. FRAZER / JEWELER / LAWRENCE. K. T.



- J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00
 K. Half Dollars (2): 1855 (1), 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

FRENCH & SON

15090. FRENCH & SON



- K. Half Dollars (4): 1840 (1), 1855 (1), 1857 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

E M FREY

15140. E M FREY

- A. Half Cents (1): 1834 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 B. Large Cents (1): 1850 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

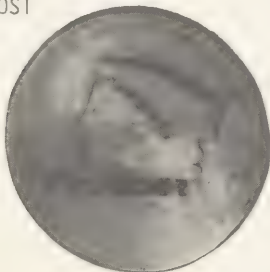
C.A. FROST

15190. C. A. FROST

- B. Large Cents (1): 1842 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

E. P. FROST

15200. E. P. FROST



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 F. Nickels (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. W. FULLER

Sharpsville, Indiana

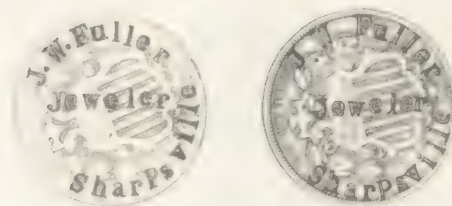
The counterstamps of J. W. Fuller are very unusual because each piece was struck from individual letter punches. Most advertising countermarks were stamped

from punches consisting either of entire advertisements or individual words that could be stamped to produce a variety of slogans. Fuller also appears to have issued the "Maggie E. Fish" countermark (14200), which is dated March 4, 1870.

15290. J. W. FULLER / JEWELER

- F. Nickels (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

15300. J. W. FULLER / JEWELER / SHARPSVILLE



- F. Nickels (6): 1866 (3), 1867 (1), 1868 (1), 1869 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

S. FULTON

15340. S. FULTON

- B. Large Cents (2): 1814 (1), 1829 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G B

15365. G B (in Serrated Diamond)



- B. Large Cents (2): 1816 (1), UK (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. C. D.

15375. G. C. D.

- A. Half Cents (3): 1834 (3).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G.G.G - GOODWIN'S GRAND GREASE JUICE

For one hundred years collectors have argued about what was advertised by the slogan USE G.G.G. Maurice Gould advanced the popular theory that the initials mean "Goddard's Goose Grease," while others have claimed that this is a gonorrhea cure. Robert Sagers has solved the problem, causing us to stop the presses to include his identification. He has just found a large cent with a longer slogan reading USE / GOODWIN'S / GRAND / GREASE JUICE / FOR THE HAIR / G.G.G.

15380. USE / G.G.G



B. Large Cents (37): 1798 (1), 1803 (1), 1812 (2), 1817 (1), 1819 (1), 1832 (1), 1834 (1), 1835 (1), 1837 (1), 1838 (1), 1842 (1), 1843 (1), 1846 (1), 1847 (1), 1848 (7), 1850 (1), 1851 (3), 1852 (4), 1853 (3), 1854 (2), 1855 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

E. Three Cents Silver (1): 1853 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

G. Half Dimes (13): 1835 (1), 1836 (1), 1837 (1), 1838 (1), 1839 (1), 1843 (1), 1849 (1), 1853 (3), 1854 (1), 1856 (2).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

H. Dimes (28): 1822 (1), 1832 (1), 1837 (1), 1841 (3), 1842 (1), 1843 (3), 1850 (1), 1853 (12), 1854 (2), 1855 (2), 1856 (1).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

J. Quarters (6): 1853 (2), 1854 (3), 1855 (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

S. Canadian Tokens (4).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

15390. USE / G. G. G. / & / G. G. G. G.



B. Large Cents (52): 1789 (1), 1803 (1), 1810 (1), 1814 (1), 1823 (2), 1824 (1), 1826 (1), 1828 (2), 1829 (2), 1837 (1), 1838 (3), 1840 (1), 1841 (2), 1843 (1), 1844 (1), 1845 (1), 1846 (2), 1847 (2), 1848 (3), 1851 (5), 1852 (3), 1853 (2), 1854 (3), 1855 (4), 1856 (2), 1857 (1), UK (2).

Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

H. Dimes (1): 1842 (1).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

J. Quarters (4): 1853 (2), 1854 (2).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

G R FANTASIES

Quite a number of Spanish American pillars eight reales were countermarked "G R," "G R / 5," "G R / 5 / ORD," or other similar inscriptions for sale to collectors as legitimate governmental issues during the 1880's or 1890's. No such official issues ever existed, but the pieces have been attributed to a number of West Indies islands and Quebec (Caldecott, 1904) over the past one hundred years under the assumption that the inscription stands for "Ordinance of the Fifth Year of King George of England."

Some reviewers advocated ignoring pricing these issues. I have priced them for two reasons. First, they are legitimately collectable as fantasies and have a status similar to the more famous nineteenth century copies of colonial coins. Second, and even more important, many auctioneers routinely attempt to equate "fantasy" with "very rare and valuable." These prices are an attempt to put a bound on exaggerated price estimates.

15430. G R / 5



Z. Spanish American Pillars Eight Reales.
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

15440. G R / 5 (Vertical slash through "5")

Z. Spanish American Pillars Eight Reales.
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

15450. G R / 5 / ORD

Z. Spanish American Pillars Eight Reales.
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

15460. G R / 5 / ORD (An "X" stamped across the "ORD," as if the piece has been cancelled).

Z. Spanish American Pillars Eight Reales.
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

WASHINGTON INAGURAL BUTTON DIE FANTASIES?

These two countermarks appear to be imitations of the button dies produced for the inauguration of George Washington in 1789. The marks are also found on blank planchets, as are the button dies. They also appear on coins issued after 1789, which means that these pieces cannot be contemporary. The only example I have photographically examined clearly did not circulate after having been stamped. These pieces may be recent, but their date of issue is uncertain.

15475. (Thirteen Stars and Three Floral Springs around)
G W

O. Colonials (3).
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1794 (1).

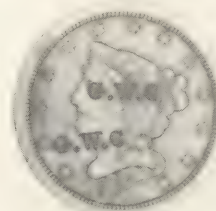
15480. LONG LIVE THE PRESIDENT (around) G W



O. Colonials (1).
EE. British Shillings (1): 1790 (1).

G. W. C

15485. G. W. C (Usually Stamped Many Times)



A. Half Cents (33): 1803 (2), 1804 (1), 1809 (1), 1825 (4), 1826 (1), 1828 (1), 1832 (5), 1833 (2), 1834 (3), 1835 (6), 1845 (1), 1849 (2) 1850 (2), 1851 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. GAGE

15515. L. GAGE

B. Large Cents (2): 1843 (1), 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

T. B. GALBRAITH

15540. T. B. GALBRAITH

C. Small Cents (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
EE. Nova Scotia Cents (1): 1861 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00



G. Z

15490. G. Z

B. Large Cents (4): 1802 (1), 1823 (1), 1827 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G W FANTASIES

These pieces are apparently fantasies supposedly issued for Lafayette's visit to the United States in 1824. "GW" allegedly stands for George Washington. Unlike the legitimate issues of this period, some of which show extensive circulation, all examples of the "GW" mark which I have traced show no wear after they were countermarked.

Such fantasy countermarks substantially reduce the value of the few scarce or rare coins upon which they are found. It is common, however, to find a few rare coins countermarked with such fantasy stamps. This is one means by which counterfeiters attempted to give their fantasy issues legitimacy. For pricing comments see "G R Fantasies."

15470. G W



Values: VF \$3.00 XF \$5.00

G. N. GALE

15560. G. N. GALE



- B. Large Cents (1): 1807 (1), 1826 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 X. Two Reales (1): 1784 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GAMSUN RESTAURANT

The origin of these marks is unknown. They may be recent issues, or perhaps not even from North America. Does any reader have further information?

15610. GAMSUN RESTAURANT / LUCKY PIECE



- EE. Chinese Cash (2).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

W. S. GAY

15860. W. S. GAY



- K. Half Dollars (1): 1827 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 S. Canadian Tokens (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. W. GEHRIG

Chicago, Illinois

J. W. Gehrig was a photographer, who was listed in the 1872 to 1883 Chicago City Directories.

15900. J. W. GEHRIG PHOTOGRAPHER.

- K. Half Dollars (2): 1849 (1), 1877 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

**J. V. GEIGER**

Towanda, Pennsylvania

15915. J. V. GEIGER

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

15920. J. V. GEIGER / TOWANDA, PA.

- Z. Eight Reales (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

GEORGE GERRY

Athol, Massachusetts

Death of George M. Gerry.

George M. Gerry, one of Athol's veteran manufacturers, died in the Millers River hospital in Winchendon, where he was taken on Monday afternoon. Mr. Gerry was born in Northbridge, Aug. 9, 1837, the son of Mr. & Mrs. George Gerry, and came from good old New England stock. His great great grandfather built the first house in Royalston. The deceased came to Athol with his father about 1850, and a little later the elder Gerry established a machine shop, which Geo. M. carried on to the present time. Mr. Gerry was prominent in Masonic circles, being a member of Star lodge of Masons, Union Royal Arch Chapter, Athol Commandery and the Immediate Relief Association. He was engineer of the first steam engine of the Athol Fire Department and held the position many years. The Gerry residence which he occupied was where the first meeting of the Methodist society was held in this town. Besides a wife, he leaves three sons, Reno M., Fred G. and Harry A. Gerry, all of Athol. The body will be brought to Athol for services, the arrangements of which have not been completed. J. F. Higgins & Co. will take charge of the funeral.

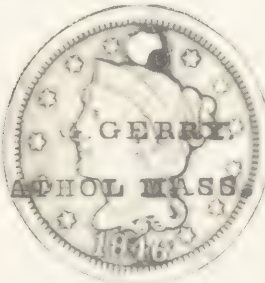
According to local newspapers, George Gerry came to Athol c. 1846-1850 (the accounts differ) and founded what became the George Gerry and Son Textile Machinery Company in 1853. He died in 1876 and the business passed to his son, remaining under family control until 1981. Its principal product was a "textile picker," which recycled old cloth through a shredding process.

15990. G. GERRY.



B. Large Cents (3): 1795 (1), 1836 (1), 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

16000. G. GERRY. / ATHOL MASS.



B. Large Cents (6): 1830 (1), 1836 (1), 1843 (1),
1846 (1), 1847 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

GEORGE GERRY & SON,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Wool and Waste Dusters,
LUMPERS, RAG AND CARPET DUSTERS,
Wood-Working Machinery, Mill Gearing, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Etc.
General machine jobbing and repairing.
6 RIVER STREET, - ATHOL, MASS.

FRED GIES

Detroit, Michigan

Fred Gies came to Detroit in 1830 from Neustadt, Germany. He was the captain of Company A of the 23rd Michigan Regiment during the Civil War. Gies billed himself on his Civil War tokens (Fuld-225AG) as a "Dealer in Groceries and Provisions, Hay & Straw, Boots & Shoes."

Gies also overstamped a number of Civil War tokens with his name. These are primarily his own issues, but a few pieces of other merchants are known with the countermark as well, which was probably struck on them by mistake. Gladfelter (1975) notes that the name on the Civil War tokens is variously spelled "Gies," "Geis," or "Geiss," and he suggests that the stamping may simply have been done to let Gies' customers know the correct spelling of his name.

16090. F. GIES.



Q. Civil War Tokens (140).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

E. B. GILMAN

16190. E. B. GILMAN



A. Large Cents (4): 1817 (1), 1831 (1), 1853 (1),
UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1870 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (3): 1857 (1), 1876 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

G. E. GILMAN

16200. G. E. GILMAN

A. Half Cents (1): 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. GLESSNER

The Glessner stamps are larger than the coins upon which they are struck. In order to show the complete legend, they had to be stamped on the obverse and on the reverse.

16335. S. GLESSNER



A. Half Cents (1): 1804 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1827 (1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. M. GLYNN

This is another candidate for a thorough search of old city directories, newspaper advertisements, and recent compilations of North American gunsmith marks. Surely some reader can identify the issuer of this piece.

16355. E. M. GLYNN. / GUNSMITH.



B. Large Cents (3): 1819 (1), 1849 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

S. Canadian Tokens (2).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

IN GOD WE TRUST

16370. IN GOD WE TRUST



J. Quarters (1): 1876 (1).

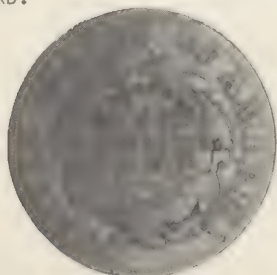
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1860 (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

A. GODDARD

16380. A. GODDARD.



B. Large Cents (1): 1826 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1800 (1).

Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

F. P. GOFF

16400. F. P. GOFF



C. Small Cents (2): 1862 (1), 1865 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GORHAM MANUFACTURING COMPANY**Providence, Rhode Island**

The Gorham family silversmithing empire was begun around 1810 by Jabez Gorham in Providence, Rhode Island. A number of firms and short lived partnerships were formed by him and his relatives (Rulau, 1985). In 1847 the Gorham Manufacturing Company was organized and extensively produced "coin silver" grade tableware. (Presumably the "coin" stamp, number 8650, is related to .900 fine silver goods.) In the 1890's the firm struck Cuban Souvenir Pesos and also Bryan Money. The two countermarks listed here are probably test stampings of new punches, rather than advertising marks.

16000. GORHAM CO. (Anchor) 0605 SILVER

J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

16610. GORHAM. MFG. CO. / PATENT 1861

F. Nickels (1): 1866 (1).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

W. G. GOURLE

16740. W. G. GOURLE

B. Large Cents (4): 1820 (1), 1838 (1), 1841 (1), 1844 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J.M. GOWDEY

16760. J.M. GOWDEY



C. Small Cents (2): 1863 (1), 1864 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. M. GRAF

16720. J. M. GRAF

D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864 (1), 1865 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. W. GRAHAM

16770. C. W. GRAHAM

- B. Large Cents (2): 1846 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. GRAHAM

16820. W. GRAHAM

- B. Large Cents (2): 1806 (1), 1849 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GRANT

16900. GRANT

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. B. GRANT

16905. A. B. GRANT.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (2): 1855 (1), 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. M. GRANT

16925. H. M. GRANT



- B. Large Cents (1): 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J.C. GRAY**Marathon, New York**

J. C. Gray was a silversmith and jeweler listed in the 1871 Marathon City Directory.

16980. J. C. GRAY

- C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
 Values: VF \$50.00 VF \$75.00

16990. J. C. GRAY / MARATHON / N. Y.

- J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VF \$75.00 VF \$125.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

H. M. GREELY

17010. H. M. GREELY



- C. Small Cents (1): 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 F. Nickels (2): 1866 (1), 1867 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. T. GRICE

17150. J. T. GRICE



- B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), 1851 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GRIFFIN**Hudson, New York?**

These are very unusual countermarks as they are so small and lightly struck. J. W. Carberry suggests the pieces may be typical of the earliest issues of many merchants, who initially struck coins with whatever stamps were available. The only practical way to tell if a stamp already on hand was useful and large enough to be noticed was to circulate a few coins and see how people reacted to them.

17160. GRIFFIN / HUDSON



- B. Large Cents (5): 1826 (1), 1828 (1), 1834 (1), 1847 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
 X. One Reales (1): 1780 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

H. A. GRISWOLD

17240. H. A. GRISWOLD



- B. Large Cents (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1840 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

A. K. P. GROVER

17250. A. K. P. GROVER

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WILLIAM GRUMBINE**Hanover, Pennsylvania**

17330. WM. GRUMBINE / COACH / MAKER / HANOVER, PA.



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$400.00 VF \$600.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1772 (1), 1796 (1).
Values: VG \$400.00 VF \$600.00

H & G

17520. H & G

- B. Large Cents (2): 1810 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H & K

17540. H. & K.



- B. Large Cents (3): 1816 (1), 1824 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H M THREE CENTS**New York City, New York**

17550. H.M / N. YORK / 3 / CENTS



- B. Large Cents (2): 1828 (1), 1831 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

H & M

17555. H & M

- B. Large Cents (3): 1816 (1), 1826 (1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H M G**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**

A piece with such unusual initials and a city name should not be too hard to identify. Two of us have been able to use old advertisements to identify the similarly enigmatic "I.B.B." as the initials of Isaac C. Burbbayge of St. Louis.

17560. H M G / PHILA



- B. Large Cents (9): 1827 (1), 1833 (4), 1837 (2), 1838 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

H S

17590. H S (in Circular Depression)

- B. Large Cents (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

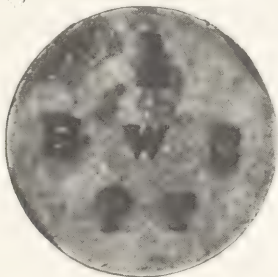
H W C

17605. H W C



B. Large Cents (1): 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$12.00 VF \$18.00

17610. 1 / H W C / PT



B. Large Cents (4): 1848 (1), 1850 (1), 1851 (1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$12.00 VF \$18.00

17615. 2 / H W C / PT



B. Large Cents (1): 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$12.00 VF \$18.00

17615/Etc. This countermark is also found on a coin which was used a trial piece by a punch maker. It is stamped with J. HENRECHON (19225), S. L. PHELPS (31905), J. H. PROAL (32890), G. J. TATRO (39335), A. D. TYRREL (40775), R. W. WOODVILLE (44350) and J. H. T. None of these marks are known on other coins.
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

A. A. HAGEN

17670. A. A. HAGEN

C. Small Cents (1): 1880 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1867 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. HALE

17760. H. HALE

C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C. HALL

17780. C. HALL

B. Large Cents (1): 1822 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

I. HALL

Concord, New Hampshire

Ivory Hall was a silversmith whose advertisements appear in various New Hampshire newspapers and state directories from 1819 to 1860 (Belden, 1980: 209).

17830. - I. HALL -

B. Large Cents (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
T. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

R. HALL

17870. R. HALL

B. Large Cents (2): 1836 (1), 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. E. HALL

17890. S. E. HALL

H. Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C. F. HAMBLIN

17940. C. F. HAMBLIN

B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. A. HAMMERLY

17980. J. A. HAMMERLY / WARRANTED



B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
J. Quarters (1): 1825 (1).
Values: VG \$35.00 VF \$50.00

J. F. HANLEY

18080. J. F. HANLEY

- U1. Canadian Dimes (1): 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
U2. Canadian Quarters (1): 1881 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

C. HANNUM

18110. C. HANNUM



- B. Large Cents (3): 1798 (1), 1817 (1), 1822 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. W. HARRIMAN

18330. D. W. HARRIMAN

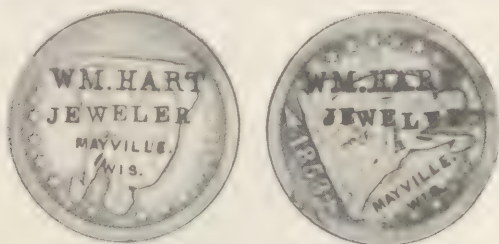


- B. Large Cents (2): 1840 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WILLIAM HART**Mayville, Wisconsin**

While the state and city name on these tokens were stamped from prepared punches, "Jeweler" is stamped from individual letter punches.

18480. WM. HART / JEWELER / MAYVILLE, / WIS.



- J. Quarters (3): 1853 (1), 1857 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

18490. WM. HART / MAYVILLE, / WIS.



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1779 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

HARTFORD

18510. HARTFORD

- B. Large Cents (2): 1819 (1), 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
O. Fugio Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

HASCY

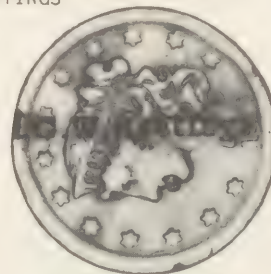
Rulau (1982: 51) suggests that this stamp is the hallmark of Alexander or Nelson Hascy, who were silversmiths in Albany, New York, around the year 1849.

18610. HASCY

- B. Large Cents (1): 1840 (1), 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

G. W. HASTINGS

18670. G. W. HASTINGS



- B. Large Cents (3): 1804 (1), 1814 (1), 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

HATCH'S RESTAURANT**Lacrosse, Wisconsin**

E. A. Hatch operated the Aldine Restaurant on the corner of Third and Main Streets. It seems to have been a very short lived venture, as it was only mentioned in the 1876-1877 City Directory.

The quarter listed here is quite interesting. It initially seems to have been a love token, as it is engraved and had a pinback. The pin was removed and the Hatch advertisement then stamped on the coin.

18690. HATCH'S / -- / RESTAURANT / COR MAIN, & 3RD STS. / -- / LAX, WIS.





- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
F. Nickels (13): 1866 (1), 1867 (2), 1868 (3), 1872 (1), 1873 (2), UK (4).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

E. C. HATCH

18700. E. C. HATCH.



- C. Small Cents (4): 1859 (1), 1863 (1), 1866 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (4): 1863 (1), 1864 (1), 1865 (1), 1868 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

HAWES

18760. HAWES

- B. Large Cents (2): 1823 (1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. HAY

18840. J. HAY

- B. Large Cents (1): 1812 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C. C. HAYES AND H. BROWN

This mark is yet another candidate for a search of city directories. Certainly there could have only been one firm of this name.

18885. C. C. HAYES / H. BROWN / WARRANTED

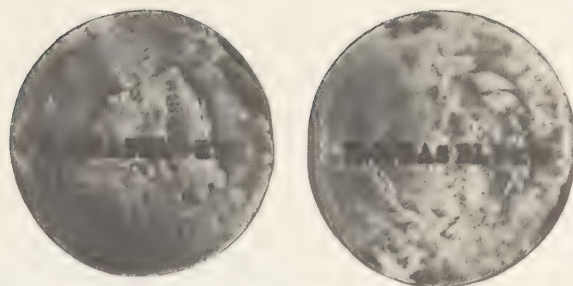


- B. Large Cents (2): 1802 (1), 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

H. HEASELDEN

18980. H. HEASELDEN

- B. Large Cents (3): 1818 (1), 1841 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

**C. HEATH**

19010. C. HEATH

- B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. HENDERSON

This may be the hallmark of A. A. Henderson, who was a Philadelphia silversmith, but I have not seen a specimen to verify that this is the case.

19180. A. HENDERSON

- B. Large Cents (3): 1818 (1), 1851 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

E. O. HILL

19530. E. O. HILL



- B. Large Cents (3): 1819 (1), 1820 (1), 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. F. HILL

19560. H. F. HILL.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1844 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
W. One Reales (1): 1793 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

I. HILL

19570. I. HILL.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D.H. HILLIARD

Cornish, New Hampshire

19645. D. H. HILLIARD.



B. Large Cents (1): 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

19650. D. H. HILLIARD. / CORNISH / N. H.

B. Large Cents (1): 1820 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

R. HOE & COMPANY

New York City, New York

R. Hoe and Company manufactured saws and printing presses in New York City. They began operation around the year 1805.

19790. R. HOE & CO.

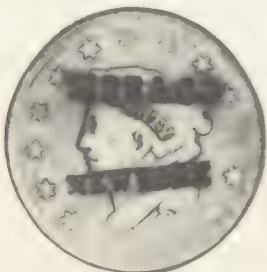
B. Large Cents (4): 1827 (1), 1839 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1860 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
EE. Austrian Kreuzers (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

19795. R. HOE & CO. / 3



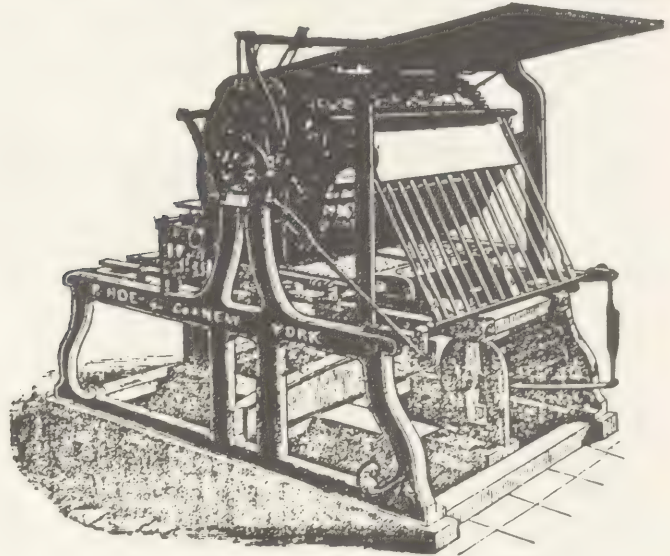
B. Large Cents (1): 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

19800. HOE & CO. / NEW YORK



B. Large Cents (2): 1835 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

HOE & CO., PRINTING PRESS MANUFACTURERS.



PRINTERS' AND BINDERS' WAREROOMS,

Nos. 29 & 31 GOLD STREET, NEW-YORK.

The subscribers continue to manufacture, at greatly reduced prices, Printing Presses, Standing Presses, Hydraulic Presses, &c., of the most approved kind, among which are their improved double and single Cylinder Machine Presses for newspaper and book work; Card Printing Machines, and the Washington and Smith Hand Presses, with or without their "Patent Iron Roller Boys."

Chases, Cases, Imposing Stones, Composing Sticks, Brass Rule, Furniture, Ink, &c. &c., constantly on hand, and every article necessary for a complete Printing Office, including Type, furnished at the shortest notice, and on the most favorable terms.

Old Type received in exchange for New, at nine cents per pound.

Editors and Publishers will be supplied with Estimates in detail for Printing Offices or Bindery, by informing us of the style and quantity of work they desire to do.—The subscribers are prepared to furnish Castings of any size or description at the lowest price.—Cash paid for old Cast Iron.

The subscribers also manufacture Cast Steel Mill, Pit, Cross Cut, Circular, and other Saws; a supply of which they keep constantly on hand.

R. HOE & CO.

B. C. HOFF

B. C. Hoff was a prolific issuer of stamped coins. Has anyone seen an advertisement for this merchant?

19830. B. C. HOFF (Usually stamped twice)



LLOYD'S WEEKLY LONDON NEWS

IS THE CHEAPEST, LARGEST, AND BEST FAMILY NEWSPAPER,

Containing SIXTY LARGE COLUMNS of the very LATEST INTELLIGENCE from all parts of the World, at the extraordinary Low Price of

ONE PENNY!

SALE, 500,000!



SALE, 500,000!

Printed by Hoe's Fast American Printing Machines (manufactured expressly for this Journal), at the rate of 50,000 per hour.

LLOYD'S PAPER MILLS, AT BOW BRIDGE, LONDON,

Were erected at an enormous cost for this Newspaper, covering Four Acres of ground; each Paper-Making Machine making One Hundred feet run, or Five Hundred square feet of Paper per minute! Paper Mills of equal magnitude are also erecting at Sittingbourne, Kent.

Upwards of Two Hundred Thousand Acres of Land in Africa are employed growing fibre for the manufacture of Paper for the above-mentioned Journal.

SOLD IN EVERY PART OF THE GLOBE.

- B. Large Cents (3): 1823 (1), 1846 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- G. Half Dimes (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
- J. Quarters (16): 1852 (1), 1853 (7), 1854 (1),
1856 (1), 1857 (3), 1858 (3).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
- K. Half Dollars (1): 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
- P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
- S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

G. H. HOLT

19900. G. H HOLT

- H. Dimes (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

14400/19900. This countermark is also known with J. FLATHER and J. RALL (33415).

- B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

J. HOOD

19960. J. HOOD

- B. Large Cents (1): 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- H. Dimes (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- T. Canadian Large Cents (2): 1859 (1), 1888 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- U. New Brunswick Cents (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- BB. British Half Pennies (1): 1861 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- EE. British Crowns (1): 1820 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
- FF. Essequibo and Demerara Stivers (1): 1813 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

ENOS HOOVER

19990. ENOS HOOVER / 1851 / (Eagle)



- B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

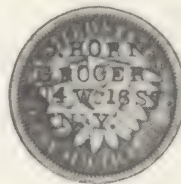
20000. ENOS. HOOVER. / NOV. 15 / 1850

- B. Large Cents (1): 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

C. HORN**New York City, New York**

C. Horn was listed as a grocer on West 16th Street in the New York City Directories of 1863 and 1864.

20070. C. HORN / GROCER / 304 W. 16 ST. / N.Y.



- C. Small Cents (2): 1860 (1), 1862 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

- B. Large Cents (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

G. HERR

20095. G. HERR

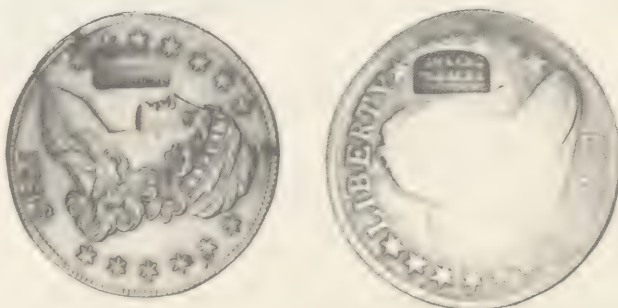


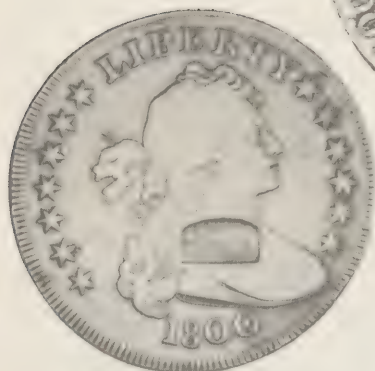
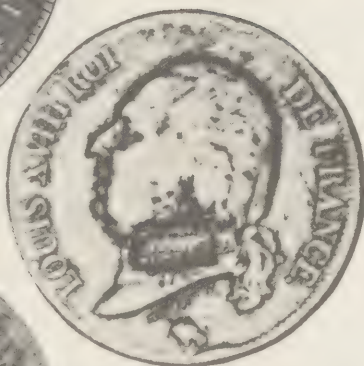
- B. Large Cents (3): 1831 (1), 1833 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

HOUCK'S PANACEA**Baltimore, Maryland**

Jacob Houck advertised Houck's Panacea in the 1842 Matchett's Baltimore City Directory. It was "prepared solely from vegetable matter" and sold for \$1.50 a bottle. His address was at the corner of German and Hanover Streets.

20140. HOUCK'S / PANACEA / BALTIMORE





Prepared Solely from Vegetable Matter, by
JACOB HOUCK,
 BALTIMORE,

Price per Bottle, \$1.50.

The above medicine can be obtained at

No. 16, corner of German and Hanover streets,

With proper directions for using

A liberal discount made to persons who buy to sell.

J. Quarters (3): 1805 (2), 1807 (1).
 Values: VG \$350.00 VF \$500.00

K. Half Dollars (60): 1795 (1), 1805 (1), 1806 (1),
 1807 (4), 1808 (1), 1809 (1), 1811 (2), 1817
 (1), 1821 (1), 1822 (2), 1823 (1), 1824 (2),
 1826 (1), 1827 (2), 1828 (2), 1829 (2), 1830
 (5), 1831 (2), 1832 (7), 1833 (7), 1834 (8),
 1835 (2), 1836 (2), 1845 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$325.00

L. Silver Dollars (3): 1795 (1), 1800 (1), 1834 (1).
 Values: VG \$1600.00 VF \$2400.00

X. Two Reales (6): 1741 (1), 1784 (1), 1793 (1),
 1794 (1), 1804 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

EE. French Five Francs (3): 1824 (1), 1834 (1), UK
 (1).

Values: VG \$1600.00 VF \$2400.00

FF. Prussian Talers (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$1600.00 VF \$2400.00

H. W. HOUGHTON

20170. H. W. HOUGHTON (stamped a number of times)



B. Large Cents (2): 1805 (1), 1849 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. M. HOUSTON

20230. G. M. HOUSTON



H. Dimes (1): 1845 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1855 (1).



Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

HOWARD & DAVIS

Boston, Massachusetts

Howard and Davis were located at 34 Water Street from 1848 to 1856. They oddly manufactured both fire engines and clocks according to their advertisements in various New England directories. In 1857 they moved to 43 Cornhill. In 1860 the partnership was dissolved. The D. R. Davis Company and E. Howard and Company were successor firms.



<p>HOWARD & DAVIS, No. 34 Water St. Near Congress Street, BOSTON. MANUFACTURERS OF Church Tower, Gallery and Office CLOCKS, Also, Factory Watch Clocks, Regulators, Astronomical, Car, and Railroad Station Clocks, &c., of superior construction.</p>	<p>FIRE ENGINES. HOWARD & DAVIS, MANUFACTURERS.</p> <div style="text-align: center;">   </div> <p>34 Water Street, Boston.</p>
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20260. HOWARD & DAVIS / BOSTON

J. Quarters (2): 1819 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

A. L. HOWARD

20270. A. L. HOWARD

B. Large Cents (1): 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. HOWE, JR.

20380. J. HOWE, JR.



B. Large Cents(1): 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. L. HOWLAND

20440. D. L. HOWLAND.



B. Large Cents (2): 1847 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1880 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. HOXIE

20445. W. HOXIE

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. HUBBELL

20510. W. HUBBELL

B. Large Cents (4): 1826 (1), 1835 (3).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1831 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

JENNIE HUBBS

20520. JENNIE / HUBBS



C. Small Cents (2): 1862 (1), 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

O. S. HULL

20650. O. S. HULL



B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

HUNT AND MOORE

A prolific stamper of coins, the location of Hunt and Moore has yet to be discovered. The marking of coins in the nineteenth century was a relatively uncommon means of advertising, far less common than trade cards, newspaper advertisements, business directory listings, or even trade tokens. Any merchant who took the trouble to stamp coins probably also advertised in some other medium, and it should only be a matter of time before someone identifies many such mavericks.

20710. HUNT & MOORE



B. Large Cents (14): 1803 (1), 1818 (1), 1825 (1), 1831 (1), 1837 (2), 1846 (2), 1847 (1), 1851 (4), UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
C. Small Cents (7): 1860 (2), 1861 (1), 1862 (1), 1863 (1), 1864 (2), 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864 (1), 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

A. HUNT

20720. A. HUNT

- B. Large Cents (1): 1822 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 EE. French Sous? (1): 178? (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

F. HUNT

20740. F. HUNT



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1806 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

F. O. HUNT

20750. F. O. HUNT



- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1868 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

G. HUTTON

20890. G. HUTTON



- T. Canadian Large Cents (3): 1881 (1), 1886 (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. HUTTON

Windsor, Vermont

20900. J. HUTTON / WINDSOR

- B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
 S. Canadian Tokens (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00



I B

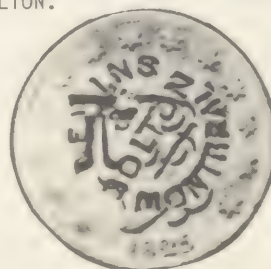
These tokens have been attributed to the Caribbean Island of Barbados on the assumption that the legend means "Isle Barbados" (Duffield-958). Later, they were thought to be twentieth century fantasies, but Rulau (1981A, second edition, 1983: 48) points out a specimen overstruck by Devins and Bolton, proving that "IB" is a legitimate nineteenth century issue. I have noted a number of types of the "IB" stamp and not all the specimens listed here are necessarily the product of the same issuer (see Belden, 1980).

20940. I B



- A. Half Cents (1): 1807 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 B. Large Cents (15): 1797 (1), 1798 (1), 1801 (1), 1802 (1), 1803 (1), 1805 (1), 1816 (2), 1819 (2), 1820 (2), 1821 (1), 1823 (1), 1838 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 Z. Eight Reales (2): 1770 (1), 1809 Counterfeit(1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
 BB. Counterfeit British Half Penny(1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

11510/20940. This countermark also is found overstruck by DEVINS & BOLTON.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1825 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

I.B.B. -- ISAAC B. BURBBAYGE**St. Louis, Missouri**

Burbbayge ran an intelligence office and general agency in St. Louis selling maps of Western rivers, a wide variety of goods, and slaves. He was first listed at this occupation in the Directory of 1842 at 102 State Street, but was in business at least part time much earlier since he advertised in the 1854-1855 Illinois and Missouri State Directory that his business was "established between ten and twenty years ago." With a name like Isaac B. Burbbayge, it is easy to see why Burbbayge simply stamped "I.B.B." on coins.

20960. I. B. B. / ST. LOUIS / MO



- G. Half Dimes (4): 1836 (2), 1839 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
H. Dimes (5): 1828 (1), 1838 (3), 1841 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1852 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1807 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

**I. B. BURBBAYGE'S
INTELLIGENCE OFFICE
AND
GENERAL AGENCY,**

SEVEN YEARS ESTABLISHED.
WANTED AND AGENCIES brought about in the line of Farms, Houses, Lots, Agencies, Motives, Steamboat Stocks, Bays, Stations, procured, Held, a furnished general information. And Ac.
ONE DIME will buy at the office, Guidebooks of Distances, on all Western Rivers, Lakes, And Ac.

POST PAID Letters with one dollar, on any business, will receive a return answer.

OFFICE NO 32 VINE STREET. Any citizen can inform you!

SAINT LOUIS, MO.

**I. B. BURBBAYGE'S
GENERAL AGENCY
AND INTELLIGENCE OFFICE.**

Established between Ten and Twenty Years.

AGENCIES and WANTS, brought about, and all kinds of information given. River and California Guide Books to be had at this Agency from ten cents to \$1.
Post paid letters, with one dollar, on any business, will receive a return answer.

Office No. 102 Second, corner of Locust St., ST. LOUIS, MO.

I. K. L.

20965. I. K. L. / F.

- K. Half Dollars (2): 1806 (1), 1810 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

**IM**

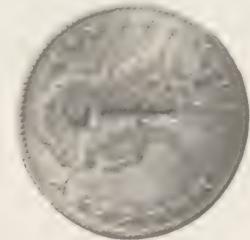
20970. IM (in Rectangle)



- J. Two Reales (2): 1782 (1), 1783 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. and CANNON

This countermark appears to be a rebus legend for the name "J. Cannon." This is yet another token that should be easy to identify if one comes across an old advertisement of this merchant.



21230. J (Cannon)

- G. Half Dimes (1): 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
H. Dimes (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
J. Quarters (2): 1815 (1), 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

J. D. M. -- STEAMER JOHN DAVID MORGAN**Savannah, Georgia**

The John David Morgan was built in New York City in 1828 and worked out of Savannah, Georgia until 1836. David Schenkman speculates that these pieces were given to customers as tickets when fares were purchased and were collected upon boarding (Rulau, 1981a: 13).

21245. (Paddle Wheel Steamer) / J. D. M.

- A. Half Cents (18): 1811 (1), 1828 (17).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$375.00



* J * F *

21260. * J * F *



B. Large Cents (5): 1803 (2), 1804 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$12.00 VF \$18.00

J. G.

21265. J. G.



D. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (3): 1860 (1), 1863 (1), 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. G. in Serrated Rectangle

21270. J. G. (in Serrated Rectangle)

B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$12.00 VF \$18.00

J.G JR

21275. J.G JR



B. Large Cents (2): 1828 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. O. G.

21313. J. O. G. (in Serrated Rectangle)

B. Large Cents (1): 1820 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

21313/30780. This is also found with R. PAINE.



X. One Reales (1): 1783 (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

J O P

I have not seen an example of this stamp, but I think that it probably is different from Patenaude's issues.

20315. J O P

S. Canadian Tokens (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. O. P. -- JOSEPH OLIVA PATENAUDE

Nelson, British Columbia

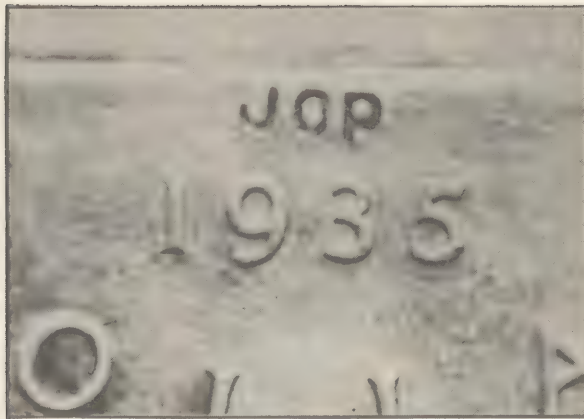
Joseph Oliva Patenaude lost his jewelry firm after a court battle over the patent rights to an inexpensive method of refining silver ore. His obsession became improving the condition of the Canadian silver mining industry through the free coinage of silver dollars (Gingras, 1959, 1982).

In 1935 he obtained 1000 Canadian silver dollars and stamped them with his hallmark "JOP." This is generally found on the reverse of the coins in the center of the canoe. Patenaude gave the pieces out in change at his optometry business in an attempt to demonstrate how widely silver dollars circulated and thus spur on the Canadian government to coin more of them. That his plan was a failure is witnessed by the fact that numismatists were baffled until the late 1950's about the origins of the few such silver dollars that were discovered stamped "JOP."

Patenaude continued the practice of marking silver dollars at least until 1949, apparently stopping after selling his business (Gingras, 1982). The hallmarks he employed to mark silver dollars were not destroyed following his death in 1956, and they have recently been used to stamp a small number of additional silver dollars.

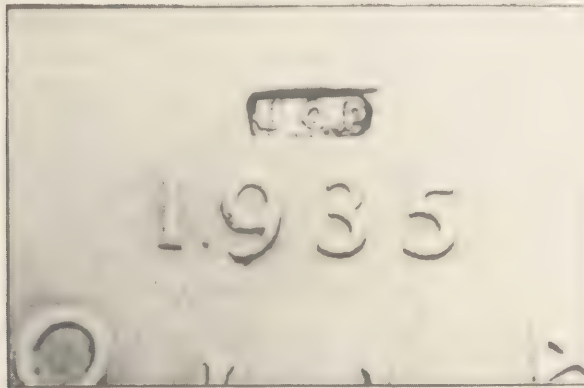
Two basic types of the countermark are known. The three separate punches variety is scarcer, but I have generally been unable to distinguish between the two varieties in listings and thus cannot estimate their exact rarity. I also have seen two examples of a very crude relief countermark that may be a counterfeit.

21320. J. O. P. (Three Separate Punches)



U. Canadian Silver Dollars (15): 1935 (7), 1936 (1), 1947 (4), 1948 (1), 1949 (2).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

21325. J. O. P. (Single Punch)



Values: One-third more than 21325.



Joseph Patenaude

J W

21330. J W

A. Half Cents (3): 1832 (1), 1833 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J & W

21340. J & W



A. Half Cents (2): 1826 (1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1858 (1), 1860 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. S. JACKMAN

21355. S. S. JACKMAN

B. Large Cents (3): 1798 (1), 1848 (1), 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. JACKSON

21370. D. JACKSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1827 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

JAQUITH

21550. JAQUITH

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

21560. JAQUITH / 98 B.WAY



B. Large Cents (1): 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

T. JENNESS

21630. T. JENNESS.



- B. Large Cents (3): 1810 (1), 1826 (1), 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

STEAMER JEWELL

New Orleans, Louisiana?

These countermarks appear to be advertising tokens of the Steamer Jewell. Gould identifies this as a ship running out of Portland, Maine, around the year 1900, but the marks appear to be much earlier. Schenkman suggests a number of other ships of the same name, the most likely having been built in 1873 and ran out of New Orleans.

21710. STR. JEWELL



- J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

G. A. JEWETT

21720. G. A. JEWETT

- B. Large Cents (2): 1842 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. D. JOHNSON

21790. A. D. JOHNSON



- B. Large Cents (2): 1827 (1), 1836 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. H. JOHNSON

The Patent Office Gazette is often quite useful in identifying countermarks which contain patent numbers or the dates that specific patents were issued, but no

L. H. Johnson was granted an American patent in 1873. This probably is because of the common practice of assigning patents to others for their manufacturer, and so the original patentee may not have been the one to use the patent.

21855. L. H. JOHNSON

- B. Large Cents (1): 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

21860. L. H. JOHNSON / PAT. APRIL, 1873

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

J. O. JOHNSTON

21890. J. O. JOHNSTON.



- B. Large Cents (5): 1811 (1), 1838 (1), 1851 (1), 1852 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

JONES EXCHANGE HOTEL

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

There are two varieties of the longer mark. The types appear to be equally scarce, but I have not been able to estimate their precise rarity since I cannot distinguish between the two types in most listings.

- I. The larger (21940) does not have a line break between "Exchange" and "Hotel."
II. The smaller (21950) has a line break.

The Jones Exchange Hotel also produced trade tokens for 12 1/2 and 37 cents (Adams-238). Its stamp is known as well on blank planchets, which may have been used as room checks.

21920. JONES / 3 (Eagle) 7
Rev: EXCHANGE / 37 / HOTEL



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

JONES' EXCHANGE HOTEL,

**No. 77 Dock Street,
PHILADELPHIA,
(OPPOSITE THE EXCHANGE AND POST OFFICE.)**

CONDUCTED ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

DINNERS daily from 12 to 4 o'clock, embracing every substantial article and luxury of our own and foreign markets. Meals can also be procured at any hour of the day and evening.



LODGING ROOMS, by the week or single night, either with or without Board. Per week, \$2.50 and \$1.50—Single night, 37¢ and 25 cents.

This Establishment having recently undergone a thorough alteration, and its business facilities considerably extended, persons now visiting it can be supplied with meals at a minute's notice.

OYSTERS of the best quality always on hand, and served up in every style.

Passengers by the various Railroad and Steamboat lines can be furnished with Refreshments of every description immediately.

RICHARD B. JONES, Jr., Proprietor.

PHILADELPHIA, March, 1860.

21925. JONES / (Eagle) / 6
Rev: EXCHANGE / 6 / HOTEL

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

21930. JONES' / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST.

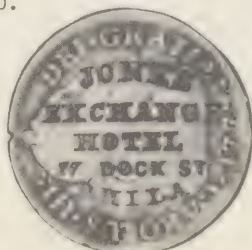
W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1807 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00
EE. Prussian Silver Coins (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00
FF. Russian Silver Coins (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

21935. JONES / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / DOCK ST / PHILA

W. One Reales (1): 1808 (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

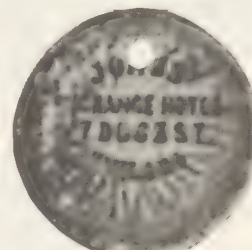
21940. JONES / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST. / PHILA

Values: Same as 21950.



21945. JONES' / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST. / PHILA
Values: Same as 21950.

21950. JONES' / EXCHANGE HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST. / PHILA



J. Two Reales (9): 1779 (1), 1785 (1), 1787 (1),
1794 (1), 1796 (2), 1821 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

D. A. JONES

21970. D. A. JONES



B. Large Cents (3): 1819 (1), 1835 (1), 1842 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

21975. D. A. JONES / 1846



B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

F. L. JONES

21980. F. L. JONES



- B. Large Cents (3): 1840 (1), 1849 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

F. L. JONES

21980. F. L. JONES

- B. Large Cents (3): 1840 (1), 1849 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. JONES

This is the hallmark of John B. Jones, who was a Boston silversmith c. 1816-1842.

20020. J. JONES



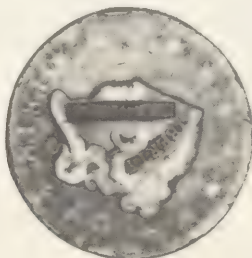
- A. Half Cents (1): 1804 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
B. Large Cents (3): 1795 (1), 1830 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
H. Dimes (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$90.00 VF \$125.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

J. B. JONES

Boston, Massachusetts

John B. Jones, Jr., was a silversmith listed in business by himself in the Boston City Directories from 1821 to 1834. From 1835 to 1856 he was in various partnerships (Belden, 1980: 252).

22035. J. B. JONES



- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

J. T. JONES

San Francisco, California

J. T. Jones ran the Blue Wing Saloon in San Francisco in the 1850's. In 1919 Zerbe commented in The Numismatist on this countermark, writing that the Blue Wing became,

... famous in connection with the shooting of Richardson by the gambler, Charles Cora, who was hanged by vigilantes... (The) business was on the east side of Montgomery Street between Commercial and Clay Streets, on what is now the southern section of the Bank of Italy Building (Quoted by Zerbe, 1919: 351).

The story of the death of Richardson is recounted by Theodore H. Hittell in the third volume of his History of California.

On the evening of Saturday, November 17, 1855... William H. Richardson, United States marshal from the District of California, was assassinated in the street by a gambler named Charles Cora. The two men had had a disagreement and altercation the day before, and that evening met in the Blue Wing drinking saloon on Montgomery near Clay Street. Richardson appears to have been somewhat intoxicated and possibly disposed to be quarrelsome. However this may have been, the two went out together without attracting particular attention; and, turning into Clay Street and walking down the sidewalk to near the corner of Leidesdorff, they stopped in front of one of the doorways of Cox and O'Connor's wholesale liquor store, which, it being then between six and seven o'clock, was closed for the night. While standing there talking, Cora was seen to grasp the collar of Richardson's coat with his left hand and with his right present a derringer pistol to his breast. Richardson had his hands by his sides or in his pockets at the time and was reported to have said, "You would not shoot me, would you? I am not armed." The next moment the pistol was fired. Richardson fell dead; and Cora, having released his hold, walked up Clay Street and was shortly afterward arrested and placed in the custody of the city marshal (1897: 471-472.)

22080. CORNER MONTG & COMMERCIAL ST. (around) SAN / J. T. JONES / FRANCO.



- J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$275.00 VF \$400.00
X. Two Reales (5): 1761 (1), 1770 (1), 1780 (1), 1810 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$350.00
EE. Bolivian Two Sueldos (1): 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$400.00

HIRAM JUDSON**Syracuse, New York**

Hiram Judson is listed in the first City Directory of Syracuse, which was published in 1851, as a justice and commissioner. He does not appear again after 1853.

22235. * / H. JUDSON

- B. Large Cents (1): 1826 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1776 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

22240. * / H. JUDSON / SYRACUSE



- X. Two Reales (1): 1775 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

M. G. KEASOR

22350. M. G. KEASOR.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1871 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

E. KELLOGG

22440. E. KELLOGG (Curved Legend)



- B. Large Cents (4): 1846 (1), 1852 (1), 1853 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1825 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

22445. E. KELLOGG (Straight Legend)



Values: Same as 22440.

KENNEDY

22560. KENNEDY

- B. Large Cents (1): 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

S. W. KENT

22600. S. W. KENT

- B. Large Cents (2): 1820 (1), 1825 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

KETCHUM AND COMPANY**Ottawa, Ontario**

Ketchum and Company was listed in the Ottawa City Directory from 1902 to 1930 selling bicycles and sporting goods. The firm was owned by Zeb C. and Harry G. Ketchum. It was originally located at 104-106 Bank Street, moved to 48-56 Bank and finally moved to 137-139 Sparks Street.

C-H-CARRIERE & SON
INSURANCE
Citizen Building Phone Queen 771

KETCHUM

- " Harry G, president Ketchum & Co, Ltd, and Ketchum Boat Co, res 242 Charlotte
" Wm Q. clk P O, h 232 Waverley
KETCHUM & CO, LIMITED. Harry G Ketchum President, G W Easdale, Vice-President and Manager, James M Scott Secretary-Treasurer, Bicycles, Canoes, Sporting Goods, Etc, 137-139 Sparks

FRANK E. AULT
98 BANK STREET



22700. KETCHUM & CO. / OTTAWA

- S. Canadian Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
 T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1902 (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

WILLIAM H. KEY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

F. C. Key and his son, William were medalists and die sinkers at 123 Arch Street in Philadelphia from 1849 until about 1861, at which time they moved to 329 Arch Street (Rulau, 1983: 128). The Key's produced a wide variety of American tokens and medals. This is one of the few stamps found upon the edge of a coin.

22720. W. H. KEY DIESINKER 329 ARCH ST. PHILA (on edge of coin)

- C. Small Cents (3): 1859 (1), 1862 (1), 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

M. C. KEYES

22730. M. C. KEYES



- D. Large Cents (5): 1819 (1), 1839 (1), 1845 (2), 1846 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

KEYSER

22740. KEYSER

- B. Large Cents (2): 1832 (1), 1835 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. KIDD

22750. C. KIDD



- B. Large Cents (2): 1840 (1), 1846 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

DR. KIDDER

East Boston, Massachusetts

Mrs. E. Kidder advertised selling a wide variety of medicines in the 1845 Boston City Directory.

MRS. KIDDER'S MEDICINES. Cholera, Dysentery and Diarrhoea Cordial.

Sold by herself at Wholesale and Retail, 88, altered to 100 Court Street, Boston.

A constant supply of this article is kept on hand, put up in the best manner for Foreign Markets. A liberal discount is made to those who buy to sell again.

Mrs. E. Kidder is the Proprietor of other very valuable Medicines, one of which is her **JACOB'S BITTERS**, which has proved itself to be the greatest remedy in the country for Jaundice, and other affections of the Liver, Dyspepsia, Weak Stomach, Bowels, &c.

Mrs. E. Kidder's Purifying Vegetable Pills,

As a safe and efficacious family Physic, is not surpassed by any other in this country; they are corked up in bottles, and will keep good for any length of time.

She has the general Agency of some of the most celebrated Medicines in this country—among which is

Dalley's Pain Extractor.

If you wish to buy this article genuine in Boston, or vicinity, you must purchase it of her, or of some one who has obtained it of her. Avoid counterfeits; the true article has the written Signature of H. Dalley on the outside wrapper of the Box, and no other name is in connection with it.

She has also the general Agency of

Bristol's Sarsaparilla,

Well known as the greatest remedy of the kind in this country, and is recommended by a greater number of eminent Physicians, who use it in their practice, than any other medicine now extant.

Remember the place and number, 100 Court St., Boston; where these medicines can be obtained of Mrs. Kidder, fresh and genuine, direct from the Proprietors.

Corn Extractor.

22770. USE DR. KIDDER'S. / FAMILY PILLS



- B. Large Cents (9): 1817 (1), 1829 (1), 1840 (2), 1846 (2), 1847 (1) UK (2).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
 H. Dimes (1): 1821 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

D. M. KIDDER

22780. D. M. KIDDER

- C. Small Cents (2): 1862 (1), 1863 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1863 (1), 1865 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

R. F. KILLALY

Carrington, Ohio

22800. R. F. KILLALY / HARDWARE / CARRINGTON



- H. Dimes (2): 1842 (1), 1835 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

W. KILNER

22810. W. KILNER

- B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

KIMBALL

22815. KIMBALL

- B. Large Cents (2): 1795 (1), 1830 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

DR. KIMBALL

Boston, Massachusetts

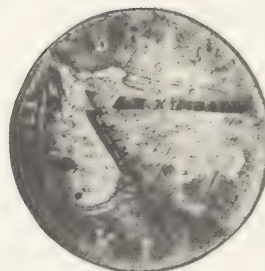
22820. DR. KIMBALL / DENTIST. / BOSTON



- K. Half Dollars (1): 1817 (1).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
 W. One Reales (1): 1807 (1).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
 X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
 EE. English Half Crowns (1): 1836 (1).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

A. H. KIMBALL

22825. A. H. KIMBALL



- B. Large Cents (1): 1859 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 BB. English Halfpennies (1): 1746 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

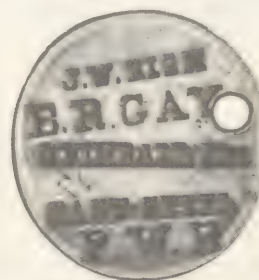
G. KIMBALL, JR.

22845. G. KIMBALL, JR.



- B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), 1846 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

22845/Etc. This countermark is also known on a test coin with CAST STEEL (7080), E. R. GAY (15845), J. W. RISK (34475), and P. W. H.
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

**L. KIMBALL AND COMPANY**

Haverhill, Massachusetts

This was a jewelry manufacturing company, which was listed in the directories of 1857 to 1861. Leverett Kimball and Charles E. Gould were partners in the firm. Kimball was a silversmith in Haverhill from 1853 to 1867 (Belden, 1980: 256).

22850. L. KIMBALL & CO.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

C. W. KING

C. W. King was a photographer or "artist," as the early photographers called themselves. Two sizes of his mark are known.

22910. C. W. KING



- B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

22915. C. W. KING / ARTIST

- B. Large Cents (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

W. KING

Two types of this mark are known. One is incuse, the second relief. They may have been issued by different individuals. In most cases I have not been able to tell which variety was reported and cannot estimate their relative rarity.

22945. W. KING (Incuse)



- B. Large Cents (5): 1812 (1), 1837 (1), 1845 (1), 1846 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1871 (1), 1874 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1772 (1), 1779 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



22950. W. KING

Values: Same as 22950.

KINGSLEY

Providence, Rhode Island

22970. KINGSLEY / -- / PROV



- B. Large Cents (2): 1830 (1), 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

KIRK

23040. KIRK

- E. Three Cent Pieces (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
J. Quarters (1): 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. O. KISER

23110. H. O. KISER

- B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
T. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. KLINGER

Elkhart, Indiana

A. Klinger was listed as a watch maker and jeweler in the 1858-1859 Indiana State Business Directory. He is not listed in the 1860-1861 edition.

23140. A. KLINGER / JEWELER / ELKHART IND.



- B. Large Cents (7): 1831 (2), 1832 (1), 1848 (1), 1855 (1), 1856 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$135.00 VF \$200.00
EE. Belgium Five Centimes (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$135.00 VF \$200.00

H. KLUGH

23160.-H. KLUGH



- B. Large Cents (2): 1814 (1), 1819 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

REUBEN KNECHT**Easton, Pennsylvania**

Reuben Knecht was listed in the 1866 Easton City Directory. He was an early wet plate photographer and a mathematician.

23180. AMBROTYPE / BY KNECHT

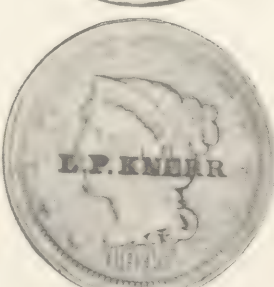
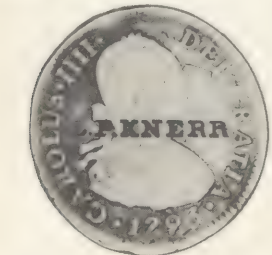


- W. One Reales (1): 1789 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 X. Two Reales (1): 1779 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

L. P. KNERR

This mark appears to have been struck in the late 1840's. Both a large and small size of the stamp exist.

23190. L. P. KNERR



- B. Large Cents (9): 1796 (1), 1803 (1), 1819 (1), 1840 (2), 1843 (1), 1847 (1), 1848 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00
 X. Two Reales (1): 1793 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

ALBERT KNIGHT'S MINERAL WATER SALOON**Baltimore, Maryland**

Albert Knight came to Baltimore from Providence, Rhode Island, in 1856. He sold mineral water at 99 Baltimore Street until 1860, at which time he went to Cuba, returning during the Civil War to sell mineral water for the Army Quartermasters Department. He died in 1863 in New Bern, North Carolina.

23240. A. KNIGHT'S / MINERAL / WATER SALOON / 99 / BALTO STREET



- B. Large Cents (1): 1838 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 X. Two Reales (13): 1773 (1), 1777 (1), 1787 (1), 1789 (1), 1794 (1), 1797 (1), 1800 (1), 1808 (1), 1839 (1), UK (4).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
 J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

7605/23240. This is also known with the CHESNUT SALOON countermark.

- X. Two Reales (1): 1773 (1).
 Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$375.00

J. KNIGHT

Two types of the countermark are known. The first is in all capital letters, while the second does not have all capitals.

23260. J. KNIGHT



- B. Large Cents (3): 1819 (1), 1837 (1), 1838 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

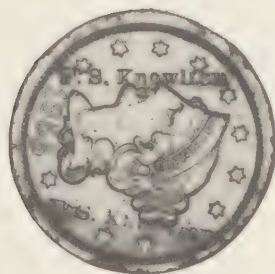
S. KNIGHT

23285. S. KNIGHT

B. Large Cents (2): 1838 (1), 1851 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. S. KNOWLTON

23330. F. S. KNOWLTON



B. Large Cents (2): 1848 (1), 1855 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

T. KNOX**Auburn, New York**

T. Knox and Brother were listed in the 1872 City Directory as boot and shoe merchants (Rulau, 1983).

23350. T. KNOX / AUBURN, N. Y.



B. Large Cents (2): 1848 (1), 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

W. KNOX

23360. W. KNOX



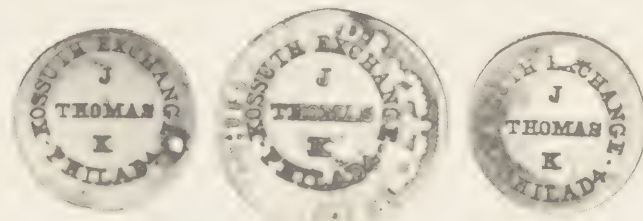
B. Large Cents (6): 1816 (1), 1827 (1), 1835 (1),
 1838 (1), 1841 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

KOSSUTH EXCHANGE**Philadelphia, Pennsylvania**

Louis Kossuth became known in America as the "George Washington of Hungary" after he led the 1848 Revolution against the Hapsburg monarchy. Following the unsuccessful revolt, Kossuth toured the United States in 1851 and 1852. A crowd of 30,000 people heard him speak in Cincinnati, where he raised \$100,000 for the Hungarian patriots. Kossuth game counters and hats were very popular during this period (Bowers, 1985).

J. K. Thomas seems to have been the manager of the Kossuth Exchange, which was named for the Hungary patriot. A similar style countermark, which also gives the proprietor of an establishment, is Ben F. Wyant's issue for the May Flower Saloon (26525).

23440. KOSSUTH EXCHANGE / J / THOMAS / K / .PHILADA.



W. One Reales (2): 1778 (1), 1782 (1).

Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

X. Two Reales (3): 1747 (1), 1778 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

BILL KUETHE**Burnie, Maryland**

William Kuethe was the editor of The Magic Cauldron, a journal for magicians, and his countermarks are recent issues. They are cataloged here as they could be mistaken for nineteenth century tokens.

23535. THE MAGIC CAULDRON / BILL / KUETHE



BB. English Half Pennies (c. 50 Issued).

Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50

CC. English Pennies (c. 50 Issued).

Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50

EE. French Five Centimes (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50

KUNKEL'S OPERA TROUPE**Baltimore, Maryland**

George Kunkel was born in 1821 in Greencastle, Pennsylvania, and came to Baltimore in 1855. He managed various theaters in the city, and his performers were

known as Kunkel's Opera Troupe. They specialized in minstrel shows, and at one time John Wilkes Booth was part of their company. Kunkel died in Baltimore on January 25, 1885. Two types of the countermark are known. They appear to be equally scarce, however I have not been able to distinguish between them in most of the reports that have been sent to me.

23540. KUNKEL'S / OPERA / TROUPE



- J. Quarters (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
- W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- X. Two Reales (24): 1736 (1), 1744 (1), 1755 (1), 1774 (1), 1778 (1), 1780 (1), 1782 (1), 1783 (1), 1785 (2), 1788 (1), 1790 (1), 1795 (1), 1796 (1), 1779 (1), 1797 (1), 1801 (1), 1811 (1), 1815 (1), 1823 (1), 1833 (1), UK (3).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- EE. Bavarian Gulden (1): 1844 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
- FF. Peruvian Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

23545. KUNKEL'S / OPERA TROUPE.

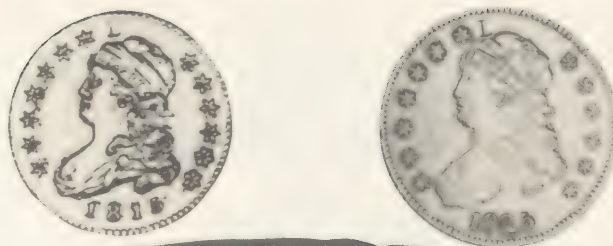


Values: Same as 23540.

L

This enigmatic counterstamp is only found on high grade 1815 and 1825 quarters. For more information see the similar "E" stamp.

23580. L



- J. Quarters (7): 1815 (5), 1825 (2).
Values: XF \$600.00 AU \$900.00

L.V

23627. L.V



- V. Half Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

W. S. LACEY

23645. W. S. LACEY



- B. Large Cents (1): 1840 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- K. Half Dollars (1): 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

S. LAKE

23700. S. LAKE

- C. Small Cents (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

14650/23700. This is also found with C. FORD.



- A. Half Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

F. M. LAMB

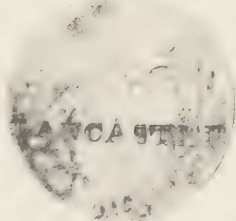
23715. F. M. LAMB



- A. Half Cents (1): 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1874 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

LANCASTER

23770. LANCASTER



- B. Large Cents (1): 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

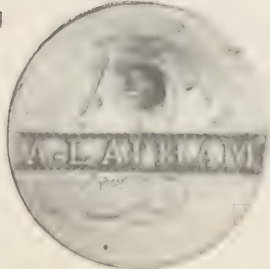
I. LANE

23840. I. LANE

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. LAPHAM

23900. A. LAPHAM



- B. Large Cents (3): 1818 (1), 1820 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. LATUR

23970. S. LATUR

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. LEARY

24085. J. LEARY.



- B. Large Cents (2): 1842 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. H. LEE

24130. C. H. LEE

- C. Small Cents (1): 1874 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
F. Nickels (2): 1866 (1), 1868 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. LEE

24135. G. LEE

- J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
Q. Civil War Tokens (1)
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1801 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. LEVIS

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

This appears to be an early advertising stamp, which was probably issued during the 1830's. Bowers (1985) suggests that this was the work of William Levis or one of his successors, who were silversmiths in Philadelphia (also see Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 41). Two types of the stamp exist, but I have been unable to distinguish between them in most listings.

24380. W. LEVIS (on Curved Ribbon).



- A. Half Cents (1): 1807 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

- B. Large Cents (6): 1819 (1), 1817 (1), 1827 (1), 1836 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- H. Dimes (4): 1830 (1), 1835 (2), 1836 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- K. Half Dollars (1): 1807 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- X. Two Reales (6): 1773 (1), 1779 (1), 1781 (1), 1790 (1), 1795 (1), 1796 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

24385. W. LEVIS (in Rectangular Indentation).



Values: Same as 24830.

C. J. LEWIS

24400. C. J. LEWIS.



- B. Large Cents (4): 1822 (1), 1847 (1), 1849 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- C. Small Cents (2): 1857 (1), 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

LEX. KY.

This stamp appears to indicate that a product was made in Lexington, Kentucky.

24450. LEX. KY.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
- X. Two Reales (1): 1813 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

LIGHT

Most private countermarks found on eight reales are British. This may be an overlooked British issue as well, but British countermarks usually also have an additional denomination mark, and the issues of Light do not have a denomination.

24490. LIGHT



- Z. Eight Reales (2): 1792 (1), 1799 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

W. W. LIGHT

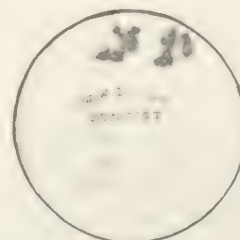
Sacramento, California

W. W. Light was a dentist who came to Sacramento from Bethel, Ohio, in 1849 during the gold rush. On arriving, he quickly went to work for J. S. Ormsby and Company, one of the pioneer issuers of private gold coins. In his History of Sacramento County, Winfield J. Davis writes,

He found employment almost immediately with the Ormsbys, who had set up a mint and were coining gold. Not knowing how to do the annealing, however, they were making bad work of it, and were glad to employ the Dr. at \$50 a day, to superintend the work, but he shortly after quit that situation and went mining.

Light was trained in dentistry and medicine and was a contemporary of J. L. Polhemus, the Sacramento druggist. Of the three known advertising countermarks on gold coins, two came from Sacramento merchants. The third was the product of Stone and Ball of Syracuse, New York.

24495. W. W. LIGHT / DENTIST



- J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$350.00 VF \$500.00
- N. Moffat & Co. Half Eagles (1): 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$4000.00 VF \$6000.00

R. I. LOMIS

24745. R. I. LOMIS

M. Trade Dollars (2): 1877 (1), 1878 (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

A. G. LONG

24790. A. G. LONG



B. Large Cents (2): 1833 (1), 1837 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. W. LOOMIS

24830. E. W. LOOMIS



B. Large Cents (16): 1800 (1), 1816 (1), 1817 (2),
 1819 (1), 1834 (1), 1846 (1), 1847 (1), 1848
 (2), 1849 (1), 1850 (1), 1851 (1), 1853 (1),
 1854 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. LOOMIS

24880. S. LOOMIS



B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 G. Half Dimes (1): 1845 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1796 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

B. LORD

This is probably the hallmark of Benjamin Lord, who lived from 1770 to 1843. He worked in Pittsfield, Massachusetts, Rutland, Vermont, and Athens, Georgia (Belden, 1980: 276).

24900. B. LORD

A. Half Cents (1): 1807 (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
 B. Large Cents (1): 1804 (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

B. LOSEY

24970. B. LOSEY

B. Large Cents (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

LOUISIANA FANTASIES

These countermarks are total fantasies. There was never a legitimate countermark of this type. It is common to find such fabrications among world coinage, particularly in the West Indies series. The Louisiana pieces were probably produced during the 1950's or earlier by the same individual who issued the "Texas" fantasies. (For pricing information see "G R Fantasies").

25020. LOUISIANA / 4 BITS

EE. Italian Republic Two Lire (1): 1812 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

25030. LOUISIANA / 8 BITS



FF. French Crowns (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

LOVELL

25110. LOVELL.

B. Large Cents (1): 1852 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00



LOVETT'S WHISKEY

This is one of the few advertising marks encountered on silver dollars. Does anyone know where Lovett's Whiskey was distilled?

25120. LOVETT'S / PRIVATE STOCK / WHISKEY



J. Quarters (1): 1857 (1).

Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

L. Silver Dollars (4): 1881 (1), 1883 (2), 1887 (1).

Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

J. M. LOW

25125. J. M. LOW

B. Large Cents (1): 1846 (1), 1850 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. A. LOWE

25150. W. A. LOWE.



B. Large Cents (1): 1850 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1853 (1).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

LOWELL

25160. LOWELL (Small Letters in Rectangle)

B. Large Cents (2): 1802 (1), 1845 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. Half Dimes (1): 1854 (1).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

EE. French Coppers (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

E. LUCE

25230. E. LUCE

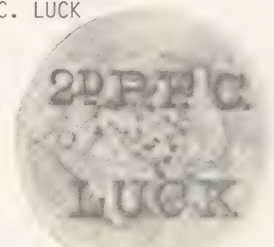


B. Large Cents (2): 1829 (1), 1853 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

2D P. F. C. LUCK

25245. 2D P. F. C. LUCK

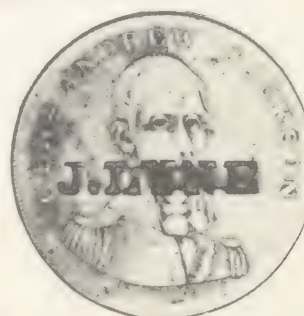


B. Large Cents (11): 1820 (1), 1827 (2), 1828 (1), 1836 (1), 1837 (1), 1838 (2), 1846 (1), 1847 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. LYNE

25410. J. LYNE



A. Half Cents (1): 1828 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

B. Large Cents (1): 1829 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

R. Jackson Campaign Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

EE. Nuremberg, Germany Jetons (2).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

G. E. LYON

25450. G. E. LYON

B. Large Cents (1): 1854 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. Canadian Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

LYON-HALL COMPANY**Baltimore, Maryland**

The Lyon Company was organized by J. Crawford and William A. Lyon. They joined with John W. Hall in 1884 to form the Lyon-Hall Company, which sold carpets and matting. It was listed in the City Directories until 1894, first at 8 West Baltimore Street, moving to 105 Hopkins Place in 1890, and finally to 6 South Street in 1892.

This is a very unusual type of stamp which is only found on Chinese cash. These coins were valued at one-tenth cent and were extensively imported into the United States for use as gambling chips.

25455. CHINA - LYON-HALL & CO. - JAPAN / BALTIMORE
Rev: CHINA - INDIA - JAPAN / MATTING IMPORTERS



EE. Chinese Cash (8).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

I. W. LYON

25465. I. W. LYON

B. Large Cents (2): 1846 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

M & D

25510. M & D



A. Half Cents (5): 1857 (5).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (4): 1831 (1), 1838 (1), 1842 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

M W & H

25530. (Running Lion) / (Female Head) / M W & H

B. Large Cents (2): 1846 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

H. MALLON

25780. H. MALLON

B. Large Cents (2): 1829 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. MANN

25880. J. MANN

B. Large Cents (2): 1820 (1), 1825 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. MANROSE

25900. L. MANROSE

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

MANSION HOUSE**Alexandria, Virginia**

The Mansion House was operated by James Green from about the year 1848 until 1881, when its name was changed to the Braddock House. Robert Leonard reports that according to the 1871 Commercial Traveller's Guide Book, "Green's Mansion House" was the best hotel in Alexandria, which charged \$3.00 a night for room and board.

25920. MANSION HOUSE / 1857



K. Half Dollars (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

25930. MANSION HOUSE / ALEXA



B. Large Cents (4): 1817 (1), 1849 (1), 1851 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

25935. MANSION / HOUSE / ALEXA

C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

E. A. MANSON

25940. E. A. MANSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

25945. E. A. MANSON / 1869



K. Half Dollars (1): 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

H. J. MARKOLF

26050. H. J. MARKOLF.



C. Small Cents (1): 1867 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1878 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

E. C. MARSH

26070. E. C. MARSH.

B. Large Cents (13): 1803 (1), 1821 (1), 1837 (1),
1838 (2), 1840 (1), 1846 (1), 1850 (1), 1851
(1), 1852 (2) 1853 (1), 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



MORGAN L. MARSHALL

Oswego, New York

Morgan L. Marshall was born in Vernon, New York, in 1822. He issued Civil War (Fuld-695A) and other tokens, stating on them that he sold fishing tackle, sporting goods and rare coins. Marshall remained in business until 1876 and died in 1883. Rulau (1982: 85) reports that only 25 examples of this countermark were struck.



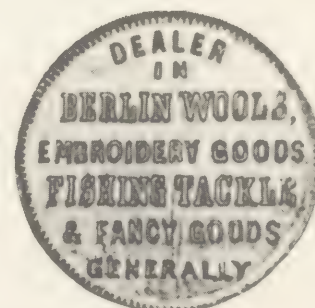
MARSHALL'S
Variety Store,

202 West First-Street,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

TOYS, WILLOW WARE,**FANCY BASKETS,****GIGS, CABS,****HOBBY HORSES,****BERLIN WOOLS,****EMBROIDERY GOODS,****SEWING MACHINES,**

And Fancy Articles generally,

Together with every variety of Fishing Tackle that is used
in this country, such as**HOOKS, LINES,****REELS, RODS, BASKETS, ELIES,****Floats, Sinkers, Swivels,****Leaders, Gut, Gimp, Spoons,****BAIT, QUINN RIVERS KARPERS,**Drinking Flasks, Landing Nets, Bait Boxes, Rod Tips, &c.
on the most reasonable terms. **M. L. MARSHALL.**

26105. M. L. MARSHALL

- J. Quarters (1): 1806 (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
 L. Silver Dollars (1): 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

W. H. MARTAIN

26125. W. H. MARTAIN

- B. Large Cents (1): 1829 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 S. Canadian Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

R. MARTIN

Hudson, New York

26160. R. MARTIN / HUDSON



- K. Half Dollars (2): 1812 (1), 1830 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

JAMES MARTINE

Fayetteville, North Carolina

James Martine was a pewterer in Fayetteville around the years 1826 to 1835. The same individual (?) was a director of the Fayetteville Bank, which was chartered in 1849. This person also sold medicines with S. J. Hinsdale according to James Oates in his The Story of Fayetteville.

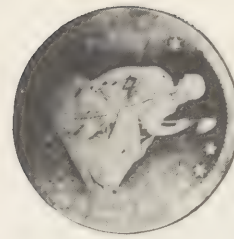
26170. J. MARTINE / FAYT. N. C.



- H. Dimes (1): 1820 (1).
 Values: VG \$275.00 VF \$400.00
 K. Half Dollars (2): 1828 (1), 1829 (1).
 Values: VG \$275.00 VF \$400.00

J. W. MASON

26365. J. W. MASON



- J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1859 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

BOSTON MASONIC TEMPLE

Boston, Massachusetts

The Boston Masonic Hall was destroyed by fire on April 5, 1864. Many large structures in the nineteenth century were built entirely of wood and a number of fund raising medals were issued for the rebuilding of local fraternal halls which burned to the ground. That is presumably the reason for these pieces. Rather than having a special medal issued, the Masons recovered a number of 1864 half dollars from the ruins and stamped them for the purpose. Other examples with different mason's names probably exist.

The fire was of suspicious origin. The Masonic Temple was located in a six story brick building. The bottom floors were occupied by the Winthrop House, which was leased by Colonel Silsby. To quote from the April 6, 1864, Boston Daily Evening Transcript,

The proprietor of the hotel thinks the fire must have been set by an incendiary, as the house was heated by steam, and no fire whatever was used in that part of the building where the conflagration originated... It is a matter of congratulation that notwithstanding the great loss of property, there was no loss of life and no person received bodily injury, although the hazards were great in many instances.

The Masonic Fraternity have experienced an almost irreparable loss by the fire. The estate was purchased by the Grand Lodge of Massachusetts in 1859, and since that time the following named organizations have held their regular meetings in the halls which were fitted up at great expense expressly for their use -- viz: The Grand Lodge of Massachusetts; St. John's Lodge; St. Andrew's; Massachusetts; Columbian; Mount Lebanon; Germania; Winslow Lewis; Revere; Joseph Warren; Aberdour; Grand Consistory; Grand Royal Arch Chapter; Grand Encampment of Knights Templar; De Molay Encampment; St. Bernard Encampment.

It is estimated that \$100,000 will not cover the losses to the masonic order in furniture and paintings alone. The Building, for which they originally paid \$106,000, had been so improved as to make its value \$156,000...

It is generally thought that most of the letters on these pieces were stamped in imitation of engraving (Rulau, 1983). Some English medals are known to have been stamped in a similar manner that imitates engraving. I can detect no differences in the major

portion or the lettering on the three pieces that I have been able to photographically examine. But this cannot be true of the mason's names, which differ from piece to piece and therefore must have been engraved. It also is possible that all the legends on these pieces were engraved, but only after a transfer had been made to the coin indicating the letter spacing for the engraver. There is also a series of English medals which were produced by this method of letter transfer (Jones, 1983).

26380. BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC TEMPLE /
APRIL 6" 1864



K. Half Dollars (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00



Photograph of the Boston Masonic Temple
from a Civil War Era Paperweight

26385. ALVIN ADAMS, JR. / BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC TEMPLE /
APRIL 6" 1864



K. Half Dollars (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

26390. HAMILCAR RICE / BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC TEMPLE /
APRIL 6" 1864



K. Half Dollars (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

HOMER RICE & CO.
Manufacturers, Wholesale & Retail Dealers in
Hats, Caps and Furs,
Of every style and quality. Also,
BUFFALO ROBES, TRUNKS,
VALISES, CARPET-BAGS, UMBRELLAS, &c.
7 & 8 FANEUIL HALL BUILDING,
AND 14 ELM STREET,
Homer Rice, } **BOSTON.**
Hamillcar Rice. }

26400. PRESENTED TO / SIR KT. R H. CHARLTON BY SR. KT.
D.W.W. / BOSTON
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC TEMPLE /
APRIL 6" 1864



K. Half Dollars (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

MASSACHUSETTS ARMS COMPANY

Chicopee Falls, Massachusetts

The Massachusetts Arms Company was incorporated in 1850. It produced over 50,000 arms for the Union Army during the Civil War. In 1864 the firm advertised that it produced Smith's and Maynard's patent breech-loading rifles, index milling machines, drill presses, gun tools and machinery and patent revolvers. In 1866 the factory was sold to the Lamb Knitting Company, at which time it stopped manufacturing arms under the name Massachusetts Arms Company, but continued in business

MASSACHUSETTS



ARMS COMPANY,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Smith's and Maynard's Patent Breech-Loading

RIFLES!

INDEX MILLING MACHINES,

Drill Presses,

GUN TOOLS AND MACHINERY,

RIFLE BARRELS

Patent Revolvers, &c., &c.

T. W. CARTER, Agent and Treas.

WM. P. McFARLAND, Sup't.

CHICOPEE FALLS, MASS.

producing the Maynard Sports Rifle until 1890. Two of the early associates of the firm, Horace Smith and Daniel Wesson, left to form the famous arms firm of Smith and Wesson.

26430. MANUFACTURED BY / MASS. ARMS CO. / CHICOPEE FALLS



- B. Large Cents (3): 1842 (1), 1851 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
O. Colonials (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

J. & I. MATTHIAS

This should be an easy stamp to identify. Has anyone seen an advertisement for this firm? The illustrated counterstamp is too large for the coin.

26480. J & I. MATTHIAS



- B. Large Cents (1): 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
E. Three Cent Piece (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
J. Quarters (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

D. MAXWELL AND SON

West Winsted, Connecticut

C. G. Maxwell was listed in the 1885 Connecticut Business Directory as a harness maker in West Winsted, and he may have been the "son" in D. Maxwell and Son.

26525. D. MAXWELL & SON / HARNESS / M'F'RS / W. WINSTED CT.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$225.00 VF \$350.00
J. Quarters (2): 1854 (1), 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$225.00 VF \$350.00

G. MAYER

26560. G. MAYER

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1883 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

MAY FLOWER SALOON**Memphis, Tennessee**

Benjamin F. Wyant was the proprietor of the May Flower Saloon. It was located at 137 Main Street according to the 1859-1860 Memphis City Directory.

26525. BEN F. WYANT / MAY FLOWER / SALOON / NO. 137
MAIN ST. / MEMPHIS - TENN.



- K. Half Dollars (4): 1854 (1), 1855 (1), 1857 (1),
1858 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

T. MCAVITY

This is another merchant who should be identified by a search of old advertisements.

26600. T. MCAVITY / 9 WATER STREET



- T. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
EE. English Shillings (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

W. MCCOMB

26695. W. MCCOMB

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

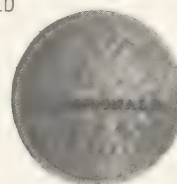
MCCURDY

26740. MCCURDY

- B. Large Cents (2): 1834 (1), 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. O. MCDONALD

26760. G. O. MCDONALD



- C. Small Cents (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

C. MCFARLAN

26810. C. MCFARLAN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1802 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

MCGLAN

26835. MCGLAN

- A. Half Cents (2): 1804 (1), 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
EE. English Shillings (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

W. MCCOMB

26695. W. MCCOMB

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

MCCURDY

26740. MCCURDY

- B. Large Cents (2): 1834 (1), 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. O. MCDONALD

26760. G. O. MCDONALD

- C. Small Cents (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

C. MCFARLAN

26810. C. MCFARLAN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1802 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

MCGLAN

26835. MCGLAN

- A. Half Cents (2): 1804 (1), 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. MCGLE

26840. P. MCGLE

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. MCILL

26900. J. MCILL

- B. Large Cents (2): 1828 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. MCKAY

26940. D. MCKAY

- B. Large Cents (1): 1798 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
F. Nickels (1): 1886 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. F. MCKENNEY**Bath, Biddleford and Saco, Maine**

J. F. McKinney was a gunsmith whose shops were in Bath, Biddleford, and Saco. His countermarks appear to have been issued in the late 1840's.

27000. MCKENNEY.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

27010. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH. / BIDDLEFORD.



- B. Large Cents (3): 1843 (1), 1847 (1), 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1810 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

27020. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH. / BIDDLEFORD. / MAINE

- K. Half Dollars (2): 1810 (1), 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

27030. J. F. MCKENNEY.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1816 (1), 1827 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

27040. J. F. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH



- B. Large Cents (3): 1844 (1), 1845 (1), 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

27050. J. F. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH. / BATH



- B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), 1844 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

27060. J. F. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH / SACO



- B. Large Cents (6): 1805 (1), 1822 (1), 1824 (1),
1835 (1), 1844 (1), 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

27070. J. F. MCKENNEY. / SACO



- B. Large Cents (5): 1824 (1), 1835 (1), 1847 (1),
UK (2).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

D. MCWAIN

27220. D. MCWAIN.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1836 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1808 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. O. MEGUIRE

27330. J. O. MEGUIRE

- B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

JACOB T. MERRITT**New York City, New York**

Jacob T. Merritt was in partnership with Lewis L. Squire in the ship chandler business from 1831 to 1837. He also countermarked coins with the business name of Squire and Merritt (37830).

27430. J. MERRITT / N-YORK



- B. Large Cents (1): 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

MESCHUTT'S METROPOLITAN COFFEE ROOM**New York City, New York**

According to the 1864 New York State Business Directory, Frederick Meschutt ran an "eating house" at 599 Broadway Street. This stamp is also found on white metal planchets.

27460. MESCHUTT'S / METROPOLITAN / COFFEE ROOM / 433. BD. WAY



- B. Large Cents (12): 1802 (1), 1821 (1), 1822 (1), 1828 (2), 1831 (1), 1836 (1), 1846 (1), UK (5).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
X. Two Reales (6): 1777 (1), 1780 (1), 1782 (1), 1785 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
EE. Irish Half Pennies (1): 1803 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

J. H. METZ'S HOTEL

This should be an easy to identify mark, which is waiting for someone to find an advertisement for Metz's Hotel!

27500. J. H. METZ'S HOTEL / N. E. COR. JEFFN AV. & FED. ST.



- C. Small Cents (3): 1858 (1), 1859 (2).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1800 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

J. W. MILLAR**Toronto, Ontario**

James W. Millar was a watch maker and jeweler, who was listed in the Toronto City Directories from 1856 to 1880. He was located on Young, King, and Queen Streets at various times during this period.

27640. J. W. MILLAR / TORONTO



- B. U.S. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
Values VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
H. U.S. Dimes (2): 1853 (1), 1857 (1).
Values VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
J. U.S. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
K. U.S. Half Dollars (1): 1861 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

MILLBURY

27645. MILLBURY



- B. Large Cents (6): 1818 (1), 1819 (1), 1822 (1),
1824 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

27650. MILLBURY / 1831

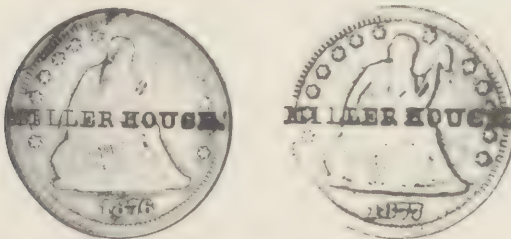


- B. Large Cents (1): 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

MILLER HOUSE

This appears to have been a hotel, but the name is so common that we may never be able to identify where it was issued.

27670. MILLER HOUSE.



- J. Quarters (8): 1853 (2), 1868 (1), 1876 (3), 1877
(1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

C. B. MILLER'S RESTAURANT

27690. C. B. MILLER'S. / RESTAURANT

- B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

27700. C. B. MILLER'S. / 35 / RESTAURANT



- B. Large Cents (1): 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

27705. C. B. MILLER'S. / 115 / RESTAURANT

- B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

F. MILLER

27720. F. MILLER



- B. Large Cents (3): 1803 (1), 1834 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

JAMES SIDNEY MILLER**Nashua, New Hampshire**

James Sidney Miller was an early daguerreotype and ambrotype photographer in Nashua, New Hampshire. Early photographers were fond of calling themselves "artists." According to the 1853 Nashua City Directory, James and his brother, Sydney, who was also a photographer, lived with their father on East Pearl Street.

27760. J. SIDNEY MILLER. / ARTIST.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
G. Half Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

27770. J. SIDNEY MILLER. / ARTIST. / NASHUA, N. H. / MILLER

- C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00



L. MILLER'S HAIR INVIGORATOR

New York City, New York

L. Miller also stamped copper planchets with his countermark, which are cataloged as Civil War tokens by Fuld (630AZ). His business was located at 295 Bowery. He advertised his hair invigorator for 25 cents and hair dye for 50 cents a bottle. Many of the countermarks do not have an apostrophe in "Miller's." This may be because the stamp broke, or the pieces may have come from different stamps. I have not listed this minor variation as a separate variety. Two types of 27830 are also known to exist with straight and curved legends.



Fuld-630AZ

27790. L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR



W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

X. Two Reales (1): 1810 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

27800. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR



W. One Reales (1): 1807 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

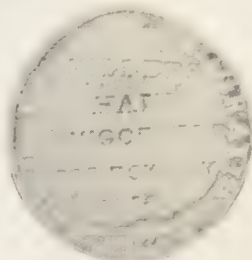
X. Two Reales (2): 1784 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

27810. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR / 295 BOWERY



W. One Reales (2): 1781 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

27820. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR / 295 BOWERY / N. Y.



W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

X. Two Reales (2): 1773 (1), 1784 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00



27830. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR / N. Y.

X. Two Reales (3): 1788 (1), 1805 (1), 1821 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

P. MILLER

This is perhaps the hallmark of Pardon Miller, a Providence, Rhode Island, silversmith c. 1824-1852 (Belden, 1980: 297).

27850. P. MILLER

B. Large Cents (1): 1803 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
O. Talbott, Allum and Lee Cents (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

W. S. MILLER

27870. W.S. MILLER

C. Small Cents (1): 1863 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
F. Nickels (2): 1866 (1), 1868 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

MILWAUKEE

27870. MILWAUKEE

B. Large Cents (2): 1802 (1), 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

M. MINER

28010. M. MINER

B. Large Cents (1): 1825 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1798 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

MINT

This stamp is very, very small stamp. Some marks of this size are collector's stamps, indicating that a coin came from a particular collection, but there is no indication that is the case with this counterstamp.

28030. MINT



- J. Quarters (1): 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

MITCHELL'S PHARMACY

28080. MITCHELL'S / PHARMACY.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1807 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
J. Quarters (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

W. MIX

East Granby, Connecticut

Dave Bowers reports that a certain William Mix was a pewterer in East Granby around the years 1820 to 1840.

28120. W. MIX

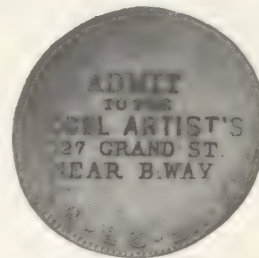


- B. Large Cents (2): 1801 (1), 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

MODEL ARTISTS

New York City, New York

28140. ADMIT / TO THE / MODEL ARTIST'S / 127 GRAND ST. / NEAR B. WAY



- J. Quarters (1): 1807 (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00
X. Two Reales (4): 1778 (2), 1793 (1), 1797 (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

MOFFATT

28145. MOFFATT

- W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. B. MOFFATT

28155. W. B. MOFFATT

- B. Large Cents (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

28160. W. B. MOFFATT / (Arrow through) W. B. M.

- X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

H. T. MOODY

28220. H. T. MOODY

- B. Large Cents (2): 1826 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. MOORE

28280. C. MOORE



- B. Large Cents (3): 1846 (1), 1847 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. MOORE

28330. J. MOORE

- A. Half Cents (1): 1825 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1810 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

**R. MOORE**

I am not certain if these two countermarks were made by the same punch. I have not been able to examine both specimens.

- B. Large Cents (2): 1810 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

28365. R. MOORE



- B. Large Cent(1): 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1795 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

A. MORTON

New York City, New York

28570. A. / MORTON / NEW YORK / 1857



- B. Large Cents (1): 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
G. Half Dimes (2): 1832 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

MORGAN AND IRWIN

This should not be a hard token to identify. How many Morgan and Irwin companies could have been in business in 1857?

28400. MORGAN / -&- / IRWIN / 1857



- H. Dimes (2): 1829 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

MOTT STREET LOCK SMITHS

Someone should be able to identify this early and important stamp using old city directories.

28625. LOCK SMITHS / NO 3 / MOTT. ST.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1820 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1796 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1798 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

L. T. MORRIS

28455. L. T. MORRIS

- B. Large Cents (2): 1846 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. MORSE

This may be James H. Morse's hallmark. He was a silversmith in Westfield, Massachusetts (Belden, 1980: 302).

28540. J. MORSE

MOULTON

Newburyport, Massachusetts

These pieces appear to have been stamped from the hallmark of one of the Moulton family of silversmiths of Newburyport. They were active from the time of the Revolution until the Civil War (Belden, 1980: 304-307).

28670. MOULTON



- B. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

28710. W. MOULTON

- A. Half Cents (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1797 (1), 1800 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

W. MOWENS



- C. Small Cents (2): 1863 (1), 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. MULLER AND BROTHER

Memphis, Tennessee

The Mullers were listed as jewelers, opticians, and watch makers at 341 Main Street in the 1860 Memphis City Directory.

28820. C. MULLER & BRO. / MEMPHIS, TENN. / IMPRVD' / SPECTACLES / MANUFACTURER



- K. Half Dollars (2): 1855 (1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$350.00 VF \$500.00

G. A. MUNN

28865. G. A. MUNN



- B. Large Cents (4): 1821 (1), 1837 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
H. Dimes (1): 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

D. MUNSON

There are two types of this countermark. The second is found on an 1880 silver dollar. They may not have been issued by the same firm.

28880. D. MUNSON



- B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
G. Half Dimes (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
H. Dimes (2): 1830 (1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1880 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

O. H. MUNSON

28900. O. H. MUNSON



- J. Quarters (1): 1805 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

MURPHY

I have not seen these pieces; they may not be from the same stamp.

28945. MURPHY



- B. Large Cents (1): 1810 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1875 (1), 1894 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

R. B. MUZZY

29060. R. B. MUZZY



- B. Large Cents (3): 1816 (1), 1837 (1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

MYERS

29080. MYERS

- B. Large Cents (2): 1846 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

12650/29080. This mark is also known with C.C. DYER.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1803 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

COURT MYERS

29090. COURT MYERS.

- C. Small Cents (3): 1862 (1), 1873 (1), 1879 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

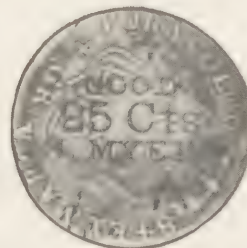
**L. A. MYERS**

29100. L. A. MYERS

- K. Half Dollars (1): 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1799 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

S. MYERS

29120. GOOD / 25 CTS. / S. MYERS



- X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
EE. Prussian Four Groschen C-84 (1): 1797 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

N. O. -- NICHOLAS OHMAN

St. John, Newfoundland

Ohman and Lindstrom were located in St. John in 1882. Nicholas Ohman was listed by himself as a jeweler in the 1893 Directory. This small mark is apparently his hallmark.

N. OHMAN,

ATLANTIC HOTEL BUILDINGS,

Water Street,

PRACTICAL

Watchmaker, Jeweller

AND OPTICIAN.



AGENT FOR

Laurance's Spectacles.

ST. JOHN'S, - NEWFOUNDLAND.

OHMAN & LINDSTROM,

Watchmakers and Manufacturing Jewellers,

255 WATER STREET 255

IMPORTERS OF FANCY GOODS,

MARBLE, BRONZE, GILT, & EBONIZED CLOCKS.

FINE ART GOODS.

STATUES, GROUPS, LIONS, HORSES, URNS, & VASES IN BRONZE.

Dresden, Sevres, Capo de Monte, and Oriental China Sets.

Vases, Plate, Cups and Saucers, Plaques, &c.

SILVER and SILVER-PLATED WARE.

OPERA, FIELD, AND SHIPS' GLASSES, &c.

PIANOS by the Celebrated Maker, HERMAN WAGNER, Stuttgart.

AGENT FOR LAWRENCE'S SPECTACLES.

29190. N. P. SILV. MINE.



J. Quarters (1): 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

29200. COIN / N. P. SILV. MINE. / N. P. SILV. MINE. /
COIN / COIN



D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

N. S. & CO.

29210. N. S. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1827 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
L. Silver Dollars (3): 1880 (1), 1882 (1), 1890(1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

J. NASH

29270. J. NASH

B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

O. J. NEAL

29320. O. J. NEAL



B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1799 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

29160. N. O.



U1. Newfoundland Twenty Cents (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
U2. Newfoundland Half Dollars (2): 1873(1), 1876(1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

N. P. EXCHANGE AND SILVERMINE

Grantsdale, Montana

29170. N. P. EX. CO.

C. Small Cents (1): 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

29180. N. P. EXC. GRANTSDALE, MONT. (The stamp is too large for the coins)

K. Half Dollars (1): 1870 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00



H. NELSON

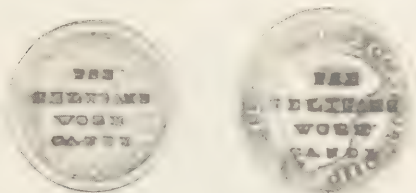
29390. H. NELSON



- B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

NELIGAN'S WORM CANDY

29360. USE / NELIGAN'S / WORM / CANDY



- H. Dimes (2): 1856 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
 V. Half Reales (1): 1772 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

E. NEWBURY**Brooklyn, New York**

29430. E. NEWBURY

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

29440. E. NEWBURY / BROOKLYN



- B. Large Cents (1): 1801 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

NEW HAVEN -- ELI WHITNEY**New Haven, Connecticut**

According to Rulau (1985), this is one of the lock plate marks used by Eli Whitney on his 1822 contract locks. Whitney was an inventor, who is known to every school child for the invention of the cotton gin. He first began to make muskets in 1798 and died in 1826. The company remained a family business for some time after his death.

29500. (Eagle) / NEW HAVEN



- B. Large Cents (1): 1817 (1).
 Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
 EE. French Crowns (1): 1785 (1).
 Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

J. N. NEWTON

29580. J. N. NEWTON



- X. Two Reales (3): 1780 (1), 1825 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

NEW YORK

These specimens are apparently from punches used to mark tools or machinery made in New York City.

29590. NEW YORK

- B. Large Cents (3): 1840 (1), 1845 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 H. Dimes (1): 1831 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

NICHOLS

29620. NICHOLS



- B. Large Cents (1): 1808 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1863 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. NICOLS

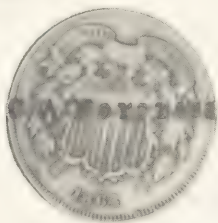
29700. G. NICOLS

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. A. NORCROSS

29780. C. A. NORCROSS



B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

B. NORTON**Boston, Massachusetts**

Benjamin Norton was a Boston silversmith around the year 1810.

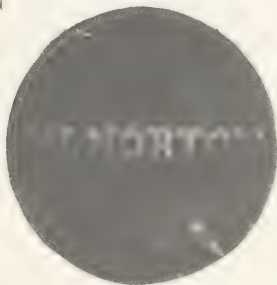
29870. B. NORTON

B. Large Cents (2): 1801 (1), 1802 (1).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

W. NORTON

29990. W. NORTON



B. Large Cents (2): 1820 (1), 1838 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. M. NUTTING

29985. L. M. NUTTING.



B. Large Cents (1): 1827 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. Nickels (1): 1866 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

O & G

The purpose of this countermark has never been satisfactorily explained. The most commonly suggested attribution is that this token is an issue of the Ohio and Georgia Railroad, and the pieces served as transportation passes, but I can find no evidence for this. Duffield (1919: No. 1579) notes that the stamp is also found on large cent size planchets.

It is very difficult to attribute such marks. We can only satisfactorily identify this token when an old advertisement is found showing the identical logo of three stars and "O & G." The coins are often found in XF condition.

29995. * / O & G / * *



A. Half Cents (45): 1825 (1), 1828 (1), 1832 (3),

1833 (1) 1834 (1), 1835 (36), 1837 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$50.00 XF \$75.00

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).

Values: VF \$50.00 XF \$75.00

N. S. OAKS

30030. N. S. OAKS

B. Large Cents (3): 1820 (1), 1832 (1), 1841 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. ODELL

30095. L. ODELL

B. Large Cents (1): 1816 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

X. Two Reales (1): 1809 (1).

Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

OIL OF ICE

Oil of Ice is thought to have been an early patent medicine. Certainly one of the most interesting combinations of a stamp and a coin is known for this issue. An XF condition 1723 Wood's farthing is found with the "Oil of Ice" advertising mark!

30150. OIL / OF / ICE



- B. Large Cents (4): 1847 (1), 1848 (1), 1850 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- C. Small Cents (24): 1857 (1), 1858 (1), 1859 (5), 1863 (5), 1864 (5), 1865 (1), 1869 (4), 1871 (1), 1874 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- D. Two Cent Pieces (5): 1864 (1), 1865 (3), 1870 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- F. Nickels (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- O. Wood's Farthings (1): 1723 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

J. W. ORR

New York City, New York

A certain J. W. Orr advertised himself in the 1860 New England Business Directory as a designer, printer and engraver on wood. He was located in New York City at 75 Nassau Street.

JOHN W. ORR, Designer and Engraver on Wood,



**ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE
AND
ORNAMENTAL
SHOW-CARD PRINTER,
Electrotypier, and Stereotyper.**
*Manufacturer of Orr's Illuminated Envelopes,
(Patent applied for.)*
Nos. 75 & 77 NASSAU ST., NEW YORK CITY.

The subscriber, having the largest and most complete Establishment of the kind in America, is fully prepared to execute all orders in his line, however large, in a superior style, with dispatch, and at reasonable prices. Particular attention paid to

DRAWING AND ENGRAVING ALL KINDS OF

Book Illustrations, Cuts for Illustrated Catalogues, Stoves, Machinery, Landscapes, Carriages, Cuts for Newspapers, Portraits of Men and of Animals, Views of Public Buildings, Large or Small Show-Cards, (Plain or in Colors.) &c.

Superior Draftsmen permanently engaged in the Establishment, who are always ready to go to any part of the United States or Canada to make Drawings of Machinery, Buildings, &c. This is the only Establishment in New York City where any article requiring perfect representations, such as

MACHINERY OF ANY KIND, PORTRAITS, &c.,

can be Photographed directly on the surface of the Wood, thus preventing any delay from the tedious, and after all uncertain routine of drawing by hand. As the importance of this invention can only be understood or appreciated by those who have witnessed its wonderful results the public are invited to call and examine Specimens.

Orders by Mail, Express, or Telegraph, promptly attended to.

**J. W. ORR, No. 75 Nassau street,
NEW YORK CITY.**

30280. J. W. ORR



- D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864 (1), 1870 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- F. Nickels (1): 1867 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

C. ORTH

30290. C. ORTH



- B. Large Cents (10): 1841 (1), 1846 (1), 1847 (1), 1848 (1), 1851 (2), 1852 (1), 1854 (1), 1856 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- K. Half Dollars (1): 1808 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

C. G. ORTH

30300. C. G. ORTH



- B. Large Cents (4): 1834 (1), 1849 (1), 1852 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- L. Half Dollars (1): 1827 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

G. H. OSBORN

30315. G. H. OSBORN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1827 (1), 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

JOHN J. OUTLEY

St. Louis, Missouri

John J. Outley was a photographer, who first appeared in the St. Louis City Directory of 1852 at Third and Washington Streets. He continued to be listed until the early 1890's.



30420. J. J. OUTLEY / ARTIST

- J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
 K. Half Dollars (2): 1856 (1), 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

OZ

30510. OZ

- B. Large Cents (3): 1818 (1), 1824 (1), 1834 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. B. -- PEUCH-BEIN

New Orleans, Louisiana

James Peuch and John D. Bein managed a banking business in New Orleans between 1812 and 1834 selling cut Spanish American silver coins to the governments of the Caribbean islands. Silver flowed out of the Caribbean region, and the policy adopted by many governments was to cut and countermark silver coins, passing them at higher values in the islands than the silver would be worth elsewhere. Peuch-Bein obtained their profit by keeping the silver shavings from the cut coins (Byrne, 1975). The firm also issued their own cut and countermarked currency issues.

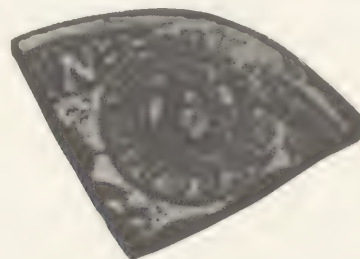
While Rulau (1981b) dates the pieces to the period 1832-1834, Wood (1914) argues more persuasively that they are earlier, having been struck around the year 1812. Their earlier date is supported by the fact that the name of the city is given in French, "Nouvelle Orleans," which probably indicates that they were issued shortly after the transfer of Louisiana to the United States. One Peuch-Bein piece is also found stamped with the Mexican Revolution countermark "MVA / 1812."

At least three specimens of the eleven known Peuch-Bein tokens are stamped on counterfeit cut silver coins. While this might at first seem unusual, most of the coins which circulated in the Caribbean islands were probably counterfeit. Contemporary counterfeits of some countermarked issues outnumbered genuine coins by fifteen to one!

One standard practice of contemporary counterfeiters was to short the amount of silver in each piece. This could be done by cutting a smaller segment from the original coin, clipping it, or producing it from a smaller denomination coin. Whereas 1/4th segments of eight reales were valued at two bits (25 cents), 1/4th segments of four reales were valued only at one bit (12 1/2 cents). I have seen one Peuch-Bein countermark that at first appears to be a 1/4th segment of a four reales, but upon examination is seen to be a shaved eight reales. Five obverse dies and two reverse dies are known. Their distinguishing characteristics are given below.

Obverse Dies

1. The eagle's head is below the top right arm of "V" in "Nouvelle." The eagle's tail points to the left foot of "A" in "Orleans." "U" in "Nouvelle" is centered between the inter ring and the outer ring.
2. "Orleans" is spelled with a "Q" as "Qrleans," which was caused by a die break. There is no ornamentation between "Nouvelle" and "Orleans." The eagle's tail feathers point to the right foot of "E" in "Orleans." The "U" of "Nouvelle" overlaps the inter ring. The head of the eagle is under the right arm of "V" in "Nouvelle."



3. The eagle's head is under "E" of "Nouvelle," but is distant from the letter. The eagle's tail feathers point to the center of "A" in "Orleans." The ornamentation between "Nouvelle" and "Orleans" is very weak. On the right is a sprig, on the left is what is either a weakly struck sprig or simply some berries.
4. The eagle's head is under "E" of "Nouvelle," but much closer to the circle than is true of type 3. The eagle's tail feathers point to the left upright of "A" in "Orleans." There is strong ornamentation between "Nouvelle" and "Orleans" consisting of sprigs.



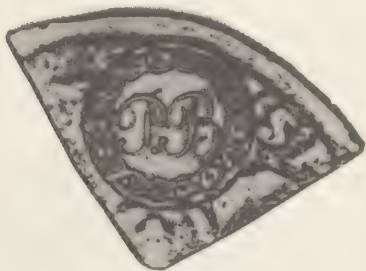
5. The eagle's head is under the right side of "V" in "Nouvelle." The eagle's tail feathers point to "E" in "Orleans." The ornamentation between "Nouvelle" and "Orleans" is weak. All letters are well centered.



Reverse Dies

The chain consists of 16 links. The first link is designated to be at the upper right and the upper curve of "B" points to it.

- A. The intersection of links 2 and 3 is double cut. The star in the 14th link is recut so that it has many rays.



- B. The 6th link is distended toward the border. The 5th and 13th links are connected to the border on some specimens by die breaks. The star in the 10th link is not centered, but is close to the intersection with the 11th link.



Two pieces are also known stamped "Bad" (1740). The first was recorded by (Wood, 1914), while the second appeared in a Bowers and Merena Auction (April 12, 1986, lot 4023). Both are die variety 4A. Reverse die A is linked to the other pieces in the series by Garrett-2032. The Bowers and Merena specimen is struck on a probably counterfeit 1811 Zacatecas eight reales.

This evidence leads to a number of conclusions. First, the issue was probably a large one as five obverse dies are known. Second, since both reverse dies are linked directly or indirectly to all known obverse dies, all known specimens are probably legitimate Peuch-Bein issues, rather than contemporary counterfeits, even though the stamps are sometimes found on clipped, low quality, under-weight or counterfeit coins. Third, "Bad" seems to refer to the quality of the stamped coin, rather than the stamp itself.

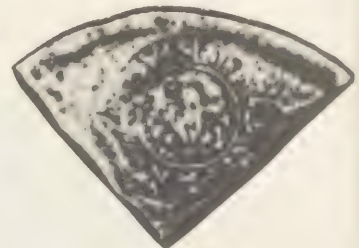
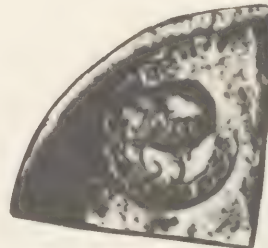
If the above arguments are correct, it would be reasonable to conclude that the Peuch-Bein issues commonly saw circulation, and were meant as more than simple advertising countermarks. The pieces were important enough to have their quality checked by another authority, who stamped pieces as "Bad," but these continued to circulate at a reduced value. This was a common practice in the Caribbean and would have resulted in the pieces being discounted by a certain percentage.

30520. P. B. (Circled by Chain)
Rev: NOUVELLE ORLEANS / (Eagle)



- ZZ. Cut 1/4th Segments of Spanish American Eight Reales (9).
Values: VG \$800.00 VF \$1200.00

1740/30520. Same with the additional countermark "BAD."



- ZZ. Cut 1/4th Segments of Spanish American Eight Reales (1).
Values: VG \$1000.00 VF \$1500.00

30520/Govt. This countermark is also found in combination with the 1812 Mexican countermark of Monclova (KM-202).

- ZZ. Cut 1/4th Segments of Spanish American Eight Reales (1).
Values: VG \$1000.00 VF \$1500.00

P.B IN HEART

This appears to be an early silversmith's hallmark, but does not match any of the marks in the references that I have consulted. (Remember: Prices in this book are given for types of marks found upon particular denominations of coins, and do not take into consideration that such stamps may be found upon very rare date coins!)

30535. P.B (in Heart)



J. Quarters (1): 1806 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1795 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

P & E

30550. P & E

B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1840 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P K

30570. P K



A. Half Cents (8): 1851(8).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. E. I. -- PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND FANTASIES

Eight reales are sometimes found with the marks "P.E.I." and "5/-" or various initials. These are generally recognized as fantasies, although one was listed by Le Roux (1892). The Treasury of Prince Edward Island may have authorized the countermarking of coins during the 1840's, but no authentic pieces of such an issue are known. (For pricing information see "GR" Fantasies).

30560. P. E. I.



Z. Eight reales.

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. E. PACKARD

30615. A. E. PACKARD



B. Large Cents (2): 1845 (1), 1846 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. Quarters (1): 1857 (1).

Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

G. H. C. PACKARD

30625. G. H. C. PACKARD

B. Large Cents (2): 1847 (1), 1852 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. PACKARD

Elyria, Ohio

Rulau (1983) reports that one J. W. Packard was a jeweler in Elyria in 1918 and suggests that he may have been a descendant of the W. Packard who issued these countermarks shortly after the Civil War.

30640. W. PACKARD. / ELYRIA, O.



J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).

Values: VG \$135.00 VF \$200.00

K. Half Dollars (2): 1865 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$135.00 VF \$200.00

W. F. PAGE

30755. W. F. PAGE

B. Large Cents (2): 1827 (1), 1842 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. Half Dimes (1): 1855 (1).

Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

RICHARD PAINE

Springfield, Massachusetts

A. W. Lindbert has researched the history of Richard Paine, and reports that Paine was born around 1806. At first he worked for the Ames Manufacturing

Company as a Navy contractor, but in 1845 refused to make Jenks carbines with Maynard primers and entered the engraving business. In 1846 he wrote the Navy seeking employment as an inspector of arms and was employed by them until 1848, when he told the Navy that he wanted to terminate his duties.

Paine was a talented engraver, who also produced steel embossing dies for embossed "corner cards," which were very popular in the 1850's. When the very first edition of the Springfield City Directory was published in 1845, it listed Paine as a "Stamp Cutter, Die Sinker and Inspector of Arms." He continued to be listed until the 1857-1858 Directory at a variety of addresses. A medal signed by Paine for the Hampden Agricultural Society is listed by Storer (1095).

30765. PAINE / SPRINGFIELD / (Horse's Head)

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

30770. R. PAINE

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1782 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

30780. BY R. PAINE / SPRINGFIELD



- B. Large Cents (1): 1826 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00
O. Massachusetts Cents (1): 1787 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
X. One Reales (2): 1804 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

21313/30780. This is also found with the J.O.G. mark.

- X. One Reales (1): 1783 (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00



PARISIAN VARIETIES

New York City, New York

This mark is in the same style as the Bradley and Smith pieces (4830), and both were probably produced by the same die sinker.

30900. PARISIAN / VARIETIES / 16. ST & B'WAY. N. Y.



- K. Half Dollars (25): 1858 (1), 1865 (1), 1874 (1), 1875 (22), UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
M. Trade Dollars (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00



W. E. PARK

30930. W. E. PARK / N. Y. GEN

- C. Small Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
 EE. British Six Pence (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

PARKER

30940. PARKER

- B. Large Cents (1): 1802 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1821(1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

BEN PARKER**Bangor, Maine**

Ben Parker was a brass founder and metal worker at 3 Columbia Street in Bangor. He probably produced many of the stamps that other New England merchants used to countermark coins. Walter B. Gould knew Ben Parker as a youth and wrote,

My first knowledge of Mr. B. Parker, commonly known as Ben Parker, was about 1862, when his place of business was in an old wooden building for brass foundry and metal working at No. 3 Columbia street, Bangor. My recollection is that most of the business done was making stencils for marking lumber, etc., repairing brass knuckles and ornaments for harness, locks and lamps. How long he had been at this location before the Civil War I do not know, but until about 1869 I knew the kindly old man, and was sent to him to get stencils made. It was his custom to countermark coins with his name (B. Parker) for his customers. For other people he would countermark their names or initials when requested, usually on U. S. copper Cents. I have seen his name and work on a few other coins.

I remember Mr. Thos. J. Stewart, the biggest manufacturer and exporter of birch bark shooks to the Mediterranean for oranges and lemons, calling for some stencils to mark the shooks, often taking from his pocket an old cent and asking Mr. Parker to stamp his initials (T.J.S.) on it, which Ben always did without charge. Years afterwards one of these "T. J. S." cents came into my hands with others...

In the 50's and 60's it seems to have been a common practice to mutilate, mark and hole coins. There was no law against it, and the mutilated coins and those partly cut away were equally as desirable as the perfect and clumsy coins of the period. At one time I had more than 200 cents marked "B. Parker." I have given one to everybody by the name of Parker that I knew, as well as to others, and now have less than a dozen (Quoted in Duffield, 1919)

30945. B. PARKER



- B. Large Cents (227): 1823 (1), 1827 (1), 1831(1), 1837 (2), 1839 (1), 1840 (1), 1843 (2), 1844 (1), 1845 (4), 1846 (2), 1847 (1), 1848 (1), 1850 (2), 1851(2), 1853 (3), 1857 (1), UK (200 listed by Walter Gould).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

PATENT STAMPS

These stamps were used to mark products produced under patent grants. All are apparently from different stamps.

31180. PAT. APLD. FOR

- C. Small Cents (1): 1907 (1).
 Values: VG \$7.50 VF \$10.00
 F. Nickels (1): 1903 (1).
 Values: VG \$7.50 VF \$10.00
 H. Dimes (1): 1889 (1).
 Values: VG \$7.50 VF \$10.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1906 (1).
 Values: VG \$7.50 VF \$10.00

31250. PATENT



- B. Large Cents (10): 1800 (1), 1810 (1), 1816 (1), 1822 (1), 1832 (1), 1836 (1), 1843 (1), 1849 (1), 1850 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$4.00 VF \$6.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1886 (1).
 Values: VG \$4.00 VF \$6.00
 X. Two Reales (1): 1793 (1).
 Values: VG \$6.00 VF \$8.00

31260. PATENT APPLIED FOR

- C. Small Cents (1): 1890 (1).
 Values: VG \$4.00 VF \$6.00
 D. Two Cent Pieces (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$4.00 VF \$6.00

G. H. PAUL

31355. G. H. PAUL



- B. Large Cents (2): 1844 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. S. PAYNE

New York City, New York

31370. J. S. PAYNE / N. Y.

- P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
EE. Cuban Souvenir Pesos (1): 1897 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

E. J. PEASE

31450. E. J. PEASE



- C. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1872 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

L. H. PEASE

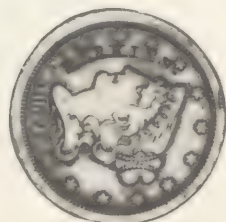
31460. L. H. PEASE



- A. Half Cents (1): 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

PERKINS

31660. PERKINS.



- A. Half Cents (12): 1854 (12).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

PETERS

This is perhaps the hallmark of James Peters, who was a Philadelphia silversmith.

31790. PETERS

- B. Large Cents (1): 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

JAMES H. PETTEE

31830. JAMES H. PETTEE

- B. Large Cents (2): 1822 (1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

PHILADELPHIA

These coins seem to have been produced from stamps intended to mark tools or machinery made in the city of Philadelphia.

31910. PHILA

- A. Half Cents (3): 1832 (1), 1835 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1822 (1), 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

31930. PHILAD.

- B. Large Cents (3): 1801(1), 1820 (1), 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

31940. PHILADA

- B. Large Cents (2): 1828 (1), 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

PHILLIPS CHEAP STORE

New Orleans, Louisiana

S. Phillips was listed in the New Orleans City Directories of 1849 and 1850 selling dry goods on Nayades Street near the Horse Station. Between 1852 and 1855 he was listed as running the Lone Star, which advertised, "Cheap Dry Goods and Millinery Store, at Auction Prices," which refers to the practice of selling all a ship's cargo at auction shortly after it arrived in port.

PHILLIPS S, "The Lone Star," cheap dry goods and millinery store, at auction prices; Nayades, next door to the Horse Station; Rousseau, c. Saraparu, and Felicity, c. Nayades

31970. PHILLIPS, / CHEAP / STORE. / NAYADES ST. / N. O.



- EE. French Five Francs (8): 1811(1), 1813 (1), 1814 (1), 1831(1), 1833 (1), 1848 (1), UK (2).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
 FF. Sardinian Five Lira (1): 1844 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

PHOSPHOR BRONZE

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania

George M. Levi and Charles M. Kunzel of Liege, Belgium, in 1871 received American patents (115,220 and 120,984) for a bronze alloy that contained phosphorus. They assigned the patent to Charles J. A. Dick of Philadelphia. In 1872 Dick, now of Pittsburgh, patented (130,702) a telegraph wire made from this alloy.

These pieces were probably attached to rolls of wire or springs when they were shipped by Dick, as all known specimens are holed. I have been unable to tell if the pieces are stamped on very worn coins or simply blank disks.

115,220.—ALLOY OR BRONZE.—George Montefiore Levi, Brussels, and Charles Maurice Kunzel, Liege, Belgium, assignors to Charles James Adolph Dick, Philadelphia, Pa.

Claim.—An alloy of copper and tin, with or without other metals, when treated with phosphorus, substantially in the manner described, and when the proportion of phosphorus in respect to the alloy is limited, as set forth.

120,984.—BRONZE ALLOY.—George Montefiore Levi, Brussels, and Charles Maurice Kunzel, Liege, Belgium, assignors to Charles James Adolph Dick, Philadelphia, Pa.

Claim.—1. The within-described process of producing the alloy specified—that is, by combining with the metal a prepared alloy of phosphorus and tin or copper when the said prepared alloy is so proportioned to the metal, and when the ingredients of said alloy are so proportioned to each other, that the product shall not contain more than 2.5 percent. of phosphorus and fifteen per cent. of tin.

2. The process of casting the alloys specified in molds prepared by the application of petroleum or its equivalent, substantially as set forth.

130,702.—Telegraph-Wire from Alloys.—CHARLES J. A. DICK, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Claim.—1. Telegraph-wire of alloys free from oxides, and composed of copper with from two to five and a half per cent. of tin.

2. Wire for telegraph purposes composed of phosphorized alloys of copper and tin, restricted to the proportions, substantially as described.

32005. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / NO 7 STUBS / SPRING



B. Large Cents? (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

32010. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / NO 12 / B&S / SPRING

B. Large Cents? (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

32015. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / PAT. MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14. 71



B. Large Cents? (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

32020. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / PAT. MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14 71 / APR. 8 72





B. Large Cents? (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

32025. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / PAT. MAY 23. 71
/ NOV. 14. 71 / AUG 20. 72



B. Large Cents? (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

PIERCE

32050. PIERCE



B. Large Cents (4): 1797 (1), 1818 (1), 1831 (1),
1848 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

PIERCE'S ROSETTA HAIR TONIC

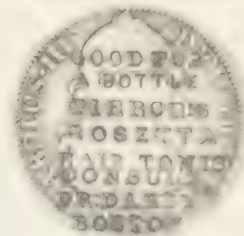
32060. GOOD FOR / A BOTTLE / PIERCE'S / ROSETTA / HAIR
TONIC



X. Two Reales (4): 1772 (1), 1797 (1), 1821 (1),
1826 (1).

Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

10690/32060. This countermark is also found in com-
bination with CONSULT DR. DARBY.



X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$350.00 VF \$500.00

J. F. PIERCE

32070. J. F. PIERCE

A. Large Cents (2): 1850 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GENL. PIKE

Cincinnati, Ohio

David Schenkman suggests that this may be an issue
of the Steamer General Pike, which operated out of Cin-
cinnati between 1856 and 1861.

32125. GENL. PIKE



H. Dimes (2): 1833 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

PITTSBG

This countermark appears to have been from a stamp
originally intended to mark tools or machinery made in
Pittsburgh.

32250. PITTSBG.



B. Large Cents (1): 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

W. PLACE

32270. W. PLACE

B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. L. POLHEMUS

Sacramento, California

Dr. J. L. Polhemus was a druggist who came to Sacramento in 1849. His business remained at 190 J. Street until his death in 1866, after which time his wife continued to sell drugs until 1874. Polhemus claimed to be the "Oldest established legitimate druggist in the city, open all night, selling on a cash basis, and at cost to indigents" (Reynolds, 1964).

Polhemus seems to have stamped all the coins that passed through his till, unlike some merchants who only countermarked specific denominations. His pieces are among the best known of all advertising countermarks, and he is one of only three merchants known to have circulated gold coins stamped with advertising. The only other advertising countermarks on gold coins are on a half eagle stamped by Stone and Ball and a Moffat and Company half eagle stamped by W. W. Light, who like Polhemus, was also from Sacramento. Although a number of other marks are found on gold coins, it seems that these marks were intended as keepsakes, rather than advertising.



J. L. POLHEMUS DRUG STORE, CORNER 7TH & J ST. FOREIGN & DOMESTIC MEDICINES

J. L. POLHEMUS,

IMPORTER OF

Foreign and Domestic Drugs,
CHEMICALS, OILS,

Paints, Dye Stuffs, Fancy Articles, Etc.

No. 190 J STREET,

Corner of Seventh,

SACRAMENTO.

The following listing probably overstates these tokens' commonness because extensive research has gone into the series, resulting in the identification of almost all specimens. They have been collected for many years. They must have seen extensive circulation in California; and as a group they are generally well worn. This is reflected in my pricing of the pieces in good and very good grades, rather than very good and very fine.

32340. J. L. POLHEMUS / (Mortar and Pestle) / DRUGGIST
/ 190 J. ST. COR 7TH / SACRAMENTO CAL.



- H. Dimes (3): 1845 (1), 1853 (1), 1856 (1).
Values G \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- J. Quarters (23): 1839 (1), 1853 (3), 1854 (2), 1855 (6), 1856 (9), UK (2).
Values G \$75.00 VF \$125.00
- K. Half Dollars (10): 1843 (1), 1853 (1), 1854 (3), 1855 (1), 1856 (2), UK (2).
Values G \$75.00 VF \$125.00
- L. Silver Dollars (1): 1843 (1).
Values G \$300.00 VF \$500.00
- N. Twenty Dollar Gold Pieces (1): 1857 (1).
Values VF \$7,000 XF \$11,000
- X. Two Reales (3): 1782 (1), 1839 (1), UK (1).
Values G \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- EE. Bolivian Four Sueldos (1): 1830 (1).
Values G \$150.00 VF \$225.00
- FF. Chilean Reales (1): 1844 (1).
Values G \$150.00 VF \$225.00
- GG. Chilean Twenty Centavos (1): 1852 (1).
Values G \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- HH. Chilean Eight Reales (1): UK (1).
Values G \$200.00 VF \$300.00
- II. New Granada Eight Reales (1): 1839 (1).
Values G \$200.00 VF \$300.00
- JJ. English Shillings (4): 1816 (1), 1819 (1), 1828 (1), 1826 (1).
Values G \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- KK. French Five Francs (1): 1830 (1).
Values G \$200.00 VF \$300.00
- LL. British East Indies Company Rupees (1): 1840(1).
Values G \$150.00 VF \$225.00
- MM. Milan, Italy, Lira (1): 1791 (1).
Values G \$150.00 VF \$225.00
- NN. Russian Rubles (1): 1855 (1).
Values G \$150.00 VF \$225.00

C. G. POND

32370. C. G. POND



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- J. Quarters (1): 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. E. POOR

32440. C. E. POOR. (Usually stamped a number of times)



- B. Large Cents (3): 1852 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. POOR

32450. J. POOR.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1802 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

PORK

This countermark is generally found with other stamps, including a rooster, an eagle, leaves, a flower and a running dog. Its purpose is unknown. One example is also found with the stamp of W.C. Mathews (26455).

32490. PORK (In Pig-Shaped Indentation)



- B. Large Cents (6): 1835 (1), 1838 (1), 1842 (1), 1847 (1), 1851 (1), 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- C. Small Cents (1): 1862 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
- H. Dimes (1): 1841 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
- K. Half Dollars (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
- L. Silver Dollars (1): 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

J. S. POTTER

32580. J. S. POTTER



- B. Large Cents (2): 1848 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



S. POTTER

32595. S. POTTER

- B. Large Cents (1): 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1869 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$90.00

PRALL

32640. PRALL



- C. Small Cents (1): 1897 (1).
Values: VG \$ 8.00 VF \$12.00
H. Dimes (2): 1901 (1), 1906 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

N. PRATT

32690. N. PRATT



- A. Half Cents (1): 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (3): 1817 (1), 1853 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

32700. N. PRATT JR.

- A. Half Cents (2): 1809 (1), 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

R. PRIDE

32830. R. PRIDE

- B. Large Cents (1): 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

PURE COIN

These specimens are the result of new stamps being tested by silversmiths. "Pure Coin" was used during the nineteenth century to indicate a standard of silver purity.

32980. PURE COIN

- B. Large Cents (3): 1802 (1), 1819 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

32990. PURE SILVER COIN

- EE. Italian Five Lires (1): 1813 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

J. PUTNAM

33010. J. PUTNAM

- B. Large Cents (1): 1841 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

THOMAS PYE**New York City, New York**

Thomas Pye was a locksmith located at 143 Leonard Street in 1829 and 1830 (Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 30).

33040. T. (Key) PYE

- J. Quarters (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$200.00

33045. T. PYE / * NEW * / YORK

- A. Half Cents (1): 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$200.00

QUINBY**New York City, New York**

33095. QUINBY / 385 BROADWAY



- X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00
EE. Peruvian Two Reales (1): 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

SCRIPT R

33310. R (Script)

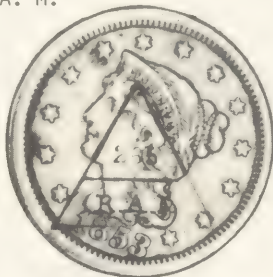


- B. Large Cents (1): 1803 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1798 (1), 1801 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

265 R.A.M. -- ROYAL ARCH MASONS

State masonic lodges were granted successive state chapter numbers. King only lists three states with such high numbers. The lodges are Woodlawn Chapter, Chicago, Illinois; Chaldean Chapter, Brooklyn, New York; and Westfield Chapter, Westfield, Pennsylvania. It is uncertain which lodge issued these pieces, but it was probably not the Woodlawn lodge, which was not incorporated until 1922.

33330. 265 / R. A. M.



- B. Large Cents (7): 1830 (1), 1840 (1), 1848 (3), 1849 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

R B

This appears to be an early hallmark, but I have been unable to identify the issuer.

33340. R B



- K. Half Dollars (2): 1808 (1), 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1799 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1791 (1), 1797 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

RF NINETEENTH CENTURY FANTASIES

A wide variety of United States and foreign coins are found countermarked "R F" in a small rectangular punch. These have often been attributed to French Guadeloupe under the assumption that the initials stand for "Republique Francaise" (Duffield 1274-1278), but since they are found extensively on American coins, they are cataloged here.

Even though one specimen is illustrated by Wood (1914: 58), none of the over twenty examples that I have examined circulated after they were stamped, although many of the coins are well worn, particularly the large cents. These pieces clearly appear to be fantasies manufactured for sale to collectors in the late nineteenth century. The practice of creating a "new" series of countermarks has been common since the 1880's (Pridmore, 1965b). Such pieces are not uncollectable, but should be recognized as fantasies. (For pricing information see "GR Fantasies.")

33360. R F



Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50

RABER

33390. RABER



- F. Nickels (1): 1868 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1848 (1), 1874 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

B. RAPP

33520. B. RAPP



- A. Half Cents (1): 1826 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 B. Large Cents (1): 1822 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

33520/33770. This is also found with H. REES.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1798 (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

W. D. RAPP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

W. D. Rapp was a silversmith in Philadelphia from about 1828 until 1850. Two major varieties of the mark exist:

- I. Thin, hand cut letters with lines above and below.
- II. Thicker, well cut letters without lines.

33530. WD. RAPP



- A. Half Cents (9): 1804 (1), 1807 (1), 1809 (1), 1819 (1), 1821 (1), 1826 (1), 1829 (1), 1832 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
 B. Large Cents (4): 1808 (1), 1810 (1), 1829 (2).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
 C. Two Reales (1): 1774 (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

RATHBUN HOUSE

33540. RATHBUN / HOUSE.



- J. Quarters (2): 1876 (1), 1877 (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
 K. Half Dollars (2): 1876 (1), 1877 (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

G. W. RAYMOND

33640. G. W. RAYMOND



- C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1867 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

REED

33670. REED.



- B. Large Cents (2): 1827 (1), 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 H. Dimes (1): 1884 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

R. REED

33720. R. REED

- K. Half Dollars (2): 1812 (1), 1840 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

W. REED

33740. W. REED

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. REES

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

This advertising mark was issued during the late 1840's. It is thought to have come from Philadelphia because one coin is also stamped "Phila." The specimen listed here found with two merchant advertising stamps has "B. Rapp" stamped over "H. Rees," indicating that the Rapp stamp was applied after the Rees mark. Two major varieties are known:

- I. Straight Legend.
- II. Curved Legend.

33770. H. REES

- A. Half Cents (3): 1808 (1), 1825 (1), 1826 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
- B. Large Cents (57): 1793 (1), 1794 (1), 1799 (1), 1800 (1), 1802 (1), 1803 (3), 1808 (2), 1811 (1), 1813 (3), 1816 (1), 1817 (2), 1818 (4), 1819 (1), 1820 (4), 1821 (1), 1822 (3), 1825 (1), 1827 (2), 1828 (3), 1829 (1), 1831 (3), 1833 (3), 1836 (3), 1837 (3), 1838 (1), UK (7).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
- W. One Reales (1): 1795 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00



33520/33770. This mark is also found in with B. RAPP.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1798 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

33780. H. REES / PHILA



- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

REPUBLIC OF TEXAS

These pieces were discovered in the early 1960's, and they appear to be struck from coin dies. Their origin is uncertain. Some think that they are recent fantasies.

33940. REPUBLIC . OF . TEXAS / (Star Surrounded by Wreath) / . 1839 .
Rev: HOUSTON TREAS. DEPT. / (Liberty Cap) / 16
D. 8 E. 21 C



EE. Colombian Gold Eight Escudos (2): 1825 (1), 1828 (1).

SAMUEL N. RICE

New York City, New York

Samuel N. Rice was a daguerrotype photographer, whose business was at 194 Canal Street according to the 1850 and 1854 New York City Directories.

34040. RICE / 194 CANAL ST.

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$120.00 VF \$180.00
- V. Half Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$120.00 VF \$180.00

J. H. RICE

34070. J. H. RICE



- B. Large Cents (2): 1838 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WILLIAM J. RICE

34115. WM. J. RICE

- B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), 1827 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. RICH

34120. J. RICH

- B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- J. Quarters (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

CHARLES H. RICHARDSON

Baton Rouge, Louisiana

34170. RICHARDSON



- B. Large Cents (1): 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
W. One Reales (1): 1747 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

34185. RICHARDSON / BATON ROUGE, LA.

- J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

34190. CHARLES H. RICHARDSON / BATON ROUGE, LA.

- L. Silver Dollars (1): 1860 (1).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$375.00

RICHMOND

34120. RICHMOND



- B. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. W. RICKER

34250. G. W. RICKER

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

RIGGS

This may be the hallmark of George W. Riggs, a Baltimore silversmith. He lived from 1774 to 1864 (Belden, 1980: 359).

34350. RIGGS

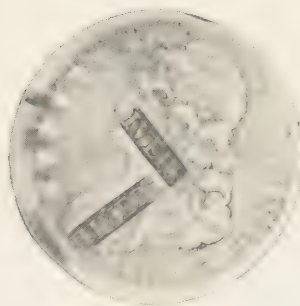
- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

RIVERS

This would appear to be a very early advertising mark, which was probably issued during the 1820's. The stamp was usually very carelessly applied.

34500. RIVERS.

- K. Half Dollars (3): 1809 (1), 1813 (1), 1818 (1), 1820 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00



E. A. ROBBINS

34595. E. A. ROBBINS

- B. Large Cents (1): 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

ROBERTS DYE WORKS

Elmira, New York

In the 1855 Elmira Directory, William Roberts was listed as a tailor at 213 Water Street. By the time of the 1880-1882 edition, the business was run by his son, William Roberts, Jr. It appears to have closed in 1891.

WM. ROBERTS, Jr., QUEEN CITY STEAM DYEING AND SCOURING WORKS.

Ladies' Shawls, Cloaks and Dresses Dyed and Finished in a
Superior Manner in the dress or in the piece.

FEATHER & GLOVE DYEING A SPECIALTY.

Gents' Clothing Scoured, Dyed Pressed and Re-
paired to look equal to new.

Water St.,

ELMIRA

DYEING.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

STEAM DYEING & REFINISHING WORKS,
69 WATER STREET, ELMIRA, N. Y.

Ladies and Gents' Garments, Gloves, Feathers, &c., Cleaned, Dyed and
Refinished to LOOK LIKE NEW.

W. ROBERTS, - - - Prop'r.

Roberts stamped a number of English bronze coins, which he probably intended to give away in the year 1890 or 1891, but went out of business before most of them could be dispersed. A hoard of the countermarks was apparently discovered in the 1970's and at first it was speculated that these might be recent fantasies. However, Charles W. Foster reported such a piece in the 1954 Numismatic Scrapbook (p. 394). Many of the coins are XF condition, although it is common to find weakly struck countermarks.

34615. ROBERTS / DYE WORKS / 436 / E. WATER ST /
ELMIRA, N. Y.

varied assortment of books and periodicals. He was also the Dominion Telegraph agent and held various town offices. Robinson moved to Montreal around the year 1895, so these pieces must have been struck before that date (Foster, 1983: 28).

34700. T. H. ROBINSON / DRUGGIST / ORILLIA



AA. English Farthings (53): 1860 (1), 1868 (2), 1869 (1), 1874 (1), 1875 (1), 1878 (1), 1879 (1), 1880 (2), 1883 (1), 1885 (5), 1886 (1), 1887 (1), 1888 (23), 1889 (2), UK (10).

Values: VF \$15.00 XF \$25.00

BB. English Half Pennies (26): 1890 (23), UK (3).

Values: VF \$15.00 XF \$25.00

CC. English Pennies (3): 1889 (2), UK (1).

Values: VF \$20.00 XF \$30.00

ROBINSON'S CARRIAGE WORKS

Kingston, Ontario

George W. Robinson sold carriages, pianos and organs at 237-239 Princess Street. His name first appears in the 1881-1882 Kingston City Directory and he presumably died in 1894, because the 1895-1896 Directory lists his business as an "Estate." These pieces were previously attributed by Byrne (1975a) to Kingston on the island of Jamaica.

34660. ROBINSON'S / KINGSTON / CARRIAGE WORKS



T. Canadian Large Cents (11): 1881 (1), 1884 (10).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

CC. English Pennies (1): 1797 (1).

Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$100.00

T. H. ROBINSON

Orillia, Ontario

According to accounts in local newspapers, T. H. Robinson was born in 1851, and he served four years as an apprentice pharmacist in Montreal. Robinson then spent a year in Manitoba before becoming an assistant in Orillia in the drug firm of W. R. Tudhope. In 1880 he bought out the business.

Robinson apparently had a large drug store and also sold fancy goods, stationary, wall paper and a



B. U.S. Large Cents (2): 1854 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

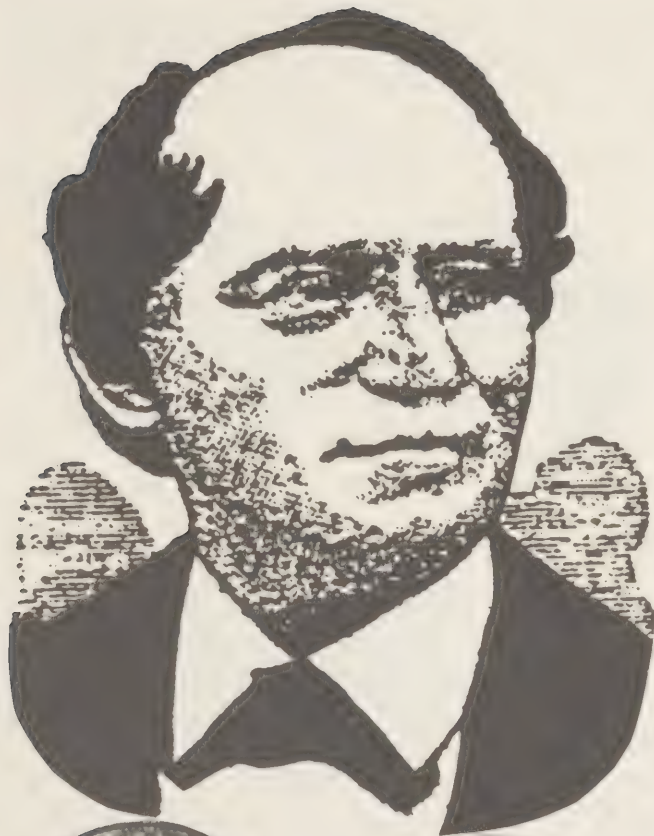
S. Canadian Tokens (12).

Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

YANKEE ROBINSON'S CIRCUS

Fayette "Yankee" Robinson's life is well documented by circus historians. Born in 1818 in Livingston County, New York, Robinson was associated with all the major shows of his day. He was forced to abandon his circus in the South following John Brown's raid on Harper's Ferry shortly before the Civil War and at that time lost all his savings. An extensive obituary of Robinson appeared in the Sept. 13, 1884 issue of The New York Clipper.

Yankee Robinson... the famous circus and show manager, died Sept. 4 at 3:15 o'clock P.M., at Jefferson, Ia... (He) initiated his career in the show business at Dansville in August, 1845, exhibiting two oil-paintings by S. C. Jones, about 12 x 15 feet, representing "The Raising of Lazarus" and "The Baptism of Christ..." A one-horse vehicle was built to transport the wonders of art, and with a single companion... Mr. Robinson set out to make his fortune. Arrived at Chicago, he exhibited two weeks at Judge Fuller's Museum, then at the corner of Randolph and Dearborn Streets... In the Winter of 1852-3 Mr. Robinson leased Frank's Museum in Cincinnati, where he first prefaced his name by the title "Yankee." He opened the following Spring season at Dayton, O., in a large tent, playing "Uncle Tom's Cabin" and "Sam Patch." (Robinson eventually formed a circus and traveled around the South.) In the season of 1859 he started from Charleston, S.C., headed north, with "an augmented company of Jonahs" and sixty horses. He turned back at St. Lawrence, N.Y., and when at Raleigh, N.C., whether from the malign influence of Jonahs or not, John Brown raided Harper's Ferry. From that day out the season was a failure. Wm. June, the agent, was mobbed at Grahamville, S.C. by a vigilance committee, and came within one vote of being whipped "forty lashes save one on the bare back, covered with tar and cotton and sent back to Charleston..." When the news reached Charleston, a "committee" started for Robinson, having evil designs on his person; but Yankee took to his heels, being apprised

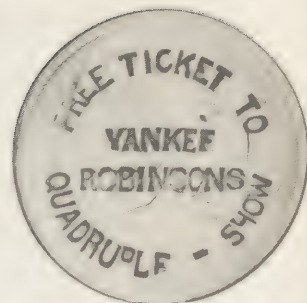


of his danger by friends, and ran twelve miles into the woods. Sending back word from his hiding place to learn whether he was more scared than hurt, he was advised to "skedaddle," which he did, thereby losing the savings of a busy life, and never recovering so much as a wheel or a hoop... (In 1866) he closed at Chicago, and erected Yankee Robinson's Coliseum and Zoological Garden at State and Washington Streets.

Massey (1975) points out that since these pieces are traveling Circus tokens, they cannot be assigned to any particular city. The countermarked coins appear to have served as admission tickets. Similar advertising countermarks issued by Wood's Minstrels appear on one reales (12 1/2 cents), two reales (25 cents) and four reales (50 cents). He also issued Civil War tokens. Two of the obverses of his tokens show Robinson himself and are pictured above.

34720. FREE TICKET TO / YANKEE ROBINSONS /
QUADRUPLE-SHOW

- J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
K. Half Dollars (13): 1806 (1), 1843 (1), 1853 (1),
1854 (9), 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00



ROCHES

34730. ROCHES

- B. Large Cents (2): 1824 (1), 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. ROE

34820. A. ROE

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. H. ROGERS

34910. J. H. ROGERS / CAST STEEL

- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1820 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

E. W. RONK

34990. E. W. RONK

- B. Large Cents (2): 1848 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. E. AND J. H. ROOT

Bristol, Connecticut

According to the Bristol Public Library, Samuel Emerson Root patented a paper clock dial in 1853. He owned a factory which made dials and clock trimmings. His brother, John H. Root also began making clock trimmings in 1852. John later specialized in piano hardware; he was killed in an early automobile accident in 1907. The business eventually was purchased by John T. Chidsey, and it became the Root Company, which specialized in making book keeping materials. In 1928 the company merged with the Veeder Company to become Veeder-Root (see 41150).

35020. J. H. ROOT



B. Large Cents (8): 1800 (1), 1808 (1), 1820 (1),
1822 (1), 1828 (1), 1835 (1), 1838 (1), 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

35030. S. E. & J. H. ROOT / BRISTOL CT.

C. Small Cents (1): 1860 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

S. E. ROOT,

MANUFACTURER OF ALL KINDS OF

Clock Dials and Trimmings,

BRASS SASH,

CLOCK AND TOY MOVEMENTS,

BRASS BELLS,

Alarm Dials,

Scalps,

Drawer Pulls,

Round Belt Couplings,

Cathedral Bells.

No. 73 MAIN STREET,

BRISTOL, CONN.

JOSH ROULEAU

It is thought that Rouleau was from Quebec, since this is a common French name.

35100. ROULEAU



B. U.S. Large Cents (3): 1836 (1), 1839 (1),
1851 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. Canadian Tokens (8).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

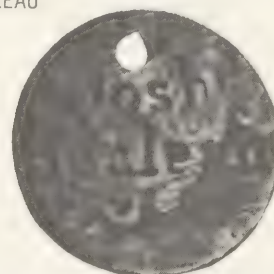
EE. Counterfeit Irish Halfpennies (1).

Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

FF. British Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

35105. JOSH ROULEAU



S. Canadian Tokens (2).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

R. M. ROUNDS

35115. R. M. ROUNDS



B. Large Cents (2): 1836 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GEO. F. ROWE

35140. GEO. F. ROWE

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. ROWE

35145. L. ROWE

B. Large Cents (1): 1840 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. Hard Times Tokens (1)

Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

ROYS AND WILCOX

Berlin, Connecticut

35210. ROYS & WILCOX / CAST STEEL / BERLIN - CT

B. Large Cents (1): 1820 (1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

35125. ROYS & WILCOX / (Eagle) / WARRANTED



B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

RUDOLPH

Nevada City, California

Rudolph was a druggist, who was listed in the 1856 Nevada City Directory. Often it is very difficult to identify the issuer of a countermark which does not include a city name, but this is very likely to be the correct identification. Rudolph is a very unusual last name, and this druggist advertised his business in other advertisements in exactly the same way that he advertised on coins. The time period is correct, and at the same time in Sacramento the druggist J. L. Polhemus was also stamping silver coins with advertising.

35245. RUDOLPH



H. Dimes (9): 1835 (1), 1842 (1), 1845 (1), 1853 (3), 1854 (1), 1855 (1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
J. Quarters (9): 1853 (4), 1854 (3), 1856 (1), 1860(1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

RUDOLPH,**— PRACTICAL —****DRUGGIST AND APOTHECARY,****No. 21 Commercial Street,****NEVADA.**

C. RUGG

35270. C. RUGG

B. Large Cents (4): 1818 (1), 1826 (1), 1838 (1), 1840 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

RUM

35295. RUM

B. Large Cents (2): 1814 (1), 1847 (1).



Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. RUSSELL AND COMPANY

Croton and Green River, New York

According to Rulau (1986), the 1877 Postal Guide lists the town of Croton in Delaware County, New York. Today it is known as Croton-on-Hudson. Green River is in Columbia County, New York.

35335. J. RUSSELL

B. Large Cents (2): 1843 (1), 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

35340. J. RUSSELL / 1 / CROTON



B. Large Cents (1): 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

35245. 1847 / J. RUSSELL / 2 / CROTON

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

35350. J. RUSSELL & CO.

B. Large Cents (3): 1818 (1), 1844 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

35355. J. RUSSELL & CO. / GREEN RIVER WORKS

B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

M. RYAN

Ingersoll, Ontario

E 35385. M. RYAN / I. ONT.



J. U.S. Quarters (2): 1854 (1), 1875 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

S & D Script

E 35420. S & D (Script)



B. Large Cents (8): 1837 (1), 1841 (1), 1846 (1),
 1847 (1), 1848 (1), 1850 (1), 1853 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S & D in Rectangle

35425. S & D (in Rectangle)

K. Half Dollars (2): 1806 (1), 1814 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
 L. Silver Dollars (1): 1801 (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

S:G

35430. S:G



B. Large Cents (4): 1841 (1), UK (3).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S & G

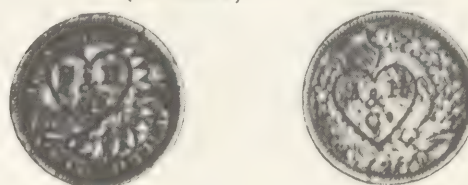
35440. S & G



B. Large Cents (3): 1828 (1), 1838 (1), 1843 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (2): 1853 (2).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

S & H COMPANY

35445. S & H / CO. (in Heart)



C. Small Cents (2): 1859 (1), 1861 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S.M

35455. S.M

A. Half Cents (5): 1833 (1), 1835 (4).

S. P. & CO

35480. S. P. & CO.

B. Large Cents (1): 1846 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 S. Canadian Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S P L

It has often been suggested that these pieces were issued by the Southern Pacific Railroad Line for use as transportation passes. While there is little evidence for this, other than speculation, Frank Kovacs reports that at least a dozen pieces were found in California in 1970, all on high grade half cents. Only when someone discovers an old advertisement which shows this exact monogram will the pieces be satisfactorily identified.

35485. S P L (Monogram)



A. Half Cents (22): 1851 (22).
 Values: VF \$60.00 XF \$90.00

\$ 500 REWARD



SAGE'S CANDY

Buffalo, New York?

Many patent medicines were advertised as candies. Examples include Neligan's Worm Candy (29360) and Jordan's Cough Candy (22140). If "Sage's Candy" was a patent medicine, it was likely produced by R. V. Pierce of Buffalo, New York, who sold various patent medicines under the names Dr. Pierce and Dr. Sage during the 1870's (Adelaide Hechtlinger, *The Great Patent Medicine Era*, page 176).

These advertising pieces were produced during the 1870's. The issue is one of the few found on the trade dollar, which was struck on a different weight standard than the American silver dollar.

35565. SAGE'S / CANDY / COIN.

- J. Quarters (15): 1871 (1), 1874 (14).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- K. Half Dollars (12): 1871 (1), 1874 (11).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- M. Trade Dollars (4): 1871 (1), 1874 (3).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00



S & S APARTMENT RENTALS**Boston, Massachusetts**

This recent issue is cataloged here as it might be mistaken as a nineteenth century countermark. The tokens were given to people renting from Shain and Shure Reality Corporation of Boston c. 1970. Each piece was worth a five percent discount on the first month's rent (Numismatic Scrapbook, 1970: 1172.) The countermark is not only found on large cents, but a wide variety of world coins as well.

35510. S&S / APT. RENTALS / 906 BEACON ST. / 536-0730



B. Large Cents.
Values: VG \$3.00 VF \$5.00

S.T

35515. S.T

B. Large Cents (8): 1812 (1), 1816 (1), 1827 (1),
1833 (5).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

SACHEM OYSTER SALOON

35535. SACHEM / OYSTER / SALOON / 273 BOWERY



X. Two Reales (2): 1804 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$375.00

H. SAGE

35570. H. SAGE



K. Half Dollars (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1775 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

AMOS SANBORN**Lowell, Massachusetts**

Amos Sanborn advertised in the 1860 New England Business Directory that he manufactured silverware and watches at 25 Water Street. He is listed in business by himself from 1849 to 1865. From 1866 to 1872 he was in partnership with H. B. Bacon. From 1874 to 1876 the firm was known as A. Sanborn and Company.

AMOS SANBORN, Silver Spoon and Jewelry Manufactory,



NO. 25 CENTRAL, CORNER OF MIDDLE STREET,
Post Office Corner.

The only Jewelry Store in Lowell, or in the County of Middlesex, where Silver Spoons are made, and persons in want of Silver Ware will find a larger and better assortment to select from, than in all the other Jewelry Stores in Lowell, combined, (warranted made of coin.)

Also a large Assortment of Fine Gold and Silver Watches, Bosom Pins, Rings, Pencils, Ear Hoops, Lockets, Silver Combs, Spectacles, Thimbles, Watch Keys, Pocket Cutlery, Cake Baskets, Britannia Ware, &c. &c.

OLD SPOONS MADE OVER AT SHORT NOTICE.

Persons having choice pieces of silver can have them made into Spoons, and be sure of having the same silver again.

ENGRAVING done at short notice, and Spoons, when retailed, engraved FREE.

WATCHES, MUSIC BOXES AND JEWELRY,

Carefully Repaired and Warranted.

35600. A. SANBORN

B. Large Cents (1): 1802 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

35605. A. SANBORN
Rev: LOWELL

B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00



J. B. SAND

35620. SAND / J. B.



- A. Half Cents (6): 1834 (3), 1835 (1), 1851 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. SAUPPE

35680. H. SAUPPE

- B. Large Cents (2): 1848 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. SAWYER

This may be the hallmark of Amos Sawyer, who was a silversmith in Salem, Massachusetts, c. 1846 (Belden, 1980: 373).

35720. A. SAWYER

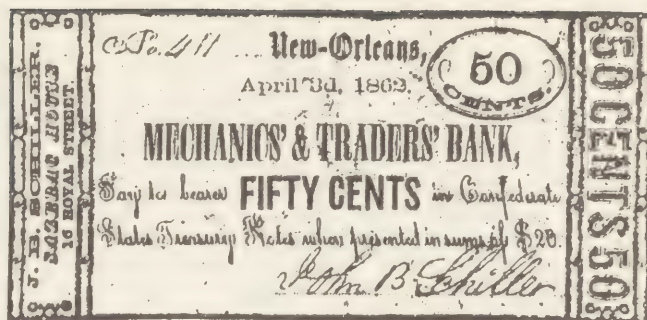
- B. Large Cents (2): 1802 (1), 1805 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

J. B. SCHILLER

New Orleans, Louisiana

J. B. Schiller was an importer of alcohol who came to New Orleans in 1849. He was the proprietor of the Sazerac Coffee House and created the Sazerac brandy cocktail. During the Union siege of New Orleans, the major shortage of money in the city prompted Schiller to issue paper notes and dime tokens. He printed a paper bill for twenty-five cents, which is dated April 3, 1862, payable in Confederate funds at the Merchants and Traders Bank of New Orleans (Manning, 1978).

Less well known is his dime siege token created by stamping 1860 Union cents with his name on the obverse and the denomination clearly indicated by a large "X" stamped over "One Cent" on the reverse. The city fell to the Union forces under Admiral Farragut on May 1st, at which time all paper money, private notes and tokens payable in Confederate funds were declared illegal.



One example of the twenty-five cent note and the dime token remained in the hands of Schiller's descendants, who moved to Canada after the Civil War.

These are the only United States siege pieces. They can properly be called siege tokens in the classical sense of the word as used by Prosper Mailliet in his Catalogue descriptif des monnaies obsidionales et de necessite (Brussels, 1870). The tokens are very unusual for two other reasons. The Schiller issue is one of the few Confederate Civil War tokens, and it has a denomination different from the coin upon which it is stamped. For all these reasons, the Schiller pieces must be among the most important American tokens.

35780. J. B. SCHILLER
Rev: X



- C. Small Cents (4): 1860 (4).
Values: VG \$3000.00 VF \$5000.00

C. SCHMIDT

35785. C. SCHMIDT

- A. Half Cents (3): 1853 (2), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

S. SCHMIDT'S LIQUID HAIR DYE

Baltimore, Maryland

35795. S. SCHMIDT'S / LIQUID / HAIR DYE / BALTO. MD.



- W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$400.00 VF \$600.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1800 (1).
Values: VG \$400.00 VF \$600.00

E. SCHWARTZ**Alameda, California**

This small countermark appears to have been made from a stamp intended to mark products.

35840. E. SCHWARTZ / ALAMEDA / CALIFORNIA



- C. Small Cents (1): 1912 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
F. Nickels (1): 1913 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

W. SCOTT**Louisville, Kentucky**

Rulau (1982: 28) identifies this as the hallmark of William D. Scott, who was a Louisville silversmith. Scott first appeared in the 1841 City Directory as a watchmaker with R. E. Smith. In 1844 he seems to have formed W. D. Scott and Company, which was located at 489 Main. He was not listed in the 1852 City Directory, probably having died the previous year.

35905. W. SCOTT



- K. Half Dollars (2): 1812 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1801 (1), 1820 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

W. H. SCOTT

35920. W. H. SCOTT



- A. Half Cents (2): 1828 (1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (5): 1807 (1), 1823 (1), 1837 (1),
UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. J. SCOTT**Albany, New York**

W. J. and R. H. Scott were gunsmiths, who were in partnership from at least the year 1851. By 1859 they also advertised selling "military goods" at 9 Beaver Street. In 1862 they moved to 60 State Street and were selling an even wider variety of products. W. J. Scott apparently died in 1870 because the 1871 Albany City Directory lists only R. H. Scott.

35930. W. J. SCOTT



- B. Large Cents (6): 1817 (1), 1818 (1), 1830 (1),
1834 (1), 1837 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

35935. W. J. SCOTT / ALBANY



- B. Large Cents (1): 1831 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

W. J. & R. H. SCOTT,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

**BASE BALLS, CAPS, BELTS AND BATS,
MILITARY, FIRE DEPARTMENT,**

Theatrical and Civic Association Goods,

GUNS & PISTOLS,

IN GREAT VARIETY. ALSO

Fishing Tackle, Ornaments, Spangles, Military and Navy Buttons, Gilt Laces, Cords, &c.,
Marking Ink and Stamps for Clothing, Stencil Plates and Branding Irons, Dog
Collars, Ferrules, Silver Ornaments, Letters and Figures.

DOOR PLATES ENGRAVED TO ORDER.

No. 60 State Street, at the Sign of the Big Gun and Pistol,
ALBANY, N. Y.

⚔️ Sword, Pistol and Gun Repairing done at short notice. Old Guns and Pistols taken in trade. Second-hand Guns and Pistols sold on commission. We will warrant all our Guns sold and if we cannot satisfy the purchaser we (according to contract) will refund the money.



O. P. SHATTUCK'S CIGARS

Worcester, Massachusetts

O. P. Shattuck was quite an entrepreneur, as his advertisement in the 1876 City Directory shows. He ran the Twin Brothers Cigar Manufactory. The statue of him is titled "Charm of the West" (O. P. Shattuck is on the left). His brother was apparently M. E. Shattuck, who also sold cigars in Worcester at 409 Main Street.

36200. SMOKE O. P. SHATTUCK'S / CIGARS.

- J. Quarters (2): 1854 (1), 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
- L. Silver Dollars (1): 1871 (1).
Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00



SEA SHORE HOUSE

36190. DR. / SHATTUCK'S / WATER CURE / WATERFORD / ME.

This hotel should not be too difficult to identify by someone using old city directory advertisements.

35985. SEA SHORE HOUSE.



F. Nickels (1): 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
J. Quarters (1): 1844 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

E. SEIP

35930. E. SEIP



B. Large Cents (2): 1838 (1), 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GEORGE B. SHARP

New York City, New York

36170. GEO B. SHARP / -45- / GOLD STREET / NEW YORK

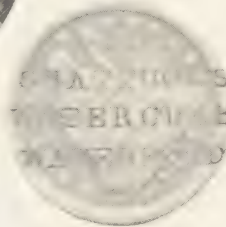
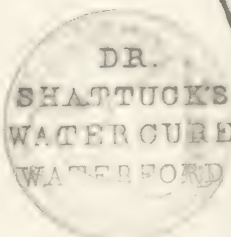
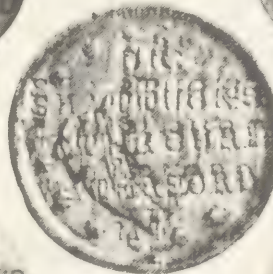
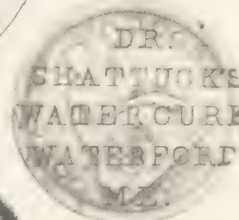
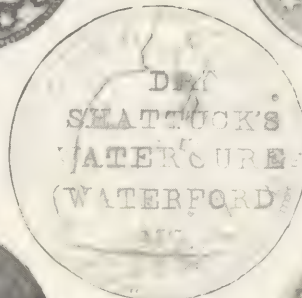
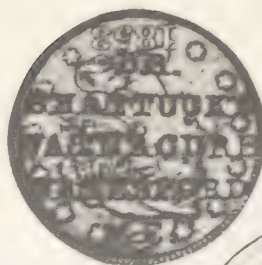


C. Small Cents (2): 1865 (1), 1871 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

DR. W. P. SHATTUCK

Waterford, Maine

Dr. W. P. Shattuck came from Boston in 1854 on a lecture tour. He liked Waterford so much that he stayed. Shattuck took over a water cure establishment run by Dr. Prescott, which had been founded in 1847 by Professor Calvin Farrar. The "water cure" Shattuck offered was an application of water in specific ways to cure diseases. An extensive biography of Shattuck is given by Bowers (1984b). His patients were limited to women and children, who were charged from \$6.00 to \$10.00 a week (Bowers, 1985). He continued to offer the water cure until his death in 1887, apparently from gangrene.



B. Large Cents (13): 1817 (1), 1819 (1), 1824 (1), 1831 (1), 1832 (1), 1835 (1), 1846 (1), 1847 (1), 1848 (1), 1852 (1), 1853 (1), 1857 (1), UK(1).

Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

J. Quarters (11): 1843 (1), 1853 (1), 1854 (3), 1855 (2), 1856 (1), 1857 (2), 1858 (2).

Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$260.00

K. Half Dollars (3): 1853 (1), 1855 (1), 1857 (1).

Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

E. SHAW

36230. E. SHAW.



C. Small Cents (1): 1864 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. Nickels (1): 1867 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

SHEAR STEEL

36270. SHEAR STEEL

- B. Large Cents (2): 1828 (1), 1830 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. SHEPARD

36360. J. SHEPARD



- B. Large Cents (2): 1840 (1), 1844 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. SHERMAN

36400. C. SHERMAN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. D. SHIPMAN

36460. A. D. SHIPMAN



- B. Large Cents (1): 1802 (1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

SHOO FLY MANUFACTURING COMPANY

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Larry Laevens reports that "Shoo-Fly, the Animals Friend" was produced to keep insects off animals. They advertised in the 1913 Farm Journal that their product had been endorsed by farmers since 1885. At that time the company was located at 1310 North Tenth Street.

36495. SHOO FLY



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

- J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

- EE. French Five Centimes (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

Shoo-Fly THE ANIMALS' FRIEND

Keeps flies and other insect pests off of animals—in barn or pasture—longer than any imitation. Used and endorsed since 1885 by leading dairy-men and farmers.

\$1 WORTH SAVES \$20-00

in milk and flesh on each cow in a single season. Heals sores, stops itching and prevents infection. Nothing better for galls. Kills lice and mites in poultry houses.

SEND \$1, if your dealer can't supply you. We'll send enough Shoo-Fly to protect 200 cows, also our 3-tube gravity sprayer without extra charge. Money back if not satisfactory. Name Express Office. Booklet FREE. Special terms to agents. Shoo-Fly Mfg. Co., Dept. B, 1310 N. 10th St., Phila. Editor knows from experience that Shoo-Fly is O. K.

F. SIBLEY

36570. F. SIBLEY



- B. Large Cents (1): 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- J. Quarters (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

SIMAN COMPANY

36595. SIMAN CO.

- C. Small Cents (1): 1907 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

36600. SIMAN CO U.S.A. (Retrograde)
F. Nickels (1): 1929 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. G. SINCLAIR

New York City, New York

36650. W. G. SINCLAIR



B. Large Cents (2): 1847 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

36655. W. G. SINCLAIR / 1847

X. Two Reales (1): 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

36660. W. G. SINCLAIR / N. Y.

B. Large Cents (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

D. E. SIZER

36680. D. E. SIZER

B. Large Cents (1): 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. Nickels (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. SMALLEY

36840. H. SMALLEY



B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

SMITH

I have not seen these countermarks; they may be from different stamps.

36880. SMITH

B. Large Cents (3): 1796 (1), 1833 (1), 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

X. Two Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

SMITH'S HOTEL

New Brunswick, New Jersey

36895. SMITH'S HOTEL / N. BRUNSWICK. N.J



X. Two Reales (2): 1779 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

Smith's Hotel,

BURNETT ST.,

222

Corner of Hiram St.,

LONG KNOWN AS "BULL'S HEAD,"

NEW-BRUNSWICK, N. J.

SMITH AND GEMRIG

36905. SMITH & / GEMRIG



B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

G. Half Dimes (1): 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

H. Dimes (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

SMITH AND GRANT

Louisville, Kentucky

Smith and Grant were silversmiths in Louisville, Kentucky, between 1827 and 1831. Richard Ewing Smith came to Louisville about the year 1821. The first known advertisement of the firm for jewelry appeared in 1827. The November 10, 1831, Louisville Daily Journal reported that the partnership had been dissolved.

36910. SMITH & GRANT



K. Half Dollars (3): 1823 (2), 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

A. SMITH

36920. A. SMITH



B. Large Cents (1): 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
H. Dimes (1): 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C. SMITH

36950. C. SMITH

B. Large Cents (2): 1827 (1), 1831 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. H. SMITH

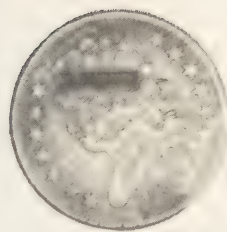
37000. C. H. SMITH

B. Large Cents (2): 1847 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
H. Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

D. SMITH

I have been able to examine these marks, and they may not have been made by the same stamp.

37040. D. SMITH



A. Half Cents (1): 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Silver Dollars (1): 1883 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

E. SMITH

37050. E. SMITH

B. Large Cents (1): 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

G. A. SMITH

37085. G. A. SMITH.



B. Large Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GEO. A. SMITH

37090. GEO. A. SMITH

C. Small Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
T. Canadian Tokens (1)
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

I. D. SMITH

37110. I. D. SMITH



B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. F. SMITH

37150. J. F. SMITH

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
Q. Civil War Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. T. SMITH

There are at least two different varieties of this countermark.

37180. J. T. SMITH



- B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
H. Dimes (1): 1823 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1871 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

R. S. SMITH

37250. R. S. SMITH

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. SMITH

37260. S. SMITH



- B. Large Cents (3): 1800 (1), 1818 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

T. S. SMITH

37290. T. S. SMITH

- B. Large Cents (1): 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. D. SMITH

37320. W. D. SMITH



- B. Large Cents (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

C. SOCIAL

37490. C. SOCIAL



- B. Large Cents (5): 1802 (1), 1803 (1), 1818 (1),
1826 (1), 1827 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

A. D. SOMERBY

37530. A. D. SOMERBY

- B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), 1828 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. H. L. SPALDING

37580. C. H. L. SPALDING

- B. Large Cents (1): 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1836 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. A. SPEAR

37620. H. A. SPEAR



- B. Large Cents (2): 1841 (1), 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. SPITZER

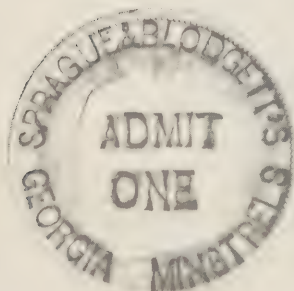
37700. W SPITZER ("S" and "Z" are Retrograde)



- K. Half Dollars (1): 1876 (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
 Y. Peruvian Four Reales (1): 1817 (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

SPRAGUE AND BLODGETT'S GEORGIA MINSTRELS

Sprague and Blodgett's Georgia Minstrels was a traveling troupe. It is first known to have performed in Missouri in 1876. The troupe included James Bland, Billy Kersands, Sam Lucas, and many other important performers of the day.



37710. SPRAGUE & BLODGETT'S / ADMIT / ONE / GEORGIA MINSTRELS

- K. Half Dollars (10): 1862 (1), 1863 (2), 1873 (1), 1874 (1), 1876 (5).
 Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

LEWIS L. SQUIRE

New York City, New York

Lewis L. Squire was a New York City ship chandler and rope maker in business with Jacob T. Merritt from 1831 to 1837. They issued a number of tokens at that time (Low 279 to 283). Later Squire went into partnership with his sons and issued tokens at his 283 Front Street address (Miller 382 to 387).

37820. L. L. SQUIRE



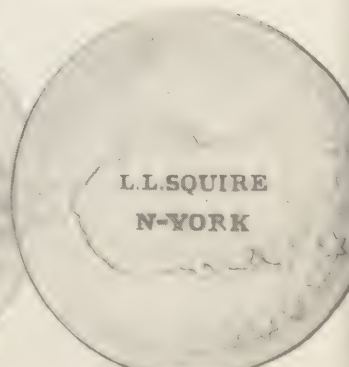
- A. Half Cents (2): 1806 (1), 1828 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
 B. Large Cents (7): 1823 (1), 1828 (1), 1831 (2), 1839 (1), 1845 (1), 1847 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1806 (1).
 Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
 FF. Spanish Ten Reales (1): 1821 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$100.00

SQUIRE AND MERRITT

New York City, New York

Lewis L. Squire and Jacob T. Merritt were in the ship chandler business at 175 South Street from 1831 to 1837. They also issued hard times tokens (Low 279 to 283), many of which are found stamped "75" to indicate their new address.

37830. L. L. SQUIRE / N-YORK
 Rev: L. L. SQUIRE / J. MERRITT / N-YORK



- L. Silver Dollars (1): 1795 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

SQUIRT

37840. SQUIRT



- T. Canadian Large Cents (3): 1893 (1), 1913 (1), 1916 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

ST. ANDREWS CHAPTER

Halifax, Nova Scotia

The Saint Andrews Masonic Chapter Two of Halifax issued these tokens before producing their own mark pennies (King-14003). The lodge was originally chartered in 1832 by the Supreme Grand Chapter of Scotland and united in 1869 to form the Grand Chapter of Nova Scotia.

37860. ST. ANDREWS / CHAPTER.



- S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
U1. Nova Scotia Pennies (3): 1856 (3).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
U2. New Brunswick Pennies (3): 1843 (2), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

It is very difficult to attribute marks if they do not include an address or city name. The St. Charles was a very common name and such hotels were located in a number of cities.

37870. ST. CHARLES / HOTEL



- B. Large Cents (1): 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
F. Nickels (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

ST. LOUIS

37880. ST. LOUIS

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
EE. French Crowns (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

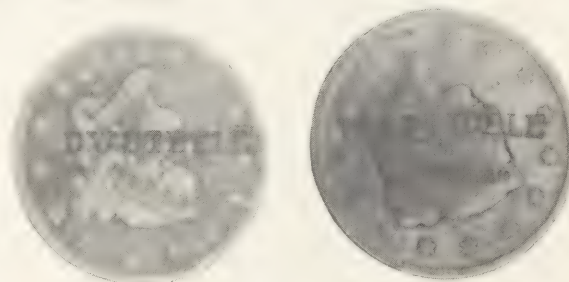
STAATS

37900. STAATS

- G. Half Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
J. Quarters (1): 1875 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

D. W. STEELE

38120. D. W. STEELE



- B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

STEERE & GRAY

This is another counterstamp that someone should be able to identify using old advertisements.

38130. STEERE & GRAY / CAST-STEEL



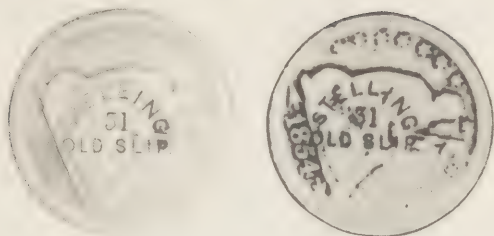
- B. Large Cents (3): 1803 (1), 1806 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

STELLING

New York City, New York

John Stelling was a liquor dealer at 31 Old Slip during the early 1870's (Rulau, 1983).

38150. STELLING / 31 / OLD SLIP

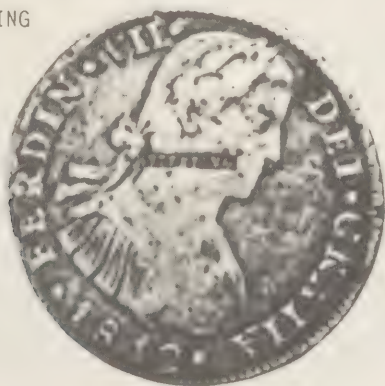


J. Quarters (2): 1854 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

STERLING

Unlike the following countermark (38200), which represents a firm's name, these pieces are apparently idle mutilations intended as keepsakes or pocket pieces. They were stamped from jeweler's punches for sterling silver.

38190. STERLING



C. Large Cents (1): 1898 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
F. Nickels (1): 1912 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
J. Quarters (3): 1893 (1), 1904 (1), 1942 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): 1812 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

STERLING COMPANY**New York City, New York?**

The large cent with this mark is also stamped "Isreal L. Green N. York July 9th 1827" (17080) with individual letter punches. This may indicate that the specimens are from New York City, but the two stamps are of different size.

38200. STERLING. CO



B. Large Cents (1): 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

G. E. STEVENS

38240. G. E. STEVENS

B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

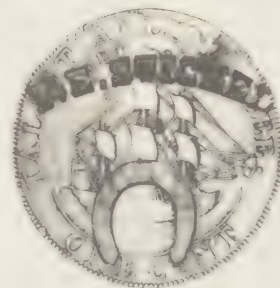
F. E. STICKEL

One might surmise from the horseshoe on this token that Stickel was associated with horses. An example is known on an XF condition Talbot, Allum and Lee Cent.

38325. F. E. STICKEL

B. Large Cents (1): 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

38330. F. E. STICKEL / (Horseshoe)



B. Large Cents (2): 1833 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$40.00
O. Talbot, Allum and Lee Cents (1): 1794 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

STICKLER**New York City, New York?**

This is the hallmark of John Stickler, a New York City silversmith, who operated in the 1820's (Rulau, 1981a: 34).

38350. STICKLER



B. Large Cents (4): 1819 (1), 1825 (1), 1826 (1), 1827 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

A. W. STICKNEY

38360. A. W. STICKNEY



B. Large Cents (2): 1826 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. STILLMAN

38420. E. STILLMAN



B. Large Cents (3): 1803 (1), 1820 (1), 1835 (1).

G. J. STIVERS

38450. G. J. STIVERS



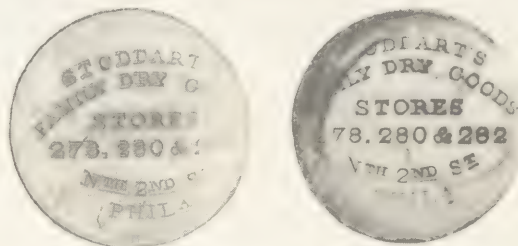
B. Large Cents (1): 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
H. Dimes (3): 1839 (1), 1852 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
J. Quarters (5): 1842 (1), 1853 (1), 1876 (2), 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

STODDART'S FAMILY DRY GOODS STORES

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Stoddart and Brother sold dry goods according to the 1856-1857 Philadelphia City Directory.

38485. STODDART'S / FAMILY DRY GOODS / STORES / 278. 280 & 282 / NTH 2ND ST / PHILA



X. Two Reales (3): 1826 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

STOEHR'S LAGER BIER

Bridgeport, Connecticut

Christian Stoehr was a brewer in Bridgeport from 1879 to 1882.

38500. DRINK / STOEHR'S / LAGER BIER



J. Quarters (2): 1854 (1), 1877 (1).
Values: \$150.00 VF \$225.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1861 (1).
Values: \$150.00 VF \$225.00

A. K. STOLTZ'S SEGAR STORE

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

38520. A. K. STOLTZ'S / SEGAR STORE / PHILADA



U. Canadian Quarters (1): 1872 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
X. Two Reales (3): 1779 (1), 1782 (1), 1789 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

STONE MOUNTAIN COMMEMORATIVE SERIES

The Stone Mountain commemorative half dollars were minted to help fund construction of the Confederate War Memorial outside of Atlanta, Georgia. The "Harvest" distribution campaign was organized in 1925 by a number of Southern governors. Each state was allocated a certain quota of half dollars on the basis of "white population and bank deposits" (Hyder and Colbert, 1985, p. 471). Some of the coins were subsequently stamped with letters and numbers, indicating particular geographical locations, and sold to the highest bidders at local events. Stearns (1977) was the first to extensively catalog this series and reports that one coin brought \$1330 at an auction in Bradenton, Florida. A letter to the editor of *The Numismatist* in 1932 from C. H. Ohr reads,

I was chairman selling the coins in Honey Grove, Texas, and I had the coin stamped "No. 143," the number of my district, and "Texas" also stamped. These special coins were sold to the highest bidders, and brought as much as \$262 each in one town. There was only one of each particular stamp... (*Numismatist*, 1932: 455).

Most of the countermarked coins are stamped with state initials and numbers, which indicate particular locations. These were put up for sale to the highest bidder. Since some pieces are found with their states overstruck, indicating that the original coin did not sell, not all numbers were probably issued. Radford Stearns notes that all the examples he has examined are more weakly struck on the left portion of the mark, which is typical of hand stamped pieces struck by right handers. This is most obvious with the relatively long North Carolina marks.

A few apparent fantasies also lately have appeared on the market and are engraved rather than struck. The originals all appear to have been struck from the same dies before having been distributed for sale.

Other abbreviations are also found on the Stone Mountain Half Dollars. It is not clear what all the initials represent, and some may simply be stray marks to which I have not assigned catalog numbers (C-7; K-24; 42). "U.D.C." stands for the United Daughters of the Confederacy and the numbers associated with these countermarks are chapter numbers. Stearns (1977) notes that a few coins are also countermarked "N." One of these came from the estate of a cashier of the Nashville Branch of the Federal Reserve Bank and may indicate the city of Nashville.

The "G. L." and "S. L." series are of particular interest. Hyder and Colbert (1985) cite a 1926 Harvest Campaign brochure, which notes that four classes of Stone Mountain half dollars could be purchased. The most commonly seen are pieces dedicated to localities and have distinctive state abbreviation and number stamps indicating individual towns. Second are United Daughters of the Confederacy chapter pieces, which are stamped with the abbreviation "U.D.C." and a chapter number. Third are Sons of Confederate Veteran pieces, which may not have been countermarked issues at all, but that is uncertain. Finally there are pieces which honor students of schools, colleges and universities in the South. The "S.L." and "G.L." stamps are apparently associated with one of the last two series. My best guess is that they indicate "silver laureate" and "gold laureate" respectively, and were awarded as the first and second place prizes in scholarly contests.

The following pieces are currently known. Most of these have been reported by Stearns (1977) or Colbert and Hyder (1985). The letter and numeral portions of these countermarks were generally struck separately. I am uncertain in most cases where the line break occurs in the countermark.

ALABAMA

500. ALA. 36; ALA. 82; ALA. 109; ALA. 162; ALA. 173; ALA. 212; ALA. 238; ALA. 302.
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
505. ALA. 4 S.L.; ALA. 11 S.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

ARKANSAS

1060. ARK. 9; ARK. 12; ARK. 35; ARK. 50; ARK. 55; ARK. 121; ARK. 237; ARK. 286.
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

10520. D.C. 1.
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
10523. D.C. 2 G.L.
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

FLORIDA

14363. G.L. FLA. NO. 2; FLA. 12 G.L.; FLA. 50 G.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00
14365. FLA. 23 S.L.; FLA. 25 S.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

GEORGIA

15360. GA. 8; GA. 13; GA. 14; GA. 16; GA. 62; GA. 108; GA. 111; GA. 122; GA. 152. GA. 197; GA. 206; GA. 308; GA. 313; GA. 320; GA. 355.
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00



15363. GA. 1 S.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00



KENTUCKY

23560. KY 16; KY. 36; KY. 256.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

LOUISIANA

23630. LA. 152; LA. 153; LA. 247.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

23633. LA. 35 G.L.; LA. 36 G.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

23635. LA. 27 S.L.; LA. 48 S.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

MISSISSIPPI

28060. MISS 8; MISS 33; MISS 101; MISS 609.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

28065. MISS 4 S.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

NORTH CAROLINA

6750. N. CAR. 4; N. CAR. 26; N. CAR. 57; N. CAR. 91;
N. CAR. 152; N. CAR. 182; N. CAR. 217; N. CAR.
255; N. CAR. 277; N. CAR. 310; N. CAR. 367.
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00



6755. N. CAR. 4 S. L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

6757. N. CARR. U.D.C. 536 (Red Springs); N. CARR.
U.D.C. 1767 (Fairmont).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

OKLAHOMA

30160. OKLA 33; OKLA 48; OKLA 87; OKLA 92; OKLA 162;
OKLA 240; OKLA 258; OKLA 312; OKLA 358; OKLA
372; OKLA 389.
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00



30163. OKLA 27 G.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

30165. OKLA 22 S.L.; OKLA 27 S.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

SOUTH CAROLINA

35410. S.C. 6; S.C. 51; S.C. 109; S.C. 151.



Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00
35313. S.C. 1 G.L.; S.C. 6 G.L.; S.C. 11 G.L.

Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

35315. S.C. 1 S.L.; S.C. 41 S.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

TENNESSEE

39600. TENN. 54; TENN. 102; TENN. 104; TENN. 130; TENN.
137; TENN. 148; TENN. 197.
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

39603. TENN. 11 G.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

39605. TENN. 22 S.L.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

39607. TENN. U.D.C. 245 (Nashville); TENN. U.D.C. 745
(Johnson City); TENN. U.D.C. 1396 (Harriman);
TENN. U.D.C. 1582 (Dover).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

TEXAS

39650. TEXAS (Stamped over VA.) 53; TEXAS 123 (Stamped
over VA.); TEXAS 125; TEXAS 143; TEXAS 182
(Stamped over FLA.); TEXAS 197; TEXAS 242
(Stamped over FLA.).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

VIRGINIA

40970. VA. 74; VA. 146; VA. 202; VA. 276; VA. 304; VA.
313; VA. 316; VA. 336; VA. 338.
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

40977. VA. U.D.C. 154 (Charlottesville); VA. U.D.C. 174
(Blacksburg); VA. U.D.C. 1167.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

MISCELLANEOUS

10. (A Series -- Fantasies?) A 167 (2 Known).

29130. (Nashville Series) N-2; N-3; N-6.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

39155. (T Series) T-1; T-34.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

40800. (United Daughters of the Confederacy Series)
U.D.C. 1.2.
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00



STONE AND BALL

Syracuse, New York

Seymour H. Stone and Calvin S. Ball were silver-smiths in Syracuse from 1853 to 1869. Ball stamped coins with his hallmark (2130) before going into partnership with Stone, and continued in business by himself until 1903, at which time Ball sold out to Stetson and Crouse. Stone and Ball appear to have stamped all the coins that came through their hands with one of three marks, unlike some firms, which only countermarked particular denominations. The stamping was probably done in 1853 and 1854.

There are three different types of the Stone and Ball countermark. Since most previous writers have not distinguished between the first two varieties, I cannot establish their relative rarity. Of the pieces I have examined, there are about four to five times as many specimens of 38535 as 38530.

One of the three known advertising stamps on gold coins was produced by Stone and Ball. The others were issued by Polhemus (32340) and Light (24495) of Sacramento, California. Thus, the Stone and Ball stamp on a five dollar gold piece is the only Eastern advertising stamp known on a gold coin.

38530. STONE & BALL (in Rectangle)



Values twice those listed for 38535

38535. STONE & BALL (Incuse)



- B. Large Cents (9): 1802 (1), 1838 (1), 1841 (1), 1843 (1), 1845 (1), 1848 (1), 1852 (1), 1853(2).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
- G. Half Dimes (1): 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
- H. Dimes (3): 1827 (1), 1842 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- J. Quarters (12): 1821 (1), 1825 (1), 1836 (1), 1839 (1), 1853 (6), 1854 (2).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- K. Half Dollars (4): 1853 (1), 1854 (3).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- N. Five Dollar Gold Pieces (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$3000 VF \$4500
- W. One Reales (1): 1821 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- X. Two Reales (4): 1757 (1), 1777 (1), 1784 (1), UK(1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- EE. Irish Half Pennies (1): 1822 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

38540. STONE & BALL / SYRACUSE / N. Y.



- 01. Connecticut Cents (1): 1787 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- B. Large Cents (3): 1831 (1), 1838 (1), 1841 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
- H. Dimes (3): 1854 (2), 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
- J. Quarters (21): 1821 (1), 1824 (1), 1825 (2), 1853 (8), 1854 (5), 1855 (3), UK (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- K. Half Dollars (2): 1853 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
- W. One Reales (1): 1782 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
- X. Two Reales (6): 1777 (1), 1781 (1), 1782 (1), 1800 (1), 1813 (1), 1816 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
- DD. English Half Penny Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

G. STORER

38580. G. STORER

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. B. STOTT

38630. W. B. STOTT



- B. Large Cents (4): 1818 (1), 1833 (1), 1834 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

STOW

38655. STOW

- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1822 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. STOW & COMPANY

38665. S. STOW & CO.

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
EE. French Five Centimes (1): 1841 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

C. A. STRANGE

Bangor, Maine

C. A. Strange and his father, J. W. Strange had a brass foundry, die sinking and stencil manufacturing business on Central Street. They were apparently the manufacturers of many of the stamps that other New England merchants used to countermark coins (Rulau, 1983: 50).

38690. C. A. STRANGE



- B. Large Cents (7): 1805 (1), 1837 (1), 1842 (1), 1846 (1), 1851 (1), 1853 (1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1857 (1), 1861 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
F. Nickels (1): 1866 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

38690/38720/42330. This is also found with the marks of J.W. STRANGE and W.C. WEBER.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

F. R. STRANGE

38700. F. R. STRANGE



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. W. STRANGE

Bangor, Maine

J. W. Strange was a stencil and steel letter cutter and die sinker according to the 1871-1872 Bangor City Directory. He also made light machinery and patent models, which used to be required of each patent submission by the United States Patent Office.

J. W. STRANGE,
Machinist, Die Sinker,
MOULD MAKER,
—AND—
STEEL LETTER CUTTER,
Bangor, Maine.

J. W. STRANGE,
STENCIL AND STEEL LETTER CUTTER AND DIE SINKER,
Light Machinery and Models for Patents made to order.
30 MAIN STREET, BANGOR, ME.

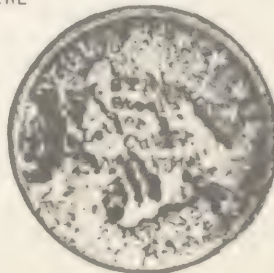
38720. J. W. STRANGE

- B. Large Cents (1): 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

38690/38720/42330. This is also found with the marks of J.W. STRANGE and W.C. WEBER.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

38725. J. W. STRANGE / STEEL / LETTER / CUTTER /
BANGOR, MAINE



- B. Large Cents (1): 1826 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

A. J. SUTHERLAND

Ann Arbor, Michigan

38925. A. J. SUTHERLAND / ANN ARBOR



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

L. S. SWAN

38980. L. S. SWAN



- B. Large Cents (5): 1812 (1), 1816 (1), 1818 (1),
1820 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C. H. SWASEY

39040. C. H. SWASEY.



- B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

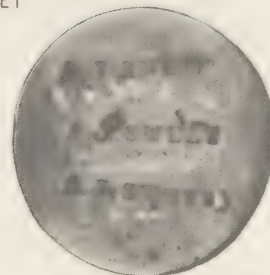
S. SWART

39020. S. SWART

- B. Large Cents (2): 1843 (1), 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. J. SWEET

39080. A. J. SWEET



- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
Z. Eight Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

A. D. SWEETSIR

Sweetsir obviously was a very prolific issuer of countermarked coins, but his residence has yet to be identified. Since most of the merchants who stamped coins tried more common methods of advertising as well, with some luck a reader will find one of his advertisements and solve this puzzle.

39100. A. D. SWEETSIR.



- B. Large Cents (18): 1821 (2), 1824 (1), 1825 (1),
1828 (1), 1833 (1), 1836 (1), 1837 (2), 1838
(1), 1843 (1), 1845 (1), 1847 (3), 1848 (1),
1853 (2).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00
J. Quarters (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

TATHAM AND COMPANY?

Ceylon?

On the basis of the initial observation that three Ceylonese copper coins were first found with this countermark, Pridmore (1960c) attributed it to Tatham and Company of Ceylon. Some time later coins from a number of other countries were also found with the "T C" countermark, which caused Pridmore to have doubts about the Ceylonese attribution, but Ceylon is still the generally accepted origin of these tokens.

39170. T C



B. Large Cents (5): 1803 (1), 1805 (1), 1819 (1), 1827 (1), 1837 (1).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

S. Canadian Tokens (2).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

ZZZ. Various Other World Coins (6).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

T. J. S. -- THOMAS J. STEWART

Bangor, Maine

Thomas J. Stewart manufactured a wide variety of products, including box shooks, which were used in packing fruit. He was the only American manufacturer who produced them for export. Stewart began business in 1850 and exported large quantities of these to the Mediterranean.

Ben Parker made the stamps Stewart used to mark his boards and Parker stamped a number of large cents for Stewart with his initials "T.J.S." (See 30950 for more information). The February 7, 1890, edition of The Industrial Journal reported on the death,

... last evening of Capt. Thomas J. Stewart, senior member of the widely known firm of T. J. Stewart & Co., commission merchants and ship brokers, this city... one who has long been prominently identified with the business interests of the Penobscot Valley. Of the four sons... Harry D. is in business in Oldtown, being a member of the firm of Jordan & Stewart, manufacturers of box shooks, heading and staves.

In Leading Businessmen of Bangor, Rockland, and Vicinity, the following is recounted about T. J. Stewart and Company,

Commission Merchants and Brokers in Ships, Freights, Lumber, Ice, Orange, Lemon, Raisin and Onion Box Shooks for Export. Cement Barrel Staves and Heads, Spool Timber, etc. If there is a house in this city distinguished above the remainder for the enterprise and activity manifested in its business methods, it is certainly that of T. J. Stewart & Co., whose offices are located on Exchange Street, for the articles dealt in by this concern are as various almost as the productions of the State, and the total amount of business done is something immense... Sixteen mills are run by them to supply their trade, and vast as their facilities are, they are fully required to meet the demand.

39190. T. J. S.



B. Large Cents (1).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

T K

39200. T K

S. Canadian Tokens (10).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

M. F. TABER

39230. M. F. TABER



C. Large Cents (7): 1826 (1), 1833 (1), 1843 (1), 1850 (1), 1852 (1), 1853 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG 10.00 VF \$15.00

A. TALLMADGE

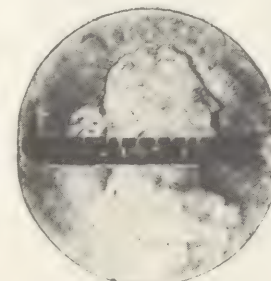
39290. A. TALLMADGE

B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. H. TALLMADGE

39300. W. H. TALLMADGE



B. Large Cents (7): 1797 (1), 1822 (1), 1843 (1), 1847 (3), 1848 (1), 1849 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

EE. Mexican Two Reales (1): 1822 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. TAYLOR

39400. C. TAYLOR

B. Large Cents (2): 1847 (1), 1848 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. H. TAYLOR

39465. J. H. TAYLOR

B. Large Cents (2): 1828 (1), 1837 (1).

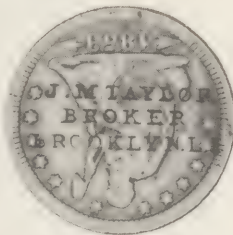
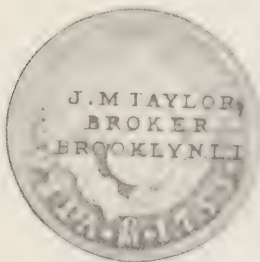
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. M. TAYLOR

Brooklyn and New York City, New York

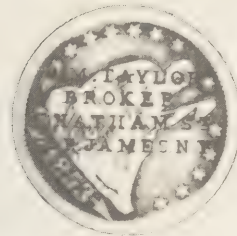
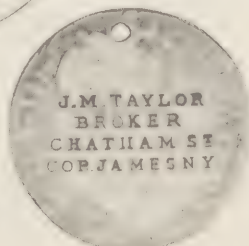
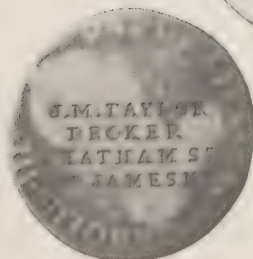
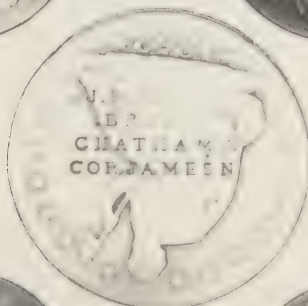
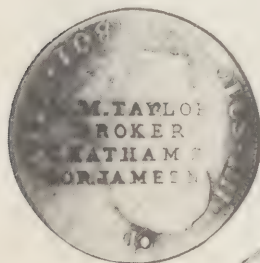
J. M. Taylor was a broker who stamped advertising on coins for both his Brooklyn and New York City offices during the 1850's. Broken bank notes are also known with his surcharge "J. M. Taylor / Broker / 169 / Chatham Square / N. Y."

39470. J. M. TAYLOR / BROKER / BROOKLYN. L. I.



- J. Quarters (16): 1819 (1), 1853 (15).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
 X. Two Reales (7): 1755 (1), 1777 (1), 1780 (1), 1799 (1), 1802 (1), 1822 (1), UK (2).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

39480. J. M. TAYLOR / BROKER / CHATHAM ST. / COR. JAMES. N. Y.



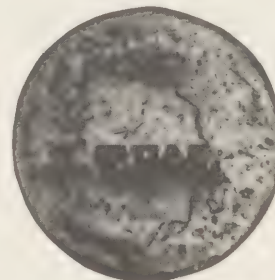
- J. Quarters (54): 1803 (1), 1805 (1), 1815 (1), 1818 (1), 1837 (1), 1852 (1), 1853 (40), 1854 (5), 1856 (1), UK (2).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
 K. Half Dollars (8): 1853 (5), 1854 (2), 1856 (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
 W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
 X. Two Reales (17): 1752 (1), 1773 (1), 1781 (2), 1786 (1), 1779 (1), 1796 (1), 1801 (1), 1804 (1), 1819 (1), 1821 (1), 1822 (3), UK (3).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

4860/39480. This is also found with the JAS. S. BRADLEY countermark.

- X. Two Reales (1): 1781 (1).
 Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$375.00

J. TEAL

39585. J. TEAL



- B. Large Cents (2): 1836 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

TEELE

39580. TEELE

- B. Large Cents (2): 1808 (1), 1812 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

TEXAS FANTASIES

These pieces are fantasies which were manufactured only for sale to collectors. For more information see "Louisiana Fantasies", which are of the same style and were presumably produced by the same individual. (For pricing information see "GR Fantasies.")

39660. TEXAS / 4 BITS



K. Half Dollars (1): 1795 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50

39670. TEXAS / 8 BITS



Z. Eight Reales (2): 1778 (1), 1797 (1).
Values: VG \$6.00 VF \$9.00

THAD

39680. THAD



B. Large Cents (2): 1830 (1), 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

THIBAUT AND BROTHERS

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Thibault and Brothers were silversmiths, who used this name from 1813 to 1836. They were located on the corner of Fifth and Chestnut Streets from 1829 to 1836 (Belden, 1980: 407; Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 50).

39725. THIBAUT & / PHILA. / BROTHERS



B. Large Cents (2): 1816 (1), 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00

THOMAS

39735. THOMAS

B. Large Cents (1): 1810 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
F. Nickels (2): 1866 (1), 1867 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



C. A. THOMAS

39745. C. A. THOMAS

B. Large Cents (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

THOMPSON

39785. THOMPSON

B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. A. THOMPSON

39830. H. A. THOMPSON



A. Half Cents (1): 1834 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1798 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. THOMSON

This may be the hallmark of Peter Thomson, who was a Boston and Philadelphia silversmith from 1825 to 1854 (Belden, 1980: 408).

39870. P. THOMSON

B. Large Cents (2): 1811 (1), 1822 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WILLIAM THOMSON

New York City, New York

William Thomson was a silversmith who operated in New York from about the year 1810 to 1834. The business was originally located at 177 Broadway, and in 1824 he moved to Williams Street.

39880. WM. THOMSON

B. Large Cents (3): 1819 (1), 1825 (1), 1843 (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

NATIONAL TOLL ROAD -- THROUGH...

The National Toll Road went through Pennsylvania, Ohio, Maryland, and West Virginia. It is now United States Highway 40. These countermarks are found on unidentifiable milled off large cents and foreign coins. They are stamped on both sides and come with and without periods. Most of the other early American turnpike tokens were hand stamped on blank planchets. Such pieces have been extensively cataloged by Atwood, et al. (1970). Presumably "Through / 30 / West" also exists, but I have no reports of the piece, although I have given it a catalog number.

39920. THROUGH / 5 / EAST

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

39930. THROUGH / 5 / WEST



B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (2).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

39940. THROUGH / 10 / EAST

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

39950. THROUGH / 10 / WEST



B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (5).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

39955. THROUGH / 10 / WEST ("1" stamped over "6")

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

39960. THROUGH / 15 / EAST

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (3).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

39970. THROUGH / 15 / WEST,



B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (2).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

39980. THROUGH / 20 / EAST



B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

39990. THROUGH / 20 / WEST



B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (2).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

40000. THROUGH / 25 / EAST

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

40010. THROUGH / 25 / WEST

B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

40025. THROUGH / 30 / EAST ("3" stamped over "1")



B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
 Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

40030. THROUGH / 30 / WEST

- B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins. (This variety is presumed to exist, but none are known).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

40040. THROUGH / 35 / EAST

- B. Milled Off Large Cents or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

40050. THROUGH / 35 / WEST

- B. Milled Off Large Cent or Foreign Coins (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

M. TIDD**Woburn, Massachusetts**

Marshall Tidd was a gunsmith who had shops in both Woburn and North Woburn according to the 1860 Massachusetts State Business Directory.

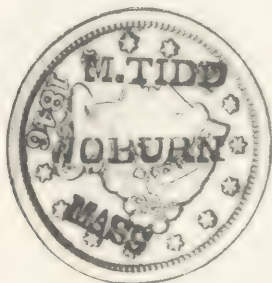
40080. M. TIDD

- B. Large Cents (4): 1840 (1), 1845 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

40090. M. TIDD / WOBURN

- B. Large Cents (3): 1803 (1), 1837 (1), 1838 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

40100. M. TIDD / WOBURN / MASS



- B. Large Cents (3): 1828 (1), 1835 (1), 1846 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

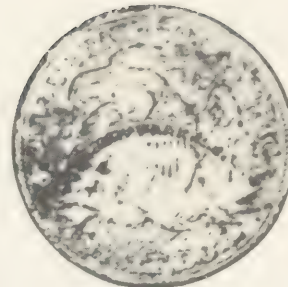
TIFFANY AND COMPANY**New York City, New York**

This famous silversmithing firm also produced a number of medals signed "Tiffany & Co." Only one specimen of each stamp is known and these countermarks were probably not intended for advertising, but rather to test new punches. "E. P." probably stands for "electroplate" and this variety was intended to mark silver or gold plated goods. Most of the stamps are very small, unlike advertising issues.

40130. TIFFANY / & CO.

- D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864 (1), 1880 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

1180/4380/40130. TIFFANY & CO., N.Y. The only known example of this countermark appears on a coin also stamped "Asbury Park" and "Bradley & Smith."



- K. Half Dollars (1): 1873 (1).
Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

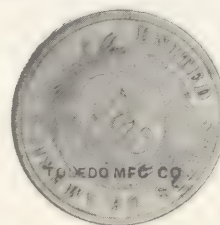
40140. TIFFANY & CO. E. P.



- H. Dimes (1): 1886 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

TOLEDO MANUFACTURING COMPANY**Toledo, Ohio**

40280. TOLEDO MFG CO



- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
E. Nickels (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

TOLEDO, OHIO

This stamp was probably intended to mark tools made in the city of Toledo.

40285. TOLEDO, O.



- B. Large Cents (2): 1831 (1), 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. F. TOZER

40370. J. F. TOZER

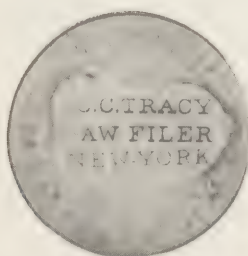


- G. Half Dimes (1): 1832 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 L. Dollars (1): 1871 (1).
 Values: VG \$35.00 VF \$50.00

CALEB C. TRACY**New York City, New York**

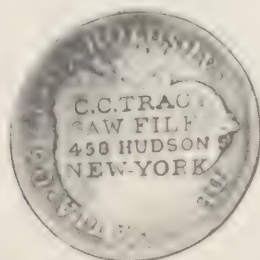
In 1847 Caleb Tracy was a saw filer on Hammersley Street. He was located at 458 Hudson Street in 1848 (Rulau, 1986).

40375. C. C. TRACY / SAW FILER / NEW-YORK



- X. Two Reales (1): 1780 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

40380. C. C. TRACY / SAW FILER / 458 HUDSON ST. / NEW-YORK

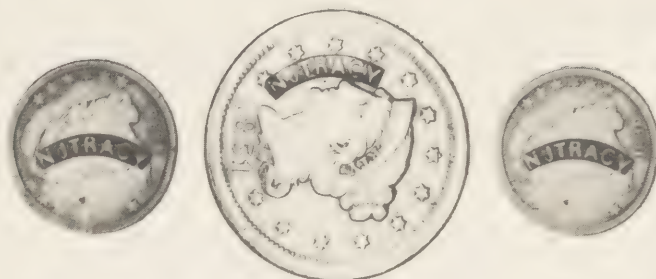


- X. Two Reales (2): 1790 (1), 1805 (1).
 Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

N. J. TRACY

Although we have not yet identified this merchant, N. J. Tracy was a prolific issuer of countermarks. Two types of his stamp are known, of which the straight legend is the most common.

40390. N J TRACY (curved legend)



Values are fifty percent more than 40395.

40395. N. J. TRACY. (straight legend)



- B. Large Cents (55): 1807 (1), 1819 (1), 1820 (1), 1825 (1), 1828 (1), 1831 (1), 1832 (3), 1834 (1), 1838 (1), 1839 (3), 1844 (2), 1846 (5), 1847 (5), 1848 (4), 1849 (3), 1850 (5), 1851 (6), 1853 (1), 1854 (5), UK (5).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
 C. Small Cents (4): 1857 (1), 1858 (2).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
 G. Half Dimes (4): 1821 (1), 1835 (1), 1842 (1), 1851 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
 H. Dimes (11): 1821 (1), 1829 (2), 1834 (1), 1835 (2), 1838 (1), 1839 (1), 1853 (2), 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$40.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1855 (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$40.00
 P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$40.00

TREMONT HOUSE

Bowers (1984a) suggests that this was an issue of the Chicago hotel which was located at Lake and Dearborn. It was destroyed in the great fire of 1871. But Bowers also writes that it is possible this token was the issue of another hotel with a similar name in Philadelphia. Unfortunately, the Tremont House was a very common name, and I have been able to trace such hotels in many city directories. Until we find an example with the city name also stamped, we will be unable to positively identify it.

40450. TREMONT / HOUSE

- B. Large Cents (1): 1845 (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
 D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1867 (1).
 Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

S. L. TRIPP

40480. S. L. TRIPP

- B. Large Cents (3): 1833 (1), 1842 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (2): 1862 (1), 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
D. Two Cent Pieces (3): 1862 (1), 1864 (1),
1870(1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. TROTIER

40510. J. TROTIER

- S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

TROYS

40520. TROY

- A. Half Cents (1): 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1848 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. TUERS

40590. A. TUERS



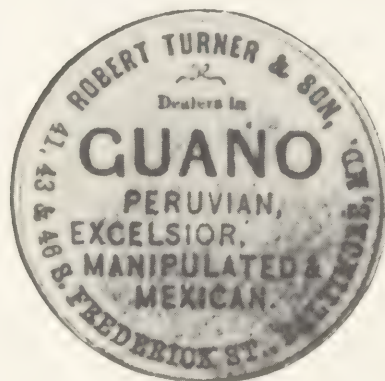
- B. Large Cents (6): 1835 (1), 1838 (2), 1844 (1),
1848 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

ROBERT TURNER AND SONS**Baltimore, Maryland**

Robert Turner's business was located at 43 South Frederick Street. He sold flour, feed and guano fertilizer made from bird dung exported from the islands off the coast of Peru (Rulau, 1983). His son, Harry F. Turner came into the business in 1867, and the company remained in operation until at least 1907. Turner also issued embossed shell store cards, and George Fuld thinks these pieces are misreported shell cards. I think that this is unlikely, since one stamp was reported to be on a quarter, but have been unable to examine either piece.

40620. ROBERT TURNER & SON
Rev: BALTIMORE

- J. Quarters (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1867 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

ROBERT TURNER,**Flour, Grain, Seed and Guano****DEALER,****AND KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND****SANDS' NO. 1 EXCELSIOR MANIPULATED GUANO,****IN CONNECTION WITH EVERY DESCRIPTION OF THE MOST****Approved & Popular Fertilizers,****No. 43 South Frederick Street,****BALTIMORE, MD.****A. J. TUTTLE**

40640. A. J. TUTTLE



- B. Large Cents (5): 1798 (1), 1836 (1), 1847 (1),
1849 (1), 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. M. TWOMBLY

40690. F. M. TWOMBLY



- B. Large Cents (2): 1831 (1), 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. TYLER

40710. E. TYLER



- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (2): 1859 (1), 1861 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. A. TYLER

40715. J. A. TYLER.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1843 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 U. New Brunswick Pennies (1): 1843 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

U WITHIN HORSESHOE

40790. U (within Horseshoe)



- C. Small Cents (1): 1891 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.00 VF \$18.00
 H. Dimes (1): 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

C. F. ULRICH

40840. C. F. ULRICH.

- C. Small Cents (2): 1858 (1), 1864 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 E. Nickels (1): 1870 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

M. H. UNDERWOOD

The Roy Van Ormer collection contained a number of indian head cents countermarked on the obverse and reverse with different numbers, but from the same individual punches. None of them were stamped with names. Bob Ulrich has reported two similar pieces which also have the Underwood stamp. The two examples are "16/388" and "62/367." Were these intended as some sort of an inventory control devise?

40885. M. H. UNDERWOOD (and Numbers).

- Q. Civil War Tokens (2).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

UPTON

40940. UPTON



- B. Large Cents (1): 1816 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1831 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

W. H. UPTON

40960. W. H. UPTON.



- B. Large Cents (1): 1801 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

V. O. AND COMPANY

40985. CAST STEEL / V. O. & CO.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
 S. Canadian Tokens (1).
 Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

F. A. VACHE

40990. F. A. VACHE



- B. Large Cents (3): 1803 (1), 1817 (1), 1819 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1777 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. VANGORDER

41085. H. VANGORDER



- B. Large Cents (3): 1846 (1), 1849 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

VARIETY STABLE

Memphis, Tennessee

Elias Keck was listed at the Stage Agent Office of the Commercial Hotel in the 1856-1857 City Directory. In the 1859-1860 Directory he was given as a partner in Fletcher and Keck at Main and Cayoso Streets.

41105. VARIETY STABLE / 360 & 362 / COR. MAIN & CAYOSO
/ E. KECK PROP. / MEMPHIS TENN.



- K. Half Dollars (2): 1854 (1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$400.00 VF \$600.00

J. VAUGHN

41120. J. VAUGHN



- B. Large Cents (4): 1807 (1), 1844 (1), 1845 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. P. VAUX

41130. E. P. VAUX

- C. Small Cents (2): 1856 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

MOSCOW VAY

The last letter in this countermark is unclear on many specimens. The die broke, and on late issues the reading appears to be "Moscow Va."

41140. MOSCOW VAY



- B. Large Cents (1): 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

VII

41200. VII (in Oblong Depression)

- B. Large Cents (2): 1801 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

F. E. VOIGD

This is yet another prolific issuer of stamped coins whose location has yet to be identified. Does anyone recognize this merchant?

41240. F. E. VOIGD.



- B. Large Cents (26): 1816 (1), 1828 (1), 1836 (2), 1840 (2), 1842 (1), 1843 (2), 1846 (1), 1847 (3), 1848 (2), 1849 (2), 1850 (1), 1851 (1), 1852 (1), 1855 (1), 1856 (2), UK (3).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
EE. Mexican One-Eight Reales (1): 1842 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

B. VOIGT

41250. B. VOIGT

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

VOTE THE LAND FREE

In the 1840's, support for the Free Soil and Free Speech Party lay primarily in Massachusetts, New York, and Ohio. Its slogan was "Free Soil, Free Speech, Free Labor and Free Men." During the 1848 presidential campaign for Martin Van Buren, they circulated coins stamped "Vote the Land Free" (Numismatist, 1919).

41270. VOTE THE LAND / FREE



- B. Large Cents (38): 1812 (2), 1816 (1), 1817 (1), 1818 (2), 1819 (1), 1827 (1), 1829 (1), 1833 (1), 1835 (1), 1836 (3), 1837 (1), 1838 (2), 1840 (2), 1841 (3), 1842 (2), 1843 (6), 1844 (1), 1845 (1), 1846 (1), 1848 (1), UK (4).
Values: VG \$35.00 VF \$50.00
- J. Quarters (1): 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
- X. Two Reales (3): 1811 (1), 1819 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

W.C.P -- WALTER C. PRATT**Brockton, Massachusetts**

A hoard of about 1000 pieces was discovered a few years ago and distributed as gifts by their new owner. At that time the pieces were identified as the product of Walter C. Pratt of Brockton (Rich Hartzog Auction Dec. 1, 1980, lot 1808), but no other information was given. The Brockton Public Library reports two possible individuals who might have issued these pieces. Around the turn of the century one Walter Pratt was an agent for the carpenters union. In the 1930's one W. Castleton Pratt was a distribution representative for the local electric utility, Brockton Edison.

41300. W. C. P.



- A. Half Cents (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
- B. Large Cents (3): 1827 (1), 1803 (1), 1844 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
01. Connecticut Cents (1): 1787 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
- S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
- EE. Austrian Six Kreuzers (1): 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
- FF. French Liards (1): 1656 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
- GG. French Ten Centimes (1): 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50
- HH. New Brunswick Half Pennies (2): 1843 (2).
Values: VG \$5.00 VF \$7.50

W C T**Portsmouth, Virginia**

Can any reader suggest the merchant who issued these pieces in Portsmouth around the year 1850?

41320. W C T / PORTSMOUTH VA



- B. Large Cents (10): 1817 (1), 1818 (1), 1827 (1), 1838 (1), 1844 (1), 1848 (1), 1850 (1), 1852 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

W. F.

41330. W. F.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1794 (1), 1803 (1), 1839 (1).
Values: VG 10.00 VF \$15.00

W. H.

41340. W.H



- B. Large Cents (2): 1849 (1), 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00



W V D

41365. W V D



B. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WWL

This monogram may be read as "WWL," "VWL" or "WVL." Some pieces are also stamped with a comma. The same identical monogram has also been found on a uniface brass token that reads, "Pay at the Bar / 6 1/4 / WWL." Therefore, this is probably a saloon token.

41390. WWL (Monogram)



A. Half Cents (42): 1825 (4), 1826 (2), 1828 (6),
1829 (1), 1851 (29).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

B. Large Cents (1): 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

WAGNER

This is a very early advertising countermark, earlier than the Houck's pieces, and probably issued in the late 1820's. It is only found on silver coins. Early advertising countermarks are not often found on silver dollars. The silver dollar was popularly used as a pocket piece and as a keepsake, but was not often used for advertising.

41430. WAGNER



H. Dimes (1): 1814 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

J. Quarters (3): 1814 (1), 1818 (1), 1819 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

L. Silver Dollars (1): 1799 (1).

Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

X. Two Reales (2): 1777 (1), 1783 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

A. D. WAIT

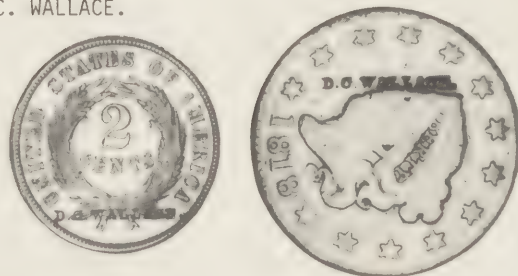
41465. A. D. WAIT



B. Large Cents (2): 1849 (1), 1853 (1),
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. C. WALLACE

41590. D. C. WALLACE.



B. Small Cents (1): 1818 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. Small Cents (1): 1863 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864 (1), 1865 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WALTON'S BITTERS

Walton's Bitters was a patent medicine. In the nineteenth century, bitters was sold as a medicine, but was strongly supplemented with alcohol. These pieces appear to have been issued in the early 1870's.

41670. WE RECOMMEND / WALTONS / BITTERS



G. Half Dollars (8): 1851 (1), 1853 (1), 1855 (1),
1858, 1859 (1), 1861 (1), 1872 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$125.00 VF \$175.00



WARD

41720. WARD

- B. Large Cents (2): 1816 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 Z. Eight Reales (1): 1799 (1).
 Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

A. WARD**New York City, New York**

41740. A. WARD. / N-Y.



- J. Quarters (3): 1853 (2), 1854 (1).
 Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

H. B. WARD

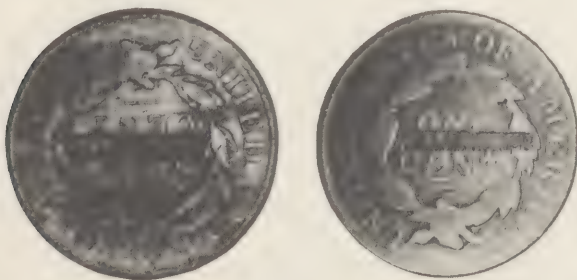
41750. H. B. WARD

- C. Small Cents (1): 1862 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 F. Nickels (1): 1869 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 G. Dimes (1): 1875 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C. WARNER**Portsmouth, New Hampshire**

Caleb Warner was a silversmith in Portsmouth, who lived from 1784 until 1861 (Gould, 1957).

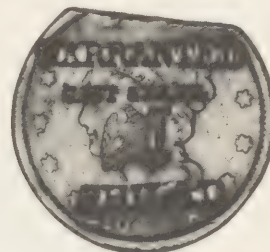
41830. C WARNER



- B. Large Cents (2): 1818 (1), 1827 (1).
 Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

WARRANTED CAST STEEL

These seem to be casual mutilations, which were intended as pocket pieces, rather than advertising tokens. The slogan "Warranted Cast Steel" was a common product guarantee during the nineteenth century.

41860. WARRANTED / CAST STEEL

- B. Large Cents (5): 1821 (1), 1839 (1), 1847 (1), 1848 (1), 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 J. Quarters (1): 1876 (1).
 Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

J. WARREN

41900. J. WARREN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1848 (1), UK (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
 C. Small Cents (1): 1858 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. R. WASHBURN

41920. L. R. WASHBURN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1829 (1), 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. R. WASHBURN

41920. L. R. WASHBURN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1829 (1), 1853 (1).
 Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

GEORGE WASHINGTON FANTASIES

George Fuld reports that these pieces were made around 1960. They are quite artistic, but should be recognized as fantasies.

41940. GEORGE WASHINGTON / (Washington's Bust Right).





- EE. English Cartwheel Twopence (4): 1797 (4).
Values: UNC \$50.00
FF. English Penny Tokens (1): 1811 (1).
Values: UNC \$50.00
GG. Gold Eight Escudos (1): 1790 (1).
Values: UNC Bullion

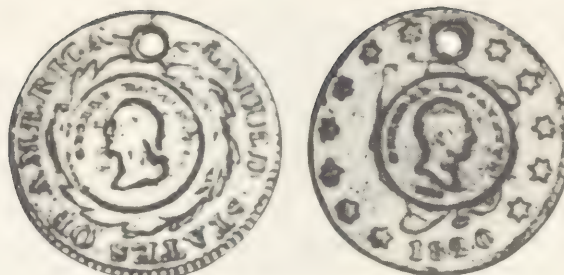
GEORGE WASHINGTON AND GENERAL LAFAYETTE

These tokens were struck from medal dies engraved by C. C. Wright to commemorate the visit of the Marquis de Lafayette to the United States during 1824 and 1825. A few strikes of the medal itself also exist.

Lafayette traveled extensively across the United States, and Duffield (1338-1340) reports that these countermarked pieces were thrown from carriages in the General's procession into crowds that lined the streets of the towns through which he passed! Since many of the pieces are found in circulated condition, and they obviously did not go directly into coin collectors' cabinets after being struck, this story may be true.

An example of this countermark on a half dollar sold for \$650.00 in the 1950's, an astonishing price in that era of relatively low coin values. This is also the only Washington countermark listed by Baker (1885). All other Washington countermarks are apparently later fantasies, except the small bust issue.

41950. GEORGE WASHINGTON / (Bust of Washington)
Rev: GENERAL LAFAYETTE / 1824 (Bust of Lafayette)



- B. Large Cents (8): 1816 (1), 1817 (1), 1818 (1), 1820 (1), 1822 (2), 1823 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$300 VF \$500 UNC \$1000
H. Dimes (3): 1820 (1), 1821 (1), 1822 (1).
Values: VG \$300 VF \$500 UNC \$1000
K. Half Dollars (1): 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$1000 VF \$1500 UNC \$3000
W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$500 VF \$800 UNC \$1600
X. Two Reales (1): 1824 (1).
Values: VG \$500 VF \$800 UNC \$1600

D. H. WATERBURY

41970. D. H. WATERBURY.



- J. Quarters (2): 1853 (1), 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

C. F. WATRISS

42215. C. F. WATRISS

- B. Large Cents (1): 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
L. Silver Dollars (1): 1884 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

R. WATSON

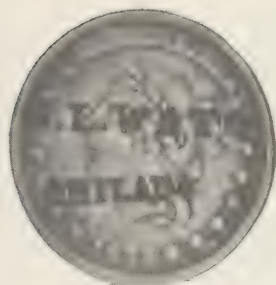
42255. R. WATSON

- B. Large Cents (1): 1831 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
U. Newfoundland Half Dollars (1): 1872 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

G. L. WATT

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

42260. G. L. WATT / PHILADA



- B. Large Cents (1): 1842 (1).
Values: \$70.00 VF \$100.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: \$70.00 VF \$100.00

W. C. WEBBER

42330. W. C. WEBBER

- K. Half Dollars (2): 1812 (1), 1832 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

38690/38720/42330. This is also found with C.A. STRANGE and J.W. STRANGE.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1818 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

F. WEED

42400. F. WEED

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
Z. Mexican Eight Reales (1): 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

W. W. WEED

42410. W. W. WEED



- B. Large Cents (4): 1817 (1), 1820 (1), 1830 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. WEIR

42465. E. WEIR



- B. Large Cents (2): 1803 (1), 1840 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. WELLER

42520. E. WELLER



- B. Large Cents (2): 1853 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

WELLES AND GELSTON

New York City, New York

This is the mark of Welles and Gelston, who were New York City silversmiths around the year 1840.

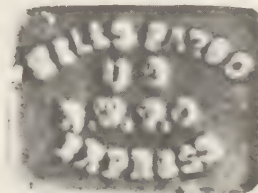
42530. WELLES & GELSTON

- B. Large Cents (3): 1819 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

WELLS FARGO FANTASIES

These pieces were apparently produced during the 1950's. Many of them have been artificially aged, but a few appear freshly struck. The same stamp is found on fantasy silver bars (Fleischmann, 1979). The usual interpretation of the initials is that they indicate "Wells Fargo, United States Railway Postal Delivery Express." For information on price estimates see "GR Fantasies."

42570. WELLS FARGO / U. S. / R. W. P. O. / EXPRESS




Values: \$1.00

42575. WELLS FARGO / BONDED / LEWIS & CLARKE



Values: \$1.00



G.W. WELSH
COACH MAKER
HANOVER PA

G. W. WELSH

Hanover, Pennsylvania

42580. G. W. WELSH / COACH MAKER / HANOVER PA.



X. Two Reales (3): 1776 (1), 1800 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$400.00 VF \$600.00

WENDEL AND BROTHER

42620. WENDEL & BRO.



H. Dimes (1): 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

CHARLES WENDELL

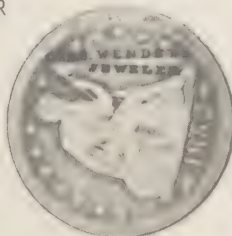
Chicago, Illinois

42630. CHAS. WENDELL



H. Dimes (1): 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
J. Quarters (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

42640. CHAS. WENDELL / JEWELER



H. Dimes (2): 1840 (1), 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
J. Quarters (4): 1837 (1), 1853 (2), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

N. WEST

42710. N. WEST.



B. Large Cents (1): 1827 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

WESTERN RESERVE NUMISMATIC CLUB

Cleveland, Ohio

To commemorate their twentieth anniversary in 1941, the Western Reserve Numismatic Club had 100 Cleveland Great Lakes Commemorative Half Dollars countermarked for the occasion. This was done by Bastian Brothers of Rochester, New York, by special permission of the Treasury Department. The coins sold for \$3.00 each.

There are also a number of British copper tokens stamped "W / NR / C." These have been identified as recent issues of the Western Reserve Numismatic Club, but I am not sure that this attribution is correct.

For its twentieth anniversary medal the Western Reserve Numismatic Club selected the Great Lakes half dollar of 1936 commemorating the one hundredth anniversary of the Western Reserve. The coin was counterstamped on both sides.

The obverse counterstamp is the seal of the club on which is the bust of Moses Cleaveland. The reverse stamp is the inscription, "20th Anniversary 1921-41," in three lines.

Only 100 half dollars were so counterstamped, most of which was distributed to members in good standing at the twentieth annual meeting. The counterstamping was done by Bastian Bros., Rochester, N. Y., by special permission of the Treasury Dept.

There is a small number for sale to non-members at \$3 each. Send remittance to John W. Gregor, Secretary, 15221 St. Clair avenue, Cleveland, Ohio.

42730. WESTERN RESERVE / NUMISMATIC CLUB / (Bust of Moses Cleveland) / CLEVELAND / OHIO / * 1921 *
Rev: 20TH / ANNIVERSARY / 1921-41



K. 1936 Cleveland Great Lakes Commemorative Half Dollars (100 Issued).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

L. A. WESTON COMPANY
Syracuse, New York

42750. L. A. WESTON CO. / KOSTO / PAT. APL'D FOR / BRAKE / SYRACUSE



F. Nickels (1): 1873 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
K. Columbian Exposition Half Dollars (1): 1893 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

H. WETTSTEIN

This advertising countermark was probably produced during the late 1870's. Wettstein was a prolific issuer of stamped coins. Surely some reader should be able to identify him from an old advertisement. How many H. Wettstein's could have been merchants in the 1870's?

42770. H. WETTSTEIN



B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1863 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
F. Nickels (2): 1868 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. Dimes (5): 1875 (1), 1876 (3), 1877 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
J. Quarters (4): 1870 (2), 1876 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
U. Canadian Quarters (1): 1872 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$40.00

A. S. WEYER

42775. A. S. WEYER



B. Large Cents (11): 1807 (1), 1826 (1), 1838 (1), 1844 (1), 1846 (1), 1847 (1), 1850 (2), 1856 (1), UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

A. N. WHEELER

42805. A. N. WHEELER

B. Large Cents (2): 1840 (1), 1844 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. WHEELER

42820. H. WHEELER



B. Large Cents (2): 1817 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. S. WHEELER

42830. J. S. WHEELER

B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

H. M. WHITBECK'S CIRCUS

The Whitbeck Circus and "Original One-Horse Show" operated around the year 1853.

42920. H. M. WHITBECK'S / CIRCUS

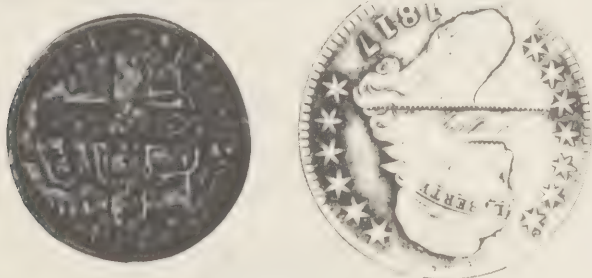


- H. Dimes (1): 1840 (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00
X. Two Reales (8): 1722 (1), 1772 (1), 1777 (1),
1779 (1), 1788 (1), 1800 (1), 1828 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$175.00 VF \$250.00

A. WHITCOM

This is a unusual advertising stamp because of the apparent date of June, 1827 (1827.6). Because of this, it should not be too hard to identify A. Whitcom.

42940. A. WHITCOM / 1827.6



- B. Large Cents (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00
K. Half Dollars (2): 1800 (1), 1806 (1), 1817 (1),
1826 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1779 (1), 1793 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

A. WHITE

I have not seen either of these pieces. They may be from different stamps.

42980. A. WHITE

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. WHITE

43080. P. WHITE

- A. Half Cents (1): 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. H. WHITE

43110. W. H. WHITE

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
F. Nickels (2): 1866 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

43120. W. H. WHITE & CO. / CAST STEEL

- B. Large Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

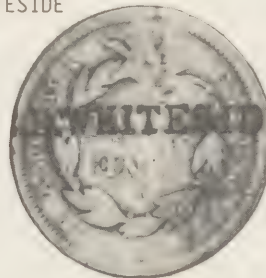
J. G. WHITEHOUSE

43160. J. G. WHITEHOUSE

- B. Large Cents (1): 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

E. H. WHITESIDE

43170. E. H. WHITESIDE



- B. Large Cents (2): 1856 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

N. WHITMORE

43190. N. WHITMORE

- B. Large Cents (3): 1809 (1), 1818 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. A. WHITNEY AND C. A. WOODBURY

Woodstock, Vermont

43230. P. A. WHITNEY / WOODSTOCK, VT. / 1869

- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00

43240. P. A. WHITNEY / C. A. WOODBURY / WOODSTOCK /
1862 VT.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1847 (1).
Values: VG \$75.00 VF \$125.00



WHITTEN'S GOLDEN SALVE

Lowell, Massachusetts

This patent medicine was made by C. P. Whitten in Lowell, Massachusetts. The salve was benefit of many testimonials, as this advertisement from the 1860 New England Business Directory shows.

43280. WHITTEN'S, / GOLDEN SALVE.



- B. Large Cents (3): 1835 (1), 1848 (1), 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$100.00 VF \$150.00

WHITTEN'S GOLDEN SALVE

IS A STEP BY WAY OF PROGRESS IN THE HEALING ART.

IT IS ADAPTED FOR
SORES, HUMORS, WOUNDS,

And every kind of external inflammatory difficulty, of whatever name or nature, on man or beast.

Made only by C. P. WHITTEN, Lowell, Mass.

Twenty-five cents per box. The usual discounts to the trade. Sold by Druggists. "Anoint thyself, and be healed."

THE GOLDEN SALVE. A GREAT HEALING REMEDY — It is with much pleasure we announce the advent of this new article in our city, which has met with such signal success in Lowell, where it is made, that the papers have been filled with cases of truly marvelous cures. They chronicle one where the life of a lady was recently saved — a case of broken breast; another where the life of a child was saved — a case of chafing; another of a lady whose face was much disfigured by scrofulous humor, which was brought to a healthy action in a few days; also, another of an old man, who had a sore on his foot for twenty years — cured in a few weeks. Our citizens will not be slow in getting at its merits, and will herald it over the land. — *Boston Herald.*

D. WIGG

Judging from the horseshoe in this stamp, D. Wigg probably was a closely associated with horses. The nails in the horseshoe, which only appear in some examples, were stamped after the main portion of the design.

43315. D. WIGG



- B. Large Cents (2): 1819 (1), 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

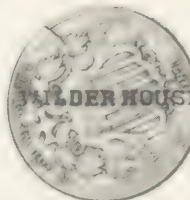
43320. D. WIGG / (Horseshoe)



- B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
J. Quarters (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

WILDER HOUSE

43370. WILDER HOUSE



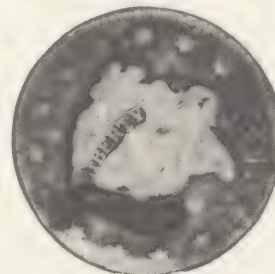
- F. Nickels (1): 1873 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00
J. Quarters (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

T. WILDES

Philadelphia and New York City

Thomas Wildes was a pewterer in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1833. He moved to New York City in 1833 and operated at Hester and Second Streets until 1840. He probably also issued the enigmatic Crowned "X" mark (44560).

43420. T. WILDES



- B. Large Cents (2): 1825 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

H. T. WILEY

43430. H. T. WILEY

- C. Small Cents (2): 1863 (1), 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$8.00 VF \$12.00

WILKIN

43770. WILKIN

- B. Large Cents (2): 1826 (1), 1836 (1).
Values: VG \$8.00 VF \$12.00

DR. G. G. WILKINS

Pittsfield, New Hampshire

Dr. G. G. Wilkins was a prolific countermarker of coins. At various times he practiced dentistry, sold patent medicines, liquor, and ran a restaurant. While most of his pieces are only stamped with his name, a few are also known marked "Pittsfield, N.H." Both stamps are semicircular.

Bowers (1984a) notes that some pieces are found with the date "1876" also stamped on the reverse, and he suggests that they were stamped in the centennial year. But since the latest date of coin found stamped is 1865, such pieces may have laid around Wilkin's office for a dozen years before being countermarked "1876" and released in the centennial year.

43490. DR. G. G. WILKINS.



B. Large Cents (182): 1800 (1), 1812 (1), 1817 (1), 1818 (3), 1820 (3), 1824 (1), 1825 (1), 1828 (1), 1829 (3), 1830 (2), 1831 (2), 1832 (3), 1833 (1), 1834 (1), 1835 (1), 1836 (1), 1837 (8), 1838 (4), 1839 (1), 1841 (1), 1843 (2), 1844 (9), 1845 (7), 1846 (5), 1847 (14), 1848 (18), 1849 (3), 1850 (6), 1851 (9), 1852 (4), 1853 (13), 1854 (12), 1855 (8), 1856 (7), 1857 (4), UK (20)

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

C. Small Cents (149): 1857 (34), 1858 (31), 1859 (30), 1860 (15), 1861 (4), 1862 (9), 1863 (5), 1864 (1), 1865 (3), UK (19).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. Three Cent Pieces (1): 1853 (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

G. Half Dimes (6): 1840 (3), 1853 (1), 1857 (2).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

H. Dimes (6): 1842 (1), 1853 (1), 1857 (4).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

K. Half Dollars (1): 1833 (1).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

P. Hard Times Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

Q. Civil War Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

S. Canadian Tokens (2).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

U. New Brunswick Cents (1): 1864 (1).

BB. English Half Pennies (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

EE. British Six Pence (1): 1838 (1).

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

FF. Austrian Kreuzers (1): 1816 (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

GG. Sumatra Four Kepings (1): 1804 (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

HH. French Five Centimes (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

II. French Colonies Ten Centimes (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

43500. DR. G. G. WILKINS

Rev: 1876

B. Large Cents (6): 1817 (1), 1836 (1), 1839 (1), 1843 (1), 1844 (1), 1854 (1).

Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

43510. DR. G. G. WILKINS / PITTSFIELD, N. H.



B. Large Cents (2): 1833 (1), 1855 (1).

Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

C. Small Cents (2): 1857 (1), 1865 (1).

Values: VG \$40.00 VF \$60.00

X. Two Reales (1): 1776 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1859 (1).

Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

J. T. WILL

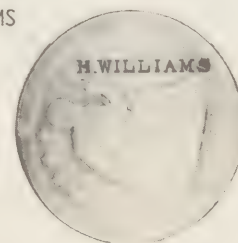
43530. J. T. WILL

B. Large Cents (2): 1849 (1), 1851 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

H. WILLIAMS

43590. H. WILLIAMS



J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

S. Canadian Tokens (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. WILSON

43720. G. WILSON

C. Small Cents (2): 1858 (1), 1879 (1).

Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. WILSON

43740. J. WILSON

- D. Two Cent Pieces (1): 1864 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- G. Half Dimes (1): 1839 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

**J. K. WILSON**

43760. J. K. WILSON

- B. Large Cents (1): 1856 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

8300/43760. This is also known with J. C. CLEMENT.



- P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

C. H. WING

43900. C. H. WING



- B. Large Cents (4): 1843 (1), 1847 (1), 1853 (1),
UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

G. J. WING

43910. G J WING



- C. Small Cents (6): 1860 (1), 1861 (1), 1868 (1),
1880 (1), 1884 (1), 1891 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- D. Two Cent Pieces (2): 1864 (1), 1865 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

L. A. WINN

43960. L. A. WINN.

- B. Large Cents (1): 1848 (1), 1850 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. H. WINN

43970. W. H. WINN.

- B. Large Cents (4): 1822 (1), 1830 (1), 1847 (1),
1851 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. WINNER

43980. J. WINNER

- A. Half Cents (1): 1805 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
- B. Large Cents (1): 1807 (1), 1817 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WOOD'S MINSTRELS**New York City, New York**

The original Wood's Minstrel Hall was located at 446 and 448 Broadway Street. It burned in 1854. According to Rulau (1986), the New Wood's Minstrels building was opened in 1857 on the site of the old Lyceum of Natural History. The theater closed in 1859. In 1866 Wood's Minstrels took over the Jewish Synagogue at 514 Broadway and remodeled it for their use.



This advertisement for Wood's Minstrels appeared in the 1853 New York Times.

Wood's Minstrels and Ethiopian Delineators, 444 Broadway above Howard Street. Open every evening, H. Wood, Manager and Proprietor. The entertainment of Wood's Minstrels embrace all elements of Ethiopian minstrelry, the company being composed of the oldest and most experienced performers. They are the originators of their own peculiar style consisting of overtures, quick steps, choruses, quartettes, glees, duets, songs, ballads, extravaganzas, burlesque, lectures, thrilling tragedy, and eccentric comedy, comprising together a melange of the most

talented and pleasing soirees, all their pieces being composed expressly for them and which they defy the world to equal. Doors open at 6 1/2 o'clock, to commence at 8 o'clock. Tickets 25 cents (quoted in Rulau, 1983: 84).

44140. ADMIT / TO / WOOD'S / MINSTRELS / MINSTRELS /
444 B'DWAY / N. Y.



- J. Quarters (2): 1796 (1), 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$130.00 VF \$200.00
W. One Reales (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$130.00 VF \$200.00
X. Two Reales (11): 1774 (1), 1775 (1) 1782 (1),
1785 (1), 1788 (1), 1789 (1), 1790 (1), 1793
(1), 1794 (1), 1806 (1), 1815 (1).
Values: VG \$130.00 VF \$200.00
Y. Four Reales (1): 1813 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

4920/44140. This is also known in combination with JAS.
S. BRADLEY.

- X. Two Reales (1): 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$250.00 VF \$400.00

WOOD AND FORCE

44150. WOOD & FORCE / W & F



- B. Large Cents (2): 1822 (1), 1829 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

W. H. WOOD

44240. W. H. WOOD.



- C. Small Cents (1): 1881 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
J. Quarters (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

WOODBURY

44250. WOODBURY



- B. Large Cents (1): 1798 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

W. WOODIS

44270. W. WOODIS

- B. Large Cents (2): UK (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

E. WOODRUFF

Cincinnati, Ohio

Enos Woodruff was a watch maker and silversmith; he was listed in the 1825 Cincinnati City Directory as having a business at 58 Main Street. By the 1829 edition the firm was Woodruff and White. A branch shop was located in Louisville (Belden, 1980: 455).

44290. E. WOODRUFF (Script)



- K. Half Dollars (2): 1805 (1), 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00

W. H. WORDEN

Ypsilanti, Michigan

44385. W. H. WORDEN / YPSILANTI

- B. Large Cents (1): 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00
X. Two Reales (1): 1785 (1).
Values: VG \$150.00 VF \$225.00



CHICAGO WORLD'S FAIR

Chicago, Illinois

44395. WORLD'S FAIR AT CHICAGO / 1934



EE. Chinese Cash (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WORST

44405. WORST

B. Large Cents (1): 1837 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

J. WRIGHT

44440. J. WRIGHT



B. Large Cents (2): 1833 (1), 1835 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

P. I. WRIGHT

44470. P. I. WRIGHT



B. Large Cents (2): 1836 (1), 1849 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

WYMAN THE WIZARD

New York City, New York

According to Rulau (1986), John Wyman was from New York City.

44530. WYMAN / WIZARD / & / VENTRILOQUIST



A. Large Cents (3): UK (3).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
B. Two Reales (3): 1782 (1), 1787 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

A. WYMAN JR.

44535. A. WYMAN JR.

B. Large Cents (3): 1817 (1), 1818 (1), 1857 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

CROWNED X -- THOMAS WILDES

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Thomas Wildes worked in Philadelphia as a pewterer from about the year 1829. He moved to New York City in 1833 and worked there until 1840. The "X" and crowned "X" were pewterer's marks for superior goods. This identical crowned "X" appears to be stamped on a pewter lamp bearing Wildes' name, although the photograph of this piece is somewhat indistinct (J.B. Kerfoot, American Pewter, New York, 1942, photo number 331). One coin with the crowned "X" mark is also countermarked "Philadelphia," which lends support to this attribution and suggests that the stamping was done before 1833.

44560. (Crown) / X



A. Half Cents (5): 1833 (3), 1835 (2).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
B. Large Cents (1): 1855 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
R. New Jersey Bergen Iron Works Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
BB. English Half Pennies (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

44565. (Crown) / X
Rev: PHILADELPHIA



- A. Half Cents (1): 1833 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00

YORK

44630. YORK (in Serrated Rectangle)



- A. Half Cents (6): 1857 (6).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (2): 1795 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

N-YORK

44650. N-YORK

- B. Large Cents (3): 1800 (1), 1832 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
W. One Reales (1): 1788 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

V. YORK

This mark is in script and is very hard to read. Perhaps the correct interpretation should be "N. York." It is a very early American countermark.

44660. V. YORK



- B. Large Cents (3): 1802 (1), 1806 (1).
Values: VG \$25.00 VF \$35.00
01. New Jersey Cents (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
02. Connecticut Cents (1): 1788 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

03. Vermont Cents (2): 1787 (1), 1788 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
BB. Counterfeit English Half Pennies (1): 1733 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

A. C. YOUMANS

44670. A. C. YOUMANS

- S. Canadian Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
T. Canadian Large Cents (1): 1876 (1).
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

YOUNG THE MAGICIAN

44690. YOUNG / THE / MAGICIAN



- H. Dimes (1): 1841 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
K. Half Dollars (1): 1842 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1774 (1), 1809 (1).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

D. S. YOUNG

44740. D. S. YOUNG

- B. Large Cents (2): 1837 (1), 1843 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

DR. WILLIAM YOUNG

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Dr. William Young was listed in the Philadelphia Directories at this address from 1841 until the 1850's.

44810. DR. WM. YOUNG / NO 152 SPRUCE ST / PHILA.



- J. Quarters (2): 1802 (1), 1805 (1).
Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00
X. Two Reales (2): 1801 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$300.00 VF \$450.00

JOSHUA YOUS**Greencastle, Pennsylvania**

Joshua Yous was a gunsmith who specialized in percussion fullstock and patch box rifles. He was in business in Greencastle between 1854 and 1861. This countermark was identified by Roy Van Ormer, who found the exact mark on one of Yous' rifles (Bowers, 1985).

44820. J. YOUS. (Straight legend)



Same prices as 44825.

44825. J. YOUS (Curved legend)



- B. Large Cents (7): 1812 (1), 1819 (1), 1820 (1), 1831 (1), 1839 (1), 1845 (1), 1848 (1), 1852 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00
C. Small Cents (1): 1859 (1).
Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

ZIRIAX

44870. ZIRIAX

- B. Large Cents (1): 1853 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
F. Nickels (2): 1867 (2).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

POLAR BEAR CLUB**Vancouver, British Columbia**

G.W.E. Burnside reports that the Polar Bear Club was organized in 1920 in Vancouver, British Columbia. The members annually take a dip in the Pacific Ocean on New Years Day.

According to Burnside, the number of polar bears on the reverse indicates a chapter number and the number on the obverse indicates the annual number of dips by the member. Burnside also reports that the stamps for this issue were produced by Joseph Oliva Patenaude, who is famous for stamping Canadian silver dollars. Patenaude also kept the records of the club.

45000. Polar Bear Stamped One or More Times on the Obverse and Reverse

- J. American Quarters (1): UK (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00
U. Canadian Quarters (1): 1924 (1).
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$45.00

DOG

45050. Dog Standing on Ground Right



- B. Large Cents (1): 1854 (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00
P. Hard Times Tokens (1).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

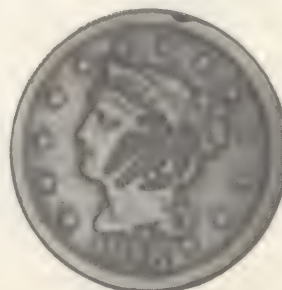
EAGLES

A wide variety of eagle counterstamps are found on nineteenth century American coins, especially large cents. Many are probably gunsmith and other merchant marks. Only a few of these stamps are found upon more than one coin, and only these have been given separate catalog numbers.

45100. Miscellaneous Unique Eagles

- A. Half Cents (3): 1828 (3).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
B. Large Cents (22): 1794 (1), 1797 (1), 1802 (1), 1805 (1), 1817 (1), 1820 (1), 1821 (1), 1822 (1), 1828 (1), 1830 (2), 1832 (1), 1842 (1), 1846 (1), 1847 (1), UK (7).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00
C. Small Cents (3): 1864 (1), 1880 (1), 1881 (1).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

45120. Eagle Facing Right, Head Turned to Left.



- B. Large Cents (2): 1846 (1), 1851 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

45130. Large Eagle, Head Left.

- D. Large Cents (3): 1851 (1), UK (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

45140. Small Eagle in Oval, Head Right, Wings and Legs Spread.



- B. Large Cents (3): 1824 (1), 1838 (1), 1840 (1).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

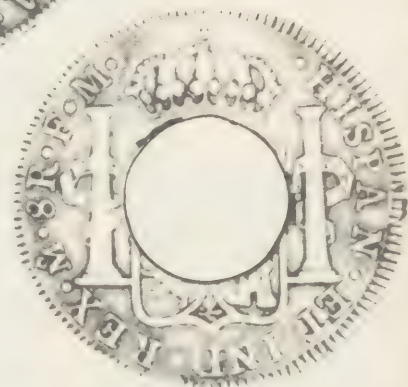
45160. Eagle Right, Head Turned to Left on Branch, Numbers below ("43" and "50" are currently known).

- A. Half Cents (2): 1835 (2).
Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

SUN -- PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

By an Order in Council dated September 22, 1813, Governor Charles Douglas Smith instructed that a maximum of 1000 Spanish American eight reales should be holed and stamped to be used as currency on the island.

... all Spanish milled dollars (pillar or otherwise) to pass for five shillings currency agreeable to the Act of the General Assembly. Spanish dollars limited to the number of one thousand to be cut at the Treasury by having a circular piece taken out of the center of each; the center so cut to be issued from and received at the Treasury as one shilling currency (quoted in Foster, 1983: 382)



A sunburst of ten rays was stamped on both the plug and the ring. On the ring it appears on the King of Spain's forehead, while on the center plug it appears on his neck. The rings were valued at five shillings and the plugs at one shilling, which was somewhat higher than their intrinsic value. This measure was designed to keep the pieces in circulation on Prince Edward Island, but also produced extensive counterfeiting.

The coins were withdrawn in late 1814 because of counterfeiting, which persisted for at least a decade after their withdrawal. By implicit agreement among local merchants, the forgeries remained in circulation for some time afterwards (Willy, 1976: 77). According to Pridmore (1960b), many of the pieces known today are contemporary merchant counterfeits. Modern counterfeits are common.

45180. Sun of Ten Rays



- Z. Eight Reales with Center Plug Removed (1000 Issued)
Values: VG \$2000 VF \$3000
Z1. Center Plug from Eight Reales (1000 Issued)
Values: VG \$2000 VF \$3000

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS

This countermark is the symbol of the state of Massachusetts. A Bowers and Merena Auction (March 25, 1985, lot 2754) suggests that these pieces may be strikes from a hub die used to make state militia buttons by Manning, Bowman and Company. They operated in Meridian and Middletown, Connecticut, and New York City between 1869 and 1904.



45200. Indian Standing Facing, Holding Bow in Left Hand, Spear in Right, Quiver over Shoulder.

A. Half Cents (3): 1828 (1), 1835 (1), UK (1).

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

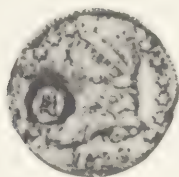
B. Quarters (1): UK (1).

Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

BUST OF GEORGE WASHINGTON

This was probably issued for the visit of General Lafayette to the United States in 1824. The countermark is very small, measuring only a tiny 5 mm.

45240. Small Bust of Washington



H. Dimes (2): 1820 (1), 1821 (1).

Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

J. Quarters (1): 1818 (1).

Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

EE. British Shillings (1): 1818 (1).

Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

1900

This stamp also looks as though it might be from a hub die for a button.

45280. 1900 (Retrograde in Design)



B. Large Cents (3): 1846 (1), UK (2).

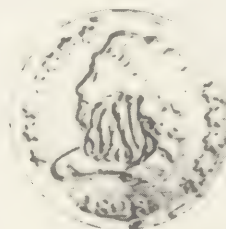
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00

COMPLICATED MONOGRAM

45300. Complicated Monogram.

A. Half Cents (3): 1825 (1), 1828 (1), 1829 (1).

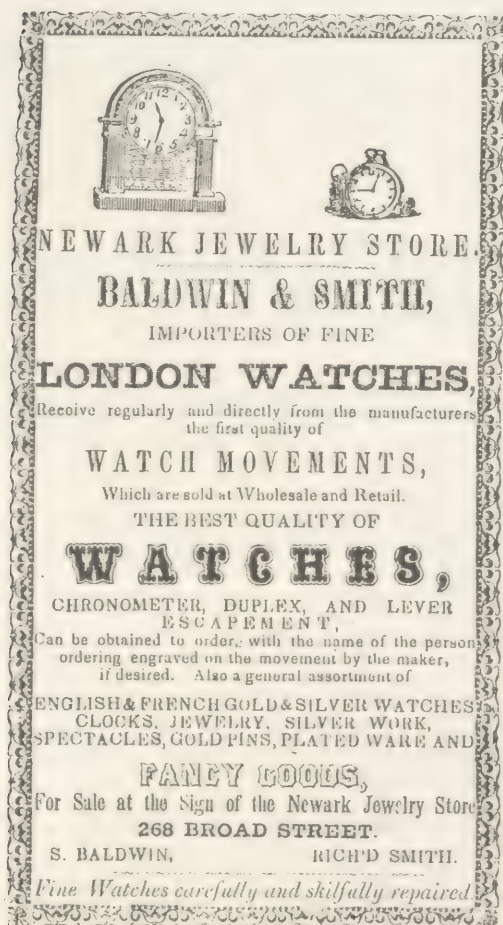
Values: VG \$12.50 VF \$20.00





PART III. INFORMATION ON UNIQUE PIECES

575. This is the hallmark of Samuel Alford, who was a Philadelphia silversmith around the year 1840.
820. The American House was a hotel that was located in Belfast, Maine.
1000. N. Andrus was a silversmith in New York City.
1370. C. Austin made stoves in Rochester, New York.
1670. Charles Babbit was a silversmith, whose business was located in Taunton. He lived from 1798 to 1870 (Belden, 1980: 39).
1680. B. Babcock was a coppersmith in Troy, New York.
2070. Samuel Baldwin and Richard Smith manufactured watches at 268 Broad Street in Newark, New Jersey. The firm name of Baldwin and Smith only was used during the period 1850 to 1853. It was founded in 1810 and continued to do business under a variety of names until 1890. In the 1851 Newark City Directory they advertised that they also sold imported English and French watches and jewelry (Belden, 1980: 45).
2615. This is probably J. Baton's hallmark. He was a silversmith in Stockbridge, Massachusetts, from 1764 to 1832 (Belden, 1980: 51).
3000. Christopher Bechtler and his son August were metallurgists in Rutherfordton, North Carolina, from 1830 to 1852. They are best known for their private gold coins.
3045. This is probably the hallmark of James W. Beebe, a New York City silversmith from 1835 to 1845 (Belden, 1980: 55).
3250. These pieces were struck from the obverse of an incuse Philadelphia merchant token. The reverse reads, "Good for 38 Cents" (Bowers and Merena Auction, April 12, 1986, lot 4603).
3280. Benedict and Barney were manufacturers of gold pens at 1 East Genesee Street in Syracuse, New York according to the 1853 City Directory. This piece sold for \$60.00 in the Van Ormer sale.
3290. Samuel W. Benedict was a watchmaker and jeweler, who was listed in the New York City Directories from 1840 to 1864. The "Benedict" company was located at 5 Wall Street. The partnership included Samuel, Ovington, and Reed Benedict, and John J. Alexander (Belden, 1980: 56).
3300. Andrew C. Benedict was a silversmith at 28 Bowery in New York City from 1828 to 1836. The firm continued in operation until 1888 (Belden, 1980: 56).
3330. B. H. Benham advertised his Photograph and Ambrotype Gallery and Stock Depot in the 1858 to 1862 Fort Wayne, Indiana City Directories. It was located at 106 Columbia Street. This piece sold for \$160.00 in the Van Ormer sale.



NEWARK JEWELRY STORE,
BALDWIN & SMITH,
IMPORTERS OF FINE
LONDON WATCHES.
Receive regularly and directly from the manufacturers
the first quality of
WATCH MOVEMENTS,
Which are sold at Wholesale and Retail.
THE BEST QUALITY OF
WATCHES,
CHRONOMETER, DUPLIX, AND LEVER
ESCAPEMENT.
Can be obtained to order, with the name of the person
ordering engraved on the movement by the maker,
if desired. Also a general assortment of
ENGLISH & FRENCH GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
CLOCKS, JEWELRY, SILVER WORK,
SPECTACLES, GOLD PINS, PLATED WARE AND
FANCY GOODS.
For Sale at the Sign of the Newark Jewelry Store
268 BROAD STREET.
S. BALDWIN, RICH'D SMITH.
Fine Watches carefully and skilfully repaired.

BENHAM'S PHOTOGRAPH AND AMBROTYPE GALLERY, Cor. Calhoun and Columbia Streets, FORT WAYNE, IND.

This is the most extensive, elegantly furnished, and best arranged
Gallery in the West.

LIKENESSES,

From the smallest Miniature to LIFE SIZE, Plain or Colored, singly or in
groups, on Glass, Paper, or Metallic Plates.
N. B. Prices as low as in the City.

3490. J. Conger Berry was listed as a manufacturer of tools at 33 Attorney Street in the 1844 to 1853 New York City Directories.
3515. This is probably the hallmark of W. Bessac, a silversmith who worked in Hudson, New York circa 1823-1825 (Belden, 1980: 60).

4480. Z. Bostwick was a silversmith in New York City.

SILVER WARE.



Z. BOSTWICK,

(SUCCESSOR TO THOMPSON.)

NO. 128 WILLIAM STREET, NEW YORK.

Would inform the public generally, that he has made extensive preparations for the manufacture of SILVER WARE, in all its branches; embracing Plain, Chased and Wrought

SILVER CUPS, URNS, VASES, &c.

Also, complete sets of Plate of different patterns, all of which he is prepared to sell as cheap as any in the market. He also manufactures, at short notice, a variety of Tea and Table Spoons, Butter Knives, Soup Ladles, Tureens and Forks, Sterling Silver, &c. &c., made up in the best style, and surpassed by none in standard nor weight. Persons desirous of purchasing any of the above articles, cannot do better than by giving him a call, and at least examining his goods before purchasing elsewhere.

4490. The Spencer Repeating Rifle Company was located in the Chickerings Building on Tremont Street according to the 1863 Boston City Directory. They manufactured carbines and breech-loading rifles for the American government and Spencer sporting rifles.

4520. This is the hallmark of John Boutier, a New York City silversmith who died in 1818. The business was continued after his death by his widow until 1826 (Belden, 1980: 69).

4630. This is probably the hallmark of D. B. Bowler, a Boston silversmith (Belden, 1980: 70).

4680. G. Boyce was a silversmith in New York City, who lived from 1795 to 1880 (Belden, 1980: 70).

4840. Aner Bradley was a silversmith, whose business was in Watertown, Connecticut, from 1783 to 1823 (Belden, 1980: 7).

4990. Norris H. Bragg came to Bangor, Maine in 1854. He sold iron, steel, blacksmith tools, coal, and associated goods. In 1867 he died, and his son, N.E. Bragg took over the business. In 1871 a second son joined the business, and the name was changed to N.H. Bragg and Sons (Knowles' 1875 Bangor Business Almanac).

N. H. BRAGG & SON,

DEALERS IN

**Cumberland Coal,
BAR IRON AND STEEL,**



Spokes, Wheels, Bent Rims, Anvils and Vises, Screw Plates, Sledges and Hammers, Smiths' Bellows, Rhode Island Horse Shoes, Wagon Axles, Nuts and Washers, Side and Elliptic Springs, Irons and Files, Lever Punches, Carriage Bolts, Malleable Iron, Castings, etc.,

No. 4 Broad Street, Bangor, Me.

KNOWLES' BANGOR BUSINESS ALMANAC.

1875

N. H. BRAGG & SONS,
Iron, Steel, and Carriage Stock,
BLACKSMITH TOOLS, CUMBERLAND COAL, &c.
4 BROAD STREET.

Mr. Norris H. Bragg was a blacksmith for twenty years at Dixmont, Me., and in 1854 came to this city with Mr. Sumner Basford of the same town, with whom, under the style of Bragg & Basford, he opened a store on Broad street, stocked with iron, steel and blacksmith goods.

This firm continued till 1863, when Mr. Bragg purchased his partner's interest and carried on the business alone till January, 1867, at which time he admitted his son, N. E. Bragg, who had served in the store for several years, to an interest, under the firm name of N. H. Bragg & Son.

Mr. N. H. Bragg died the following May, devolving the entire business on his son, then only twenty-five years old, who conducted the business alone till 1871, when he associated his brother, C. F. Bragg, just become of age, as a partner, and taking the present style of N. H. Bragg & Sons.

The business of the concern, the foundation of which was so well laid by the father of the present firm, whose estimable character makes him well remembered, has steadily grown and in addition to iron, steel and blacksmith goods, with which it started, it has extended into the carriage hardware and wood work business in which the firm carries a full stock, in all which they have a large wholesale and retail trade.

Besides the full line of blacksmith tools and carriage hardware, in which they can supply every article required, this firm has the exclusive agency of the Philadelphia Portable Forge Company for the sale in this section of its celebrated Portable Forge and Blower, now generally used by every class of metal-workers throughout the country.

They have also the special agency for the sale of the Improved cast-iron hubbed wheels, manufactured by the Archibald Wheel Co., of Lawrence, Mass., which are taking the place of the wooden hub for heavy carriages; also the special agency for Worcester & Hunt's upright drilling machines. Bolt cutters are also in their line.

This young firm have grown up in their business, inheriting the excellent qualities of the founder, and constantly increasing it by their industry and enterprise.

5175. Rulau (1986) tentatively attributes this as the gunsmith mark of the Perkins family of North Bridgewater, Massachusetts. The piece sold for \$35.00 in the Van Ormer sale.

5230. This is the hallmark of Abram Brinsmaid or one of his successors of Burlington, Vermont. Abram died in 1811, but the firm stayed in business until 1854 (Belden, 1980: 76; Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 47).

5330. In 1835 Jonathan C. Brown, Chauncey Pomeroy and others organized the Forestville Manufacturing Company in Bristol, Connecticut. It produced clocks.

5575. This is the hallmark of Browne and Seal, which was a Philadelphia silversmithing partnership (Belden, 1980: 81).

5605. Peter Bruncker was a seller of percussion weapons in Ottawa, Illinois (Frank M. Sellers, American Gunsmiths).

5870. A. F. Burbank was a silversmith in Worcester, Massachusetts.

6160. Jacob Burt was a Philadelphia silversmith.

6400. The C & GTR Seal and Press Company appears to have been located in Chicago, Illinois.

6570. J. E. Caldwell and Company were silversmiths in Philadelphia from 1848 to the present.

6670. Peter H. Campbell was born in 1830 and died in 1872. He is known to have been a druggist, jeweler and carpenter and was one of the signers of the petition for a borough charter for Mount Union, which was granted in 1867.

6675. "Cam-Ron" seems to have been a United States military inspector's stamp for Consolidated Aircraft Maintenance Squadron (Coin World, June 12, 1968). A number of World War II military inspector's stamps have been found on coins, often half dollars. They usually consist of a combination of letters and numbers in some sort of monogram. Another example is the "PWA" monogram, which is thought to stand for Pratt and Whitney, an aircraft engine manufacturer.

6840. E. Caron & Frere were listed as grocers and butchers in the 1891 Montreal City Directory.

6950. This is perhaps the hallmark of J. H. Carter of New Market, New York (Belden, 1980: 100).

7000. This is the hallmark of the silversmith Lewis Cary, who worked in Boston between 1798 and 1834 (Reiver, 1986).

7870. Clark and Anthony were silversmithing partners in Providence, Rhode Island, around 1836. The firm consisted of George G. Clark and Lorenzo D. Anthony (Belden, 1980: 111). The former may have been responsible for the "G. G. Clark" (7980) countermark, but I have not seen an example of it to verify this speculation.

8510. "Viva el Coco" was the slogan of the Puerto Rican Prohibition Party.

8570. H. A. Coe was a silversmith (Belden, 1980: 115).

8575. Loring Coes and Company manufactured tools in Worcester, Massachusetts. It was founded in 1836 by Loring Coes and his brother Aury G. Coes. They invented the monkey wrench, and by 1903 the firm was the world's largest manufacturer of wrenches.

8660. E. Coit was a silversmith who worked in Norwich, Connecticut circa 1846 (Belden, 1980: 116).

9220. J. H. Conner was a New York City silversmith.

9690. J. W. Cortleyou was a silversmith located in New Brunswick, New Jersey.

9825. John and James Cox were silversmiths in New York City from about 1817 to 1853 (Belden, 1980: 124).

10710. Steve Burrage reports that "Dare to Do Right" was the slogan of the 1886 Fisk and Brooks Prohibition Party presidential campaign. The slogan appears on DeWitt CBF 1888-11, and the coin seems to have been impressed by the same stamp that struck the political badges.

10785. Davis and Brown was a silversmithing firm in Boston c. 1816 (Belden, 1980: 132).

11625. This is P. Dickinson's hallmark. He worked in Syracuse, New York, from about 1837 to 1843 (Belden, 1980: 135).

L. COES'

Genuine Improved Patent

SCREW WRENCHES,

Manufactured by

L. Coes & Co.,

WORCESTER, MASS.

Established in 1839.



Registered March 31 1874.

We invite the particular attention of the Trade to our New Straight Bar Wrench, *enlarged*, full size of the larger part of the so-called "reinforced or jog bar." Also our enlarged jaw, made with ribs on the inside having a ball bearing on front of bar, (see sectional view), making the jaw fully equal to any strain the bar may be subjected to.

These recent improvements in combination with the nut inside the ferrule firmly screwed up flush, against square, solid bearings (that cannot be forced out of place by use) verifies our claim that we are manufacturing the strongest Wrench in the market.

None genuine unless stamped

"L. COES & CO."

L. COES & CO.,

WORCESTER, MASS.

JOHN W. CORTLEYOU,

Watch & Clock Maker,

AND

JEWELER,

NO. 9 CHURCH ST. N. BRUNSWICK, N.J.

J. C. Cortleyou has removed to the old established stand of ABRAHAM VOORHEES, in Church Street, where he offers at low prices

Gold & Silver Patent Lever, Detached & Lepine Watches, Gold Vest, Fob & Guard Chains, Gold, Silver & Plain Spectacles, Silver Table Ware, &c., &c.

11640. Dietz and Company was operated by James M. and Michael A. Dietz. They were listed in the New York City Directories from 1859 to the time of the Civil War at 132 William Street, although their main office was in London, England. They sold lamps.

11735. In the 1842 Philadelphia City Directory, Henry Disston was listed as a saw and tool maker at 21 Bread Street. By 1844 he had moved to Mulberry Street and continued to be listed at various occupations until 1860. The coins appear to have been stamped from the die that Disston used to stamp brass disks, which were mounted on his tools and identified him as their maker (Gale and Gale, 1986). The illustrated specimen is one of these latter pieces.

HENRY DISSTON & SON, KEYSTONE

SAW, TOOL, STEEL, AND FILE WORKS,

FRONT AND LAUREL STREETS,

PHILADELPHIA.



MANUFACTURERS OF **S A W S** OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

Also, CANE KNIVES, CORN KNIVES, &c., &c.

11860. This is the hallmark of Daniel N. Dole, who was a silversmith from about 1800 to 1841 (Belden, 1980: 137). He variously worked in Newburyport, Massachusetts, Hallowell and Wiscasset, Maine (Belden, 1980: 137).
12400. This is the hallmark of Robert Dunlevy, who was a Philadelphia silversmith from about 1830 to 1850 (Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 41).
12440. The P. C. Dunn Saloon was listed in the Chicago City Directories from 1876 until 1883.
12550. William C. Dusenberry was a silversmith in New York City from 1819 to 1834 (Belden, 1980: 148).
12790. I have found advertisements for a large number of Eagle Hotels. Because of the style of the corresponding advertisement in a city directory and the date of the coin, the best candidate for having issued this piece is the Eagle Hotel of Albany, New York, around the year 1840.
13940. Felch and Riches were engravers on High Street in Columbus according to the 1857 William's Ohio State Directory.
14205. This love token was perhaps given to Maggie E. Fish by the jeweler J.W. Fuller. It is made from individual letter punches, and was apparently produced by Fuller. It is the same style as his advertising pieces. Was Maggie his girlfriend?
14590. This is the hallmark of John W. Forbes, a New York City silversmith, who lived from 1781 to 1864 (Belden, 1980: 172).
14830. This is the hallmark of John Foster, who was a silversmith active from 1811 to 1835 in New York City and the Virginia cities of Winchester, Woodstock and Martinsburg (Belden, 1980: 175; Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 27).
14890. D. C. Fowler was a partner in the drug firm of Fowler and Whitnall according to the 1866 edition of the Syracuse, New York Directory. He was listed in the 1868 Directory as a physician.
15010. Frary, Benham and Company was located in Meridian, Connecticut.
15060. This is the hallmark of Freeman and Pollard, who were silversmiths in Norfolk, Virginia, c. 1832-1834 (Belden, 1980: 178).
15560. William Gale and Son were silversmiths from 1850 to 1870 in New York City (Belden, 1980: 181).
15590. This is a difficult piece to attribute. It is perhaps from the Galt House in St. Joseph, Utah, which also issued paper script, but Galt Houses existed in a number of cities, and some of these other hotels also issued tokens.
16030. Rulau indicates that Gibbs, Tiffany and Company was located in Sturbridge, Massachusetts.
16345. The Globe Works was located on Foundry Street in South Boston. It was incorporated in 1854 and manufactured steam engines for locomotives and construction machines. The name later became the Globe Locomotive Works.
16350. S. Glock was listed in the 1881 Albany, New York Directory as a furnace man.
16495. This is the hallmark of John Goodhue, who was a Salem, Massachusetts silversmith from about 1832 to 1855 (Belden, 1980: 186).
16990. J. C. Gray was a jeweler according to the 1871 Marathon, New York Directory. This piece sold for \$65.00 in the Van Ormer sale.
17020. Green and Broad were locksmiths in New York City (Rulau, 1986).
17380. According to Rulau (1982: 74), Jacob B. Gum was still in business as a jeweler in 1918 in Mt. Vernon, Missouri.
17765. Moses Hale was a photographer who was located in Ellsworth, Maine.
17773. The silversmiths Abraham B. Hall and A. D. Elton were partners in Geneva, New York, circa 1841 (Belden, 1980: 210).
17773. The silversmiths Abraham B. Hall and A. D. Elton were partners in Geneva, New York, circa 1841 (Belden, 1980: 210).
18465. This is probably the hallmark of Eliphaz Hart, a silversmith from Norwich, Connecticut, who lived from about 1789 to 1866 (Belden, 1980: 215).

EAGLE HOTEL,

BY WILLIAM MASTEN,

Main Street, between E. Front and Fair Streets,
KINGSTON, ULSTER COUNTY, N. Y.

EAGLE HOTEL, And General Rail-Road and Stage Office,

KEPT BY

JOHN CLARK,
Franklin Square,
Dover, N. H.

EAGLE HOTEL,

Corner of Broadway and Front Streets.

FRANCIS X. ROMBACH,

Is prepared to accommodate Travellers and Boarders. Table first rate and terms moderate. The House is convenient to the Steamboat Landing and the general business of the city. Its long and well established character renders it unnecessary to say more.

EAGLE HOTEL,

BY

ISAAC M. HALL,

ROCHESTER, N. Y.

Eagle-Hotel...Waterford.

WILLIAM SELLICK,

HOPES to merit the patronage of the public—he has fitted up his house in excellent order, and is prepared to receive company, where they may call, and trust they will not go away dissatisfied.

Waterford, June, 1825.

Why it is hard to identify some countermarks!

18730. Jules Huel and Company manufactured perfumes in Philadelphia. This piece sold for \$95.00 in the Van Ormer sale.

18880. The silversmiths Peter P. Hayes and John Ad-
riance were partners in Poughkeepsie, New York,
from 1816 to 1826 (Belden, 1980: 220).

19090. The Heller Brothers Company was founded in 1836
in Newark, New Jersey, and expanded to have
branches in a number of American cities. The
company specialized in making tools for
horseshoeing (Coin World, May 11, 1966: 56).



19190. Alexander Henderson was first listed in the
Syracuse, New York, Directory as a veterinary
surgeon. In 1855 he also was listed as a
farrier, and continued to be listed alone as a
veterinary surgeon until 1880, when his son,
Matthew, became his partner in the business.

19280. Charles Hequembourg, Jr. was a silversmith and
watch maker. He lived variously in New Haven,
New York City, and Buffalo from 1760 until 1851
(Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 15).

C. HEQUEMBOURG,

Watch Maker,



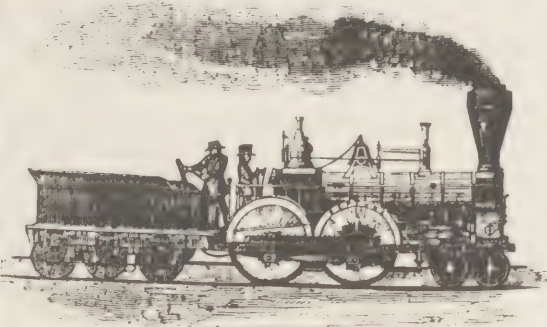
175 Main Street Buffalo, gives his
personal attention to the Repairing
and Adjusting **PATENT LEVERS**—he flatters
himself that his experience in the art of Watch Re-
pairing for upwards of **Twenty-five years**, will en-
sure him the confidence of the public.

19600. Joseph M. Hill was listed as a blacksmith at 6
Third Avenue and later at 385 Bowery in the New
York City Directories of the late 1840's.

GLOBE LOCOMOTIVE WORKS,

(LATE GLOBE WORKS, JOHN SOUTHER, PROPRIETOR.)

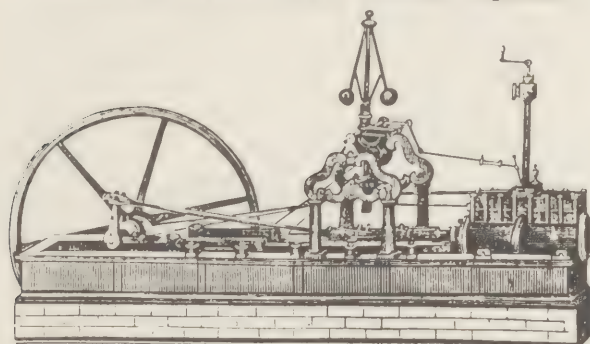
COR. OF A AND FIRST STREETS,



SOUTH BOSTON, MASS.

INCORPORATED MARCH 28, 1854.

SOUTHER, PICKERING, AND OTHERS, Proprietors.



WILL MANUFACTURE AND REPAIR TO ORDER.

LOCOMOTIVE, STATIONARY, AND PORTABLE

STEAM ENGINES.

OTIS'S PATENT EXCAVATORS AND STEAM DREDGES,
for Deepening Rivers, Docks, Harbors, &c.

SUGAR-MILLS, SAW-MILLS, and STEAM BOILERS of all kinds;
also, General Machinery,

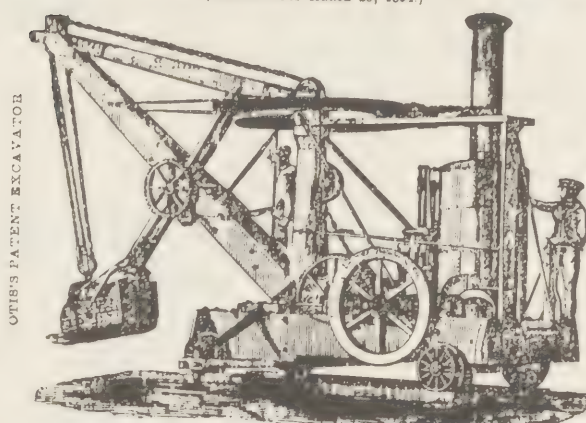
At short notice, in the most approved manner, on favorable terms. All orders executed with dispatch.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

Address JOHN SOUTHER, President, or D. N. PICKERING, Treasurer.

GLOBE WORKS.

(INCORPORATED MARCH 28, 1854.)



OTIS'S PATENT EXCAVATOR

OTIS'S PATENT EXCAVATOR

Will Manufacture and Repair to order

Locomotive, Stationary and Portable

STEAM ENGINES, AND BOILERS.

OTIS'S PATENT EXCAVATORS and Steam Dredges,

FOR DEEPENING RIVERS, DOCKS, HARBORS, &c.

SUGAR-MILLS, SAW-MILLS & STEAM BOILERS
OF ALL KINDS.

Also, GENERAL MACHINERY, at short notice, and in the best style of workmanship, on favorable terms. All Orders executed with dispatch. Orders from all parts of the country solicited.

ADDRESS.

JOHN SOUTHER, or D. N. PICKERING,

President.

Treasurer.

Foundry Street, South Boston, Mass.

19820. Louis P. Hof had a saloon at 324 Brown Street. It is listed in the City Directory of Rochester, New York, from 1849 to 1895.

20080. Clarence E. Horn was listed in the 1879 Albany City Directory as a grocer. Could this be the same merchant who issued 20070 and 20075?

20310. Howe's Improved Scales were manufactured in Brandon, Vermont.

HOWE'S SCALES
MANUFACTORY AT BRANDON VT.
ARE OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC
AS THE BEST IN USE,
And every Scale warranted to give entire satisfaction.
A complete Assortment of Railroad, Hay, Coal, Portable, Counter, Druggists', and other Scales.



Together with a large variety of Beams, Spring Balances, Weights and Measures.
Patent Alarm Money Drawers, Marvin's Fire-proof Safes.
A large lot of Second-hand Scales for Sale at very low prices.
HOWE SCALE CO.,
New England Ware-house, 131 Federal Street, Boston, Mass.

20360. George C. Howe was a New York City silversmith from 1827 to 1842 (Belden, 1980: 235).

20390. This is the hallmark of Otis Howe, a silversmith in Boston from 1788 to 1803 (Rulau, 1981a: 34).

20550. An extensive bibliography of James Ellery Hudson is given in Charles W. Carroll's Rhode Island: Three Centuries of Democracy (1932: 506-507). He was born in Natick in 1850 and early in his career was a printer. Later he became very active in state politics, and on his death in 1931, he left sixty-seven descendants.

21000. "Dr. I.Q." is crudely stamped on this silver dollar. Bowers (1985) thinks that this is a prize from the old "Dr. I.Q." radio show, which had as its winning phrase, "Give that man twenty silver dollars," or something similar.

21395. Roy Van Ormer reports that one Shadrach Jackson was a sawyer on Douglas Street and is listed in the 1835 Baltimore City Directory. Is this the same person? The piece sold for \$130.00 in the Van Ormer sale.

21910. Jones, Ball and Company was a jewelry firm in Boston from 1852 to 1854. In the 1847 to 1851 Boston City Directories the name of the firm was Jones, Ball and Poor, which consisted of six partners (Belden, 1980: 251).

JONES, BALL & POOR,

226 Washington, cor. of Summer St., Boston.



SIGN OF THE GOLDEN EAGLE.
NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!!

JONES, BALL & POOR,

—OFFER FOR SALE—
TO THE TRADE AND AT RETAIL, A NEW AND EXTENSIVE ASSORTMENT OF GOODS IN
THEIR LINE, CONSISTING IN PART OF THE FOLLOWING, NAMELY:

FINE LONDON & GENEVA WATCHES & CLOCKS;

Superior new Sheffield Plated, Japanned and Britannia Wares;
Cutlery; Ornamented Papier Mache Furniture;
Bohemian Glass and Porcelain Ware;
Paris Bronzes and Candelabras; Fancy Goods and Curiosities.

—ALSO, A GREAT VARIETY OF—

RICH SILVER GOODS,

—AND—
FINE JEWELRY,

RECENTLY MANUFACTURED UNDER THEIR IMMEDIATE INSPECTION.

No. 226 Washington Street, Cor. of Summer Street,
SIGN OF THE GOLDEN EAGLE.

—The City and Country Trade are invited to view our large Stock of Watches,
Jewelry and Fancy Goods, Watchmakers' Tools and Materials.

22135. C. Jordan and Son advertised their products throughout the 1860's in the Norfolk, Virginia Directories.
22340. The Kearsarge House was a Conway hotel listed in the 1868 New Hampshire State Business Directory.
22610. The Delta, Ohio, Library reports that James B. Kenyon was born in 1857. He moved to Montana shortly after getting married and died there while constructing a railroad bridge.
22980. The T. L. Kingsley Great Clothing Store is first known to have advertised in the 1856-1856 Utica City Directory. It was owned by T. L. Kingsley and his son C. C. Kingsley, and had previously been called the Eclipse Store, being located at 100, 110, and 112 Genesee Street. It continued to be listed until the 1899 edition.
23210. Mrs. Knight ran a variety store in Albany, New York, according to the 1855-1857 City Directory.
23310. The Knowles' Steam Pump Works was located in Warren, Massachusetts. Its advertisement appeared in the 1876 Worcester City Directory. I am not sure that this firm issued this countermark, but it is a good possibility.
- 23595-23600. "L.I.R.R." indicates the Long Island Railroad. Islip was a stop on the rail line. A number of similar railroad pieces exist. They seem to be tests of stamps intended to mark

equipment manufactured for various rail lines. On 23595 a partial maker's name appears below "L.I.R.R." and reads "... Seal and Press Co."

23755. The 1849 New England Mercantile Directory listed Lamson, Goodnow and Company as a cutlery maker in Shelburne, Massachusetts.
24010. This is the hallmark of Asa Law, a Hartford, Connecticut silversmith from 1783 to 1800 (Rulau, 1981a: 34).
24050. A. Lawrence was a dentist who was listed in the Lowell, Massachusetts, Directories from 1841 to 1872.
24840. These are the hallmarks of Guy Loomis. He came to Erie, Pennsylvania around the year 1837. Loomis was a jeweler, who was listed in the earliest City Directory of 1853-1854. The firm continued to be listed until the early 1890's, although he died in 1874.
25145. Rulau reports that Schuyler Lowe was a druggist in Independence, Missouri. He was born in Kentucky in 1834 and came to Missouri in 1853. He became a partner in the drug firm of Lowe and McMurtry in 1857 and started his own drug store in 1860. During the Civil War he served in the Confederate Army. After the war he variously was employed as a realtor, livestock dealer, and agent for the Missouri Pacific Railroad. He died in 1881.

SIX STRONG POINTS!

Six Good Reasons!

1. Our Clothes are made from the Best Materials;
2. They are made by Good Workmen in Good Style;
3. They are of the best Fashion;
4. They will set Well;
5. They will be sold as cheap as they can possibly be afforded;
6. They will be warranted to give satisfaction in every instance.

ALL GOOD REASONS

WHY THOSE ABOUT TO PURCHASE

CLOTHING!

Should examine the stock offered to the public at the

GREAT WARDROBE!

No. 112 Genesee Street, Utica.

T. L. KINGSLEY & SON.

NORFOLK
STEAM REFINED
CANDY MANUFACTORY,

ESTABLISHED 1887.
C. JORDAN & SON,
PROPRIETORS.

CONFECTIONERS,

DEALERS IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC FRUITS,

NUTS, PRESERVES, PICKLES,

VEGETABLES, JAMS, CANNED FRUITS,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES,

TOYS, FANCY GOODS, GLASS JARS,

Lamp Chimneys, Fire Works,

China and Glass Vases, Perfumery, Combs,

BRUSHES, &G., &C.,

And Inventors of

The far-famed Jordan's Vegetable Cough Candy,

Or, COLD KILLER,

One of the best remedies ever discovered for the Cure of all

Pulmonary Complaints,

All goods will be furnished at the lowest market rates.

Oranges, Lemons, Raisins, Figs, Prunes, Dates, Citron,

Currents, Apples, Peas, Peaches, Soft-Shell Almonds,

Filberts, English Walnuts, Pecan Nuts, Cocoa

Nuts, Paradise Nuts, Brandy Pouches, Brandy

Cherries, Sardines, Anchovies, Macaroni

Vermicelli.

City and Country Dealers are respectfully invited to call,
examine and supply themselves.

All orders will receive prompt attention.

C. JORDAN & SON,

JOS. H. MERRIAM,
LETTER-CUTTER, DIE-SINKER,

AND

MEDALIST,

18 Brattle Square, corner of Elm Street,

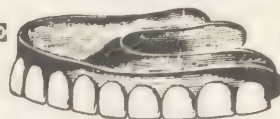
BOSTON.

(ESTABLISHED 1860.)

Name-Punches, Stencil-Plates, Medals, Branding-Irons,
Seals, Embossing-Presses, Steel Letters and
Figures, Metallic Labels, and Fancy Dies
of all kinds, executed with dispatch,
and in a style not to be
excelled.

Drs. A. & G. W. LAWRENCE,
DENTISTS,

OFFICE



ESTABLISHED

OCT. 1,

1839.

No. 9 JOHN ST., LOWELL.

N. B. — Nitrous Oxide, or Laughing Gas, administered. Also, First Silver Medal
for BEST DENTISTRY awarded at the late Mechanics' Fair, in this city, to Dr.
G. W. Lawrence.

Some half-dozen diplomas and first premiums have been awarded as above, and can
be inspected by those who require such aids to credulity.

A. LAWRENCE, M. D.,

DENTIST,

Office and Residence No. 11 John Street,

(ESTABLISHED Oct. 1st, 1839.)

DR. LAWRENCE INSERTS THE

BEST PREMIUM TEETH,

ON

GOLD PLATE AS PURE AS GOLD COIN.

THOSE PREFERRING

SILVER, OR CUTTA PERCHA PLATES

CAN BE ACCOMMODATED.

Teeth Filled with Chemically Pure Gold.

Extracting, Cleansing, &c., attended to.

CHARGES ACCORDING TO CIRCUMSTANCES.

DENTISTS wishing Fancy Work to exhibit at Fairs, supplied at
short notice.

To avoid all mistakes in the person or locality, remember
JOHN STREET, No. 11, opposite Samuel Kidder's
Apothecary Store.

25200. Joseph Lowmes was a silversmith in Philadelphia, who lived from 1758 to 1820 (Belden, 1980: 279).
27180. Dave Schenkman indicates that R. McNamee was a dealer in surgical instruments in Richmond, Virginia. He was still in business in 1870.
27400. "Read the Menace" was a Ku Klux Klan issue. A pinback with the same motto is illustrated in TAMS Journal and is marked "For Sale Exclusively by J. P. Gilhousen, What Cheer, Iowa" (1984: 191). I am unsure if "The Menace" was a Ku Klux Klan newspaper, or simply a Klan slogan.



27405. The Meriden Britannia Company manufactured pewter wares in Meriden, Connecticut.
27410. Joseph H. Merriam was a Boston die sinker. His business was only located at this address from 1854 to 1857 (Rulau, 1982: 41).

MERRIAM & CO.
SEAL ENGRAVERS,

Make Numbers for Pews, Streets, &c.,

Cheaper than any other Live Men!!!

SEALS FOR LODGES, NOTARIES, &c.,

19 Brattle Square, BOSTON.

29660. Humphrey M. Nichols was a silversmith, who was located in Concord, New Hampshire around the year 1839 (Belden, 1980: 314).
30220. This is the hallmark of N. Olmsted of New Haven, Connecticut, who worked from 1840 to 1860 (Belden, 1980: 320).
30370. "The Ottawa" was quite likely a steam ship that operated during the middle nineteenth century.
30585. This mark is thought to be from the Portland, Saco and Portsmouth Railroad.
31350. G. A. Patz was listed as a musician in 1860 at 15 Flagg's Block in the Worcester, Massachusetts City Directory.
31530. This is the hallmark of John Peirce, a Boston silversmith around the year 1802 (Rulau, 1981a: 34; Belden, 1980: 360).
31550. This is the hallmark of Emmett T. Pell, who was a New York City silversmith from 1824 to 1841 (Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 25).
31765. H. V. Perry was a gunsmith in Jamestown, New York, according to the 1866 City Directory.
31800. W. Peters ran a brass foundry and sold hardware from 1840 to 1860 at the corner of Concord and Pratt Streets in Baltimore (Rulau, 1982: 36).
32290. Platt and Brother was a silversmithing company in New York City between the years 1836 and 1851. The partners were George W. and Nathan C. Platt (Belden, 1980: 340).
32360. This is the mark of L. Pomeroy, a Pittsfield, Massachusetts, gunsmith who worked from around 1817 to 1836. This stamp is his lock plate mark. He lived from 1778 to 1849, and during his lifetime manufactured over 20,000 rifles for the American government (Flayderman's Guide to Antique American Firearms).
33930. This is a fantasy produced from single letter punches. The letters are very thin and crisp, unlike typical nineteenth century stamps. I have seen the same letter punches used to stamp the word "Republic" on a Luxembourg coin.
34220. A. S. Richmond was listed in the 1866 Winthrop City Directory selling shoes (Rulau, 1982: 50).
34520. Roswell Walston Roath was a silversmith in Norwich, Connecticut circa 1826 (Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 15).
34560. Robbins and Lawrence was founded in the 1830's as Kendall and Lawrence and manufactured guns. In 1844 Robbins joined the business, and it became Robbins, Kendall and Lawrence. Kendall left the company in 1846, at which time it became Robbins and Lawrence. In 1854 the company obtained a contract to produce a quarter million fire arms for the British, but it was cancelled just before manufacture, causing the firm to declare bankruptcy. The stamp is the mark used on the company's 1841 rifles (Rulau, 1982). This piece sold for \$300.00 in the Van Ormer sale.
34825. This is the hallmark of William Roe, who was a silversmith of Albany, Kingston, and New York City, New York (Belden, 1980: 362).
28165. J & W Moir were silversmiths in New York City around the year 1839 (Belden, 1980: 300).
28175. Patrick Moloney was listed in the 1856 to 1861 Toronto City Directories, first as a porter, then a milliner, and finally as a boot maker. He apparently died in 1861 because the 1862-1862 Directory listed his widow Ellen as running the business.
28355. J. L. Moore was a silversmith.
28680. This is perhaps the hallmark of Enoch Moulton, a Portland, Maine silversmith, who worked from 1803 to 1819 (Belden, 1980: 305).
28825. H. Mulligan was an importer of watches and manufacturer of jewelry and silverware. His firm was at 444 North Second in Philadelphia and claimed to have "the largest assortment and lowest prices in the U.S." This piece sold for \$230.00 in the Van Ormer sale.
28920. Murdock and Spencer were diesinkers at 139 West Fifth Street in Cincinnati, Ohio.

34870. Rogers, Smith and Company was a business located in Hartford, Connecticut.
35025. Samuel Root was a daguerreotype photographer, who was in business with his brother Aurelius in New York City at 363 Broadway. In 1852 Aurelius moved to Philadelphia, and Samuel disappeared from the directory listings by the time of the 1859 Directory.
35555. P. B. Sadtler and Sons manufactured watches and silverware in Baltimore. The firm consisted of Philip B., George T., and John P. Sadtler. It is listed in the City Directories from 1849 to 1923 (Belden, 1980: 369).
35560. The Sagadahock House was a hotel in Bath, Maine, which was listed in various nineteenth century New England Business Directories.
35735. J. W. Sawyer was a gunsmith in Portland, Maine (Rulau, 1982: 50).
35813. Henry Schoener was a gunsmith on Fourth Street between Washington and Walnut according to the 1856-1857 Reading, Pennsylvania, Directory.
35715. W. H. Schoonmaker was a gun dealer in New York City from 1829 to 1830 (Rulau, 1986). This piece sold for \$390.00 in the Van Ormer sale.
37510. J. N. L. Solis was listed as a machinist in the 1925 Montreal City Directory.
37615. Spayd and Bell produced wooden planes in the 1830's in Philadelphia (Emil Pollak and Martyl Pollak, *A Guide to American Wooden Planes and Their Marks*, p. 269). The piece sold for \$120.00 in the Van Ormer sale without being completely identified.
38480. The Galena, Illinois, Public Library indicates that Gideon Stoddard was a ship carpenter and steam boat captain.
38610. Storrs and Cook were silversmiths, who were located in Northampton, Massachusetts.
39125. A certain C. A. Swift was a locksmith and carriage maker in East Montville, Maine. Another C. A. Swift was a blacksmith in Bangor, Maine. They advertised in the 1871 Maine Business and Bangor City Directories, respectively.

C. A. SWIFT,

BLACKSMITH



CARRIAGE MAKER.

Carriage Work done to order.

All kinds of Repairing and Jobbing done.

EAST MONTVILLE, ME.

40320. Louis T. Tougas and Eli Duprey produced cutters and dies at 9 Cypress Street. They were listed in the Worcester Directories and The Massachusetts State Directories from 1869 to 1871.
40560. This is a mark of the Philadelphia gunsmith George W. Tucker, who supplied five thousand rifles to the American government between 1846 and 1848 (Flayderman's Guide to Antique American Firearms).
40825. Ulmer and Hehr were cutlers in Portland, Maine. The firm was established in 1869 by Adolph Ulmer and was listed in the City Directory until 1927 when Charles Ulmer, the owner, died.

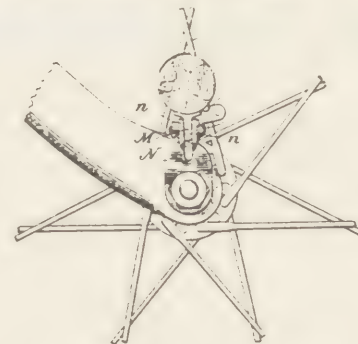
ULMER & HEHR,
Manufacturers and Dealers in all kinds of
FOREIGN & DOMESTIC POCKET & TABLE CUTLERY,
RAZOR HONES AND STROPS,
SKATES AND DOG COLLARS.

We have on hand a large stock of British Shears and Scissors, Repairing and Grinding a specialty. Concentrating and Honing Razors. Pocket Knives re-bladed. Keys fitted.

NO. 94 EXCHANGE ST.

41155. The Veeder Manufacturing Company of Hartford, Connecticut, manufactured bicycles.

548,482. CYCLOMETER. CURTIS H. VEEDER, Hartford, Conn., assignor to The Veeder Manufacturing Company, same place. Filed Apr. 27, 1895. Serial No. 547,305. (No model.)



Claim.—1. The combination with a chambered support and an actuating shaft, of index rings mounted to revolve on said support, a series of transmitting gears disposed with the chamber of said support and adapted to transmit movement from each of said index rings to the next in order, the hubs of said gears being flattened, spring arms supported within the chamber and bearing upon the opposite flattened faces of said gear-hubs, and means for actuating the first of said rings from said actuating shaft, substantially as shown and described.

41530. A. B. Walker was an Iowa salesman listed in the 1868-1869 Iowa City Directory.
41980. Asa Waters, Jr. was a gunsmith in Millbury, Massachusetts from 1808 to 1840 (Rulau, 1986).
42005. This is the mark of the United States Arsenal at Watervliet used sometime between 1820 and 1872.
42540. Alfred and George Welles were silversmiths in Boston from about 1783 to 1860 (Belden, 1980: 436; Rulau, 1981a, 2nd ed: 22).

42785. This is the hallmark of Thomas Whartenby, who was a Philadelphia silversmith from 1811 to 1815 (Belden, 1980: 439).
42860. According to John Cheramy, J. A. Whelpley was listed as a skate manufacturer in Greenwich Hill in the 1893 Canadian Bradstreet Directory.
42880. The Whipple File Company was located at 34 Kilby Street in Boston. It had branch offices in New York City and Ballard Vale, Massachusetts.

43220. According to the Public Library of Woodstock, Vermont, Aaron W. Whitney manufactured tools.
43345. Wilcox and Company was established in New Haven, Connecticut, in 1836 and was listed in the local business directories until 1890.
43630. The only J.T. Williamson listed in the Lowell City Directories appeared in the 1886 edition. He was a hostler at 20 Middlesex Street.
51040. Scott (1975, number 22-206) identifies this mark as a British issue, probably from London. The only known example occurs on a 1872-K French ten centimes. Given such scant evidence, it is at least possible that this is an issue of the Colman Manufacturing Company of Chicago and New York. In 1871 they advertised that Colman's Mustard was "manufactured only in America." The "Shoo Fly" (36495) countermark is also found on a French ten centimes, but a more definitive identification will have to wait until others are discovered.
60080. Duffield (1919: Number 1614) states that this "C" is for Egezezer Cary, the owner of the Chama Plantation, which was located twenty-five miles west of Coban. The pieces were soon replaced by struck tokens.



The following Testimonials attest the superiority of these Files over all others in use:

- NOVELTY IRON WORKS, August 10, 1863.
We have used the Files made by the Whipple File Manufacturing Co., exclusively at our works for six months past, and find them to be superior to any files we have ever used.
JAS. H. VAN RIPER,
Foreman Shop No. 1.
- VICTOR DE M. UPHAM,
Foreman Shop No. 2.
- MORGAN IRON WORKS, N. Y., Mar. 23, 1861.
This is to certify that I have used the files of the Whipple File Manufacturing Co., Ballard Vale, Mass., and find them superior to any now in use.
JAMES SIMPSON,
Foreman Finishing Shop.
- New York, August 10, 1863.
Having used the files made by the Whipple File Manufacturing Co., I unhesitatingly pronounce them to be equal to any files I have ever used.
GEO. M. WOODWARD.
- MORGAN IRON WORKS, Aug. 10, 1863.
I fully endorse all that Mr. Simpson has above stated concerning the superiority of the Whipple Files.
H. MASON,
Foreman Finishing Shop.
- New York, September 1, 1863.
We have used the Machine Cut Files made by the Whipple File Manufacturing Co., in our Pump and Steam Engine Manufactory for the past eighteen months, and consider them the best files we have ever used. We have also used their File stamped "Pemberton," and find them uniformly good.
WM. D. ANDREW & BRO.
DAVID O. STANLEY, Foreman, 414 & 432 Water Street.
- New York, March 22, 1861.
We have given the Files made by the Whipple File Manufacturing Co., Ballard Vale, Mass., a fair and impartial trial, and pronounce them, both as to finish and durability, far superior to any we have ever used, and shall continue to use them exclusively.
NORRIS & ORRIG,
Nos. 62 and 64 Quail Street, New York.

OFFICE AND SALESROOM,

34 KILBY Street, Corner of Central Street, Boston,
and 53 Beekman Street, New York.

43070. Leslie S. White was listed in the 1881 City Directory as an employee of the Waterbury Watch Company. By the time of the 1887 City Directory he was employed by the Electrical Appliance Manufacturing Company of Waterbury, Massachusetts.
43175. The A. S. Whiting Company of Oshawa, Ontario, was known by this name from 1872 until the death of its founder in 1876. In 1858 A. S. Whiting and E. C. Tuttle formed the business to produce farm implements in what was then Cedar Dale, and became the first industrialists of Oshawa. An extensive bibliography of Whiting is given in M. McIntyre Hood's Oshawa, the Crossing between the Waters: A History of 'Canada's Motor City' (Oshawa, 1968).

FOR THAT SALAD

BE SURE TO GET

COLMAN'S

TRADE
"Boar's Head"



"Boar's Head"
MARK

MUSTARD

WHY?

Because it is **Absolutely Pure** and therefore has a **finer flavor**, and **greater strength** than any other mustard in the world.

COLMAN'S "BOAR'S HEAD" MUSTARD

Is not a "Compound." It is superior for all medicinal purposes, because of its **purity and strength**. Every first-class grocer or druggist keeps it. See that a Boar's Head, like cut above is on every can. Take no other. Manufactured only in America and by the

Colman Manufacturing Co.,

CHICAGO AND NEW YORK.

CHICAGO OFFICE,
61 AND 63 SOUTH WATER ST.



PART IV. GENERAL LISTING

Most of the specimens listed in this reference are now in the hands of private collectors. Information for this work has been gathered from a wide variety of diverse references, many of which list only a very few countermarked coins. As Rulau (1983: 14) points out, when one catalogs American tokens, it is impossible to give a source for every piece of information. Well over three thousand books, auction catalogs, price lists, and articles have been consulted in preparing this reference. Most individual examples have been reported to the writer more than once.

My major sources are listed in the bibliography. Of that group of references, I have been particularly dependent upon the extensive listings of seven individuals. If a countermark listed in this reference is listed only on the authority of one of these previous writers, I have followed its listing with the

writer's initials in parentheses. In the preliminary versions of this manuscript, most listings were followed by initials. The fact that few initials remain is largely due to the generosity of Roy Van Ormer, Dave Bowers, and numerous other collectors who are acknowledged in the introduction. Because they allowed me to examine their collections, I have been able to correct many misreadings.

Major Sources

- CQ Coinquest.
- D Duffield (1919).
- G Gould (1947, 1957, 1958, 1962, 1965, 1966, 1967).
- H Hallenbeck (1964, 1965a, 1965b, 1965c, 1967).
- R Rulau (1981a, 1981b, 1982, 1983).
- SO Schmidt and Owen (1979).

- A -

- 10. A 167
See Stone Mountain Series
- 15. AB
See Part II
- 20. A.B (in Serrated Rectangle)
See Part II
- 25. AB (Conjoined Monogram)
See Part II
- 30. A&B
See Part II
- 35. A.B.C. *
See Part II
- 40. A&C
1853 Large Cent
- 45. AF & AM (Monogram)
See Part II
- 50. A.H. & Co
See Part II
- 55. AHB
See Part II
- 60. A.L. & F.D.
Canadian Bank Token (G)
- 70. A. & M'C
1868 Shield Nickel
- 75. A&O / TEL. CO.
Large Cent (H)
- 80. A:S (in Serrated Rectangle)
See Part II
- 85. A&S TIRE
1939 Canadian Nickel
- 90. A&T
See Part II
- 95. AU
See Part II
- 100. A.V.
See Part II
- 105. A.V.P. Co.
1837 Large Cent
- 110. A&W
1812 Large Cent
- 120. A.W.W. CO. / (Star)
1852 Large Cent



- 140. M.S. ABBE
1868 Nickel
- 150. M.A. ABBEY
See Part II
- 160. O. ABBEY.
1805 Half Dollar
- 170. D.N. ABBOT
Large Cent (H)
- 180. S. ABBOT
1794 Large Cent
- 185. T.T. ABBOT / AMCAN CUTLERY
1837 Large Cent
- 190. ABBOTT
1826 Large Cent
- 190. E. ABBOTT
1862 Small Cent
- 195. J.A. ABBOTT
See Part II
- 200. P. ABBOTT
1866 Half Dollar
- 210. A.B. ABELL
1848 Large Cent
- 215. A. ACKER
1851 Large Cent
- 220. D. ACKER
1824 Large Cent
- 223. J. ADAIR
1806 Large Cent
- 225. J.A. ADAIR
1854 Canadian Bank Penny Br-719
- 230. Z.S. ADAIR
1859 Small Cent
- 240. J.B. ADAM
1796 Half Dollar
- 250. ADAMS
See Part II
- 260. ADAMS / 1833
1734 French Ecu
- 270. B. ADAMS
1803 Large Cent
- 280. C W ADAMS
1859 Small Cent
- 290. H.D. ADAMS
1853 Quarter (R)



300. I.W. ADAMS
1822 Large Cent
310. J. ADAMS
See Part II
315. J.D. ADAMS
Hard Times Token
320. J. ANTHONY ADAMS
1816 Large Cent
330. J.S. ADAMS
1851 Large Cent
340. L.H. ADAMS
1867 Nickel
345. RM. ADAMS
1846 Large Cent
350. S.M. ADAMS
1857 Canadian Bank Half Penny
360. V. ADAMS
1850 Large Cent (R)
370. W. ADAMS / NEW YORK
Hard Times Token Low-20
380. WHITCOMB. ADAMS
1819 Two Reales
390. ? ADAMSON
1842 Large Cent
395. B.E. ADBUB
1793 Large Cent
400. MAN'F'D BY THE / ADJUSTABLE HEMMER CO. /
CIN'TI. OHIO.
Large Cent
410. J.B. ADLON. / 1876 / OSKLOOSA
1853 Quarter (R)
415. C. AGNER
Half Dollar
420. AGNEW
Prince Edward Island Token Br-919
425. F. AGNEW
1863 Small Cent
430. H. AIKEN
1819 Large Cent
435. M.F. AIKLEY
1858 Large Cent
440. O. AIMES
1843 Large Cent
445. A. AIRD
1881-O Silver Dollar
450. AISTED
1821 Large Cent
460. I. AITKEN
See Part II
470. W.W. AKERIL
1803 Half Dollar
480. G.W. AKIN
See Part II
490. N. AKINS
1802 Large Cent
500. ALA. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
505. ALA. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
510. ALAN BROS / 55 CORNHILL / BOSTON
1864 Small Cent
520. AL AZHAR TEMPLE / CALGARY / ALTA. / JUNE
1922
See Part II
530. ALBANY
See Part II
540. F. ALBURY
1897 Half Dollar
545. ALDEN
Large Cent
550. L. ALDEN
See Part II
555. 1877 / ALEX & BOB / RACE HORSES / COOL.
1876 Half Dollar
560. ALEXANDER
1807 Half Dollar
570. D.B. ALEXANDER, 1868 / LEWISTOWN, PA
1842 British Shilling
575. L. ALFORD
1833 Large Cent - See Part III
580. ALICE
1892 Nickel
590. ALL
1831 Half Dollar
600. ALLCOCK & ALLEN CO / 519 BROADWAY / NEW
YORK
Hard Times Token Low-20
610. ALLEN
Large Cent (H)
620. ALLEN R.A. CHAPTER 203
1848 Large Cent
630. ALLEN'S PATENT / 1845
Large Cent
640. B. ALLEN
1876 Half Dollar
650. ** / C.M. ALLEN / WATERBURY / * CONN *
Two Cent Piece
660. D. ALLEN
1850 Large Cent
670. F.L. ALLEN
1904 Half Dollar
680. G.W. ALLEN
1826 Large Cent
690. ? H. ALLEN
1851 Two Reales
700. H.J. ALLEN
1877 Half Dollar
710. H.N. ALLEN
Large Cent (H)
720. J. ALLEN
1936 Nickel
730. J.A. ALLEN
1837 Large Cent
740. USE DR. W.H. ALLEN'S / YOUNGSTOWN / OHIO
/ PRICE 1.00 / SOLD BY / ALL DRUGGISTS /
SWEET WORM WAFERS.
1876 Quarter
750. CB2 ALLISON
1827 Half Dollar
755. WM P. ALLISON
1835 Large Cent
760. ALPHONSE
1882 Silver Dollar
765. H. ALSPACH
1836 Large Cent
770. J.A. ALSTON.
1851 Large Cent
775. U.S. AMERICA
New Jersey Cent
780. AMERICAN / AMERICAN
See Part II
790. AMERICAN / AMERICAN
Rev: AMN. PILE CO.
See Part II
800. AMERICAN / ELECTROTYPE / FOUNDRY /
CHICAGO
Hibernia Token
810. AMERICAN / WINONA, MINN / HOTEL
See Part II

820. AMERICAN HOUSE / BELFAST
1876 Quarter - See Part III
830. (Spanish Coat of Arms) / J.G. AMERIGO
1833 Large Cent
835. A.I. AMES
1853 Large Cent
840. ALF E. AMES
See Part II
850. F.J. AMES / EXETER
1859 Large Cent
860. J. AMES
See Part II
870. O. AMES
See Part II
880. F. AMLAR
Large Cent (H)
890. AMMIDOWN
See Part II
895. ANA / 328
Nickel
900. ANA / D33
1937-S Quarter

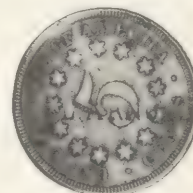


910. B. ANCFL
1850 Large Cent
920. C. ANCHICKS / * / CALVERT, TEX.
Rev: * GOOD FOR ONE DRINK
1868 Nickel



925. C.E. ANDERSON / BUTLER, PA. / -- / 1867
Quarter
930. J.W. ANDERSON / SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
1870 Canadian Half Dollar
940. R. ANDERSON
See Part II
950. W. ANDERSON
1820 Large Cent
960. ANDRAE
1876 Quarter
965. F.S. ANDREWS
1853 Large Cent
970. T.S. ANDREWS
1854 Quarter
980. WM. H. ANDREWS
1870 Silver Dollar
990. J.H. ANDRUS
1837 Half Dollar
1000. N. ANDRUS & CO.
1834 Half Dollar - See Part III
1005. V.B. ANGEL
1853-O Half Dollar
1010. D W ANN
1817 Large Cent
1020. F. ANNAN
See Part II
1025. B.N. ANNIS
1846 Large Cent
1030. N.H. ANSCOM
1846 Large Cent

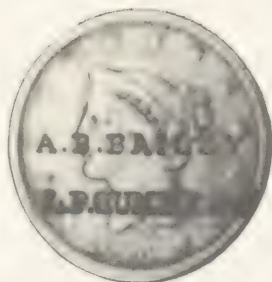
1035. P. ANSTED
1837 Large Cent.
1040. W. ANTHONY
1854 Quarter
1045. P. APPLE
1810 Large Cent
1048. ARCADE USA (within Horseshoe)
1903-S Half Dollar
1050. H. ARENSFELD / LOCKSMITH
See Part II
1055. H. ARENSFELD / LOCKSMITH / PHILA.
See Part II
1060. ARK. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
1070. A.B. ARKANSAS
Large Cent (H)
1073. S.B. ARKANSAS
1854-O Half Dollar
1075. ADAM ARNO
1844 Large Cent
1080. ARNOLD
See Part II
1090. A.C. ARNOLD
See Part II
1095. A.T. ARNOLD
Large Cent
1100. B. ARNOLD
1831 Large Cent
1105. E. ARNOLD
1852 Large Cent
1110. F. ARNOLD / BALTO
1814 Large Cent
1115. H.L. ARNOLD
1867 Nickel
1120. J.H. ARNOLD
Canadian Token Br-719A
1130. L. ARNOLD
1859 Small Cent
1140. L.L. ARNOLD
1867 Nickel
1150. W.E. ARNOLD / PAT 1863
1846 Large Cent (SO)
1155. ED. ARPIN
See Part II
1160. ARTIE'
1891 Small Cent
1165. ARTISTS
1852 Three Cent Silver
1167. ASA & SO / HOUTON
Hard Times Token
1170. ASAYS
1845 Large Cent
1175. ASBRO / N.Y. / STERLING
1868 French Five Francs
1180. ASBURY PARK, N.J.
See Part II
1190. J. ASHBORN
1838 Large Cent
1200. C.C. ASHBY
See Part II
1210. C.C. ASHBY / PHILA.
See Part II
1220. J. ASHLEY
See Part II
1230. ASHMEAD
See Part II
1240. ASHMEAD / PHILA
See Part II
1250. ASHTON
1842 Canadian Bank Penny Br-526
1255. C. ASPINAL / MONTREAL
1855 Canadian Fisheries and Agriculture
Token Br-920
1260. ASHWORTH / & CO
1847 Large Cent



1270. N. ATCHERSON
1877-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
1280. ATHOL MASS.
1818 Large Cent
1285. R. ATKIN
1864 Two Cent Piece
1290. I. ATKINS & CO.
See Part II
1295. I. ATKINS & CO. / BRISTOL CT
See Part II
1300. I. ATKINS & CO. / EXTRA
See Part II
1305. J.P. ATKINSON
1847 Large Cent
1310. W.H. ATKINS
See Part II
1315. A.G. ATWOOD
Hard Times Token Low-33
1320. S. ATWOOD
Large Cent (R)
1330. T. AUBRY
See Part II
1340. AUBURN.
See Part II
1350. PLEASE / SEND THIS / TO 51 AUBURN /
STREET / SPRINGFIELD / MASS / JULY 6 /
1880
1865 Two Cent Piece
1355. C. AULLS
1868 Two Cent Piece
1360. AUSTEN / N.Y. 1848
Large Cent
1365. AUSTINS / GAS ETNA
Large Cent
1370. C. AUSTIN. / ROCHESTER
1824 Large Cent - See Part III
1380. O.W. AUSTIN
1853 Dime
1390. G. AUTEN
See Part II
1400. W.W. AVERILL
1803 Half Dollar
1410. AVERY
1859 Small Cent
1420. E.N. AVERY
Large Cent (H)
1430. H. AVERY
1865 Three Cent Nickel
1440. WM. AVERY
Two Reales
1445. S. AVERY
1793 Half Cent
1450. J. AWALD
1878-S Trade Dollar
1460. AWARD
1816 Large Cent?
1470. AXE / MANUFAC- / TURER
1846 Large Cent
1480. AYER
See Part II
1485. S. AYER / (Figure)
1853 Large Cent
1490. J. AYERS
1835 Large Cent
1495. M.G. AYERS
1839 Half Cent
1500. R.A. AYERS / L.A.
1825 Large Cent
1520. 407 B WAY / N.Y.
1857 Quarter
1530. BB & CO
See Part II
1540. MARKET ST. / B & CS / PHILA
Unknown
1550. B.E.B. / BRENHAM, TEXAS
1879 Silver Dollar
1560. B&H
See Part II
1570. B.H. & K
Large Cent
1580. B. & J.H. 1840
1849 Half Dollar (G)
1585. B&K
1849 Large Cent
1590. B.I. CO.
1803 Large Cent
1600. B.M. & CO.
1840 Large Cent
1605. B. & M. R.R. / CM 17
1810 Large Cent
1610. B&M R.R. SEAL & PRESS CO.
Indian Head Cent
1615. (Hand Pointing to Left) / B&O / 13
Large Cent
1620. B&R
1806 Large Cent
1625. B&S
1875 Half Dollar
1630. BT CITY HOTEL
Large Cent
1635. BVC / TRADEMARK
1891 Nickel
1640. B&W
See Part II
1645. WARRANTED / - 14 K - / TO ASSAY / B.W.C.
CO.
1907-D Half Dollar
1650. B.W. & CO.
1838 Large Cent
1655. B&WR
1811 Large Cent
1660. H. BA
1800 Large Cent
1670. C. BABBIT
1800 Large Cent - See Part III
1680. B. BABCOCK JR. / TROY, N.Y.
See Part II
1685. C. BABCOCK
1853 Large Cent
1690. J. BABCOCK
1882 Silver Dollar
1700. H.L. BABE
Large Cent (H)
1705. BABSON & REPPLIER / 7 DOANE ST. BOSTON
Large Cent
1710. C. BACH
1851 Large Cent
1715. ZIRIKEL BACH
1852 Large Cent
1720. J.S. BACHELDOR
1849 Half Cent
1725. C.E. BACON
1835 Large Cent
1730. H.B. BACON
1826 Half Dollar
1735. J.W. BACON
1854 Large Cent
1738. R. BACON
1848 Large Cent
1740. BAD
See Part II
1745. J.M. BADGER
1853 Large Cent

- B -

1750. S.P. BADGER
See Part II
1760. BAGLEY
1825 Large Cent



1765. BAILEY
1810 Large Cent
1770. BAILEY & CO.
See Part II
1780. BAILEY & CO. / 136 / CHESTNUT ST. PHILA
See Part II
1790. BAILEY AND STOUFFER
1843 Large Cent
1800. A.B. BAILEY
1843 Large Cent
1810. G. BAILEY
1833 Large Cent
1820. G.L. BAILEY
See Part II
1830. G.L. BAILEY / PORTLAND / (Pistle)
See Part II
1840. H.F. BAILEY
Large Cent
1850. L. BAILEY
Large Cent (H)
1860. L.M. BAILEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
1870. W.H. BAILEY
See Part II
1875. 1859 / 1/ S. D. BAILF / 1859
183- Half Cent
1880. E. BAILY
1846 Large Cent
1890. B.L. BAKE
See Part II
1900. BAKER
1819 Large Cent
1930. CONSULT / DR. BAKER
1856-S Half Dollar



1940. B.K. BAKER
1835 Quarter
1950. B.L. BAKER
1854 Quarter
1960. FRED BAKER
1865 Two Cent Piece
1970. H.D. BAKER
1864 Two Cent Piece
1980. H.V. BAKER
1858-O Half Dollar
1985. H.O. BAKER. WATFORD. ONT. CAN. / 1864
1797 British Cartwheel Penny

1990. P.J. BAKER / A.R.M. CO
1787 New Jersey Cent

1995. R. BAKER
1817 Large Cent

2000. S. BAKER
1877 Dime

2010. N.Y. BAKERY.
See Part II

2020. H.A. BALCH / ARTIST
See Part II

2030. H.A. BALCH / ARTIST / JOLIET, ILL.
See Part II

2040. F. H. BALDIE
1890 Nickel

2060. BALDWIN & JONES (in Rectangle)
See Part II

2065. BALDWIN & JONES (in Scroll)
See Part II

2070. BALDWIN & SMITH / NEWARK
1849 Large Cent - See Part III

2080. E.A. BALDWIN
1849 Dime

2085. H. BALDWIN
1807 Half Dollar

2090. J.B. BALDWIN
1813 Half Dollar

2100. J.C. BALDWIN
1832 Large Cent

2110. BALL / BROTHERS / GROCERS / SOUTH ORANGE
/ NEW JERSEY

- 1853 Half Cent
2120. BALL / HIM / OPH

- 1848 Milled Off Large Cent
2130. C.S. BALL

- See Part II
2140. D. BALL

- See Part II
2150. L.F. BALL

- 1881 Small Cent
2155. W.C. BALL

- 1857 Small Cent
2160. W.G. BALL

- 1851 Large Cent
2170. BALLARD

- 1865 Two Cent Piece
2180. A.A. BALLARD

- 1867 Two Cent Piece
2190. J.E. BALLARD

- 1837 Large Cent
2200. BALLEY / ST / STEEL

- 184- Large Cent
2210. L. BALLOU

- 1823 Half Dollar
2220. P.E. BALLOU / PHRENOLOGIST

- See Part II
2240. BALT

- 1842 Large Cent
2250. BALTIMORE 1868

- Large Cent (H)
2260. 6 (Five Dotted Lines) / BALTM.

- See Part II
2270. BALTO

- See Part II
2280. J. BANCROFT

- 1786 Two Reales (D)
2290. BANDELL

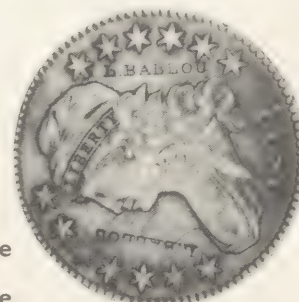
- 1826 Half Dollar
2300. J.L. BANDY / IA.

- 1891-O Silver Dollar
2310. BANGOR

- See Part II
2320. BANGOR, ME

- 1864 Two Cent Piece
2325. J.H. BAPTIS

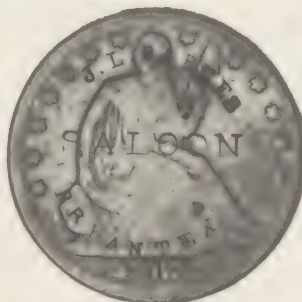
- 1809 Half Cent



2330. GOOD FOR 5C IN TRADE AT THE BAR
1849 Half Dime
2340. L.C. BARBEAU / COURTIER / (BROKER) /
MONTREAL / CANADA
See Part II
2350. O.W. BARBER
1874 Dime
2360. T.P. BARBER
1857 Small Cent
2365. W.H. BARBER
1803 Large Cent
2370. BARGER
1826 Large Cent
2380. J.V. BARHITE
1825 Large Cent
2390. E.W. BARKER
1851 Large Cent
2395. J.M. BARKER
Large Cent (H)
2400. BARLOW
1852 Large Cent
2405. G.J. BARNARD
1853-0 Half Dollar
2410. GEO. BARNARD
Large Cent
2415. H.H. BARNARD
Civil War Token
2420. BARNES & POTTER
See Part II
2430. BARNES & POTTER / N. YORK / 1835
See Part II
2440. E.S. BARNES
1849 Large Cent
2450. G.W. BARNES
See Part II
2455. J. BARNES
1858 Small Cent (SO)
2460. J.L. BARNES / SALOON / BRYAN. TEX.
See Part II
2470. J.L. BARNES / SALOON / BRYAN. TEX.
J.L. BARNES
See Part II
2480. W. & J. BARNES / 429 6 AVE
1842 Mexican Centavo (D)
2490. WALLACE BARNES
See Part II
2495. WALTER BARNES
See Part II
2500. C. BARNS
1834 Half Dollar
2510. G.W. BARNS
1867 German Taler
2513. C. BARON.
1807 Large Cent
2515. BARR & LONG
See Part II
2520. BARR & LONG / DEALER IN / WATCHES &
CLOCKS &C
See Part II
2525. J S BARR. CARROLL IA.
1894 Nickel
2530. BARRE CITY, VT.
1916-S Small Cent (SO)
2535. DAVID BARRETT
1852 Large Cent
2540. G.H. BARRON
1882 Silver Dollar
2545. W. BARRON
1852 Large Cent
2550. (Masonic Level And Square) / ED. BARRY
1871 Silver Dollar
2560. BARRYVILLE, N.Y. AUG 25, 06
1891 Small Cent
2570. ...L. BART
1799 Silver Dollar



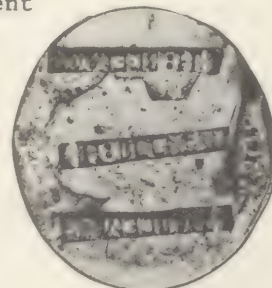
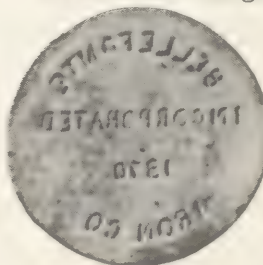
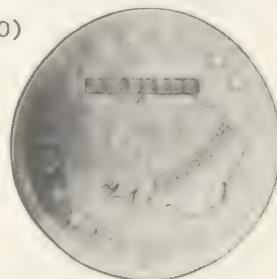
2575. C.H. BARTLETT
1835 Quarter
2580. BARTLOW
1852 Small Cent
2590. BARTON, VT.
See Part II
2600. G.W. BARTON
1849 Large Cent
2610. G.W. BARTON / BATH.
1851 Large Cent
2615. J. BARTON
1804 Large Cent - See Part III
2620. J.H. BARTON
Large Cent
2625. P. BARTON / * CAIRO *
2630. T. BASCOM.
See Part II
2640. BASOCO
1828 Mexican Real
2650. H.L. BASS
Large Cent (H)
2660. W.H. BASSET
1845 Large Cent
2665. M.G. BASSETT
1859 Canadian Large Cent
2670. N.G. BASSETT
1807-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
2675. E. BASTON
1840 Large Cent
2680. S.J. BATCHELDER
1877 Quarter
2685. BATES
Large Cent
2690. A.E. BATES
Canadian Twenty Cent Piece
2695. A.S. BATES
1851 Large Cent
2700. H. BATES
1816 Large Cent
2710. BATH
See Part II
2720. BATH / HOTEL
1864 Two Cent Piece
2725. J. BATR.
1867 Nickel
2730. DR. MARY BAUER / M.J. DREX / HOME / 1866
1844 Large Cent
2740. J.H. BAUM
1852 Quebec Half Penny Token
2745. BAXTER
1831 Large Cent
2750. C. BAXTER
1835 Large Cent
2760. H. BAXTER
See Part II
2765. J.M. BAXTER / VAN BUREN, ARK / 1903
1893 Quarter
2770. BAYLEY
1795 Large Cent



2775. C.H. BAYLEY
Flying Eagle Cent
2780. J. BAYLES
1863 Small Cent
2790. G. BAYNTON / MILTON, MS.
1843 Large Cent
2800. C. BEACH
See Part II
2810. KEPT AT COLTS ARMORY HARTFORD. (around)
E. BEACH. / NOV. 22 / HARTFORD.
1849 Large Cent
2815. JAS. H. BEACH
1858-D Half Dollar
2820. V.E. BEACH
1847 Large Cent
2830. W.E. BEACH
1853 Dime
2840. S. BEADLE
1857 Quarter
2845. C.W. BEAL
1864 Two Cent Piece
2850. A BEALS
See Part II
2853. A.J. BEALS / 155 BROADWAY
1846 Large Cent
2855. G.C. BEALS
Large Cent
2860. H.A. BEAN
Bank of Upper Canada Token
2865. J. BEAM
See Part II
2870. H.E. BEAMAN
See Part II
2880. .BEAN
1817 Large Cent
2890. BEAN & CO. /HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS
1854 Dime
2895. A. BEAN
1801 Large Cent
2900. D. BEAN
1820 Large Cent
2910. J.L. BEAN
1837 Mexican Two Reales
2920. L. BEARD
1830 Peruvian Two Reales
2930. E.C. BEARDSLEY
See Part II
2940. BEAR ISLAND / F.M / M.P / JULY / 4 /
1863
1863 Small Cent
2945. BEATIER
1856 Large Cent
2950. R.O.C. / BEATRICE / NEB
Rev: NIFMY
1869 Two Cent Piece
2960. BEATTY
1872-H Canadian Quarter
2965. .BEATTY
1820 Large Cent
2970. BEATTY & SON
1814 Large Cent
2980. CH. BEATY
1876 Half Dollar
2990. BEAUTIFUL AMERICA
Large Cent?
3000. C. BECHTLER, N.C.
Five Dollar Gold Piece - See Part III



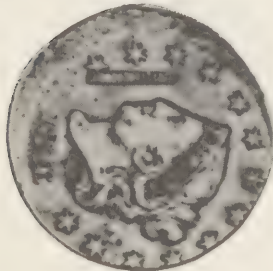
3010. G.H. BECK
1858-O Half Dollar
3020. B. BECKER
Two Cent Piece
3030. F. BECKER
1882-O Silver Dollar
3035. P.D. BECKFORD, CARLISLE, PA. X 1875 XX
(around) A.O.K. OF M.C. NO. 57 XXX
(around an engraved boot) (stars around
edge of coin)
Canadian Tiffin or Blacksmith Token
3040. EWDW. BEDFORE / CAMBRIA / N.Y.
1858 Small Cent
3045. J.W. BEEBE
1810 Large Cent - See Part III
3050. R-BEEBE
See Part II
3060. E. BEECHE
1832 Half Cent - See Part III
3070. E. BEECHER
1838 Large Cent (SO)
3080. C.O. BEEDLE
Large Cent (H)
3085. H:BEEMAN
1802 Large Cent
3090. WM. BEGG
1857 Small Cent
3095. JOHN. BEGLE
1807 Large Cent
3100. BEKINGER / PHILA
Large Cent
3110. BELCHER & BRO * (in circle)
Unidentified Copper Coin
3120. J.G. BELFRY
1856-O Half Dollar
3130. BELKNAP
1864 Two Cent Piece
3140. BELL
Large Cent
3150. BELL & BROS / *- / SAN-ANTONIO / TEXAS
1864 Small Cent
3160. D. BELL
1824 Large Cent
3170. J.G. BELL
1840 Large Cent
3180. T.H. BELL, JR.
1883 Silver Dollar
3190. W.H. BELL
1838 Large Cent
3200. BELLEFONTE / INCORPORATED / 1870 / IRON
CO. (Retrograde Seal Type Impression)
Milled Off Large Cent
3210. G.H. BELLOWS
Large Cent?
3220. FOR / BARGAINS / IN / DRY GOODS / GO TO
/ W. BELLS, / 5 EXCHANGE / ERIE, PA.
See Part II
3230. H.E. BEMAN
Large Cent (G)
3240. F C BEMIS
1865 Two Cent Piece
3245. S.C. BEMIS
1837 Large Cent



3250. BENDER'S / S.E. COR. 3D & / PHILA /
CHESNUT / EATING SALOON
1802 Large Cent - See Part III
3260. BENDER'S STAR HOTEL. / CHAS. W. BENDER /
PHILADA
Large Cent



3270. BENEDICT
1826 Off Center Large Cent



3280. BENEDICT & BARNEY
1841-O Quarter - See Part III
3290. BENEDICT WALL ST.
1793 Peruvian Two Reales - See Part III
3300. A.C. BENEDICT / 28 BOWERY N.Y.
1820 Large Cent - See Part III



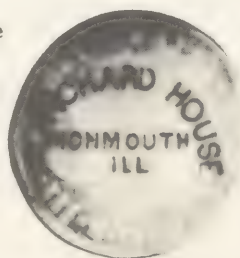
3310. M. BENEDICT
See Part II
3320. W.M. BENEDICT / OPTICIAN / CINCINNATI,
OH
1907 Small Cent
3325. BENEVOLENT CREW OF NEPTUNE
1910 Nickel
3327. A. BENHAM
180- Large Cent
3330. B.H. BENHAM / ARTIST / FT. WAYNE / IND
1825 Quarter - See Part III



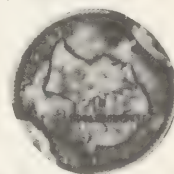
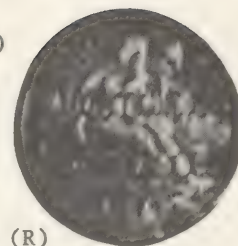
3340. F.W. BENJAMIN
1839 Large Cent
3350. A. BENNETT
1881-S Silver Dollar
3355. D. BENNETT
1854 Quarter
3360. H.A. BENNETT / MINNEAPOLIS MINN / BORN
1837 Large Cent
3370. J. BENNETT
Large Cent (H)
3375. L. BENNETT
1833 Half Dollar
3380. O. BENNETT / A. HENSHAW / LYONS
1789-Mo Mexican Two Reales
3385. E.P. BENOIT
Civil War Token
3390. C.A. BENSON
Small Cent
3400. J. BENSON
1827 Large Cent
3410. R.C. BENTON
See Part II
3420. H. BERENS
1853 Half Dollar
3430. E.V. BERGEN
1831 Large Cent
3450. BERJEW'S / DINING SALOON / 53 FULTON.
ST. N.Y.
See Part II
3460. BERJEW'S OYSTER SALOON / COR. NASSAU ST.
/ N.Y., N.Y.
Peruvian Eight Reales
3465. BERLIN
Large Cent
3470. .BERLIN
1910 Small Cent
3475. BERNHART, JACOBY & CO.
1830 Bolivian Silver Coin (SO)
3480. C.V. BERRY
1828 Large Cent
3485. HENRY / BERRY
1879 Silver Dollar
3490. J. CONGER BERRY / 33 / ATTORNY ST. N.Y.
1851 Large Cent - See Part III
3495. W. BERRY
1827 Large Cent
3500. W.H. BERRY / RYE, N.H.
1875 Small Cent
3505. P.M. BERST.
Large Cent
3510. BESSAC / & MCDONALD
1803 Large Cent
3515. W. BESSAC
Hard Times Token Low-92 - See Part III
3520. W. BESSE
1853 Large Cent
3525. 27 W. BESSE
1850 Large Cent
3530. BEST
1850 Large Cent
3535. V.R. / BEST
See Part II
3540. W. BEST
Large Cent
3545. C.B. BESWICK
1844 Montreal Bank Half Penny
3550. E. BEUGLER
Two Cent Piece
3555. L.L. BEVAN / EATING SALOON / POTTSVILLE,
PA.
See Part II
3560. C. BEVIER
1851 Large Cent
3565. H.R. BEVIER
1865 Two Cent Piece



3570. S. BEWER
1818 Large Cent
3580. B.W. BIATHROW
See Part II
3590. ? BICKFORD
1822 Large Cent
3600. E.R. BID
Large Cent?
3610. J. BIDDLE / N.Y.
1856 Large Cent
3615. J.B. BIDWELL
Large Cent
3620. E.R. BIDY
1836 Large Cent
3630. L. BIGGIO
1851 Large Cent
3635. E. BIGHAM
1820 Large Cent
3640. C. BIGNAL
1853 Large Cent
3645. G.K. BILLINGS
Civil War Token
3650. BIL-MAR / TREASURE / ISLAND
See Part II
3670. I.S. BINGHAM
See Part II
3690. BINGHURST & KIRBY / PHILAD. / CAST STEEL
1817 Large Cent
3700. BIRD S.
1889 Nickel
3710. F. BISBEE
1837 Large Cent
3720. F.W. BISBEE
1851 Large Cent
3725. I. BISBEE
Hard Times Token Low-300
3730. Z. BISBEE / CAST STEEL
1821 Large Cent
3735. G. BISBI
1834 Large Cent
3740. C.D. BISHOP
Shield Nickel
3745. M. BISHOP
1809 Half Cent
3750. J.M. BISBING
1810 Large Cent
3760. J.D. BISHOP
1860 Small Cent
3770. L.E. BISHOP
1883 Nickel
3780. S-BISHOP
1835 Large Cent
3790. T. BISSETT
1863 Two Cent Piece
3800. G. BITZER
See Part II
3805. A. BIXBY
1823 Large Cent
3810. C.M. BIXBY
1867 Nickel
3815. BLACK
See Part II
3820. BLACK.
1920 Nickel
3825. USE / BLACK'S / CHOCOLATE
See Part II
3830. USE / BLACK'S / CHOCOLATE / POWDER
See Part II
3835. BLACK, STARR & FROST / NEW YORK
1866 Nickel
3840. C.W. BLACK
Large Cent
3950. G.H. / BLACK
Shield Nickel
3860. J. BLACK
See Part II



3870. J.A. BLACK
1880 Silver Dollar (SO)
3875. T: BLACK
1816 Large Cent
3880. W.N.S. BLACK
Canadian Token Br-962
3890. BLACKETT
1807 Large Cent
3900. BLACKHURST & CO.
Canadian Victoria Dime (R)
3910. YANKEE / BLADE
1853 Quarter
3920. H.G. BLAICH. / ST. LOUIS. / MO.
1854 Austrian Kreuzer
3930. B.H. BLAIR
1858 Small Cent
3940. I. BLAIR
New Brunswick Token
3950. B.L. BLAKE
See Part II
3960. C.D. BLAKE / PLATTSBURGH N.Y.
Large Cent
3970. H. BLAKE
1848 Large Cent
3980. R.E. BLAKE
See Part II
3985. W.J. BLAKELEYON
1863 Small Cent
3987. BLANCH
1858-O Half Dollar
3990. BLANCHARD HOUSE / MONMOUTH / ILL
See Part II
4000. A.M. BLANCHARD
1853 Large Cent
4005. J.M. BLANCHARD
Hard Times Token Low-145
4010. I.F.R. BLEF
1855 Large Cent
4015. BLESCH
1850 Large Cent
4015. W. BLILA
1798 Large Cent
4020. BLISS
1863 Small Cent
4025. A.E. BLISS
1854 Large Cent
4030. C.E. BLISS
1851 Large Cent
4035. WM. R. BLISS
1828 Large Cent
4040. SIG. BLITZ / MAGICIAN
1787 Connecticut Cent
4050. F. BLODGETT / GARDNER, MASS.
Large Cent (H)
4060. J.L. BLODGETT
1866 Nickel
4070. N.B. BLOOD
1871 Two Cent Piece
4080. L. BLOODGOOD
1794 Two Reales
4085. P.A. BLOOM
Large Cent
4090. B.W. BLOTT
Large Cent
4100. WILLIAM / BLYTH
Large Cent
4110. BOARDMAN AND MERRILL / LEBANON, MAINE /
FEB. 3, 1874
1831 Large Cent
4120. I.M. BOARDMAN
Two Cent Piece
4125. S. BOARDMAN
1807 Large Cent
4130. BOAT YANKEE NOTIONS
1853 Large Cent



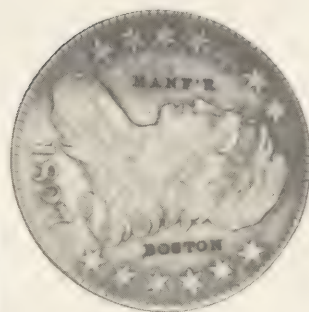
4135. BODWELL
Canadian Half Penny Token
4140. BOGARDUS
See Part II
4145. W.L. BOGUE
1850 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token
Br-520
4150. S. BOHONAN
1843 Large Cent
4160. PAUL BOIRE
Canadian Token Br-704
4170. J.A. BOLEN
See Part II
4175. J.A. BOLEN (Retrograde)
See Part II
4180. BOLIVAR / 8TH AND CHEST STRT
See Part II
4190. A. BOLKCOM
1799 Silver Dollar



4195. J.H. BOLLARD
1847 Large Cent
4200. BOLTON
1847 Large Cent (SO)
4210. BOLTON'S
See Part II
4220. C.H. BON
1885 Silver Dollar
4230. T. BON
1799 Mexican Two Reales (SO)
4235. F. BOND
1818 Large Cent
4240. P.S. BOND
1837 Large Cent
4250. BONDY BROS & CO. / BELT MANUFACTURERS,
N.Y.
1851 Large Cent
4260. R. L. BONE
1852 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-528
4270. I.E. BONNER
Large Cent (H)
4275. BOONVILLE. N.Y.
1848 Large Cent
4280. BOOT & SHOE / WORKERS / UNION (Boot)
STAMP / FACTORY 114
1820 Canadian Token Br-1012
4290. BOOTH
1829 Half Dollar
4300. BOOTH & MILLS / CAST STEEL
1796 Large Cent
4310. I. BOOTH
1817 Large Cent
4315. DAM. / J.W. BOOTH
1864 Two Cent Piece
4320. T. BOOTH
1798 Large Cent
4325. W. BOOTH
1816 Large Cent
4330. D.S. BOOTHBY
See Part II
4340. D.S. BOOTHBY / WARRANTED
See Part II



4350. E.K. BOOTHBY
See Part II
4360. S.B. BORDEN
Large Cent



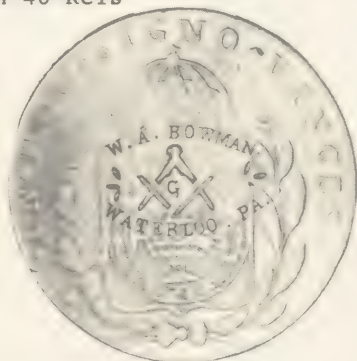
4365. S.C. BORDEN
1848 Large Cent (R)
4370. E. BORING
1853 Large Cent
4375. S. BOSLER
1798 Large Cent
4380. S. BOSTIN?
Large Cent
4390. A. BOSTICH
1842 Montreal Half Penny Token
4400. BOSTON
See Part II
4405. BOSTON / CAST STEEL
Large Cent
4410. 7 / BOSTON / MASS
1854 Large Cent
4420. 1776 / BOSTON
Large Cent
4425. MANF'R / BOSTON
1827 Half Dollar
4430. BOSTON / NOV / 9-72 / FIRE
1868 Two Cent Piece
4435. GREAT FIRE BOSTON / NOV 9 / 1872
Two Cent Piece



4440. THROUGH. THE FIRE / BOSTON. / NOV / 9. /
1872.
1867 Two Cent Piece
4450. BOSTON / WARRANTED
1807 Large Cent
4460. B. BOSTWICK
Large Cent (H)
4470. T. BOSTWICK
1843 Large Cent
4480. Z. BOSTWICK
Large Cent - See Part III
4490. SPENCER RIFLE. CO. / AMBROSE / BOSWORTH
/ BOSTON
1846 Large Cent - See Part III
4495. L.P. BOSWORTH
1821 Large Cent
4500. I. BOT
Large Cent
4505. S.A. BOTELER / DEC. 25, 1868 /
JAMESTOWN, O.
Two Cent Piece



4507. BOUDREAU & CULLEN
1857 Canadian Token
4510. G.B. BOUTELLE.
1864 Two Cent Piece
4520. J. BOUTIER
1816 Large Cent - See Part III
4530. A.M. BOUTON. WARRANTED. (around) CAST
STEEL / CAST STEEL
Half Cent
4540. O. & P. BOUTWELL / 7 GRAND DIVISION ST.
/ TROY, N.Y.
Two Reales
4550. A.C. BOWE.
See Part II
4560. P. BOWE
1803 Large Cent
4570. T. BOWE
1837 Large Cent
4580. B.B. BOWEN
1848 Large Cent
4590. E.D. BOWEN
1877-S Quarter
4600. G.W. BOWEN
1818 Large Cent (R)
4610. JB/ J. BOWER / JB
17-- Two Reales
4615. S.C. BOWER
1824 Large Cent
4620. F.A. BOWERS
1865 Two Cent Piece
4625. H.I. BOWERS (Lance Head)
1843 Large Cent
4630. D.B. BOWLER
1808 Half Cent
4635. 295 BOWERY / N.Y.
One Real
4640. BOWMAN
See Part II
4650. BOWMAN / OTTAWA, ILL. / PHOTOGRAPHER
See Part II
4660. BOWMAN / PHOTOGRAPHER / OTTAWA, ILL.
See Part II
4665. W.A. BOWMAN. / (Masonic Square and
Compass) / WATERLOO, PA.
1827 Brazilian 40 Reis

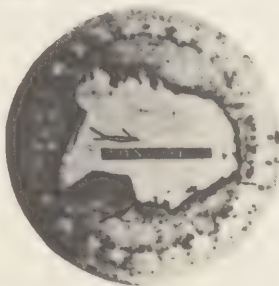


4670. J.A. BOXER
1855 Large Cent
4680. G. BOYCE
1831 Large Cent - See Part III
4690. JOHN Q BOYCE
1783 Nova Constellatio Cent
4700. BOYD
See Part II
4710. C.C. BOYD
1876 Quarter (SO)
4715. R. BOYD
1851 Large Cent
4718. W. H. BOYD
Mexican Eight Reales
4720. G.F. BOYDEN
1862 Small Cent

4725. G.F. BOYDEN / PATENT
Large Cent
4730. BOYER
1844 Half Dime
4735. A.S. BOYER. / SBMS / CENTS / & / SCENTS
British Half Penny Token
4740. J.A. BOYER
See Part II
4750. O.A. BOYER
1854 Large Cent
4760. A.P. BOYNTON / WATCH MAKER
See Part II
4765. BOYSON.
1859 Canadian Large Cent
4770. W.A. BRABINER
1818 Large Cent
4775. A. BRABINER
Large Cent (H)
4780. J.B. BRAD
1831 Large Cent
4785. BRADBURY
See Part II
4790. T. BRADBURY (around Eagle)
1801 Large Cent
4795. C.A. BRADFORD
1847 Large Cent
4800. D.C. BRADFORD
1818 Large Cent
4805. G.A. BRADFORD
1846 Large Cent
4810. S. BRADFORD
1883-S Silver Dollar
4820. J. BRADLE
1803 Large Cent
4830. BRADLEY & SMITH BRUSHES, N.Y.
See Part II
4840. A. BRADLEY
1800 Large Cent - See Part III
4850. E.F. BRADLEY
1808 Bolivian Eight Reales
4860. CHEAPEST IN THE CITY / JAS. S. BRADLEY /
GILDER & FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N.Y.
See Part II
4870. FINE PICTURES / JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER
& FRAME / MAKER / 154 WM ST N.Y. / FINE
PICTURES
See Part II
4880. FINE PICTURES / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY /
JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME /
MAKER / 154 WM ST N.Y. / & MIRRORS
See Part II
4890. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N.Y.
See Part II
4900. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N.Y. / FINE PICTURES /
CHEAPEST IN THE CITY
See Part II
4910. JAS. S. BRADLEY, N.Y. / FINE PICTURES /
FINE PICTURES
See Part II
4920. JAS S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER
/ 154 WM ST N.Y.
See Part II
4925. JAS S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER
/ 158 WM ST N.Y.
See Part II
4930. JAS. S. BRADLEY / GILDER & FRAME / MAKER
/ 154 WM ST N.Y. / CHEAPEST IN THE CITY
See Part II
4940. L.H. BRADLEY
1896 Small Cent
4950. W. BRADLEY
1856 Quarter
4960. F. BRADWAY
1843 Large Cent
4970. C.O. BRADY
1882 Nickel



4980. M. BRAGG.
1843 Large Cent (R)
4990. N.H. BRAGG & SON / BANGOR ME.
1845 Large Cent - See Part III
4995. P. BRAGG
1818 Half Dollar
4997. W.A. BRAGG
1856 Large Cent
5000. BRAINARD & WOODRUFF
1827 Large Cent
5010. E. BRAINARD
See Part II
5020. J. BRAMBLE / *
See Part II
5025. E. BRAND
1856 Nova Scotia Penny Token Br-875
5030. J.W. BRANDOW
See Part II
5040. W.A. BRANDT
1836 Half Dollar
5050. BRANNEN / 3
1841 Large Cent
5060. M. BRANNEN / 5
1820 Large Cent
5065. BRATTLEBORO VT
Large Cent
5070. BRASS / IVORY / IRON / 30
Half Cent
5075. BRAY
1829 Large Cent
5080. M. BRECK
1833 Large Cent
5085. PRESENTED / BY / GEO. G. BREED / TO /
HENRY C. / VAN GULDER., SEPT. 6TH. /
1864. / PHOENIX
1856 Half Dollar
5090. W. BREESE
1842 Large Cent
5100. J.P. BRESEE
1838 Large Cent
5110. J.K. BRESIN
1862-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
5120. D. BRESLER
1848 Large Cent
5130. H.H. BREWER
1866 Nickel
5140. W.J. BRIAN
See Part II
5150. 10 BRICK
1865 Small Cent
5160. S.L. BRIDGES
1831 Large Cent
5170. BRIDGEWATER
1798 Large Cent
5175. N-BRIDGEWATER / 1841
1814-C Spanish Eight Reales - See Part III
5180. L. BRIERLEY
1833 Large Cent
5185. J. BRIERLY
1798 Large Cent
5187. BRIGDEN
1857 Half Dollar
5190. G. BRIGGS
1831 Half Dollar
5195. G.W. BRIGGS
1868 Nickel
5197. L.A. BRIGHAM
1854 Quarter
5200. BRIGHTON HOTEL
1864 Two Cent Piece
5210. G.W. BRINK
1848 Large Cent
5220. BRINKS
1877 Quarter (G)



5230. BRINSMAID'S
1795 Silver Dollar - See Part III
5240. Z. BRISBEE
Liberty Seated Dime
5245. BRITENBAKER
1837 Large Cent (R)



5250. A.W. BRITTON
1858 Half Dollar
5253. D.C. BRITTON
1836 Half Dollar
5255. S.H. BRO... / LOCKS, KEYS / BRANDON
1906 Canadian Large Cent
5258. H. BROAD
Rev: CHINA
1807 Large Cent
5260. ...BROADWAY
1834 Large Cent
5265. W.H. BROADFOOT
179- French Coin
5270. ADMIT TO / BROADWAY / VARIETIES
See Part II
5275. J. BROCK
1863 Nickel
5280. G.A. BROMLEY
1871 Half Dollar
5285. BROOKE
1825 Large Cent
5290. O.W. BROOKING
1848 Large Cent
5300. BROOKLYN
1820 Large Cent
5310. C. BROOKS
1848 Large Cent (SO)
5313. V. BROS
1862 Large Cent
5315. S.D. BROWER / ALBANY / 1827
1797 Large Cent
5320. BROWN
See Part II
5330. BROWN & / POMEROY / BRISTOL / CT
1827 Half Dollar
5340. A.B. BROWN
See Part II
5350. A.P. BROWN
1865 Two Cent Piece
5360. C. BROWN
1879 Silver Dollar
5365. C.H. / BROWN
1818 Large Cent
5370. C.L. BROWN
1802 Large Cent
5380. C.O. BROWN / OLIVET MICH.
1873 Three Cent Nickel
5390. C.S. BROWN
Large Cent (H)
5400. C.W. BROWN
1854 Canadian Bank Half Penny
5410. D. BROWN / WARREN
1819 Large Cent
5420. D.B. BROWN.
Large Cent
5430. D.E. BROWN
1875 Quarter



5440. E. BROWN
1864 Two Cent Piece
5450. E.L. BROWN
1834 Mexican Eight Reales
5455. ...F. BROWN
1855 Dime
5460. F.C. BROWN
See Part II
5470. GEO. A. BROWN
See Part II
5480. H. BROWN
1848 Large Cent
5485. H.D. BROWN
1848 Large Cent
5490. J. BROWN
See Part II
5500. J. BROWN / FREMONT, N.H.
See Part II
5505. J.B. BROWN
1881 Newfoundland Half Dollar
5510. J.F. BROWN
1827 Large Cent
5513. (Hobo Walking to Left) / J.T. BROWN /
1863
Indian Head Cent
5515. 1833-1876 / J.T. BROWN
1853 Large Cent
5520. J.T. BROWN / PORTLAND CO. / 1867
1866 Mexican Peso



5530. J.W. BROWN
1824 Half Dollar
5535. LEWIS BROWN
1837 Canadian Bank Token
5540. S. BROWN
1865 Small Cent
5550. T.H. BROWN
1874 Small Cent
5560. W. BROWN
See Part II
5570. BROWNE
1862 Small Cent
5575. BROWNE & SEAL
1803 Large Cent - See Part III
5580. C. BROWNLOW
1843 New Brunswick Half Penny Br-910
5590. BRUN
Three Cent Silver
5600. BRUNELLE
1861 New Brunswick Cent (CQ)
5605. .BRUNKER / OTTAWA
1853 Quarter - See Part III
5610. S.B. BRUSH
1854-O Half Dollar
5620. BRYAN
See Part II
5630. BRYAN / I / 1933
See Part II
5640. BRYAN / 1939
1839-Zs Mexican 8 Reales

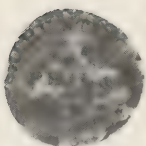
5645. BRYAN / GWC / MONEY
Rev: GWC / 16 TO 1 / 1900 / GWC
1803 Large Cent
5650. F.S. BRYANT
Large Cent (H)
5655. J.M. BRYANT
1828 Large Cent
5660. P BRYANT
Large Cent
5665. B. BRYN
Large Cent
5670. S.C. BUC
1883 Nickel
5675. WM. BUCK
1880 Silver Dollar
5680. R.F. BUCKLEY
1859-O Half Dollar
5690. W. BUCKLEY - S.F.
1864 Two Cent Piece
5695. BUCKLEN
1862 Small Cent
5700. BUEHLER / & HOWARD / LEWISTOWN / WM MANN
1831 French Five Francs



5710. H.G. BUELL
1808 Half Dollar
5715. H.H. BUELL
1851 Large Cent
5720. G.S. BUGBEE
1889 Small Cent
5725. A.H. BUKER / MAR. 20 / 1883
Flying Eagle Cent
5730. C. BULKEY
1831 Large Cent
5740. E.E. BULKLEY / N.Y.
1853 Half Cent
5750. E.C. BULL
1812 Canadian Tiffin Token
5760. J. BULL?
1851 Large Cent
5770. W. BULL.
1851 Large Cent
5780. ROBT. BULLEN / DELAWARE
1864 Half Dollar
5790. S. BULLEN / BRADLEY ME
1868 Two Cent Piece
5795. W.H. BULLEN
1806 Half Cent
5800. A.F. BUMP
1837 Large Cent
5810. J. BUNDY
1850 Large Cent
5815. BUNKER
1853 Quarter
5820. A.H. BUNKER
1858 Small Cent
5830. A.H. BUNKER / PAT. MAR. 20, 1883
1883 Small Cent
5840. W. BUNN
1863 Small Cent
5845. BUNTIN
1828 Half Dollar



5850. BUNTING
Civil War Token
5855. S.O. BUNTING / PHIL
Half Dime?
5860. HOTEL BURBANK
1843 Saxony Taler
5865. A.F. BURBANK
1802 Large Cent
5870. H.F. BURBANK / SANDWICH
See Part II
5875. N. BURC
1838 Large Cent
5880. BURCH & CRIDLEY
Quarter
5885. C. BURDEN
1809 Half Cent
5890. G. BURDEN
1818 Large Cent
5895. C. BURDICK
1851 Large Cent
5900. G.W. BURDICK
1895 Small Cent
5905. O.L. BURDICK
1867 Two Cent Piece
5910. W. BURDICK
1895 Small Cent
5920. HENRY R. BURGER & CO. / RICHMOND - VA. /
EXTRA
Large Cent
5930. H.S. BURGESS
See Part II
5935. J.D. BURGESS
1851 Large Cent
5940. T. BURGESS
1836 Large Cent
5950. J. BURK
1819 Large Cent
5960. P. BURK
1837 Large Cent
5970. W.H. BURK
1851 Large Cent
5975. BURKE
See Part II
5980. W.H. BURKE
1863 Small Cent
5990. O. BURLEY / (Eagle)
Large Cent
5995. D.A. BURLINGHAM
1849 Large Cent
6000. H. BURN
Large Cent (H)
6010. G.F. BURNAP
1857 Small Cent
6020. K.A. BURNELL.
See Part II
6030. L. BURNET / NEWARK, N.J.
1848 Large Cent
6035. A. BURNETT
Large Cent (H)
6040. C.L. BURNHAM
Two Cent Piece
6045. G.W. BURNHAM
1870 Nickel (R)
6050. J.E. BURNHART
1837 Hard Times Token
6055. BURNS / PHILAD
1811 Half Dollar
6060. J. BURNS
1821 Large Cent
6070. P.J. BURNS
1866 Three Cent Nickel
6075. R.P. BURNS
1876 Half Dollar
6080. BURR / 1859 / W. BURR
1847 Large Cent
6085. T. BURR
Nova Scotia Half Penny Token Br-867
6090. D.T. BURRELL
1848 Large Cent
6095. BURRILL SA
1897 Small Cent
6100. H. BURRILL
See Part II
6110. J. BURRITT & SON
See Part II
6120. J. BURRITT & SON / ITHACA
See Part II
6130. J.G. BUR / RITT
1853 Large Cent
6140. A.H. BURT
1837 Large Cent
6150. H. BURT
1871 Silver Dollar
6160. J.H. BURT & CO.
1848 Large Cent - See Part III
6170. V.D. BURT
1854-O Half Dollar
6180. B. BURTON
Canadian Token Br-527
6185. C. BURTON
See Part II
6190. G. BURTON
1842 Large Cent
6200. H. BURTON
1869 Two Cent Piece
6210. BUSBY
1801 Peruvian Two Reales
6220. E. BUSBY.
1857 Small Cent
6230. J. BUSBY
1857 Quarter
6235. BUSH'S / ALLEGHENY / HOTEL / PHILA.
1853 Quarter
6240. B. BUSH
1838 Large Cent
6250. OLIVER' / H' BUSH / FALL' RIVER / MASS
1825 Large Cent
6255. ROBT. E. BUSSEY / DIST. REP. / GRAND
MASTER / I.O.O.F. / DIST NO. 9 / 1932 /
AMERICA LODGE 394
1883 South American Crown
6260. BUSTED / ...FIN U.S.A.
1912 Nickel
6265. BUTCHER
1812 Large Cent
6270. BUTLER
1854 Large Cent
6280. C.L. BUTLER
1831 Half Dollar
6290. D. BUTLER
1851 Large Cent
6295. J.P. BUTLER
Flying Eagle Cent
6300. M.A. BUTLER
1874 Quarter
6305. BUTNAM
1836 Large Cent
6310. E.C. BUTRICK
1848 Large Cent
6315. J. BUTT
Large Cent?
6320. E.A. BUTTRICK
1826 Large Cent?
6330. D. BUTTS
1864 Small Cent
6340. W.D. BUTTS
See Part II
6345. BUXTON & / HOLMES / (Eagle)
1769 Copper Coin
6350. C.C. BYAM
1859 Large Cent



6360. J.B. BYRNE
1876 Dime

- C -

6365. CA&H
1858 Small Cent
6370. C.D. & CRR / SEAL & PRESS CO
Rev: CHICKA- / SAW
1851 Large Cent
6375. C.E.A. CO. CHICAGO
1902 Nickel
6380. C. & G.
1853 Half Cent
6390. C. & G.A.H.
See Part II
6400. C & C.T.R. / SEAL AND PRESS CO.
Rev: 610
Shield Nickel - See Part III

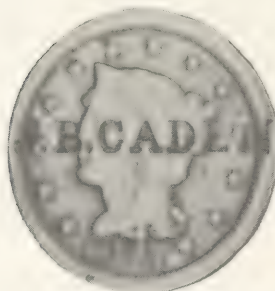


6410. CH. / 4 CTS.
See Part II
6415. C&H
1831 Large Cent
6420. C.H.A. & SON
1850 Large Cent
6425. C.H.D. & CO. / (Propeller) / PHILA.
1836 Half Dollar
6430. 430 C&O RY
Large Cent (H)
6435. C&P
1833 Large Cent (R)
6438. C.P. & CO.
1852 Halfpenny Bank Token
6440. C&R 1881
1864 Two Cent Piece
6445. C.S
See Part II
6450. C.T (in Serrated Rectangle)
See Part II
6460. (Unicorn Head) / CT
See Part II
6465. C.V / N-Y
1806 Chilean Two Reales
6470. C.V.R.R.
Large Cent



6475. C. VT. R.R.
1854-BB French Ten Centimes
6480. C.E. CADE
1853 Quarter
6483. CADEN
1859 Small Cent
6485. J.B. CADEN
1847 Large Cent

6490. H.C. CADOGAN.
1870 Silver Dollar



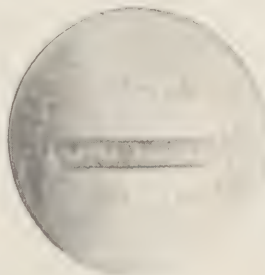
6500. E. CADY.
1800 Large Cent
6505. E.W. CADY
1847 Large Cent
6510. P. CAHILL
1826 Large Cent
6520. BERNARD CAHN / DALLAS, TEX. / SEP 4 ' 75
185- French Five Francs
6530. E. CAIN
See Part II
6535. BARTON / CAIRO
Large Cent
6540. CAL.
See Part II
6550. S.F. CAL
1854 Dime
6560. CALDWELL & SON
1860 Small Cent
6570. J.E. CALDWELL / - & CO - / PHILADA
1851 Large Cent



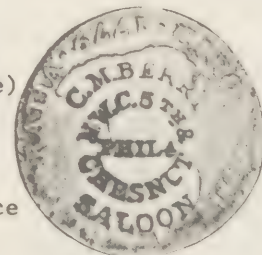
6580. WILLIAM E. CALEB.
1851 Large Cent
6590. CHAS. W. CALEF
1853 Large Cent
6595. J.C. CALL
1875-S Twenty Cent Piece
6600. J.R. CALL
1863 Small Cent
6610. F.W. CALLEY
See Part II
6620. A. CALLOWAY
1814 Large Cent
6630. CAMERON HOUSE / 5
1859 Small Cent
6635. W. CAMERON
1852 Large Cent
6640. CAMPBELL
1867 Nickel
6650. ELMER M. CAMPBELL.
1889 Nickel (R)
6660. F.S. CAMPBELL
See Part II
6670. P.H. CAMPBELL. / XXX / STENCIL CUTTER, /
1869 / MT. UNION, PA.
1854 Large Cent - See Part III



6675. CAM-RON
1934 Half Dollar - See Part III
6680. N. CANADA
1900-H Canadian Large Cent
6685. A. CANDLER
1853 Half Dime
6690. S.E. CANFIELD / NO. 1 / WARRANTED / CAST
STEEL
1848 Large Cent
6695. H. CANN
Large Cent
6700. C. CANNON. / GROCER. / NO. 41 / DUBUQUE,
IOWA.
See Part II
6710. W.H. CANSICK
1854 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-719
6715. CANTON, O.
1887 Dime
6720. W. CAPEN
1797 Large Cent
6730. CAPRON
1809 Half Cent (SO)
6740. G.W. CAPRON
See Part II
6750. N. CAR. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
6755. N. CAR. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
6757. N. CARR. U.D.C. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
6760. CARELS' / N.E.C. 8TH & / PHILA / CHESNUT
/ RESTAURANT
17-- Real
6770. G.H. CARGILL
1875-S Half Dollar
6775. RUTH CARL / U.S.A. / 1918 / A.E.F / ALAN
DAVIS
1916 French Ten Centimes
6780. CARLETON
Large Cent
6790. CARLETON & CO
1803 Large Cent
6795. D. CARLILE
1858-O Half Dollar
6800. J.F.K. CARLETON
1832 Large Cent
6805. J. CARLIN
1839 Half Dollar
6810. CARLSAHSS / MICH / WALLED / LAKE
1892-CC Silver Dollar
6815. H.S. CARLSON
1837 Large Cent
6820. J. CARLTON
See Part II
6825. L. CARLTON
1843 Large Cent
6828. W.F. CARLTON
Large Cent
6830. M. CARNEY
Canadian Bank Token Br-719
6840. CARON.BROTHERS.IN / MONTREAL
1891 Small Cent - See Part III
6850. CARPENDER
1834 Large Cent
6855. E. CARPENTER
1838 Large Cent
6860. P.L. CARPENTER
See Part II
6870. E. CARR
181- Large Cent
6875. J.A. CARR
1846 Large Cent
6880. J.W. CARR. / C.S.N.
1837 Large Cent
6885. K. CARR
1909 Small Cent



6890. R. CARR
Indian Head Cent
6895. T. CARREN
1850 Large Cent
6900. CARRIER / CUTLERY CO. / ELMIRA, N.Y.
1900 Nickel
6910. W.H. CARS
1863 Small Cent
6920. C. CARTER
Large Cent (H)
6930. F.C. CARTER
See Part II
6935. H.B. CARTER
1851 Large Cent
6940. H.C. CARTER
1856 Large Cent
6945. J. CARTER / WARRANTED
1854 Large Cent
6950. J.H. CARTER
1838 Large Cent - See Part III
6955. T. CARVER
1879 Small Cent
6960. T.J. CARTER
1850 Large Cent
6965. W.H. CARTRIGHT
1846 Large Cent
6970. J. CARTY
1857 Small Cent
6980. T. CARVER
1879 Small Cent (CQ)
6990. CARY, BOYNTON & WOODFORD
1812 Large Cent
6995. GEO. CARY
1844 Half Dollar
7000. * L. CARY *
See Part II
7010. CASE
1860 Large Cent
7020. CASE U.S.L. CO.
Small Cent?
7030. A. CASE
1837 Large Cent
7035. S.A. CASE
1857 Small Cent
7040. M. CASEY
1827 Large Cent
7045. W.C. / CASH
1858 Small Cent
7050. J.A. CASHMAN
Shield Nickel
7060. S. L. CASSELL & CO / WARRANTED / CAST
STEEL
1848 Large Cent
7065. MARTHA CASTLE
1857 Flying Eagle Cent
7070. J. CASTOR
1877 Half Dollar
7080. CAST STEEL
See Part II
7085. CAST STEEL / (Eagle)
See Part II
7090. CASWELL
1852 Large Cent
7095. R.D. CASWELL
1864 Two Cent Piece
7100. N. CATE
Indian Head Cent
7110. CATHCART
1836 Half Dollar (SO)
7120. T. CATLEY
See Part II
7130. JOS. CATROW / ARTIST
1856-O Half Dollar
7135. R. CAUCH
1819 Large Cent



7140. E.L. CAUM
1846 Large Cent
7145. J.A. CAVEN
1833 Large Cent
7150. J. CAWLEY
See Part II
7160. CENT
1787 Connecticut Cent
7170. CENTENNIAL / (Three Rings) / 758
1870 Nickel
7175. 6 CENTS
1857 Small Cent
7180. A CENTURY OF PROGRESS, CHICAGO 1934
See Part II
7190. E.A. CHADWICK
1864 Two Cent Piece
7200. R. CHADWICK?
1802 Large Cent (R)
7210. S.D. CHADWICK
Large Cent (H)
7220. P. CHAFFEE
1877-Ca Mexican Eight Reales
7230. Z.E. CHAFFEE
Large Cent
7240. CHALMERS / & MURRAY / NEW YORK
1884 Small Cent
7250. HENRY / CHAMBERLAIN / MARCH 17
1824 Half Dollar
7260. H. CHAMBERS
See Part II
7270. H. CHAMBERT
Large Cent
7280. N. CHAMPLIN / EATON, N.Y.
1850 Large Cent
7290. D. CHANDLER / NEW-YORK
1819 Large Cent (R)



7300. E.M. CHANDLER & J. PETERSON
1852 Large Cent
7305. CHANEY DIE CUTTER N.Y.
One Real
7310. C. CHAPEL
1857 Half Dollar
7320. A. CHAPIN.
See Part II
7325. A. CHAPIN. / (Eagle Surmounted by Stars
/ A. CHAPIN.
See Part II
7330. E.J. CHAPIN
See Part II
7340. E.J. CHAPIN / CLYDE, N.Y.
See Part II
7350. E.J. CHAPIN / CLYDE, N.Y. / DEALER /
WATCHES, CLOCKS / & JEWELRY
See Part II
7360. E.J. CHAPIN / DEALER / IN / WATCHES /
CLOCKS & / JEWELRY / CLYDE, N.Y.
See Part II
7370. J. CHAPIN
See Part II
7380. P. CHAPIN
1801 Large Cent
7390. R. CHAPIN
1802 Large Cent

7395. S.P. CHAPIN / PATENTED / FEB 19 / 1856
1853 Dime
7400. CHAPMAN
Large Cent?
7403. A. CHAPMAN
1853 Half Dime
7405. C.A. CHAPMAN
1848 Large Cent
7410. C S CHAPMAN
1868 Nickel
7415. D.C. CHAPMAN
1847 Large Cent
7420. H. CHAPMAN
Large Cent
7430. J. CHAPMAN
1877 Half Dollar
7440. S. CHAPMAN
See Part II
7450. S.E. CHAPMAN
1883 Small Cent
7460. D.T. CHAPPEL
1875 Quarter
7470. CHAR / LES / CHAR
1836 Large Cent
7475. CHARLES
1836 Large Cent
7480. CHARLES & NICHOLS / WALTHAM / MASS.
Indian Head Cent
7485. CHARLEY
1850 Large Cent
7490. WM. A. CHAROL
1833 Half Dollar
7495. C. CHART
1807 Large Cent
7500. C. CHASE
Large Cent
7505. F.A. CHASE
Canadian Token Br-521
7510. G. CHASE
New Brunswick Penny Token (G)
7515. H.B. CHASE
1856 Large Cent
7518. H. H. CHASE, JR.
1847 Large Cent
7520. J. CHASE
See Part II
7525. J.G. CHASE
1843 Large Cent
7530. J.L. CHASE
1863 Small Cent
7535. L.W. CHASE
1877 Small Cent
7540. R. CHASE
1807 Large Cent
7545. CHASE - / MILLS
1868 Small Cent
7550. M. CHATFIELD / BLOOMINGTON / - ILL. -
See Part II
7555. DR. J. CHEEVER
1821 Large Cent
7560. CHELAND
1847 Large Cent (R)
7570. C. CHENEY
1859 Canadian Large Cent
7580. N. CHESLEY
Large Cent (H)
7590. R. CHESLEY
1849 Large Cent
7600. CHESNEY
New Jersey Civil War Token Fuld-10F
7605. C.M. BERRY / N.W.C. 5TH & / PHILA. /
CHESNUT / SALOON
See Part II
7610. CHICAGO
See Part II



7615. CHICAGO / BRG. CO.

1895 Quarter

7620. CHICAGO SCALE CO (Very large stamp -- partially on the obverse and partially on the reverse of the coin)
1854 Quarter



7630. CHILD AND BRO. / OTTAWA ILL.
See Part II

7640. E.E. CHILD'S JR. / 16 CHAPMAN PLACE
1825 Half Dollar

7650. CHILDS & DICKINSON
1811 Half Cent

7655. D.S. CHILDS
Large Cent

7658. G.L. CHILDS
1878-S Trade Dollar

7660. L. CHILDS
1853 Large Cent

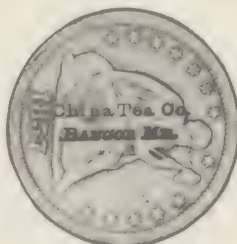
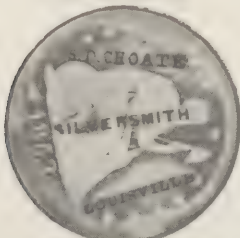
7665. CHINA
Large Cent

7670. CHINA TEA CO. / BANGOR ME.
See Part II

7680. J. CHINERY / DIE CUTTER / 205 WM. ST.
N.Y.
See Part II

7685. S.D. CHOATE / LOUISVILLE
See Part II

7690. S.D. CHOATE / SILVERSMITH / LOUISVILLE
See Part II



7695. J. CHOPIN

1803 Large Cent

7700. EDW. L. CHOTT / CHICAGO / 50 / 1933
1813 British Penny Token

7705. I. CHRIST
Mexican One Real

7707. C. CHRISTIAN
Canadian Large Cent

7710. R.C. CHRISTIE / N.H.C.T.
1877 Quarter

7715. W.A. CHRISTI...
Quarter

7720. GEO. / CHRISTY / AND / WOODS / MINSTRELS
/ 444 B. WAY / N. YORK / (Two Dancing
Figures at Sides)
See Part II



7730. CHRYSANTHEMUM SHOW / 1901 / CORNING,
N.Y.

Columbian Exposition Commemorative Half
Dollar

7740. CHURCH / PENNY
See Part II

7750. D / CHURCH / PENNY
See Part II

7760. C.L. CHURCH
1877 Half Dollar

7770. MERTON / CHURCH / HERNDON VA
1871 Silver Dollar

7780. H.W. CHURCHILL
1847 Large Cent

7790. R.B. CHURCHILL
1853 Large Cent

7795. CIN. O.
Shield Nickel

7800. 1 / QUART / CITY DAIRY
Canadian Victoria Large Cent

7805. CITY HOTEL
Half Dime

7810. CAST-STEEL / S.R. CLAPP
1827 Large Cent

7820. CLARK
See Part II

7830. ... CLARK.
1828 Half Cent

7840. CLARK
Rev: BOONVILLE, N.Y.
1848 Large Cent

7850. CLARK, SAN
1876 Quarter

7860. CLARK / HOUSE
See Part II

7870. CLARK & ANTHONY
1803 Large Cent - See Part III

7875. A. CLARK
1834 Large Cent (R)

7880. A.L. CLARK
Large Cent

7885. A.S. CLARK
Civil War Token

7890. C.C. CLARK
See Part II

7900. C.C. CLARK / 1841
See Part II

7910. C.C. CLARK / 1842-1879
See Part II

7920. C.C. CLARK / 1842 / 1864 / 1879 (Flower)
See Part II

7930. C.C. CLARK / NASHUA, N.H. / (Two
Pomegranates) / 1859
See Part II

7940. C.D. CLARK
Three Cent Piece

7945. C.E. CLARK / - O - / 1889
1883 Nickel

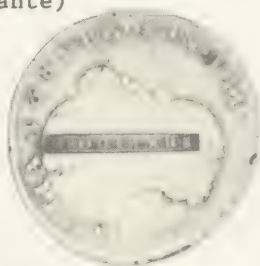
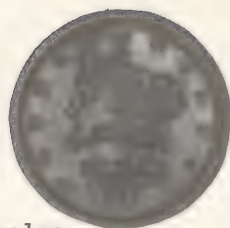
7950. E. CLARK
See Part II

7960. E.P. CLARK
1825 Half Cent

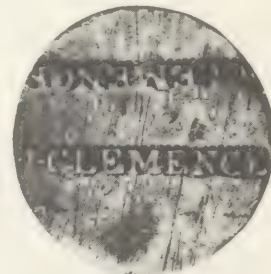
7970. G. CLARK / PHILA.
See Part II



7980. G.G. CLARK
See Part II
7990. G.H. CLARK
1899 Half Dollar
8000. G.W. CLARK
See Part II
8005. GEO. CLARK
Large Cent
8010. GEO. G. CLARK
1821-Zs Mexican Two Reales
8020. GUSS. / O.C. CLARK. / ILION. / N.Y. /
NOVEMBER 4 1881 / CLEVELAND, OHIO
1837 Large Cent
8030. H.E. CLARK
1871 Silver Dollar
8040. H.M. CLARK. / (Pomegrante)
See Part II
8045. J. CLARK
1849 Large Cent
8050. J. CLARK / BALTO
Massachusetts Cent
8060. J.C. CLARK
1816 Large Cent (R)
8065. J.F. CLARK
Shield Nickel
8070. PATENT / J.P. CLARK
1854 Half Dollar
8080. J.W. CLARK / TUNKHANNOCK / PA.
1866 Nickel
8090. N.T. CLARK
1847 Large Cent
8095. O.S. CLARK. BLACKSMITH. / ** / CHEBOYGAN
MICH.
Irish Penny (Type of 1822/3)
8100. P.J. CLARK
Two Cent Piece
8110. R. CLARK / 5
1853 Half Cent
8120. R.P. CLARK
See Part II
8130. R.S. CLARK
1846 Large Cent
8140. S. CLARK
1846 Large Cent
8145. W.H. CLARK
1853 Large Cent
8150. WM. CLARK
1849 Large Cent
8160. G.R. CLARKE / POTTSTOWN
Large Cent
8170. H / CLARKE
1787 Connecticut Cent
8180. J. CLARKE
1794 Eight Reales
8190. L.G. CLARKE
Canadian Quarter
8200. CLARKSON
1853 Quarter
8210. J.G. CLARKSON
1828 Large Cent
8220. J.W. CLARKSON
1854 Quarter
8230. GEO CLARR
Large Cent (H)
8240. S. CLATUR
1865 Two Cent Piece
8250. CLAUD?
1864 Nova Scotia Cent
8260. CLAUSS
1861 Quarter
8270. CLAUSS / U.S.A. / DM...
1937 Nickel
8280. G.W. CLAY
1851 Large Cent
8285. J. CLAY
1800 Large Cent



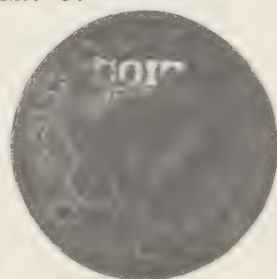
8290. WM CLAY
See Part II
8295. J. CLEMENCE
Large Cent
8300. J.C. CLEMENT
See Part II
8310. WM. T. CLEMENT
1788 Massachusetts Cent
8320. CLENCH / T.B.
See Part II
8330. CLEV'D - O
1835 Large Cent
8340. N.P. CLEAVES. / 3 CENTRAL / WHARF
1809 Half Cent
8345. W. CLEWELL
1807 Large Cent
8350. 1862 / CLIFFORD / HUDSON N.Y.
1820 Large Cent
8360. CLINE
1794 Half Cent
8370. CLINE D
Large Cent (G)
8375. J. CLING
1814 Large Cent
8380. CLINT
1863 Small Cent
8385. CLINTON
1848 Large Cent (R)
8390. CLIO
1877 Half Dollar
8395. WM. CLIVER
1851 Large Cent
8400. W CLOCKER
1864 Large Cent
8410. G.E. CLOUGH.
1851 Large Cent
8420. H. CLOUGH
1819 Large Cent
8430. G.H. CLOW
1845 Large Cent
8440. CNIPPES
1820 Large Cent (R)
8450. COATS
New Jersey Cent
8460. G.A. COBAUGH
See Part II
8465. H. COBB
1818 Large Cent
8470. J.F. COBB
1843 Dime
8475. S.P. COBB
See Part II
8480. COBE.
1886 Dime
8485. E.V. COBLEIGH
1838 Large Cent
8490. C. COBURN
1845 Large Cent
8500. COCHRAN'S / MANY / CHAMBERED / NON
RECOIL / & / PATENT / RIFLE /
SPRINGFIELD / MASS.
1820 Large Cent
8510. VIVA / EL / COCO
Half Dollar - See Part III
8520. COD
1818 Large Cent?
8530. CODHAM / HANDS / UP
1875 Half Dollar
8540. CODNEY
1850 Large Cent
8550. I.C. CODY
1826 Half Cent
8560. N. CODY
See Part II
8565. C.J. COE
1850 Canadian Half Penny Token



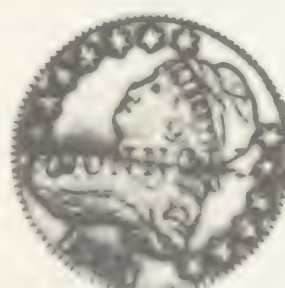
8570. H.A. COE
1838 Large Cent - See Part III
8575. LORING COES & CO. / WORCESTER, MASS.
Large Cent - See Part III
8580. C. COESTER
1853 Large Cent (R)
8590. D.F. COFF
1863 Small Cent
8600. C.E. COFFIN
1821 Large Cent
8610. E.G. COFFIN
1848 Large Cent
8620. M.E. COFFIN
1797 Silver Dollar
8630. J. COFRAN.
See Part II
8640. G.W. COGGIN
1857 Small Cent
8645. O.F. COHINE
1818 Large Cent
8650. COIN
1822 Large Cent
8655. COIT
1828 Large Cent
8660. E. COIT
1806 Large Cent - See Part III
8665. E.S. COITT
1851 Half Cent
8670. E.S. COKE
1851 Half Cent
8680. LT. COLBERT
1865 Two Cent Piece
8685. J.F. COLBURN
Shield Nickel
8690. C. COLBY
1868 Three Cent Silver
8700. F.D. COLBY
1851 Large Cent
8710. F.P. COLBY
See Part II
8720. H. COLBY
Canadian Token Br-527
8730. (Star in Circle) / L.J. COLBY / (Star in Circle) / BOSTON MASS
1817 English Shilling
8740. COLD FRI. / FEB 8, 1861
Large Cent
8750. COLE
See Part II
8760. PURE COIN PATENTED JAN. 7, 1868 COLE.
Rev: PAT. JAN. 8 67
1857 Prince Edward Island Half Penny
Token Br-919
8770. A. COLE
1838 Large Cent
8775. A.B. COLE / 1853
1847 Large Cent
8780. E.H. COLE
1883 Silver Dollar
8785. J.F. COLE
1824-R Brazilian 960 Reis
8790. ** / JNO. COLE / GALLIPOLIS / OHIO /
(Stars)
1841 Dime
8795. U. COLES
1839 Large Cent
8800. W.P. COLE
1875-CC Dime
8805. A. COLES
1827 Large Cent
8810. H. COLLAR
Large Cent (H)
8820. C.M. COLLE
1903 Nickel (SO)
8830. F.P. COLLEMER
1893 Quarter (SO)



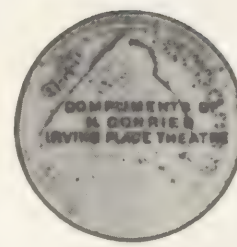
8840. C. COLLEY
See Part II
8850. C.H. COLLEY
1843 LARGE CENT
8860. G.W. COLLIER
1846 Large Cent
8870. COLLINS
1835 Large Cent
8880. COLLINS & M'LESTER, PHILA.
1881 Small Cent
8885. B. COLLINS
Large Cent
8890. C. COLLINS
1848 Large Cent
8900. G.W. COLLINS / URBANA, O.
See Part II
8910. J.J. COLLINS
1884 Silver Dollar
8920. W. COLLINS
Rev: NEW YORK
Large Cent? (R)
8925. L. COLLSON
1876 Quarter
8930. H. COLMAN
See Part II
8940. H. COLMAN / BOSTON
See Part II
8950. H. COLMAN / BOSTON / MAKER / BOSTON / 69
/ BOSTON
See Part II
8960. H. COLMAN / MAKER / BOSTON
See Part II
8965. MAKER BOSTON / H. COLEMAN / BOSTON MAKER
See Part II
8970. W.E. COLMAN.
1851 Large Cent
8975. S. COLT
Large Cent
8980. L. COLTON
1824 Large Cent
8985. S. COLTON
1813 Half Dollar
8990. COLUMBIA & SHAMROCK
Rev: 10 SENSE
Liberty Seated Dime (G)



9000. COLUMBUS, O.
See Part II
9010. A. COLVI
1831 Large Cent
9020. J.W. COLWILL
1856 Large Cent
9030. E.S. COMBS
Large Cent
9040. COMER
1852 Quarter Eagle
9050. CHARLES COMER 1 YEAR OLD SEPT 21ST
One Dollar Gold Piece
9055. S.W. COMINGS
1839 Large Cent (R)
9057. L CONLY
Large Cent
9060. J.W. COMMERFORD
1870 Canadian Half Dollar
9065. G. COMPTON
Large Cent
9070. .COMSTOCK
1866 Three Cent Piece
9080. G. COMSTOCK
1846 Large Cent
9090. J.T. COMSTOCK
1872 Silver Dollar
9100. CONANT
1817 Large Cent
9105. A. CONANT
1829 Large Cent
9110. E. CONANT
1819 Large Cent
9120. J. CONANT
See Part II
9125. CONARD
1806 Large Cent
9130. WM CONAWAY / PHILA
1861 Small Cent
9140. CONCORD, N.H. / USE
1888 Small Cent
9150. CONDEMNED
1854 Large Cent
9160. CONE
1855 Quarter
9170. THE CONEY ISLAND / CO.
1902 Small Cent
9180. CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICA /
(Confederate Arms) / HALF DOL.
See Part II
9185. N.Y. CONGER
Large Cent
9190. O.F. CONIHE
1818 Large Cent
9195. W.S. CONLIN
1853 Large Cent
9200. J. CONLON.
1858 Large Cent
9210. G.A. CONN
1843 Dime
9215. B.L. CONNER
1838 Large Cent
9220. J.H. CONNER
1864 Two Cent Piece - See Part III
9230. J.F. CONNERS
1829 Half Dollar
9240. CONNOLL
1823 Half Dollar
9245. C.A. CONNOR
1851 Large Cent
9250. J.H. CONNOR
1829 Half Dollar (CQ)
9260. CONOVE
Large Cent (H)
9270. W.T. CONRAD
1850 Large Cent



9280. COMPLIMENTS OF / H. CONRIED / IRVING
PLACE THEATRE
1876 Quarter (R)
9290. CONROY
1802 Large Cent
9300. E. CONROY
Large Cent
9310. 10 / CONTINENTAL
1863 Small Cent
9320. H.M. CONVERSE
1863 Small Cent
9330. S.C. CONYNE
1839 Large Cent
9340. COOK
See Part II
9350. A. FRANK. COOK
Two Cent Piece
9355. A.H. COOK
See Part II
9260. B. COOK
Two Cent Piece
9370. D. COOK
1844 Canadian Half Penny Token Br-527
9375. E.B. COOK
See Part II
9380. F. COOK
1851 Large Cent
9385. F.B. COOK
1835 Large Cent
9390. I.J. COOK
1850 Large Cent
9395. M. COOK
1796 Large Cent
9400. J. COOK.
See Part II
9410. R COOK
Half Cent (H)
9420. R.J. COOK
See Part II
9430. S. COOK
See Part II
9440. S.T. COOKE
1844 Large Cent
9445. T. COOK
1851 Large Cent
9448. W.H. COOK
1846 Large Cent
9450. H.A. COOLEY
Large Cent (H)
9460. H.W. COOLIDGE
1838 Large Cent
9470. J.C. COOMBS
1787 Massachusetts Half Cent
9475. Z. COONLEY
1831 Large Cent
9480. COOPER'S / COFFEE ROOM / 103 NASSAU ST.
See Part II
9490. COOPER & DEMAREST / 222 CANAL ST
1848 Large Cent
9500. G.W. COOPER
1875-S Half Dollar
9505. C.H. COPELAN
1887 Small Cent
9510. R.V. CORBALLY
Large Cent
9520. V. CORBETT
1861 Quarter
9530. CORBLY'S
1886 Small Cent
9540. E.C. CORBY
1844 Large Cent
9545. J. CORDNER
1848 Large Cent
9550. ELI CORE
1802 LARGE CENT



9560. TRY / COREY'S / OINTMENT
See Part II
9570. A. COREY
1851 Large Cent
9580. S. COREY
1851 Large Cent
9590. CORIS-TIN / NEWPORT, R.I.
1935 Half Dollar
9600. CORKINS & CO
1818 Large Cent
9610. H.B. CORKINS
See Part II
9620. H.A. CORLISS
1832 Large Cent (R)
9630. CORNEL
1844 Half Dime
9640. CORNELL
1801 Large Cent
9650. BUEHLER D. CORNELL DETROIT
Large Cent
9655. CORNISH
1875-CC Dime
9660. D.C. CORNISH
1835 Large Cent
9670. CORP / NO 30 / J
Canadian Token Br-997
9680. A. CORSON
1816 Large Cent
9690. J.W. CORTELYOU
1821 Large Cent - See Part III
9700. W. CORTON
1817 Large Cent
9710. B.P. CORVAN.
See Part II
9715. A. CORWIN
1826 Half Cent
9720. H.J. CORY
1854 Half Dollar
9730. T. COSTEN / MONTREAL
See Part II
9735. COTTAGE / * DIRIGO *
1862 Small Cent
9740. J.W. COTTON, WALKERTON, IND. / 1875
Rev: GOOD HEALTH IS MORE WEALTH THAN
MUCH MONEY
See Part II
9750. J. WILLIS COTTON, WALKERTON, IND. 1875
Rev: INDUSTRY AND ECONOMY SHOULD GO HAND
IN HAND.
See Part II
9760. H.L. COUCH
1864 Two Cent Piece
9770. W.E. COUCH
Canadian Victoria Half Dollar
9780. F. COULTON / & CO.
1838 Large Cent
9790. L.F. COUSINS
1891 Silver Dollar
9800. COVE
1882 Large Cent
9810. J H COVE
1827 Large Cent
9815. J. COVELL
1870 Quarter
9820. WM. E. COWLES
1793 Large Cent
9825. J. & I. COX
Large Cent - See Part III
9830. JM COX
1877 Trade Dollar
9840. W. COX
See Part II
9850. C.R. / COY
1890 Small Cent
9860. F. COY
Large Cent (H)
9870. J.R. COY
1842 Large Cent
9880. J. COYLE
1837 Small Cent
9890. A. CRAB
Eight Reales
9895. SETH CRAIGE
1858 Small Cent
9900. CRAIL
Large Cent
9905. A.F. CRAIN
1865 Two Cent Piece (R)
9910. J.J. CRAIN
1836 Large Cent
9920. C.W. CRAM
Large Cent (H)
9930. J.S. CRAM
Large Cent (H)
9935. C.B. CRAN
1851 Large Cent
9940. A. CRANE
1819 Large Cent
9945. A.B. CRANE
1826 Large Cent
9950. C. CRANE
1858 Quarter
9955. E.B. CRANE
1787 Massachusetts Cent
9960. J. CRANE
See Part II
9965. J.D. CRANE / ARTIST
Bust Dime
9970. A.B. CRAPSER.
1858 Half Dollar
9975. J. CRUMP
1810 Large Cent
9980. D. CRAUS
1830 Large Cent
9985. E CRAV
1844 Large Cent
9990. J. CRAWFORD
See Part II
10000. V.F. CREAMERS
See Part II
10005. G. CREER
1810 Large Cent
10010. ? CRIPPS
1851 Large Cent
10015. H. CRIST
1876 Half Dollar (R)
10020. R.H. CRIST
See Part II
10030. CRISWOLD & CO. / CAST STEEL
1838 Large Cent
10040. C.R. CROFUT
1844 Large Cent
10060. S. CROLIUS
1853 Large Cent
10065. G.W. CRONK
1877 Half Dollar
10070. CROOK
1880 Newfoundland 20 Cents
10080. B.F. CROOK
See Part II
10090. S. CROP
1864 Small Cent
10100. G.H. CROSBY
1854 Half Dollar (SO)
10105. H.B. CROSBY
Two Reales
10110. H.W. CROSBY
Peruvian 1776 Two Reales
10115. J. CROSBY
1807 Half Cent
10120. M. CROSIER
1782 Two Reales

10130. J.J. CROSS
1831 Large Cent
10140. CROSSBY
1822 Large Cent
10150. CROTON
1847 Large Cent
10160. CROTTS / 3
1839 Large Cent
10170. U.S.N. CROUSE
See Part II
10175. F.M. CROWELL
1859-O Half Dollar
10180. S. CROWELL
1840 Large Cent
10190. T.H. CROWELL
1827 Large Cent
10195. Z. CROWELL
1848 Large Cent
10200. CROWN SILVER
1908 Small Cent
10210. R C B / CROWTHER
1845 Large Cent
10220. T CRULL
1867 Nickel
10225. Z. CRUTTENDEN
1820 Large Cent
10230. CUDDY / 80
Large Cent (R)
10240. J.J. CULLINS
Silver Dollar
10250. CULVERS / PATENT
1853 Dime
10260. C. CULVER
1864 Two Cent Piece
10265. C.J. CUMMINGS
1853 Large Cent
10270. J. CUMMINGS / SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
1857 Canadian Bank Token
10275. M. CUMMINGS
1853 Quarter
10280. & CUNNINGHAM
1812 Large Cent
10285. ANITA / CUNNINGHAM
1901 Large Cent
10290. P. CUNNINGHAM
1887 Small Cent
10295. CURAM
1845 Large Cent
10300. F. CURLISS
Large Cent (H)
10305. F.W. CURRIER
1848 Large Cent
10307. J. B. CURRIE
1838 Large Cent
10310. G.O. CURRIER
See Part II
10320. J.B. CURRIER
See Part II
10325. CHS CURRY
1820 Large Cent
10330. CURTIS
See Part II
10505. M.C. CYPHERS
1864 Two Cent Piece

- D -

10510. D&A
1827 Large Cent
10515. D. & A.
1831 Large Cent
10520. D.C. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
10523. D.C. G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series

10335. F. CURTIS
1821 Large Cent
10340. F.W. CURTIS
1887 Small Cent
10350. L. CURTIS
1859 Small Cent
10360. L. CURTIS & SON
1839 Large Cent
10370. R.G. CURTIS
1905 Quarter
10380. S. CURTIS
See Part II
10385. ...S. CURTIS & CO.
1832 Large Cent
10390. T.L. CURTIS
See Part II
10400. CURTISS
Large Cent (H)
10410. L. CURTISS
1873 Nickel
10415. L.S. CURTISS
Large Cent
10420. R.G. CURTISS
1884 Silver Dollar
10430. S.N. CURTISS
See Part II
10440. T. CURTISS
1843 Large Cent
10565. DAKOTA / ASSN.
1881 Small Cent
10460. PATENT / A.D. CUSHING / TROY
1822 Large Cent
10465. N. CUSTER / PHILADA
See Part II
10470. R. CUTLER
1787 Connecticut Cent (SO)
10475. CUTTER
Large Cent
10480. CUTTERS / PATENTED / 1849
1835 Large Cent
10485. CUTTING'S / PAT. JULY 4 & 11 / 1854
See Part II
10490. A. CUTTS
1836 Large Cent
10495. J. CYPH...
1856 Large Cent
10500. MB CYPHERS
1832 Dime
10530. D. & D.
See Part II
10540. D.F & J.H.
1804 Half Cent
10545. D.W (in Serrated Rectangle)
See Part II
10550. (Eagle) / D.W
See Part II
10560. OLD. DAD.
1842 Large Cent
10570. R. DALL
1843 Large Cent
10580. G. DALTON
Canadian Bank Token Br-527
10590. DALZELL
1833 Large Cent (SO)
10600. M.M. DAME
1854 Large Cent
10605. DANA.
See Part II
10610. C.S. DANA
See Part II
10620. F. DANA
1828 Large Cent
10630. W. DANA
Large Cent
10640. W.W. DANCY
1853 Half DOLLAR

10645. ...DANE & CO
Large Cent
10650. D.O. DANFORTH.
Large Cent
10660. F. D'ANGELO / WARM & COLD / BATHS / 238
BROAD ST / NEWARK, N.J.
See Part II
10670. E.A. DANIELS
1877 Quarter
10680. W.H. DANN
1858 Small Cent
10685. DARBY
1831 Large Cent
10690. CONSULT / DR. DARBY / BOSTON
See Part II



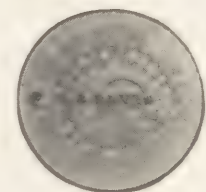
10700. T. DARBY / -.- / N. YORK
See Part II
10710. DARE / TO DO / RIGHT
1870 Three Cent Nickel - See Part III
10720. J.B. DARE / 141 / ST JOHN ST / PHILA
Large Cent



10725. D'ARLI
1826 Large Cent
10730. E.R. DARLING
Large Cent
10735. J.W. DARLING
1848 Large Cent
10740. DARLINGTON
1889 Nickel
10750. .E DART
1776 Two Reales
10755. DAVID
1819 Large Cent
10760. T.J. DAVIDSON.
1853 Quarter
10765. DAVIES
1837 Hard Times Token
10770. T.S. DAVIES / (Fish)
Canadian Token Br-882
10780. DAVIS
1845 Half Dime
10785. DAVIS & BROWN
1801 Large Cent - See Part III
10790. A. DAVIS
See Part II
10800. A.P. DAVIS
1873 Small Cent
10805. C.F. DAVIS
1830 Large Cent
10810. C.H. DAVIS
1865 Small Cent



10815. C.T. DAVIS
1854 Large Cent
10820. CHAS. D. DAVIS
1861 Quarter
10825. D.H. DAVIS
1842 Large Cent
10830. D.J. DAVIS?
1856 Half Dime
10840. D.W. DAVIS
1856 Quarter
10850. E. DAVIS
1855 Large Cent
10855. F.A. DAVIS
Shield Nickel
10860. F.H. DAVIS
1896 Nickel
10865. F.K.K. DAVIS
1790 One Real
10870. G.H. DAVIS
1797 Large Cent
10875. G.W. DAVIS
Canadian Large Cent
10880. GEO. DAVIS
1827 Large Cent
10890. H.H. DAVIS.
See Part II
10900. J. DAVIS
See Part II
10910. J.C. DAVIS
See Part II
10920. J.T. DAVIS
See Part II
10925. J.W. DAVIS / MAKER
1857 Canadian Penny Bank Token

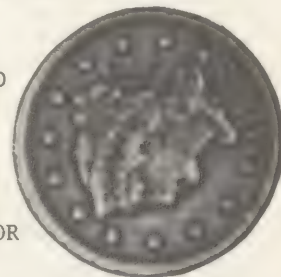


10930. M. DAVIS.
See Part II
10940. N. DAVIS
Large Cent
10950. N.I. DAVIS
Hard Times Token Low-49
10960. O.R. DAVIS / YORK. PA.
1853 Quarter
10970. R.F. DAVIS
1868 Two Cent Piece
10980. S. DAVIS
Large Cent
10990. S.B. DAVIS / ROANOKE, VA.
1893 Columbian Exposition Half Dollar
11000. T. DAVIS?
1859 Canadian Large Cent
11010. W.C. DAVIS
1850 Large Cent
11015. W.C. DAVIS / CIN, O
See Part II
11020. W.E. DAVIS / ENGINE CALENDER / & / TILE
/ MACHINE / MANF'R / ERIE, PA.
1858 Small Cent
11030. W.P. DAVIS / ENGINE CALENDER / & / TILE
/ MACHINE / MANF'R / NO. BLOOMFIELD,
N.Y.
See Part II

11040. WM. DAVIS
1789 Peruvian Two Reales
11050. DAVISON
Canadian Token Br-732
11060. W. DAVISON?
1858 Three Cent Silver
11065. STR DAWN
1866 Half Dollar
11070. DAWSON
1858 Small Cent
11080. DAWSON / WARREN / & / HYDE'S /
"TIP-TOP" / PEN
See Part II
11085. DAY.
1849 Large Cent
11090. D.H. DAY
See Part II
11100. D.J. DAY
1856 Half Dime
11110. E. DAY
1817 Large Cent
11120. E.A. DAY
1833 Half Dollar
11130. G. DAY
1875 Dime
11140. J. DAY
1843 Large Cent
11150. JERRY / * / DAY
1859 Small Cent
11155. S.B. DAY
1847 Large Cent
11160. E. DEACON
One Real
11165. A. DEAKIN
1876 Quarter
11170. W. DEAKIN / DEALER IN BOOKS & COINS /
131 WELLS ST / CHICAGO 1863
Reverse of Milled Off English Copper
Coin (SO)
11180. DEALY / PHILADA
See Part II
11190. B.W. DEAN
1853 Half Dollar
11200. J.W. DEAN
Large Cent (H)
11210. JAY DEAN
Hard Times Token
11215. S.J. DEAN
1884 Nickel
11220. C.H. DEARING / BROAD / CHINA
1849 Large Cent
11225. DECKER
1856-O Half Dollar
11230. O.D. DECKER
1854 Half Dollar
11235. R. DEEDS
1867 Nickel
11240. DEGROOT
1848 Large Cent
11245. S. DEGROOT
1818 Large Cent
11250. DEHUE
1827 Large Cent
11260. P. DEIB
1828 Large Cent
11265. DEIBLE / 5
1836 Large Cent
11270. DELANO
1828 Large Cent
11275. G. DELANO.
Large Cent
11280. GEO. DELANO
See Part II
11290. WM. F. DELANO
1846 Large Cent



11300. DELL
1866 Three Cent Nickel
11305. DELL 1875
Shield Nickel
11310. S.K. DELL
1847 Large Cent
11320. W.S. DELL
1844 Mexican Eight Reales
11330. J.H. DELLMAN / PINE BLUFF, ARK.
1854-O Half Dollar
11340. N.P. DEMAREST. / ROCHESTER.
See Part II
11350. J. DEMERITT / MONTPELIER / VERMONT
1847 Large Cent
11360. N.H. DEMERLY
1854 Half Dollar
11370. G.N. DEMOND / GORHAM, NEW HAMPSHIRE
1878 Quarter (G)
11380. J. DEMUTH
See Part II
11385. J. DEMUTH / WARRANTED
1823 Large Cent
11387. J.A. DEN
1848 Large Cent
11390. HATTIE DENGLER
1888 Dime
11395. J. DENGLER / ANN ARBOR
1856 Large Cent
11400. W. DENNINGS
1853 Large Cent
11405. C. DENNIS
1853 Large Cent
11410. P.A. DENNIS
1861 Half Dollar
11420. DENON
See Part II
11430. X / DEPEW
Large Cent?
11440. H.E. DERBY
1848 Large Cent
11450. H.W. DERBY
See Part II
11455. J.G. DERBY
1798 Large Cent
11460. DERLINGER
1825 Large Cent
11465. DERINGER / PHILA
See Part II
11470. H.C. DE. SOLLAR. / KANSAS CITY.
Liberty Seated Half Dollar
11475. D'ESTE & CO. / BOSTON
1883 Nickel
11480. J.A. DET
1798 Two Reales
11485. DETROIT MICH
1891 Small Cent
11490. SEE DEUTRO- / NOMY 23: 1, 2!
See Part II
11500. J. DEVEREUX
1834 Half Cent
11505. W. DEVEAY
Large Cent
11510. DEVINS / & / BOLTON / - / MONTREAL
See Part II
11520. G.M. DEWEES
Large Cent (R)
11530. R.G. DEWEY
1850 Large Cent
11540. AMBROTYPE / BY R.H. DEWEY.
1854 Quarter
11550. S.S. DEWEY, / EDEN / 1885
1883 Silver Dollar

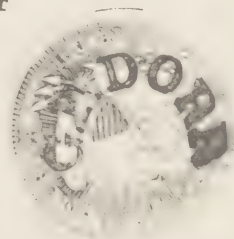
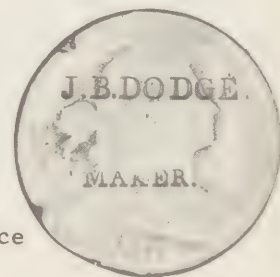


11560. W.P. DEWITT / ELMIRA
See Part II
11570. B.F. DEWOLF
1852 Quebec Bank Half Penny
11580. DEXTER
See Part II
11585. L. DEXTER FIRST NATIONAL
1870 Silver Dollar
11590. N.L. DEXTER
1852 Large Cent
11600. H. DIBBLE
1864 Two Cent Piece
11610. I. DICK
1820 Canadian Token Br-1011
11615. I.W. DICKEY
See Part II
11620. DICKINSON & CO
1818 Large Cent
11625. P. DICKINSON
1802 Large Cent

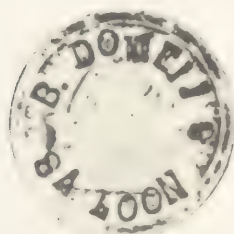


11630. J. DICKSON / ALBANY
1827 Large Cent
11635. DIETZ & CO / PATENT / APPLIED / FOR /
MANUFACTURERS
1826 Large Cent - See Part III
11645. T.B. DILL
1826 Large Cent
11650. THOMAS B. DILL / BOSTON / (Doll)
Rev: FOR SALE
Large Cent
11660. J.W. DILLEY
1856 Large Cent
11670. DILLING
1817 Large Cent
11680. C. DILLON
1840 Large Cent
11690. J.C. DILLON / KIRKSVILLE / MO
Rev: LIVERY STABLE
1868 Nickel
11700. DIME HOTEL
1785 Mexican Two Reales
11710. S.M. DIMON
Large Cent
11720. E. DINGHAM
1853 Large Cent
11725. A. DINSMORE
See Part II
11730. I DION
Canadian Britannia Eagle Token Br-994
11735. HENRY DISSON / (Eagle) / PHILA
Two Reales - See Part III
11740. DIVIL
1803 Large Cent
11745. E.W. DIX
1781 Mexican Two Reales
11750. DIXON
1837 Large Cent
11755. J.O. DIXON
Indian Head Cent
11760. R.W. DIXON
See Part II

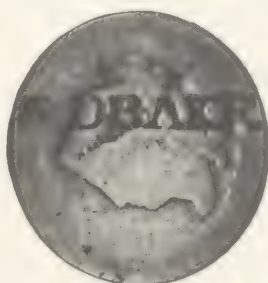
11765. E. DOAN
1838 Large Cent
11770. DODD / CLEVELAND / O
1856-0 Half Dollar
11775. COACH DODD
1942 Half Dollar
11780. D. DODD
1884 NICKEL
11790. A.D. DODDS
1837 Half Dollar (R)
11800. J.P. DODDS
1837 Half Dollar (R)
11805. DODGE
1900 Large Cent
11810. DODGE / 1850
1830 Large Cent
11815. J. DODGE
1826 Large Cent
11820. J.B. DODGE. / MAKER.
1802 Large Cent
11830. M M DODGE
1802 Large Cent
11835. MARY H. DODGE / STONEHAM, MASS. / MAY
18, 1856
1855 Large Cent
11840. IRA C. DOE
1835 Half Dollar
11850. M.H. DOE
1787 New Jersey Cent
11855. DOHERTY
1876-S Quarter
11860. D.N. DOLE
1795 Half Dollar - See Part III
11865. S. DOLE
Large Cent
11870. J. DOLPH
1853 Dime (SO)
11875. JOHN DONAHUE
1857 Small Cent
11880. T. DONAHUE
1860 Small Cent
11885. E. DONNELLY
1827 Large Cent (R)
11890. .F DOOLITTLE
1876 Dime
11895. J.P. DORE
1865 Three Cent Piece
11900. HENRY R. DORGER & CO
Large Cent?
11903. G.F. DORR
Liberty Seated Quarter
11905. W.T. DORSON
1853 Large Cent
11910. .DOTEN
1850 Large Cent
11915. A. DOTEN
1854 Large Cent
11920. CH'S. C. DOTY
1803 Large Cent
11925. J. DOTY.
1851 Large Cent
11930. DOUBLE GILT * NO 2 *
Large Cent (H)
11940. J.H. DOUBLY
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token BR-713
11950. J.S. DOUGHT
1851 Large Cent
11955. A. DOUGHTY
1828 Half Cent
11960. E. DOUGHTY
1845 Large Cent
11965. G. DOUGHTY
1842 Large Cent
11970. S. DOUGHTY
See Part II



11975. J. DOUGLASS
1847 Large Cent (R)
11980. N. DOUGLASS
Large Cent
11985. DOVER
Large Cent
11990. DOVER / N.J.
Large Cent
12000. C. DOVER, O. / 1876
1876 Half Dollar
12010. C. DOW
Large Cent (H)
12015. C.E. DOW
Flying Eagle Cent
12020. D H DOW
1834 Large Cent
12030. O DOW
1843 Large Cent
12040. S DOW
See Part II
12050. S.S. DOW
1853 Large Cent
12060. B. DOWELL'S / SALOON
Rev: EL PASO
1854 Quarter



12070. E. DOWN
1900 Large Cent
12080. DOWNES & BAKEWELL
1838 Large Cent
12085. D.B. DOWNS
1834 Large Cent
12090. D.E. DOWNS
See Part II
12095. L.E. DOWNS
1824 Large Cent
12100. Z.L. DOWNS
1847 Large Cent
12105. .DOWS
1826 Large Cent
12110. C / .DOWS.
1846 Large Cent
12120. C.W. DOWS
1837 Large Cent
12125. J. DOYLE
See Part II
12130. P.K. DOYLE
See Part II
12140. T. DOYLE
1869 Two Cent Piece
12145. TIM DOYLE
Canadian Bank Token Br-521
12150. DRAKE
1814 Large Cent
12155. E.G. DRAKE
1798 Large Cent
12160. J.S. DRAKE
1837 Large Cent
12170. S. DRAKE.
1817 Large Cent
12180. W. DRAKE
1831 Large Cent
12185. DRAPER
1818 Large Cent

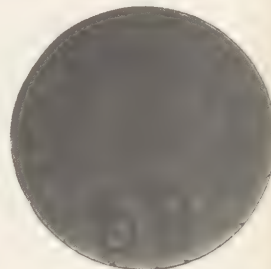
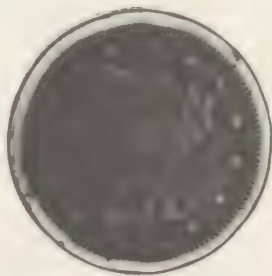
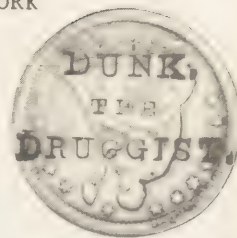


12190. A DRAPER
1802 Large Cent
12195. GEO. J. DRAPER
Large Cent
12200. DREPPERT
1801 Large Cent
12210. DREW
Hard Times Token Low-19
12220. H.L. DREW
1860 Small Cent
12225. M. DREW
1834 Large Cent
12230. JULIUS DRIESSENS / * / N.Y.
Rev: (Masonic Symbol)
1854 Dime
12240. DRIGGS
1847 Large Cent
12245. W.O. DRISCOL
1850 Large Cent
12250. MAGGIE DRISCOLL / 1882
1863 Small Cent
12255. W. DROUT
Colonial Coin
12260. DROWN
1829 Large Cent
12270. A.R. DROWN
1837 Large Cent
12275. DRUMGOLDS / N.Y.
See Part II
12280. DRY CREEK SOD BUSTER
1922 Silver Dollar



12285. A. DRY
1798 Large Cent
12290. D.E. DRY
1794 Large Cent
12295. DRYSDALE / V.S. N.Y.
1838 Large Cent
12300. -* / F. DUBEL. / -* / BURLINGTON /
-* / N.J. / -*
Rev: BORN
1819 Quarter
12305. DUBLIN
1837 Hard Times Token
12310. J.T. DUCK
Large Cent (H)
12315. DUCTS (Retrograde)
1901 Half Dollar
12320. DUDLEY / 1825
Large Cent
12325. H.O. DUDLEY
1817 Large Cent
12330. GLOBE. BRASS. FOUNDRY / J.D. DUDLEY &
CO. / BUFFALO
1835 Large Cent
12340. L. DUDLEY / CAST STEEL
18-3 Large Cent
12350. O L DUDLEY
1853 Dime

12355. P. DUDLEY
1800 Large Cent
12260. O. DUKE
1879-O Silver Dollar
12370. A.L. DUNBAR
1860-O Silver Dollar
12380. G.H. DUNHAM
Large Cent
12390. DUNK, / THE / DRUGGIST.
1854 Quarter
12400. R. DUNLEVY
1803 Large Cent - See Part III
12410. DUNN / & CO
1854-O Quarter
12420. A.L. DUNN
1875 Half Dollar
12430. J.J. DUNN
Large Cent (H)
12440. P.C. DUNN / SALOON / CHICAGO / ILLS.
1851 Large Cent - See Part III
12450. T.V. DUNN / MERIDIAN / MASS
Rev: CITY POLICE / JUNE / 1870
1860 Quarter



12460. DUNNING & / BREW
1880 Silver Dollar
12470. W.B. DUNNING
1828 Large Cent
12480. DUNTON
1865 Two Cent Piece
12490. DUQUET
1859 Canadian Large Cent
12500. DURAND / BOSTON
1851 Large Cent



12510. V. DURANT
1863 Small Cent
12520. A. DURGIN
Large Cent
12530. W.C. DURKEE
1803 Large Cent (SO)
12540. M. DUSELL
1880 Small Cent

12540. M. DUSELL
1880 Small Cent
12550. W.C. DUSENBERRY / NEW YORK
1826 Large Cent
12560. D. DUSTIN
1833 Large Cent
12570. DUTCHER / WARWICK, N.Y.
1854-O Half Dollar
12580. DUTTON & PRATT
1802 Large Cent
12585. A. DUTTON / NASHUA N.H.
Hard Times Token
12590. W.P. DUTTON
See Part II
12600. SOUVENIR / DE / A. DUVAL. / ST. J.P.J.
Hard Times Token Low-99
12610. DUVINAGE
1891 Silver Dollar
12620. W. DVORKE
1831 Large Cent
12630. J.H. DWYER
Quebec Half Penny Token Br-527
12640. A.F. DYER / 1869 / W. EAU. CLAIRE, / WIS
1811 Half Dollar
12650. C.C. DYER
See Part II
12655. C.S. DYER
1824 Large Cent
12660. E.E. DYER
1826 Half Dollar (R)
12670. S. DYER
1886 Small Cent (G)
12680. S.C. DYER
Large Cent
12690. SALLY DYER & CO.
1809 Half Cent

- E -

12700. E
See Part II
12705. EAC (and numbers)
See Part II
12710. E.B (In Oval)
See Part II
12720. EB (in Square)
See Part II
12730. E.G & S.M / CO.
See Part II
12740. EG & SONS / 1861
1858 Quarter
12750. E&J
Large Cent?
12755. E&JK
See Part II
12760. E. & N.A.R.
See Part II
12765. EPM
See Part II
12770. E.S. & CO.
See Part II
12790. EAGLE HOTEL
1805 Dime - See Part III
12795. EAGLE HOUSE / WIS.
1854 Large Cent
12800. EAGLE LOCK CO. / TERRYVILLE, CT.
1899 Half Dollar
12810. EALLIN
1854 Large Cent
12820. E.D. EAMES
See Part II
12830. W.W. EAMES
1864 Two Cent Piece



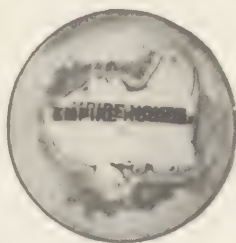
12840. A.G. EARLE
1849 Dime
12845. 12845. P. EASTMAN
1831 Large Cent
12850. W.C. EASTMAN
1884 Silver Dollar
12860. E. EASTON
See Part II
12870. H.H. EASTON
See Part II
12880. C. EATON
Canadian Token Br-522A
12890. C.H. EATON
See Part II
12900. E.O. EATON
Large Cent
12910. H. EATON
Large Cent (H)
12915. J. EATON
Large Cent
12920. J.G. EATON
1864 Two Cent Piece
12930. N. EATON
See Part II
12935. N. O. EATON
1884 Nickel
12940. O. EATON
Canadian Token Br-522A
12945. T. EATON & CO.
1807 Half Cent
12950. W. EATON
1852 Large Cent
12960. W. EBAUGH
1854-O Half Dollar
12970. A.J. EBBERT
Large Cent
12980. EBERLE
1811 Large Cent
12990. P. EBERLY
Large Cent (H)
13000. W.O. EBERSOL
1837 Canadian Bank Half Penny Br-522
13010. EBLING'S / COLUMBIAN / GARDEN
See Part II
13020. EBLING'S / COLUMBIAN / GARDEN / 200 /
BOWERY / N.Y.
See Part II
13025. ECO
1823 Half Dollar
13030. EDDIE
1864 Two Cent Piece
13035. EATON
1743 Mexican Real
13040. J.O. EDDY
Large Cent
13045. R. EDINGT...
1818 Large Cent
13050. EDISON
Large Cent
13055. E.B. EDWARDS
1803 Large Cent
13060. C W EDWARDS
Rev: CIN / OHIO
1847 Large Cent
13065. G.M. EDWARDS / CO. / SYRACUSE / NY
1808 Large Cent
13070. H.W. EDWARDS
1842 Canadian Bank Penny Token Br-526
13080. ?EEDS
1763 Mexican Real (R)
13090. EGELSTON
1853 Large Cent
13100. EGG
1795 Silver Dollar
13110. EGG (In Design)
Large Cent



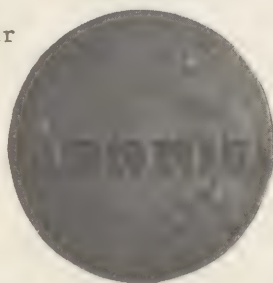
13115. C. EGGLESTON
1798 Silver Dollar
13120. B.H. EICKS
1878-S Trade Dollar
13130. W. EL
See Part II
13135. E. MYRTA ELDER / EAST BRANDY / -*- /
CLARION CO / PA
1876 Quarter
13140. L. ELDRED
1865 Two Cent Piece
13150. L. ELDRED / LODI / MEDINA
Large Cent
13160. P. ELDRIDGE
1851 Large Cent
13165. ELECTRICAL / CONSTRUCTION / CO. / SAN
FRANCISCO
1868 Half Dollar
13170. ELGIN
1870 Two Cent Piece
13180. ELIAS
1832 Large Cent
13185. ELKS CARNIVAL
1889 Small Cent
13190. C. ELLIN
1864 Large Cent
13195. J&T ELLIN / N-YORK
1845 Large Cent
13200. T. ELLIOT
1876 Quarter
13205. G.M. ELLIOTT
1876 Dime
13210. M. ELLIOTT
1863 Small Cent
13215. H. ELLIS
1837 Large Cent
13220. I. ELLIS
1847 Large Cent
13230. J. ELLIS
See Part II
13240. J. ELLIS.
See Part II
13250. JOHN / ELLIS & CO
See Part II
13260. ELLS
1853 Large Cent
13270. ELLSWORT
1906 Small Cent
13275. E. ELMER.
Indian Head Cent
13280. ELTING
1852 Large Cent
13290. A. H. ELWELL
1847 Large Cent (R)
13300. A.F. ELY
1869-S Half Dollar
13310. ED ELY
1854 Quarter
13315. J. ELY
1807 Large Cent
13320. F. EMERSON
1857 Small Cent
13330. F.B. EMERY.
See Part II
13335. J.C. EMERY
1864 Two Cent Piece
13340. F.W. EMERY
See Part II
13350. J.S. EMERY
1818 Large Cent
13355. T.E. EMERY
Large Cent?
13360. W. EMERY.
1859 Canadian Large Cent
13365. L. EMIT
1810 Large Cent



13370. (Two Sets of Crossed Keys) / W EMMEL /
(Crossed Keys)
1845 Large Cent
13380. L. EMMONS
1867 Nickel
13390. EMPIRE HOUSE.
1807 Quarter
13400. P. EMOND
Canadian Un Sou Token Br-691
13410. FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT / OF / COIN /
COLLECTORS (Retrograde)
Large Cent
13420. WM. ENDERS MFG. CO. / ST. LOUIS, U.S.A.
1903 Dime
13430. L.A. ENGLEMAN
188- Nickel
13440. B.T. ENGLI
See Part II
13450. B.C. ENGLISH
Large Cent
13460. ENNIS 106
Real (SO)
13465. E. ENNIS
1852 Large Cent
13467. L. ENNIS
Large Cent
13470. ENNIST
See Part II
13480. .ENNIST
1843 Large Cent
13485. J. ENOS
1859 Canadian Large Cent



13488. R. ENOS
1824 Half Dime
13490. BURBANK / ENRIGHT
1842 Silver Dollar
13500. ERMAN
Large Cent
13510. ERRISH
1798 Large Cent
13520. EERRY
1798 Large Cent
13525. W.C. ERWIN
1907 Small Cent
13530. EVANS
See Part II
13535. C. EVANS / PHILAD'A
1800 Peruvian Two Reales
13540. D.J. EVANS
1826 Large Cent
13545. E. & J. EVANS / ROCHESTER
1807 Large Cent
13550. G. EVANS
See Part II
13560. J. EVANS
180- Large Cent
13570. J.W. EVANS
1864 Two Cent Piece
13580. R. EVANS
1867 Nickel
13585. S.J. EVANS
Large Cent
13590. T. EVANS
See Part II



13600. T. EVATT
1837 Canadian Two Sous Token
13610. EVERDELL
See Part II
13620. C.W. EVERETT
1845 Large Cent (R)
13630. E.P. EVERETT
See Part II
13635. EVERMAN
1852 Augustus Humbert Fifty Dollar
Gold Slug



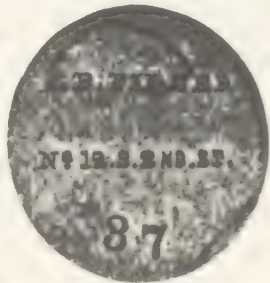
13640. C.F. EWELL
1853 Large Cent
13645. A. BARRON / 2D ST. / EXCHANGE / SALOON
/ 262 / N. 2D ST. / A.B. WILLOW /
PHILA
One Real
13648. EXETER
1798 Large Cent
13650. EXTRA
See Part II
13655. EXTRA / (Eagle)
1852 Large Cent
13660. C.V. EXTRA
1817 Half Dollar
13665. (Eagle on Globe) / ...EXTRA / ... YORK
Large Cent

- F -

13670. F & CO.
See Part II
13675. F.B. & CO
1851 Large Cent
13680. F.C
See Part II
13683. F.E.O. JR
1857 Half Cent
13685. MFG. CO. / F & H / SAN ANTONIO, TEX.
1898 Quarter
13690. F&K
1863 Small Cent
13695. F&M
1863 Small Cent
13700. F. O'N
See Part II
13703. FP&C
1841 Large Cent
13705. F.S. & G.L.
1905 Nickel
13710. FW HQ
See Part II
13715. (Cross) / F.Z.
See Part II



13720. FAARMS
Shield Nickel
13725. (Steam Engine) / W.P. FAIRBANKS
1838 Dime
13728. C. FAHS
Large Cent
13730. F.S. FAIRBANK
1846 Large Cent
13740. .FAIRCHILD
1800 Large Cent
13750. R. FAIRM...
Canadian Token Br-724
13760. H. FALL
1863 Small Cent
13765. T.J. FALL
1862 Small Cent
13770. P. FANAN / TEO
1830 Half Dollar
13780. I.G. FARDON
Large Cent (H)
13785. H. FARLEY
1848 Large Cent
13790. FARIS / CINCINNATI.
See Part II
13800. J W FARIS / J W FARIS / CINCINNATI, /
FARIS
See Part II
13810. S. B. FARMER
See Part II
13820. W.M. FARMER
1850 Large Cent
13830. E.E. FARRAR.
1838 Large Cent
13840. G. FARRAR
1835 Large Cent
13845. J. FASIC
1832 Half Cent
13850. G.A. FATE
1834 Half Dollar
13860. L. FATE
See Part II
13870. R. FAXON
1843-O Dime (R)
13875. F.A. FAY
1802 Large Cent
13880. W. FAY
See Part II
13890. FAYE
1936 Half Dollar
13900. FAYETTE
1806 Quarrrter
13910. FAYETTEVILLE KNIFE CO.
Shield Nickel
13915. A. FEE
1838 Large Cent
13920. J. FEEL
Large Cent
13923. J. FEENAN
Shield Nickel
13925. J. FEES
1831 Large Cent
13930. DRINK / FEIGENSPAN'S / LAGER
See Part II
13935. J.A. FEISON
Large Cent
13940. FELCH & RICHES / HIGH ST. / SEALS & C.
1838 Large Cent - See Part III
13945. G.W. FELCH
1846 Large Cent
13950. I. FELLOW
Large Cent
13960. FENLIN
1853 Half Cent
13970. H. FENN
Two Reales



13980. A.E. FENNARD
Large Cent
13990. FOSTER FENNER
Quebec Bank Penny Br-528
14000. FENNETY
1895 Canadian Large Cent
14010. M. FENTON
1802 Large Cent
14020. WARRANTED / HUNTSVILLE / B. FERGUSON
1838 Peruvian Eight Reales

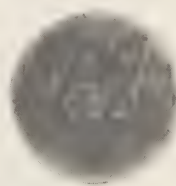


14030. G. FERGUSON
1839 Large Cent
14040. JH FERGUSON.
See Part II
14045. J.W. FERI
1826 Large Cent
14050. R.W. FERNALD
See Part II
14055. A.F. FERRIS
Hard Times Token Low-132
14060. J.A. FERSON
Large Cent
14070. M. FERSON
Canadian Token Br-51
14075. FERROLEUM
1901 Canadian Large Cent
14080. J.M. FESSENDEN
1847 Large Cent
14085. J.N. FETT
1850 Half Cent
14090. J. FIATER
Large Cent
14095. J.B. FIDLER / NO. 12. S. 2ND. ST. / 37
Uncertain Copper Coin
14100. A. FIELD
1837 Hard Times Token
14110. GEO. H. FIELD
1856 Large Cent
14115. S.A. FIELD
1855 Dime
14120. S.S. FIELD
1838 Half Dollar
14125. W.S. FIELD
1837 Large Cent
14130. J.H. FIELDLER
1869 Two Cent Piece
14140. C.W. FIELDS
See Part II
14150. F.F. FIFIELD
See Part II
14160. FILIPINAS
Large Cent
14170. FINDLAY / & / MCWILLIAM / - / MONTREAL
See Part II
14175. I. FINKS
1805 Large Cent
14180. E. FINNEY
1836 Large Cent

14185. FIRST INTEREST / MAY 3 / 1849
1833 Half Dollar
14190. J.A. FIRTH
1852 Large Cent
14195. W.E. FISCHER
1851 Large Cent
14200. L-FISH
1805 Large Cent
14205. MAGGIE E. FISH / SHARPSVILLE, / IND. /
* / MARCH 4TH. 1870
1858-O Half Dollar - See Part III



14210. R.A. FISH / WARRANTED / CAST-STEEL /
R.A. FISH / PATENT. / R.A. FISH / R.A.
FISH / R.A. FISH
Large Cent
14213. FISHER / 1871
1868 Nickel
14215. W.R. FISH / (Fish)
1857 Quarter 14220. FISHER
Large Cent
14220. A.B. FISHER / RUTLAND / MASS.
1871 Silver Dollar



14230. C.M. FISHER
1835 Large Cent
14235. C.V. FISHER
1871 Nickel
14240. D. FISHER
Large Cent
14245. G.F. FISHER
Large Cent (R)
14250. G.L. FISHER
Three Cent Nickel
14255. J. FISHER
See Part II
14260. J.C. FISHER
1889-O Silver Dollar
14270. L.D. FISHER
1859 Canadian Large Cent (CQ)
14280. A. FISK
See Part II
14290. J. FISK
1846 Large Cent
14300. T.E. FISK
Large Cent
14310. FISKE
See Part II

14315. WM. FISS...
1828 Large Cent
14320. FITCH &
Two Reales
14325. W.L. FITCH
1852 Large Cent
14330. FITGERALD
Large Cent (H)
14340. FITSPATRICK / & / SULLIVAN / PITTS'G
1818 Large Cent
14350. R. FITTS
1795 Large Cent
14363. FLA. G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
14365. FLA. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
14370. C. FLAGG
Large Cent
14375. M.V.B. FLAGG
1802 Large Cent
14380. M. FLANAGAN
1856 Large Cent (R)
14390. R. FLANAGAN'S / PUNCH / (Punch Bowl) /
112 N. 6TH ST
See Part II
14395. * R. FLANAGAN / NO. 112 N. 6TH ST (in a
Circular Band around) *
See Part II
14397. O.D. FLANDERS
1867 Two Cent Piece
14400. J. FLATHER.
See Part II
14405. FLEMING
1804 Large Cent
14410. CHAS. F. FLEMING
1858 Small Cent
14415. W. FLEMMING
1804 Half Cent
14420. FLETCHER
1852 Large Cent
14425. ED & GEO. / FLETCHER
1857-O Quarter
14430. G.T. FLETCHER
1875 Half Dollar
14440. J.W. FLETCHER.
1857 Small Cent
14450. K.B. FLETCHER, JR.
Large Cent
14460. FLINT
1881 Small Cent
14465. E. FLINT
1846 Large Cent
14470. WM. FLINT
1860 Small Cent
11475. FLOAT
1874 Three Cent Nickel
14480. J. FLOOK
1797 Large Cent
14485. J.S. FLOWRY.
Large Cent
14490. G.H. FLY
1853 Quarter
14495. J. FLYNN
1821 Large Cent
14500. S.F. FLYNN
1853 Half Dollar
14503. T. FLYNN
1885-O Silver Dollar
14505. EXPERT / LOCKSMITH / FODERARO /
SCRANTON / PA
Small Cent?
14510. A. FOGEL
1867 Two Cent Piece
14520. CHAS. FOGG
1890 Small Cent (SO)

14530. GEO. FOGG
Canadian Penny Bank Token
14540. S. FOGG
1842 Large Cent
14550. BABS FOLEY
1884 Silver Dollar
14560. E.H. FOLSOM
1837 Canadian Half Penny Token
14565. L.H. FOLSOM
1854 Large Cent
14570. E. FOOT
See Part II
14575. G. FOOT
1866 Nickel
14580. G.H. FOOT
Large Cent
14585. S.S. FOOT
1875 Half Dollar
14590. I.W. FORBES
1800 Large Cent - See Part III
14595. J. FORBES
1884 Small Cent
14600. WM FORBES
1864 Large Cent
14605. FORCE
1800 Silver Dollar
14610. FORD
See Part II
14615. FORD 6
1918 Canadian Large Cent
14620. FORD CO
1920 Nickel
14630. FORD O
1895 Nickel
14640. A. FORD.
1871 Mexican Peso
14650. C. FORD.
See Part II
14655. H.K. FORD.
1821 Large Cent
14660. H.M. FORD
Large Cent
14665. J FORD
1848 Large Cent
14670. R.H. FORD LA. FAYETTE, IND
Prussian Taler
14680. T. FORD
1853 Large Cent
14690. W. FORD
1846 Large Cent
14700. C.O. FORDHAM / MONTROSE
1865 Two Cent Piece
14710. FORDSON
1901 Nickel
14715. FOREMAN
1886 Dime
14720. 1833 / V. FORGE / CW
1832 Half Cent
14725. JOHN. FORNESS. ALLEGHANY: (around) N.Y.
1836 British Shilling
14728. J.D. FORNEY
1800 Two Reales
14730. F.P. FORSAITH
185- Large Cent
14740. C. FORSBERG
See Part II
14745. Q FORSBERG
Liberty Seated Quarter
14750. FORT / KNOX
1830 Large Cent
14755. POST-EXCHANGE / 25 / FORT - WM MCKINLEY
1822 Straits Settlements Copper Coin
14760. L.A. / FORTNER
1857 Half Dollar
14765. FOSBROOK
Large Cent



14770. F. FOSDICK
Liberty Seated Quarter
14780. F.F. FOSDICK
1875 Dime
14785. A.E. FOSS
1853 Large Cent
14790. C.H. FOSS
Flying Eagle Cent
14795. E.A. FOSS
1866 Small Cent (R)
14800. E.M. FOSS
1870 Two Cent Piece
14805. W.H. FOSS / FIREMAN / M. & C. / R.R.
Half Dollar
14810. A.B. FOSTER
Canadian Edward VII Quarter
14815. A.E. FOSTER
1848 Large Cent
14820. G.P. FOSTER / BRISTOL / R.I.
1852 Half Dime
14830. J. FOSTER / NEW YORK
1817 Large Cent - See Part III
14840. M.H. FOSTER
1859-0 Silver Dollar



14850. W. FOSTER
Canadian Half Penny Token
14860. FOTZ & SPITZ *
1859 Small Cent
14870. FOURTH SEL:CHEST
1773-Pts Bolivian Two Reales
14880. FOWEN
1793 Large Cent
14890. FOWLER DRUGGIST / GENESSEE ST. /
SYRACUSE, N.Y. / (Figure of Liberty)
Large Cent - See Part III
14900. G.A. FOWLER / WAPANUCKA, OKLA.
Unknown
14905. J.G. FOWLER
1803 Large Cent
14910. J.H. FOWLER
See Part II
14915. L.K. FOWLET
1861 Half Dollar
14920. .FOX
1846 Large Cent (R)
14925. D. FOX
Large Cent
14930. J. FOX
1842 Large Cent
14935. P. FOX
1826 Half Dollar
14940. R. FOX
1849 Large Cent
14945. S.W. FOX
1814 Large Cent
14950. IRVING. W. FOX / ROCHESTER, / MINN.
1876 Quarter
14955. J.R. FOYE
Large Cent



14960. FOXBORO EAST / WT
1867 Nickel
14970. A.B. FRALEY / MARSHALL, / TEXAS. / 1873
1848 Prussian Taler
14975. E. FRANCE & SON
Rev: (Seated Griffin)
1844 Large Cent
14980. J.G. FRANCIS
1810 Half Dollar?
14985. D. FRANK
1808 Large Cent
14990. BENJAMIN FRANKLIN (around Franklin's
Bust)
See Part II



15000. H. FRANTZ
New York Civil War Token Fuld-845-1B
15010. FRARY, BENHAM & CO.
1817 Large Cent - See Part III
15020. R.L. FRASER / JEWELER / LAWRENCE. K. T.
See Part II
15025. O. FRAZEE
1853 Large Cent
15030. FRANK. / .B. / FRAZIER
1840 Nova Scotia Token (R)
15040. G.W. FREAM
Large Cent
15050. M. FREAR
1838 Large Cent
15060. FREEMAN & POLLARD
1822 Large Cent - See Part III
15065. A.T. FREEMAN
1855 Dime
15070. EUGENE H. FREEMAN
Canadian Token Br-520
15080. FRENCH
1844 Large Cent



15085. FRENCH (Crude Masonic Symbol)
1807 Large Cent
15090. FRENCH & SON
See Part II
15100. FRENCH IVORY / X
1912 Canadian Quarter
15105. FRENCH, SWIFT & CO.
Large Cent
15110. C.A. FRENCH / SANDY POINT MAINE / NOV.
28, 1878
1878 Silver Dollar
15120. C.B. FRENCH
1878 Silver Dollar
15125. L.J. FRENCH
1817 Large Cent

15130. T. FRENCH
1809 Large Cent
15135. A. FREY
1868 Two Cent Piece
15140. E M FREY
See Part II
15150. J. FREY
1838 Large Cent
15160. L. FREY
1864 Two Cent Piece
15170. D.N. FRIESLEBEN / -.- / OROVILLE
1861 Quarter
15180. W.R. FREYER
1849 Large Cent
15190. C.A. FROST
See Part II
15200. E.P. FROST
See Part II
15205. H.N. FROST
Large Cent
15210. M.A. FROST
1858 Quarter
15215. P. FROST
1847 Large Cent
15220. FRO- / WERT
1835 Half Dollar
15230. S. FRY
1841 Large Cent
15240. N.P. FRYE
1864 Small Cent
15250. W. FUGE
1854 Large Cent
15260. J. FUHRMAN
1884 Silver Dollar
15270. C.H. FULLER
1836 Large Cent (SO)
15275. FROM MRS. H. FULLER / FEB 22, 1870 /
W.S.G.
1848 Large Cent
15280. J.P. FULLER
1866 Small Cent (R)
15290. J.W. FULLER / JEWELER
See Part II
15300. J.W. FULLER / JEWELER / SHARPSVILLE
See Part II
15305. T.F. FULLER
1819 Large Cent
15307. W.J. FULLER
1851 Large Cent
15310. FULTON
1817 Large Cent
15320. FULTON.
1853 Large Cent (R)
15330. 89 FULTON ST.
1843 Large Cent
15340. S. FULTON
See Part II
15350. C. FUNK
1866 Nickel
15360. J.W. FURGUSON
1850 Large Cent



- G -

15360. GA. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
15363. GA. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
15365. GB (in Serrated Diamond)
See Part II
15370. G&B / 3 C
1851 Large Cent
15375. G.C.D.
See Part II

15380. USE / G.G.G.
See Part II
15390. USE / G.G.G. / & / G.G.G.G.
See Part II
15395. G.G.N. & CO.
1846 Large Cent
15400. GHW / CORNISH / N.H.
1820 Large Cent
15405. G.M. CO
1867 Nickel
15410. G.M.B. & CO.
1818 Half Dollar
15415. G.O / ALBANY / NY
1843 Large Cent (R)
15420. G&P / ASHLAND
1838 Large Cent
15430. GR / 5
See Part II
15440. GR / 5 (Vertical Slash through "5")
See Part II
15450. GR / 5 / ORD
See Part II
15460. GR / 5 / ORD ("X" Stamped Over "ORD")
See Part II



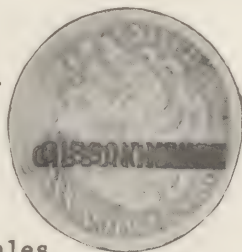
15470. GW
See Part II
15475. (Three Floral Springs and Thirteen Stars around) GW
See Part II
15480. LONG LIVE THE PRESIDENT (around) GW
See Part II
15485. G.W.C
See Part II
15495. G.Z
See Part II
15500. H. GABLE
1858 Half Dollar
15505. DICK. GAGE
1813 Eight Reales
15510. J.M. GAGE
1817 Large Cent
15515. L. GAGE
See Part II
15520. GAL / *
1853 Large Cent
15530. GALBREATH / & / WILLIAMS / CINI. OHIO /
CAST STEEL
1831 Large Cent
15540. T.B. GALBRAITH
See Part II
15545. GALE
1818 Large Cent
15550. A. GALE
1865 Two Cent Piece
15555. G.F. GALE / MILBURY MASS
1842 Large Cent
15560. G.N. GALE
See Part II
15565. WM. GALE & SON
1856 Large Cent



15570. J. GALL
1876 Half Dollar
15580. GALSTON & WILCOX
1860 Small Cent
15590. GALT / HOUSE
1857 Large Cent - See Part III
15600. SDA / GALT
1909 Canadian Quarter
15610. GAMSUN RESTAURANT / LUCKY PIECE
Chinese Ten Cash
15620. C.C. GAMWELL
1878-CC Silver Dollar
15630. GANDER
1938 Newfoundland Cent
15640. E.F. GANNET
1854 Half Cent
15650. J.C. GANONG
1827 Large Cent
15660. H.G. GARCELON
1853 Large Cent
15670. GARDINER
1798 Mott Token
15680. E.G. GARDNER
1860 Small Cent
15690. E.P. GARDNER
Hard Times Token Low-51
15700. J.D. GARDNER
1857 Quarter
15710. PRES. GARFIELD'S FUNERAL TRAIN PASSED
OVER THIS SEPT 23, 1881
Flattened Indian Head Cent
15720. C.W. GARFIELD
1842 Large Cent
15730. GARNICHEY
1859 Small Cent
15735. S. GARRABANT
Large Cent
15740. R.H. GARRETT 1875
1802 Large Cent
15745. L.G. GARWOOD
185- Half Dollar
15750. GARY
1917 Half Dollar
15755. GAS CO.
1851 Large Cent
15757. GASKILL & COOPER
1837 Large Cent
15760. W.S. GASSER
Large Cent
15770. GATES
1820 Large Cent
15780. GATES & TRASK
Large Cent
15785. C.C. GATES / VT
1838 Canadian Trade and Navigation Token
15790. C.R. GATES
1873 Small Cent
15800. E. GATES
1796 Large Cent
15810. G. GATES
1798 Large Cent
15820. G.S. GATES / RUTLAND. MASS.
1875 Quarter (G)
15830. S. GATES
1798 Large Cent (SO)
15840. T.L. GATKE / 1899
1893 Small Cent
15845. E.R. GAY
Large Cent
15850. G. GAY
1835 Dime (SO)
15853. GAYLORS BRIDGE CO.
1850 Large Cent
15855. S. GAYLORD
1829 Large Cent



15860. W.S. GAY
See Part II
15870. GEAR
1824 Half Dollar
15880. J.C. GEE
1864 Two Cent Piece
15890. CHAS. W. GEEKIE, NO.
1804 Quarter (G)
15900. J.W. GEHRIG PHOTOGRAPHER.
See Part II
15910. J.S. GEIGER
1863 Small Cent
15915. J.V. GEIGER
See Part II
15920. J.V. GEIGER / TOWANDA, PA.
See Part II
15930. JOHN GEIGER
1865 Two Cent Piece
15935. G. GEISSELE
1852 Large Cent
15940. GENEVA / OHIO
1900 Nickel
15945. W.H. GENN
1853 Large Cent
15950. H GENRIC
1824 Large Cent
15955. GEORGE
1854 Large Cent
15960. .A. GEORGE
1802 Large Cent
15965. D.J. GEORGE / CAST STEEL / (Eagle)
1854 Large Cent
15970. GERMAN SILVER
1832 Large Cent
15975. A. GERRISH
1809 Large Cent
15980. W.H. GERRISH.
1852 Large Cent
15990. G. GERRY.
See Part II
16000. G. GERRY. / ATHOL MASS.
See Part II
16005. G.M. GERRY
1847 Large Cent
16010. GETTY / HOUSE
1864 Two Cent Piece
16015. H. GETTY'S / PATENT / JULY 6, 1858
1859 Small Cent
16020. H. GETZ
1837 Large Cent
16025. S. GIBBONS
1847 Large Cent
16030. GIBBS TIFFANY & CO.
See Part II
16035. J.C. GIBBS
1852 Large Cent
16040. W. GIBBS
1816 Large Cent
16045. GIBSON
Guatemalan Two Reales
16050. GIBSON / HOUSE
18-7 Quarter
16060. G. GIBSON
1834 Eight Reales
16070. P. GIBSON
Large Cent
16075. RE GIBSON
1803 Large Cent
16080. C. GIERSH / I.D / P.D.
1804 Half Cent
16090. F. GIES.
See Part II
16100. E.S. GIFFORD
1842 Large Cent (R)
16105. G. GIFFORD
1849 Large Cent



16110. GIFT / (Flower) / (Bird) / (Branches)
Cent
16120. ... GILBERT
181- Large Cent
16125. E.M. GILBERT
1853 Quarter
16130. I.E. GILBERT
1852 Large Cent
16140. S. GILBERT
Large Cent
16150. G.R. GILCHRIS
1920 Canadian Large Cent
16160. S. GILKE
Large Cent?
16170. H.E. GILL
1851 Large Cent
16180. C.J. GILLON.
1864 Small Cent
16185. A.H. GILMAN
1855 Large Cent
16190. E.B. GILMAN
See Part II
16200. G.E. GILMAN
See Part II
16205. G.M. GILBERT
1827 Large Cent
16210. H.G. GILMORE
1852 LARGE CENT
16215. J. GILMORE
1802 Large Cent
16220. W.D. GILMORE
1819 Mexican Eight Reales
16225. E. GILMORE-TURNER
Large Cent
16230. GILT *** TOPS ***
1827 Large Cent
16240. F. / GIRARD
Large Cent (H)
16250. L.P. GIRL
Canadian Victoria Large Cent
16260. G. GIRODIS / NEWARK, N.J.
Large Cent
16270. W.M. GIRR
1871 Two Cent Piece
16280. 1872 / GIVEN
1870 Two Cent Piece
16290. D.T. GIVEN
Large Cent
16295. A. GIVENS / & CO.
1843 Large Cent
16300. CHAS. D. GLADDING / 1861
1854-O Half Dollar
16305. R. GLANCY
1853 Large Cent
16310. J. GLASS
1822 Large Cent
16315. J.D. GLEESON
1872 Silver Dollar
16320. J.R. GLENN
1851 Large Cent
16330. S. GLESS
1853 Large Cent
16335. S. GLESSNER
See Part II
16340. G.S. GLINES / MAKER / LOWELL, MASS
Large Cent
16345. GLOBE / WORKS
1835 Large Cent - See Part III
16350. S. GLOCK / 27 GANSE-VOORT ST. / ALBANY,
N.Y.
Flying Eagle Cent - See Part III
16355. E.M. GLYNN. / GUNSMITH.
See Part II
16360. O.S. GLYNN
Large Cent

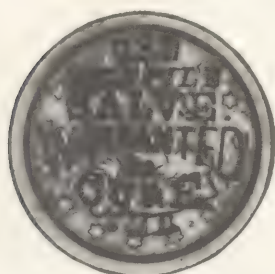


16370. IN GOD WE TRUST
See Part II
16380. A. GODDARD.
See Part II
16390. H. GOEHRS
1851 Large Cent
16400. F.P. GOFF
See Part II
16410. R. GOFF
1851 Large Cent
16415. T.A. GOFF
185- Large Cent
16420. USE / GOLD / PILE / SALVE. / WARRANTED
/ TO / CURE. / J.H.D.
1851 Large Cent



16595. I. GORGAS
1832 Large Cent
16600. GORHAM CO. (Anchor) 0605 SILVER
See Part II
16610. GORHAM. MFG. CO / PATENT 1861
See Part II
16620. T.M. GORLEY
1878-S Trade Dollar
16630. GORTH
1851 Large Cent
16640. GOSS
Large Cent (H)
16650. E.B. GOSS
Large Cent
16660. L. GOSS
1875-CC Dime
16665. N. GOSS
1859 Small Cent
16670. W.S. GOSSER
1837 Large Cent
16675. C. GOUD
1827 Large Cent
16680. J.M. GOUDEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
16700. H. GOULD
1858 Small Cent
16705. J. GOULD
1802 Type Large Cent
16710. S.A. GOULD
1844 Large Cent
16715. S.E. GOULD
1852 Large Cent
16720. WM. A. GOULD
1878 Silver Dollar
16730. M. GOULDING
1848 Large Cent
16740. W.G. GOURLE
See Part II
16745. A. GOVE
1820 Large Cent
16750. .A. GOVE
1816 Large Cent
16755. P. GOVE
1801 Large Cent
16760. J.M. GOWDEY
See Part II
16770. B.F. GRACE
1838 Large Cent
16775. F. GRADER
1854 Large Cent
16780. J.M. GRAF
See Part II
16790. GRAFF
1817 Large Cent
16795. A.M. GRAFFI
1853 Quarter
16800. GRAFFORT HOUSE / DUBUQUE IO.
1835 Quarter
16810. A.S. GRAHAM
1872 Half Dollar
16820. C.W. GRAHAM.
See Part II
16830. J. GRAHAM
1854 Half Dollar
16840. J.W. GRAHAM
1843 Large Cent
16850. L. GRAHAM
1798 Large Cent (SO)
16860. L.D. GRAHAM
Half Dollar
16870. W. GRAHAM
See Part II
16880. W.S. GRAHAM / WEST / BUSTON / ME.
1807 Half Dollar
16890. GRANGE / *
1875 Dime

16423. 71 / GOLD ST / NY
English Victoria Florin
16425. C.H. GOLDEN
1825 Large Cent
16430. M. GOLDEN
1864 Two Cent Piece
16440. GOLDSON / WINONA
1859-O Half Dollar
16445. A. GOMPF
1838 Large Cent
16450. GOOD / GOOD / GOOD
Large Cent
16460. ANA 668 / T. GOOD
Buffalo Nickel
16470. W. GOODALL
1853 Quarter
16480. J. GOODELL / OLEAN N.Y. / & SON
1864 Two Cent Piece
16490. GOODDEN
1859 Canadian Large Cent
16495. J. GOODHUE
1816 Large Cent - See Part III
16500. GOODING
Large Cent (H)
16510. LAMSON GOODNOW & CO S. FALLS WORKS
1851 Large Cent
16515. C.N. GOODRICH
1851 Large Cent
16520. F. GOODWIN
1867 Nickel
16525. J.F. GOODWIN
1848 Large Cent
16530. R.J.P. GOODWIN / MANCHESTER, N.H.
1870 Canadian Quarter
16535. T.R. GOODWIN
1855 Quarter
16540. F.D. GOOF
1870 Small Cent
16550. T.F. GOONEY
1893 Quarter
16560. J. GOOSMAN / 1821
1810 Half Dollar
16570. H. VAN GORDER
1849 Large Cent
16580. ARTHUR GORDIAN?
1879 Silver Dollar
16590. J.F. GORDON
1834 Large Cent



16900. GRANT
See Part II
16905. A.B. GRANT.
See Part II
16910. DEA J. GRANT
1850 Large Cent
16915. G.M. GRANT
1827 Large Cent
16920. ? H. GRANT
1856 Large Cent
16925. H.M. GRANT
See Part II
16930. J. GRANT
1845 Large Cent
16935. J.C. GRANT
1854 Quarter
16937. W.C. GRAU
1876 Quarter
16940. .GRAVES
1810 Large Cent
16945. ...GRAVES
Rev: 3
1854 Quarter
16950. GRAVES & HATEN CAST-STEEL
Hard Times Token Low-326
16955. C. GRAVES
1841 Large Cent
16960. C. GRAVES / DALLAS / ***
Rev: GUNSMITH
1854-O Half Dollar
16965. F.B. GRAVES
1851 Large Cent
16970. G. GRAVES
1838 Large Cent
16980. J.C. GRAY
See Part II
16990. J.C. GRAY / MARATHON / N.Y.
See Part II
17000. GREAT WESTERN / RAILWAY / CANADA
1841 Large Cent
17005. GREELY
1859 Small Cent
17010. H.M. GREELY
See Part II
17020. GREEN & BROAD / NEW YORK
1839 Large Cent - See Part III
17030. GREEN & CO.
1896 Small Cent
17040. A. GREEN
Large Cent
17050. A.C. GREEN
Michigan Civil War Token Fuld-225-CI
17060. C. GREEN
1826 Large Cent
17070. E. GREEN
1782 Bolivian Two Reales
17075. E.F. GREEN / NORTH EAST, PA
18-- Large Cent
17080. ISREAL L. GREEN / N. YORK / JULY 9TH /
1827
Large Cent



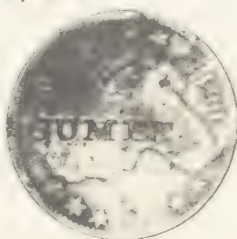
17090. M. GREEN
Large Cent
17095. R.H. GREEN
1853 Large Cent
17100. S.C. GREEN / TROY
Large Cent
17110. W.J. GREEN
1850 Large Cent
17120. WM GREEN
1817 Large Cent
17125. GREENE STAGE LINES / ONE FARE
Rev: \$5.00 / CASSELTON / IPSWICH / DT
1853 Large Cent
17130. C. GREENFIELD
1854 Large Cent
17135. C.C. GREENOUGH
1854-O Half Dollar
17140. B.M. GREGORY / MOBILE ALA. / 1872
1835 Bolivian Eight Sols
17145. A.A. GREVES / PONTIAC.
1806 Large Cent
17150. J.T. GRICE
See Part II
17155. GRIFFIN
1817 Large Cent
17160. GRIFFIN / HUDSON
See Part II
17170. G.A. GRIFFIN
1837 Dime
17180. H. GRIFFIN
Large Cent (SO)
17185. J.A. GRIFFIN / SHOES
Large Cent
17190. PENN / GRIFFIN
Large Cent
17193. S.P. GRIFFIN
1841 Large Cent
17195. M.J. GRILLEY
1834 Half Dollar
17200. J. GRIM
1795 Half Dollar
17210. C.L. GRIMM
1817 Half Dollar
17220. E.H. GRINDELL
1854-O Half Dollar
17230. GRISWOLD & CO. / CAST STEEL
1833 Large Cent
17240. H.A. GRISWOLD
See Part II
17245. W.L. GRISWOLD
Large Cent
17250. A.K.P. GROVER
See Part II
17260. C.C. GROVER
1837 Large Cent
17270. S. GROVER
1837 Large Cent
17280. W.C. GROVER
1858-O Half Dollar
17285. S.B. GROVES
1847 Large Cent
17290. W. GRU
1814 Large Cent
17295. WM GRUBB
1851 Large Cent
17300. G. GRUBER
1854 Half Dollar
17310. J.P. GRUBER
1851 Large Cent
17320. GRUEN / NAT'L W.C. CO. / 18 K /
CINCINNATI
1911 Nickel
17330. WM. GRUMBINE / COACH / MAKER / HANOVER,
PA
See Part II





17555. H&M
See Part II
17560. HMG / PHILA
See Part II
17565. H&N
1809 Half Cent
17570. H. & N.
1817 Large Cent
17580. HP / BOSTON / HP
Rev: HP / CAST STEEL / HP
1820 Large Cent

17340. KS / GUAM
1926-S Quarter
17350. GUARANTEED / CAST STEEL
Large Cent
17355. GUARANTEED / 20 / YEARS
1903 Small Cent
17360. .H. GUILD
Large Cent
17370. J. GUILD
1833 Large Cent
17380. J.B. GUM / WATCHMAKER & JEWELER / NO.
13 / MT. VERNON, MO.
1867 Nickel - See Part III
17390. C.W. GUMP
1866 Two Cent Piece
17400. GUMPF
1818 Quarter
17405. GUNN / ...O 5TH / TROY, N.Y.
1902 Half Dollar
17410. J. GUNNING
1846 Large Cent
17415. L.J. GURNE
Large Cent
17420. MARSHALL / GURNEE
1921-S Silver Dollar
17425. B.F. GURNEY
1840 Large Cent
17430. J GURNEY
1851 Three Cent Silver
17440. S. GUSS
1822 Large Cent
17450. A.C. GUSTAVESON
1812 Canadian Token
17460. GUTTER.
1847 Large Cent (R)
17470. J.P. GUYER
1812 Half Dollar
17480. G.W. GUYMER
1868 Two Cent Piece
17485. GYADLLY
1864 Two Cent Piece



- H -

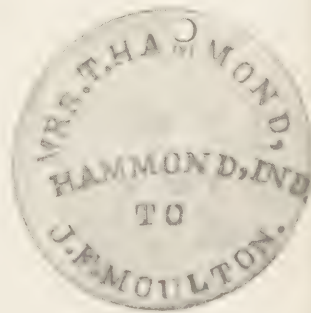
17490. H&B
Large Cent
17495. H.C.T. / RIPON
1831 Dime
17500. H&E
1865 Two Cent Piece
17510. H.E CO (In Diamond)
1908 Small Cent
17520. H&G
See Part II
17530. H.H. & CO.
1865 Two Cent Piece
17540. H. & K.
See Part II
17550. H.M / N. YORK / 3 / CENTS
See Part II



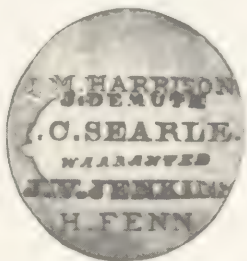
17585. H&R
Large Cent
17590. HS (Script in Circular Depression)
Large Cent
17595. H.S CO
1809 Half Cent
17600. HTC CO.
1795 Mexican Eight Reales
17605. HWC
See Part II
17610. 1 / HWC / PT
See Part II
17615. 2 / HWC / PT
See Part II
17620. H.W.C. / MASS
1824 Half Dollar
17625. HAARZ
1868 Nickel
17630. L. HAAS
1830 Large Cent
17635. M. HAAS
1850 Large Cent
17640. WM. HAAS
1883 Dime
17645. J. HACKETT
1807 Large Cent
17650. R. HADDOCK
1839 Large Cent
17655. M.L. HADLEY
Uncertain
17660. HADSH
1846 Large Cent
17665. HAGEDORN
1820 Large Cent
17670. A.A. HAGEN
See Part II
17680. G. HAGY
1850 Large Cent (R)
17685. J. HAHN
1837 Hard Times Token
17688. S.C. HAINE
1816 Large Cent
17690. J. HAINES
Large Cent
17700. HAL
1850 Large Cent
17710. E.A. HAL
Large Cent
17720. HALE
1831 Large Cent
17730. \$10. HALF DOLLARS
1864 Small Cent



17740. HALE & WARRANT
1831 Large Cent
17750. D.T. HALE
Large Cent
17760. H. HALE
See Part II
17765. AMBROTYPE / BY MOSES HALE
1853 Quarter - See Part III
17770. HALL?, BLACK & CO
1803 Large Cent
17773. HALL & ELTON
Large Cent - See Part III
17775. A.C. HALL
1852 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token
17780. C. HALL
See Part II
17785. C.B. HALL
1818 Large Cent
17790. C.H. HALL
1864 Two Cent Piece
17795. C.M. HALL
1853 Quarter
17800. C.T. HALL
1827 Large Cent
17810. CIN. HALL
1853 Quarter (SO)
17815. G.N. HALL
1812 Large Cent
17820. H.C. HALL / 823 ARCH ST. / PHILA
1880 Small Cent
17830. - I. HALL -
1820 Canadian Token - See Part III
17840. J. HALL
1793 Large Cent
17850. J.M. HALL / MAY 10 / 1870
1858 Half Dollar (G)
17860. L. HALL
1902 Nickel
17870. R. HALL
See Part II
17880. S. HALL
1869 Two Cent Piece
17890. S.E. HALL
See Part II
17895. V.C. HALL
1858 Large Cent
17900. W.E. HALL / & CO. 1858
1852 Large Cent
17905. T.F. HALLETT
1819 Large Cent
17910. HALLOCK
1836 Large Cent
17915. HALPIN
1865 Two Cent Piece
17920. J. HALSTRICK / BOSTON
1796 Quarter
17925. J. HAM
1853 Large Cent
17930. HAMBLIN
Canadian Bank Penny
17940. C.F. HAMBLIN
See Part II
17950. W.S. HAMIL
1847 Large Cent
17960. HAMILTON
187- Canadian Quarter
17965. HAMILTON / BALTIMORE
1831 Half Dollar
17970. W.H. HAMILTON (Rooster)
1851 Large Cent
17980. J.A. HAMMERLY / WARRANTED
See Part II
17990. J. HAMMOND
1845 Large Cent
17995. W. HAMMOND
1858 Small Cent
18000. W.M. HAMMOND
1858 Small Cent
18005. MRS. T. HAMMOND, / HAMMOND, IND. / TO /
J.E. MOULTON.
Half Dollar
18010. C.D. HAMMONS.
Milled Off Indian Head Cent
18020. BRIDGE / HAMPTON
Large Cent
18030. S. HAMPTON
1827 Large Cent
18035. HANCOCK
1853 Large Cent
18040. HANDSH
1846 Large Cent
18050. HANDYMAN
Canadian George V Large Cent
18060. E. HANKS
1859 Small Cent
18070. F. HANKS
1848 Large Cent
18080. J.F. HANLEY
See Part II
18085. HANLS
1822 Large Cent
18090. HANNA
Large Cent
18095. J.R. HANNA
1829 Half Dollar
18100. HANNAFORD
1852 Large Cent
18110. C. HANNUM
See Part II
18120. C.W. HANNUM
1807 Large Cent
18130. O. HANNUM
1826 Large Cent
18140. J. HANS
1805 Large Cent
18145. D. HANSELL
Large Cent
18150. HANSON
1828 Large Cent
18155. C.F. HANSON
1854 Large Cent
18160. F. HANSON
1830 Large Cent
18165. J. HANSON
1865 Two Cent Piece
18170. HAPGOOD / BOSTON
1823 Large Cent
18180. W.F. HARDEN
1837 Canadian Half Penny Token
18190. A. HARDING
1863 Small Cent
18195. WG HARDING FUNERAL TRAIN 8/9/23
Flattened Nickel
18200. HARDTS EATING ROOMS
Unidentified Copper Coin
18205. J.B. HARDY 1838
1818 Large Cent
18210. R. HARDY
1830 Half Dollar
18220. W.S. HARDY
1889 Small Cent
18230. HARGRAVE
1852 Large Cent
18240. O HARK 8 1868
Large Cent
18250. SML. T. HARKER
1853 Large Cent
18255. HARLAN
1828 Large Cent
18260. HARLOW
1818 Large Cent

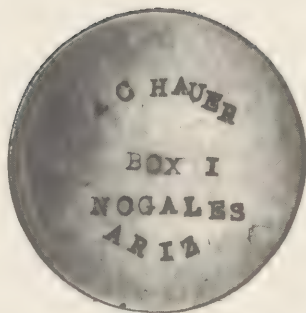


18270. DEAN / HARLOW
Large Cent
18280. E.P. HARMON
1852 Large Cent
18290. J. HARP
1818 Large Cent
18300. HARPER'S
Large Cent
18305. J.A. HARPER
1857 Small Cent
18310. S. HARPER
1847 Large Cent (R)
18315. GEO. I. HARPUR / AMARANTH
1854 Quarter
18320. HARRA
1868 Nickel
18325. HARRIGAN
1847 Large Cent
18330. D.W. HARRIMAN
See Part II
18340. G.M. HARRIMAN
1828 Large Cent
18350. O.W. HARRIMAN
Large Cent (H)
18355. W. HARRIMAN
1831 Large Cent
18360. HARRIS
1794 Large Cent
18370. C. HARRIS
1865 Two Cent Piece
18380. E. HARRIS
1854 Quarter
18385. E.P. HARRIS
Shield Nickel
18390. J. HARRIS
1790-Mo Mexican Two Reales
18395. JS. HARRIS
1801 Large Cent
18400. J.W. HARRIS
Large Cent
18405. R. HARRIS
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token
18410. T.E. HARRIS
Large Cent
18415. A.L. HARRISON
1836 Large Cent
18420. J. HARRISON
1891 Small Cent
18430. J.M. HARRISON
Two Reales
18440. R.H. HARRISON
Canadian Token Br-720
18450. W.H. HARRISON
1853 Half Dollar
18460. HART
1876 Dime
18465. E. HART
1830 Large Cent - See Part III
18470. H.E. HART / KEESEVILLE, N.Y.
1868 Two Cent Piece
18480. WM. HART / JEWELER / MAYVILLE, / WIS.
See Part II
18490. WM. HART / MAYVILLE, / WIS.
See Part II
18500. P.J. HARTEL
1850 Large Cent
18510. HARTFORD
See Part II
18520. HARTUNG
1865 Two Cent Piece
18530. HARVEY / & / KEITH
1854 Large Cent
18540. H.H. HARVEY, BOSTON
1850 Large Cent
18550. J. HARVEY
1843 Large Cent (R)



18560. J.W. HARVEY
1858-O Half Dollar (R)
18565. R. HARVEY
1802 Large Cent
18570. S. HARVEY
1850 Large Cent
18580. A.H. HARVIE CINI O.
1851 Large Cent
18590. C.B. HARWOOD / 1872 / (Three Rings)
185- Quarter
18600. T. HARWOOD
1854 Half Dollar
18610. HASCY
See Part II
18620. G. HASEMAN
1849 Large Cent
18630. I. HASKEL
1830 Large Cent
18640. IRA C. HASKINS / TIPTOP / PEN
Large Cent
18650. HASLAM / RELIANCE
Large Cent (H)
18660. M. HASS
1850 Large Cent
18665. & HASTIE
1840 Large Cent
18670. G.W. HASTINGS
See Part II
18680. H HASTINGS
1901 Small Cent
18690. HATCH'S / -.- / RESTAURANT / COR MAIN &
3RD STS. / -.- / LAX, WIS.
See Part II
18700. E.C. HATCH.
See Part II
18710. AD HATE
1854 Large Cent
18720. R. HATHAWAY
1835 Large Cent
18725. R.E. HATHORN
1843 Large Cent
18730. JULES HAUEL & CO. / PHILADELPHIA.
1853 Quarter - See Part III
18735. A C HAUER / BOX I / NOGALES / ARIZ
French Copper Coin
18738. HAUSSMANN, MCCOMB & DUNN (around) /
CHICAGO
1838 Large Cent
18740. .HAVEN.
1820 Large Cent
18745. SCHOOL / HAVERFORD
1820 Large Cent
18750. A.T. HAVILAND
1818 Large Cent
18760. HAWES
See Part II
18770. J.H. HAWES
1842 Large Cent
18775. C. HAWK
1831 Large Cent
18780. HAWKES / PATENT / WARRANTED / STEEL
Large Cent
18785. H. HAWKEN
1819 Large Cent





18790. J.L. HAWKEY
1851 Large Cent
18795. HAWKIN'S & ATWATER / BIRMINGHAM CT /
SPRING & AXEL MAKERS
Large Cent
18800. W.W. HAWKINS
1851 Large Cent
18805. H.B. HAWLEY
1875 Quarter
18810. J.W. HAWLEY
1807 Large Cent
18820. L.R. HAWLEY MAY 27, '03
Milled Off Indian Head Cent
18830. RAY HAWLEY / DETROIT
1905 Small Cent
18840. J. HAY
See Part II
18850. F. HAYDEN WATERBURY, CONN (Retrograde
Seal Type Impression)
Large Cent
18860. JOSIAH / HAYDEN / & CO.
Large Cent
18870. W.H. HAYDEN
1860 Small Cent
18875. HAYDENS
1838 Large Cent
18880. HAYES & ADRIANCE
1803 Large Cent - See Part III
18895. C.C. HAYES / H. BROWN / WARRANTED
See Part II



18890. S.N. HAYES
1879 Small Cent
18893. HAYNES
1864 Small Cent
18895. E.W. HAYNES
1865 Two Cent Piece (SO)
18900. 18 / L. HAYNES / 57
1818 Quarter
18905. M. HAYS
Large Cent
18910. J. HAYTON
1856 Large Cent (R)
18920. T.F. HAYWOOD
1853 Half Dollar
18930. H W HAZELTON
1853 Large Cent
18940. W.C. HAZELTON
1853 Large Cent (R)
18950. W.E. HAZEN
185- Large Cent

18955. T.F. HAZLETT
1853 Large Cent
18960. BEN T. HEALD. MARCH 28TH 1837. (around)
*
1799 Silver Dollar



18965. HEALL
1781 Mexican Real
18970. JAMES HEARN. / (Engraved Man on
Horseback) / CLINTON, ONT.
Rev: THE / COMPLIMENTS / OF / W.H.
LOWE. / A.D. 1874
Canadian Victorian Quarter



18980. H. HEASELDEN
See Part II
18990. R. HEASLEY & CO. / NEW YORK
1843 Large Cent
18995. ... HEAT
1837 Large Cent
19000. HEATH
1877 Half Dollar
19010. C. HEATH
See Part II
19015. J. HEATH
1854 Quarter
19020. ROSE / 1874 / HEATH
Milled Off Two Cent Piece
19025. V. HEBERD
Large Cent
19030. UNION / FOR EVER / BROOKLYN / NY /
CHRISTOPHER / HEERSCHAFT
Large Cent
19040. J HEFT
Large Cent?
19050. F.G. HEHN
1858-O Half Dollar
19060. PITTSBURGH / F.A. HEISLEY
1845 Large Cent
19070. W. HEISS / NO. 123 NORTH ST. / PHILA
Large Cent
19080. HEISSER
1837 Large Cent
19090. HELLER / (Horse) / BROS. CO.
1909 Half Dollar - See Part III
19100. P. HELLER
1833 Large Cent
19110. R. HELLER
18-- Barber Quarter
19120. .HELM
1872-H Canadian Half Dollar
19130. E.R. HELPS
1865 Two Cent Piece

19140. JNO. C. HELWIG / C. DOVER, O. / 1876
1876 Half Dollar
19150. HEMENWAY
1875 Twenty Cent Piece
19160. HENCY
1853 Large Cent
19170. - HENDERSON
1816? Large Cent (CQ)
19180. A. HENDERSON
See Part II
19190. ALEX. HENDERSON VET'Y SURGEON. (around)
SYRACUSE / N.Y.
1816-A French Five Francs - See Part
III



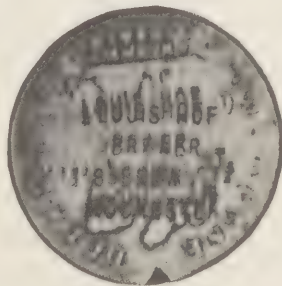
19195. F.B. HENDON
Bust Half Dollar
19200. HENDY
1896 Small Cent
19210. A.W. HENES
Large Cent (H)
19220. HENO
Canadian Bank Token Br-528
19225. J. HENRECHON
1852 Large Cent
19230. HENRY
1846 Large Cent
19240. H. HENRY
1852 Large Cent
19250. W. HENRY
Large Cent (H)
19260. G.H. HENSLEY
Large Cent (H)
19270. V.E. HEPP
1802 Large Cent
19280. C. HEQUEMBOURG, JR
1795 Half Dollar - See Part III
19290. F.G. HERN
1858-O Half Dollar (SO)
19300. A.L. HERNSTEIN / NEW YORK
1882 Small Cent
19310. B. HERR
1832 Large Cent (R)
19315. C.O. HERR
1844 Half Dollar
19320. M. HERR
1870 Canadian Quarter
19325. J. HERZEL
1860 Small Cent
19330. G. HESEMAN
1849 Large Cent
19340. F. HESS
1793 Peruvian Two Reales
19350. P. HESS
1795 Half Dollar
19355. J. HESTER
1845 Large Cent
19360. R. HESTER
Large Cent
19370. A.W. HEWES
Large Cent (H)
19380. G. HEWEY
Large Cent



19385. G. HEYNHOLD
1865 Two Cent Piece
19390. G.B. HEYWOOD
1826 Large Cent
19400. J. HICKS
1831 Large Cent
19410. D.D. HIGGINS
Large Cent?
19415. R.F. HIGGINS
1854 Large Cent
19420. G. HIGH
1856 Dime
19430. R.L. HIGH
Large Cent
19440. HIGHBEE & MCCOV
1850 Canadian Bank Token Br-720
19450. HIGHLAND AERIE NO. 449 F.O.E. /
NORWOOD, O.
1900 Small Cent
19460. F. HIGHLAND
1882-O Silver Dollar
19470. P. HILBERG (In Serrated Horseshoe)
Large Cent
19480. H.E. HILE
1844 Large Cent
19490. A. HILL
1848 Large Cent
19500. B.B. HILL MER. SPRINGFIELD MASS. (in
Circle)
1865 Small Cent
19510. DANIEL B.C. HILL
Liberty Seated Quarter
19520. C. HILL
1811 Half Dollar
19525. C.S. HILL
1837 Large Cent
19530. E.O. HILL
See Part II
19540. F. HILL
1838 Large Cent
19550. H.D. HILL
1814 Large Cent
19560. H.F. HILL.
See Part II
19565. H.M. HILL
1867 Two Cent Piece
19570. I. HILL.
See Part II
19580. J.C. HILL
1856-O Half Dollar
19585. J.H. HILL
1884 Canadian Large Cent
19590. J.L. HILL
1856-O Quarter
19600. J.M. HILL / NEW YORK
1819 Large Cent - See Part III
19610. R.B. HILL
1858 Small Cent
19615. R.E. HILL
1831 Large Cent
19620. R.F. HILL
1841 Large Cent
19625. W. HILL
1848 Large Cent
19630. W.H. HILL.
1887 Canadian Large Cent
19635. WM. J. HILL
1830 Half Dollar
19640. J.L. HILLARD
Large Cent
19645. D.H. HILLIARD.
See Part II
19650. D.H. HILLIARD. / CORNISH / N.H.
See Part II

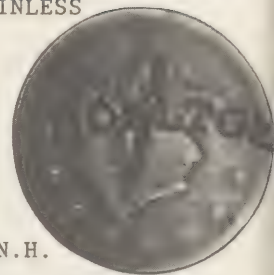


19660. .HINE
1787 Fugio Cent
19670. S.M. HINE
1839 Large Cent
19680. J.S. HINMAN
Large Cent
19585. W. HINTON
1822 Large Cent
19690. J. HIPPI
1885 Silver Dollar
19700. A.J. HISCOX
1865 Two Cent Piece
19710. HIT HIM AGAIN
1858 Small Cent
19715. T. HIXON
1854-O Half Dollar
19720. A.B. HOAG
1843 Large Cent
19723. P. HOAG
1853 Large Cent
19725. T. HOAG
1847 Large Cent
19730. V.S. HOAG
1853 Large Cent
19735. HOAGLAND
1876 Quarter
19740. WM. HOBBS
1864 Two Cent Piece
19750. HOBDAV / DAGUERREOTYPIST / PORTSMOUTH,
VA.
1854 Half Dollar
19760. G.C. HOBS
1853 Large Cent
19770. F.H. HOBSON
1880 Silver Dollar
19780. C.T. HOCKERIDGE
1814 Dime
19785. G. HODES
1860-S Half Dollar (SO)
19790. R. HOE & CO.
See Part II
19795. R. HOE & CO / 3
See Part II
19800. HOE & CO. / NEW YORK
See Part II
19810. HOEFT / 256 / CHERRY ST / N.Y.
Large Cent
19815. F. HOELTGE
1836 Large Cent
19820. LOUIS HOF / BREWER / 138 BROWN ST. /
ROCHESTER
1793 French 1/4 Ecu? - See Part III

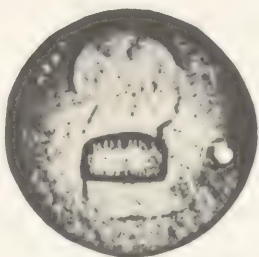


19830. B.C. HOFF
See Part II
19833. GERTRUD. / HOFFMAN.
1907 Small Cent
19835. D. HOGAN
Large Cent
19840. HOGLE
1814 Half Dollar
19845. C. HOLCOMB
1816 Large Cent

19850. W.H. HOLLOWAY
1853 Half Dollar
19855. HOLMES & EDWARDS / STAINLESS
1927 Small Cent
19860. C. HOLCOMB
1816 Large Cent
19865. C. HOLMES
1839 Dime
19870. G.W. HOLMES
1875 Quarter
19875. K. HOLMES
1843 Large Cent
19880. G.B. / HOLSTEIN/ M. / N.H.
Large Cent
19885. HOLT / 1868
1867 Nickel
19890. A. HOLT
1837 Canadian Bank Penny Br-521
19900. G.H. HOLT
See Part II
19910. J. HOLT
1798 Large Cent
19920. J.H. HOLT
1858 Small Cent
19925. V. HOLTBV
Large Cent
19930. ASA S. / HOLTON
1837 Hard Times Token
19935. JOHN. HOLTON
1800 Silver Dollar
19940. H. HOMMEDIIEI
1833 Large Cent
19945. L. HOMMEDIIEU
1810 Large Cent
19950. HONESTY / S.E.D.
1858 Small Cent (R)
19955. C.W. HONEY
1817 Large Cent
19960. J. HOOD
See Part II
19965. T.R.P. HOOD
1838 Half Dollar
19970. JOHN R. HOOLB / 124 / NASSAU ST N.Y.
1864 Two Cent Piece
19975. O.W. HOOPER
1853 Large Cent
19980. WILLIE HOOPER / 1872
1850-O Half Dollar
19990. ENOS HOOVER / 1851 / (Eagle)
See Part II
20000. ENOS. HOOVER. / NOV. 15 / 1850
See Part II
20010. HOPE
Nova Scotia Cent
20020. HOPE & DEEBUR
1871 Silver Dollar
20025. F.D. HOPKINS
1837 Canadian Penny Token Br-521
20030. I.O. HOPKINS / TIP-TOP / PEN
1865 Two Cent Piece
20040. P.M. HOPKINS
1858 Small Cent
20050. HORAN
1817 Large Cent (R)
20060. W. HORMAN
1820 Large Cent
20070. C. HORN / GROCER / 304 W. 16TH ST. /
N.Y.
See Part II
20080. C.E. HORN 58 COLUMBIA STREET ALBANY
N.Y.
Rev: WILL STAMP ANY NAME & ADDR ON A
KEY CHECK FOR 25 CTS.
1858 Small Cent - See Part III
20085. S. HORN
Shield Nickel



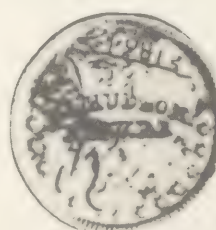
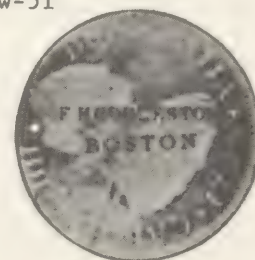
20090. F.D. HORNE
1816 Large Cent
20095. G. HERR
See Part II
20100. J. HORSLEY
1848 Large Cent
20110. H.H. HORTON
1817 Large Cent
20120. H.W. HORTON
1824 Large Cent
20130. J.A. HORTON
1843 Large Cent
20135. HOSTETTER
1838 Dime
20140. HOUCK'S / PANACEA / BALTIMORE
See Part II
20150. I.I. HOUGH & CO / MIDDLETOWN CT
Large Cent
20160. C C HOUGHTON / 153 / CLINTON / ST / NY
1851 Large Cent



20170. H.W. HOUGHTON
See Part II
20175. I. HOUGHTON
1837 Canadian Half Penny Token
20180. A. WHITE HOUSE
Hard Times Token Low-37
20190. D.A. HOUSE
1827 Large Cent
20200. W. HOUSE
1865 Two Cent Piece
20210. J.K. HOUSER
1847 Large Cent
20220. HOUSTON / CONCORD. N.H.
183- Large Cent
20230. G.M. HOUSTON
See Part II
20240. K. HOUX
1883 Nickel
20250. FANNIE. M. HOVER
1799 Silver Dollar
20260. HOWARD & DAVIS / BOSTON
See Part II
20270. A.L. HOWARD
See Part II
20280. E.P. HOWARD
1819 Large Cent
20290. L. HOWARD
1858 Small Cent
20295. T.C. HOWARD
1825 Large Cent
20300. W. HOWARD
1852 Quebec Bank Token Br-528
20305. W.T. HOWARD
1838 Large Cent
20310. HOWE'S / IMPROVED
1848 Large Cent - See Part III
20315. HOWES PATENT / SEP. 10 1846
1818 Large Cent
20320. A. HOWE / NOV / 28 / 1861
1850 Canadian Bank Penny
20325. D.E. HOWE. FEB. 26. 1872.
1868 Nickel

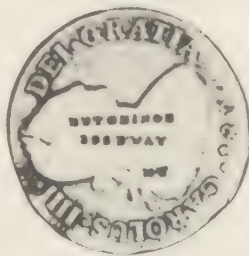


20330. E. HOWE, JR. PAT / NO. / SEPT. 10, 1846
1851 Large Cent
20340. E.A. HOWE
1885-0 Silver Dollar
20350. G.W. HOWE / KEENE, N.H.
Large Cent
20355. GEO. E. HOWE
1837 Large Cent
20360. GEORGE C. HOWE
1818 Large Cent - See Part III
20370. HARRY. / HOWE. / *
1875 Dime
20380. J. HOWE, JR.
See Part II
20390. O. HOWE
1803 Large Cent - See Part III
20495. R.E. HOWE BORN JUNE 6
1885 Small Cent
20400. SILAS HOWE
1853 Large Cent (R)
20405. WM. HOWE
1853 Large Cent
20410. T. HOWEL
1848 Large Cent
20420. A. HOWELL / PHILAD
1802 Mexican Eight Reales
20430. T. HOWES
1826 Large Cent (R)
20440. D.L. HOWLAND.
See Part II
20445. W. HOXIE
See Part II
20450. A.B. HOYT
1822 Large Cent
20455. J. HOYT
1822 Large Cent
20460. P.B. HOYT
1842 Large Cent
20470. S.C. HOYT
1858 Half Dollar
20480. SHELDON HOYT / & CO
Hard Times Token Low-51
20490. V.F. HOYT
1904 Small Cent
20500. W.H. HOYT
1838 Large Cent
20510. W. HUBBELL
See Part II
20520. JENNIE / HUBBS
See Part II
20530. J.F. HUBLER
1861 Quarter
20535. S. HUCKEL
1827 Large Cent
20540. S.F. HUDDLESTON / BOSTON
1795 Two Reales
20550. J.E. HUDSON / PROV. R.I.
1854 Quarter - See Part III



20555. J. HUE
1829 Large Cent
20560. HUESTI
1848 Large Cent
20565. S.P. HUEY
1807 Large Cent

20570. HUFFMAN
1863 Lindenmueller Civil War Token
20580. P. HUFFMAN / WARSAW / IND.
1809-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
20590. J. HUGGINS
1852 Large Cent
20600. H.G. HUGH
1839 Large Cent (CQ)
20610. J.W. HUGHES
1825 Large Cent
20620. T. HUGHES
1876-H Canadian Large Cent
20630. H. HUGHS
Large Cent
20640. I.H. HUID
1855 Half Dime
20645. E. HULETT
1833 Large Cent
20650. O.S. HULL
See Part II
20660. P.G. HULL
1853 Quarter
20670. R.B. HULL
1858 Small Cent
20675. HUMANEH
1835 Large Cent
20680. H.M. HUMPHREY
1876 Quarter
20690. S.P. HUMPHREY
1876 Quarter
20700. HUMPHRY
1875 Small Cent
20710. HUNT & MOORE
See Part II
20720. A. HUNT
See Part II
20725. A.J. HUNT
1851 Large Cent
20730. E. HUNT
1846 Large Cent (R)
20740. F. HUNT
See Part II
20750. F.O. HUNT
See Part II
20755. G.R. HUNT
Milled Off Copper Nickel Cent
20760. L.F. HUNT
1868 Nickel
20765. S.J. HUNT
1861 Nova Scotia Penny Token
20770. W.D. HUNT
1855 Half Dollar
20775. WM. S. HUNT
1845 Large Cent
20780. HUNTER TOOL CO. / CLYDE, O.
1867 French Five Francs



20785. C.E. HUNTLEY
1873 Half Dollar
20790. H.S. HUNTINGTON
1853 Quarter

20795. F A HURD
1864 Small Cent
20800. J. HURD
1832 Large Cent
20810. R. HURLEY
1849 Large Cent
20820. E.L. HUSE
Large Cent
20830. H. HUSE
1854 Quarter
20840. C.H. HUSSEY
1845 Large Cent
20850. G.V. HUSSEY
1837 Hard Times Token
20855. J. HUST
1820 Wellington Token
20860. HUSTED
Large Cent
20870. HUTCHINGS / 385 B'WAY / N.Y.
1807 Two Reales
20880. (Eagle) / S. HUTCHINGS & CO. / AGENTS
BALTO / GIBBS TIFFANY & CO. /
STURBRIDGE MASS. / 1836
Large Cent
20890. G. HUTTON
See Part II
20900. J. HUTTON / WINDSOR
See Part II
20905. O. HUTTON
1819 Large Cent
20910. HYDE
1828 Half Cent
20915. C.W. HYDE
1851 Large Cent
20920. H.H. HYDE
1867 Nickel
20930. I.M. HYKUS
Large Cent



- I -

20935. I OWE YOU ONE HALF A CENT
Cent
20940. IB
See Part II
20950. I.B / 3
1809 Half Cent
20960. I.B.B. / ST. LOUIS / MO
See Part II
20965. I.K.L / F
See Part II
20970. IM
See Part II
20975. I.N.N. / 5 / CIGARS
1827 Dime
20980. I O O F / (Three Rings) / 213
1854 Quarter
20990. I O O F / (Three Rings) / FTL
1880 Small Cent
20995. I.O.O.F. 1923 BAY CITY
Liberty Seated Quarter
21000. DR. I.Q.
1921 Silver Dollar - See Part III
21005. J. IGGETT
1814 Large Cent
21010. E.M. IDE.
1854 Quarter
21015. T. IDE
1808 Large Cent
21020. W. IDLER
1808 Large Cent
21025. IENN
1842 Large Cent

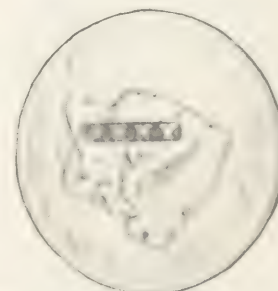
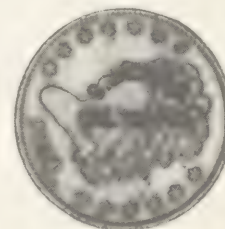
21030. T. IMMEL
Large Cent (H)
21035. IMP
1818 Half Dollar
21040. IMPROVED
1817 Large Cent?
21050. L. INGAL
1834 Large Cent
21055. L.C. INSCHO... / KNOXVILLE P.A.
1871 Large Cent
21060. IN SOLIS CELANIR 1869
1857 Canadian Penny Token Br-719
21070. INDEPENDENCE
1858 Small Cent
21080. A. INDIAN. / PHILA. SOUTH / WORK / RED
BIG / REMEMBER THE INDIAN
Rev: ON THE / WARPAT / PITTSBURGH, PA.
1877 Quarter
21090. 550 / INDIAN / JOE
1889 Small Cent
21095. INGELL MOORE & CO.
Large Cent
21100. J. INGER
1884 Silver Dollar
21110. WM. INGHAM.
1830 Large Cent
21115. C.S. INGLEE
Large Cent
21120. G.R. INGRAM
1857 Small Cent
21125. BOYCE IOHN
Nova Constellatio Copper
21130. MATH. IRON / LOUISVILLE K.Y.
1898 Small Cent
21135. N-J IRON
1829 Large Cent
21140. P. IRON CO
1824 Large Cent
21145. C.R. IRVING
1850 Large Cent
21150. J. IRWIN
1836 Large Cent
21160. L.R. IRWINE CAST STEEL
1819 Large Cent
21170. WM ISAAC
1858 Small Cent
21180. A. ISBELL
1841 Dime
21185. ISFIELD
1832 Large Cent
21190. D. ISHAM
1837 Half Dollar
21200. E.M. IVENS
1800 Large Cent
21210. H.J. IVES
1841 Large Cent (R)
21220. W.W. IVES
1810 Half Dollar



- J -

21230. J (Cannon)
See Part II
21235. J&B
1828 Large Cent
21240. J.B. & H.W. / 15
McClellan (Civil War?) Token
21245. J.D.M. / (Steam Boat)
See Part II
21248. STOLEN FROM J.D.M
1896 Silver Dollar
21250. J.E.C. & CO.
Rev: BALTO
1844 Large Cent

21255. J. & E.K
Large Cent?
21260. * J * F *
See Part II
21265. J.G.
See Part II
21270. J.G. (in Serrated Rectangle)
See Part II
21275. J.G JR
See Part II
21280. DR. J.G.
1818 Two Reales
21283. J&H
1826 Large Cent
21285. JH & CO (Retrograde)
1858 Small Cent
21290. J.I. CO
1845 Large Cent
21295. J.K. / BOSTON
1834 Large Cent (H)
21300. J.K. J.K. / RICHMOND / VIRGINIA
Large Cent
21305. J&L
Buffalo Nickel
21310. JOE. M
1877 Half Dollar
21313. J.O.G (in Serrated Rectangle)
See Part II
21315. JOP
See Part II
21320. JOP (Single Punch)
See Part II
21325. J.O.P.
See Part II
21330. JW
See Part II
21335. J.W. N-Y
1820 Large Cent
21340. J&W
See Part II
21345. J.W.E. & CO.
1852 Quebec Penny Bank Token
21350. J.Z.S. & CO.
Hard Times Token
21253. N. JACKMA
1844 Large Cent
21355. S.S. JACKMAN
See Part II
21360. JACKSON
Large Cent (H)
21365. C.H. JACKSON
1883 Nickel (CQ)
21370. D. JACKSON
See Part II
21375. E. JACKSON
1829 Half Cent
21380. R.I. JACKSON
1853 Silver Dollar
21390. S. JACKSON
1835 Half Cent
21395. S. JACKSON, / BALTIMORE
1834 Large Cent - See Part III
21410. JACOB / PASTRES
1820 Large Cent
21420. JACOBS
Large Cent
21430. G. JACOBS
Large Cent
21435. JACOBUS & NIMICK / MFG CO.
1815 Two Reales
21440. JACOT
1866 Small Cent
21450. J. JACOT
Large Cent (H)
21460. JAMES
1852 Large Cent



21470. JAMES & CO / 4 SUMMER ST
1812 Large Cent
21480. C.O. JAMES
1875 Small Cent
21490. E.M. JAMES
1846 Large Cent
21495. GEO. C. JAMES & CO. / CIN'TI
Liberty Seated Dime
21500. H.B. JAMES
1858 Small Cent (SO)
21510. L.H. JAMES
Large Cent
21520. JAMESH
1853 Quarter
21530. B. JANES
1843 Large Cent
21535. J. JAMES & SON
1846 Large Cent
21540. S. JANE'S / STORE / N.Y.
1873 Quarter
21550. JAQUITH
See Part II
21560. JAQUITH / 98 B.WAY
See Part II
21570. E.B. JAQUITH
1875 Quarter
21575. J.N.R. JAQUITH
Large Cent
21580. H.A. JARVIS. / - * - / COURTLAND. N.Y.
1796 Two Reales
21585. F.S. JAY
1839 Large Cent
21590. J.C. JENCKLES
1803 Large Cent
21595. B. JENKIN...
Large Cent
21600. H.T. JENKINS
1853 Quarter
21605. J.V. JENKINS
Two Reales
21610. JOHN H. JENKINS. / -.- / SILVER GROVE
1865-S Half Dollar



21615. MILES E. JENKINS / NEW YORK
Liberty Seated Half Dollar
21620. O.L. JENKS
1869 Two Cent Piece
21630. T. JENNESS.
See Part II
21635. B. JENNINGS
1804 Mexican Two Reales
21640. O.B. JEPSON.
1864 Two Cent Piece
21650. C. JEROME
1848 Dime
21655. W. JESSON.
1862 Small Cent
21660. M. JETTE
1837 Canadian Bank Penny Br-521
21665. JEWELL
1830 Large Cent
21670. E.D. JEWELL
1853 Large Cent

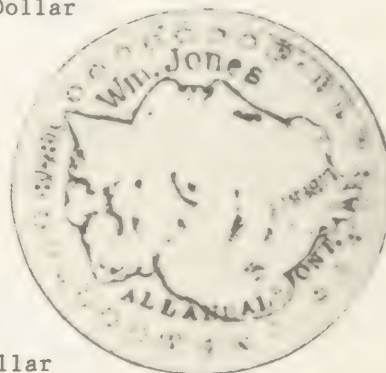
21675. F.J. JEWELL
1871 Silver Dollar
21680. G.L. JEWELL
1842 Large Cent
21690. L. JEWELL
1851 Large Cent
21700. ? L. JEWELL
1843 Large Cent
21710. STR. JEWELL
See Part II
21720. G.A. JEWETT
See Part II
21730. J. JEWITT
Canadian Token Br-719
21740. L. JILLSON / WEBSTER / MASS
1854 Half Dollar
21745. JIRIES
1850 Large Cent
21750. JOE
1901 Canadian Large Cent
21755. JOHN / 10
1866 Two Cent Piece
21760. JOHNSON
185- Large Cent
21765. JOHNSON (in Rectangle)
1803 Large Cent
21770. JOHNSON (in Curved Punch)
1858 Small Cent
21780. JOHNSON / MAKER
1856 Quarter
21785. JOHNSON & CONAWAY / PHILADA
1832 Large Cent
21790. A.D. JOHNSON
See Part II
21800. A.L. JOHNSON CANANDAIGUA NY.
1857 Canadian Quarter
21810. C. JOHNSON
1802 Large Cent
21820. C.H. JOHNSON
See Part II
21825. E.J. JOHNSON
1922 Silver Dollar
21830. E.O. JOHNSON
1851 Large Cent
21840. H. JOHNSON
1840 Large Cent
21850. J. JOHNSON
1837 Large Cent
21855. L.H. JOHNSON
See Part II
21860. L.H. JOHNSON / PAT. APRIL, 1873
See Part II
21870. R.A. JOHNSON
1876 Half Dollar
21873. S. JOHNSON
1863 Small Cent
21875. T. JOHNSON
1829 Dime
21880. T.B. JOHNSON.
Nova Scotia Penny Token
21885. W. JOHNSON
1838 Large Cent



21890. J.O. JOHNSTON.
See Part II
21895. R. JON
1817 Large Cent
21900. ... JONES
1863 Small Cent
21905. JONES
1843 Large Cent
21910. JONES, BALL & CO. / PURE-COIN
1852 Large Cent - See Part III
21920. JONES / 3 (Eagle) 7
Rev: EXCHANGE / 37 / HOTEL
See Part II
21925. JONES / (Eagle) / 6
Rev: EXCHANGE / 6 / HOTEL
See Part II
21930. JONES' / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST.
See Part II
21935. JONES / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / DOCK ST. / PHILA
See Part II
21940. JONES / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST. / PHILA
See Part II
21945. JONES' / EXCHANGE / HOTEL / 77 DOCK ST. / PHILA
See Part II
21950. JONES / EXCHANGE HOTEL / 77 / DOCK ST. / PHILA
See Part II
21955. JONES / PATENT / N. YORK
1801 Large Cent
21960. A.J. JONES
1835 Half Dollar
21965. B.H. JONES / PATENT
1795 Silver Dollar
21970. D.A. JONES
See Part II
21975. D.A. JONES / 1846
See Part II
21980. F.L. JONES
See Part II
21985. G.D. JONES
1851 Large Cent
21990. GEO. JONES
1875 Dime
21995. H. JONES
1807 Large Cent
22000. H. JONES / 1854 / PATENT
1795 Silver Dollar



22040. J.D. JONES / APR. 13. 1893
1890 Small Cent
22050. J.H. JONES / BARBER / 1880
Canadian Un Sou Token Br-714
22060. J.R. JONES. / CHICAGO.
1823 Gold Eagle
22070. JOHN H. JONES / W.E / N.Y.
1859 Small Cent
22080. CORNER MONTG & COMMERCIAL ST. (around)
SAN / J.T. JONES / FRANCO.
See Part II
22090. M M JONES
1829 Half Dollar
22100. R JONES
1817 Large Cent
22110. R.A. JONES
1876 Half Dollar (R)
22115. R.B. JONES
Large Cent
22120. WM. JONES / ALLANDALE ONT.
1878 Silver Dollar



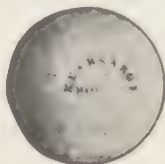
22125. R.A. JONNS
1876 Half Dollar
22130. J. JOOS
1864 Two Cent Piece
22135. JORDAN - COUGH CANDY / NORFOLK, VA.
1775 Two Reales - See Part III
22140. E. JORDAN
1877 Quarter
22145. T. JORDAN
Large Cent (H)
22150. C.N. JORDON
1877 Dime
22160. W. JOREEN
1850 Large Cent
22165. S.B. JOSH / COOK
1900-O Silver Dollar
22170. H.C. JOSLYN
1837 Large Cent
22175. JOY
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token
22180. A.S. JOY
1837 Large Cent
22183. W.B. JOY
1798 Silver Dollar
22185. J. JOY
1822 Large Cent
22190. J. JOY & SON.
Large Cent
22200. N.T. JOY
1865 Two Cent Piece
22210. D. JUDD
1827 Large Cent
22220. W.S. JUDD
1837 Large Cent
22230. DR. JUDIE
1852 Large Cent
22235. * / H. JUDSON
See Part II
22240. * / H. JUDSON / SYRACUSE
See Part II
22245. & JUSTUS
Indian Head Cent



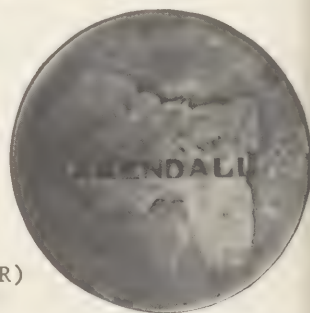
22010. H. JONES / PORTLAND
1870 Nickel
22020. J. JONES
See Part II
22030. J.A. JONES
1827 Large Cent
22035. J.B. JONES
See Part II

- K -

22250. K&W
1800 Large Cent
22255. K&G. / * / EXCHANGE / 1012 5TH ST (Last
Line Retrograde)
1904 Nickel
22260. K&VP
1803 Large Cent
22270. J.W. KALFISE / EATON, N.Y.
1827 Large Cent
22280. T.M. KALISH
1890 Small Cent
22290. W. KANE
Hard Times Token Low-51
22300. E. KANOUSE
1831 Large Cent
22310. J C KASE
1825 Half Dollar
22315. B. KAUP
1850 Large Cent
22320. C.W. KAY ARTIST
Large Cent (H)
22330. J. KAY
1847 Large Cent
22340. KEARSARGE / HOUSE
Two Cent Piece - See Part III
22350. M.G. KEASOR.
See Part II
22355. WILLIAM / KEEF
Large Cent
22360. N. KEEL
1801 Large Cent
22365. H. KEELER
1827 Large Cent
22370. I. KEEN
1869 Nickel
22380. W.B. KEEN.
1851 Large Cent
22385. P. KEENAN
1908 Canadian Large Cent
22390. KEEP QUIET
1884 Canadian Large Cent
22400. E. KEHL.
1837 Canadian Bank Token
22405. J. KELL
1862 Small Cent
22410. C. KELLER
Large Cent
22415. J. KELLEY
1853 Quarter
22420. J.P. KELLEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
22430. C. KELLOG
1854 Quarter
22440. E. KELLOGG (Curved Legend)
See Part II
22445. E. KELLOGG (Straight Legend)
See Part II
22450. J.D. KELLOGG / CAST-STEEL
1789 Two Reales
22455. KELLY
1847 Large Cent
22460. B.A. KELLY
1838 Large Cent
22470. COMMANDO KELLY
1935 Silver Dollar
22480. J. KELLY BALT
Large Cent (H)
22490. J.E. KELLY
1879-O Silver Dollar
22500. T.G. KELLY
1868 Nickel (R)
22505. E.O. KELSEY
1847 Large Cent



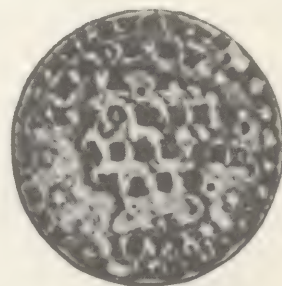
22510. M.C. KEMPTON
Liberty Seated Half Dollar
22515. H. KEN
1784 Mexican Two Reales
22520. A.H. KENDALL
1846 Large Cent
22525. F. KENDALL
1803 Large Cent
22530. J. KENDALL
1838 Half Dollar
22535. W.W. KENDALL
Large Cent
22540. KENDIC & MILLER, PATD.
1853 Large Cent
22550. A.F. KENNARD
1848 Large Cent
22560. KENNEDY
See Part II
22570. KENNEDY / NEW YORK
1839 Large Cent
22580. ? KENNEDY
1875-S Twenty Cent Piece
22585. C.V. KENNEDY
1879 Silver Dollar
22590. KENSICO
Large Cent
22595. FROM / F.H. KENT
1842 Large Cent
22600. S.W. KENT.
See Part II
22610. J.B. KENYON / DELTA, OHIO
1857 Quarter - See Part III
22620. N. KEOUGH
1837 Large Cent
22625. B. KERL...
1803 Large Cent
22630. G.L. KERN
Large Cent (R)
22640. C. KERR
1828 Large Cent
22650. D.S. KERR
1818 Large Cent
22660. H.R. KERR
Canadian Quarter (R)
22670. E. KERSHAW / BOSTON
Large Cent
22680. G.W. KERSHNER
1854 Half Dollar (SO)
22690. A.D. KESTETTER / UNION NOW AND FOREVER
/ BORN / OCT. 4 / 1846 / THURSDAY AUG
14, 1862
Large Cent
22700. KETCHUM & CO. / OTTAWA
See Part II
22710. J.W. KETT
1813 Large Cent
22720. W.H. KEY DIESINKER 329 ARCH ST. PHILA
See Part II
22730. M.C. KEYES
See Part II
22735. G. KEYS
1828 Large Cent
22740. KEYSER
See Part II
22750. C. KIDD
See Part II
22760. W. KIDD
1847 Large Cent (R)
22765. KIDDER
1853 Large Cent
22770. USE DR. KIDDER'S. / FAMILY PILLS
See Part II
22780. D.M. KIDDER
See Part II
22790. H. KIEHL
Canadian Token Br-727



22795. E.J. KILEY.
Columbian Half Dollar
22800. R.F. KILLAY / HARDWARE / CANNINGTON
See Part II
22810. W. KILNER
See Part II
22815. KIMBALL
See Part II
22820. DR. KIMBALL / DENTIST. / BOSTON
See Part II
22825. A.H. KIMBALL.
See Part II
22830. C. KIMBALL
1821 Large Cent
22840. C.M. KIMBALL
1887 Silver Dollar
22845. G. KIMBALL JR.
See Part II
22848. J.S. KIMBALL
1837 Large Cent
22850. L. KIMBALL & CO.
1854 Quarter
22860. M. KIMBALL
Large Cent
22870. N.S. KIMBALL
1830 Bolivian Four Soles
22875. L. KIMBARK
1877-S Half Dollar
22880. KING
1878 Small Cent
22885. A. KING
1808 Large Cent
22890. A.H. KING
1839 Large Cent
22900. B. KING
1831 Large Cent
22905. C.M. KING / ANN ARBOR
1875 Half Dollar
22910. C.W. KING
See Part II
22915. C.W. KING / ARTIST
See Part II
22920. D.A. KING / LEX. KY
1865 Two Cent Piece
22925. J.C. KING
1806 Large Cent
22930. J.L. KING
1856-O Quarter
22940. R.D. KING
1860 Small Cent
22945. W. KING (Incuse)
See Part II
22950. W. KING (Relief)
See Part II
22950. W. KING.
1812 Large Cent
22955. W. KING
See Part II
22960. C.E. KINGMAN
1854 Large Cent
22965. FRED / KINGSLEY
1857 Small Cent
22970. KINGSLEY / -.- / PROV
See Part II
22980. T.L. KINGSLEY GREAT WARDROBE CLOTHING
CO. UTICA, N.Y.
Large Cent - See Part III
22990. KINGSTON
1863 Small Cent
23000. P.L. KINGSTON
1854 Quarter
23010. C.C. KINNE
1812 Large Cent
23020. M.V.B. KINNE
1853 Large Cent



23030. ... KINSEY
1794 Large Cent
23035. G. KINSON
1809 Half Dollar
20340. KIRK
See Part II
23045. E D KIRK
1879 Small Cent
23050. F L KIRK
Shield Nickel (R)
23060. H. KIRK
1828 Large Cent
23070. J.E. KIRK
1852 Large Cent
23080. R.M. KIRK
1845 Large Cent
23090. N.Y. / W.P. KIRK / OCT. 6 / 1880
Canadian Ed. VII Large Cent
23100. DR. KIRSTEAD / DENTIST / BOSTON
1817 Half Dollar
23110. H.O. KISER
See Part II
23115. KISTED
Dime
23120. F.H. KLENKE
1879-O Silver Dollar
23130. F. KLINCK
Two Cent Piece
23135. FERI. KLINGE
1846 Large Cent
23140. A. KLINGER / JEWELER / ELKHART IND.
See Part II
23150. EMMA / KLOCK / N Y
Indian Head Cent
23155. H.H. KLOCK NEWPORT KY. / 820. GERMAN
ST.
Large Cent
23160. H. KLUGH
See Part II
23165. C.H. KNAPP
1863 Small Cent
23170. G.H. KNAPP
1864 Two Cent Piece
23180. AMBROTYPE BY KNECHT
See Part II
23190. L.P. KNERR
See Part II
23200. KNICKERBOCKER / DAUGERN / GALY COR
B.WAY / & PINE ST N Y
1840 Large Cent
23210. KNIGHT'S / 15 BEAVER ST. / ALBANY
1826 Large Cent
23240. A. KNIGHT'S / MINERAL / WATER SALOON /
99 / BALTO STREET
See Part II
23250. H. KNIGHT
1845 Quarter
23260. J. KNIGHT
See Part II
23270. K. KNIGHT / 5 BAXTER ST. / NEW YORK
Large Cent
23280. M. KNIGHT
1866 Two Cent Piece



23285. S. KNIGHT
See Part II
23290. W.M. KNIGHT
1865 Two Cent Piece
23295. KNIGHTON
Large Cent
23300. WM KNOTT
Large Cent
23305. W.O. KNOW
1866 Nickel
23310. KNOWLES.
1789 Two Reales - See Part III
23320. STENCILS, STEEL STAMPS, KEY CHECKS
(around) MADE BY / A.P. / KNOWLES, /
ASHLAND, MASS. / 1873.
1845 Large Cent
23330. F.S. KNOWLTON
See Part II
23335. EDWARD KNOX / N.Y.
1847 Large Cent
23338. J.B. KNOW
Large Cent
23340. R. KNOX
Large Cent (H)
23350. T. KNOX / AUBURN, N.Y.
See Part II
23360. W. KNOX
See Part II
23370. W.J. KNOX
1868 Three Cent Nickel
23380. H. KNUPP
1833 Large Cent
23390. KOCH
1877 Quarter
23400. J.G. KOE
1865 Small Cent
23410. F.D. KOHLER & CO / * 1849 * / SAN
FRANCISCO
1840-Cuzco Peruvian Eight Escudos



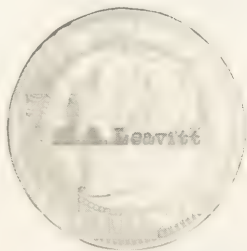
23420. J. KOLB
1864 Small Cent
23430. KOOS
1844 Half Dime
23440. KOSSUTH EXCHANGE / J / THOMAS / K /
.PHILADA.
See Part II
23445. KOX
Large Cent
23450. J. KOY / & SON
1838 Large Cent
23460. S.C. KRAM
1863 Small Cent
23470. W. KRAPP
Large Cent (H)
23480. A.D. KRAUS
1848 Large Cent
23490. C.E. KRAUSE. / FLA. / SARASOTA.
1891 Small Cent
23500. A KRAUSS
1864 Small Cent



23505. J. KREHBIEL / LOCKPORT, N.Y.
1864 Small Cent
23515. J.R. KRON
1848 Large Cent
23510. E. KRETSCHMAR
1844 Large Cent
23520. KRUPP GUN / 4 - 12 - 93
Indian Head Cent
23530. THE MAGIC CAULDRON / BILL KUETHE
See Part II
23535. J. KUGLER
1835 Large Cent
23540. KUNKEL'S / OPERA / TROUPE
See Part II
23545. KUNKEL'S / OPERA TROUPE
See Part II
23550. L. KUNKLE.
1852 Large Cent
23555. L. KUNZ
1849 Large Cent
23560. KY. (And Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
23570. J. KYLE
Large Cent (H)
23575. W. KYLE
1854 Canadian Bank Penny
- L -
23580. L
See Part II
23585. L.B. & CO. / CAST STEEL / WARRANTED
Canadian Token Br-922
23590. L.D. JR.
1841 Hard Times Token
23595. ISLIP / L.I.R.R. / ... SEAL & PRESS CO.
Shield Nickel - See Part III
23600. L.I.R.R. / SCALE PRESS
1882 Nickel - See Part III
23605. L&K
1864 Two Cent Piece
23610. L.P. - L&CA
Canadian Victoria Large Cent
23615. THE L. & S. CO. / CLEVELAND, O. / PAT'D
Shield Nickel
23620. L.S.S. CO. / LIMITED
1901 Small Cent
23625. L&T
1827 Large Cent
23627. L.V
See Part II
23630. LA. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
23633. LA. G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
23635. LA. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
23640. E.N. LACEY
1851 Large Cent
23645. W.S. LACEY
See Part II
23650. JOCK / HANDMADE / LACKLAND
1912 Canadian Large Cent
23655. LACONIA N.H.
1843 Large Cent
23660. LADD & TILTON. / 1871
1849 Oregon Exchange Company Ten
Dollar Gold Piece
23670. E.W. LADD
1800 Half Cent (SO)
23680. O. LAGACE
Canadian Token Br-521C
23685. M- LAIN-
1838 Large Cent



23690. J. LAIRD
1827 Large Cent
23695. M. LAKE
1849 Large Cent
23700. S. LAKE
See Part II
23705. J.A. LAKIN
1868 Two Cent Piece
23710. D. LALCELL
1853 Quarter
23715. A. LAMB
1826 Large Cent
23720. F.M. LAMB
See Part II
23725. H.C. LAMB
1873 Half Dollar
23730. J.J. LAMB
1858-O Half Dollar
23735. WR LAMB
1867 Two Cent Piece
23740. LAMBEAU
Canadian Token
23745. LAMODE
1910 Nickel
23750. A. LAPHAM
Large Cent
23755. LAMSON, GOODNOW & CO. / S. FALLS
1846 Large Cent - See Part III
23760. F. LAMSON
Hard Times Token Low-84
23765. L. LAMSON
1805 Large Cent
23770. LANCASTER
See Part II
23773. C.W. / LANGLEY
Large Cent
23775. LEMAN / LANCASTER / WARRANTED
1829 Large Cent
23780. LAND / LIMITATION
1812 Guatemalan Two Reales
23785. J. LANDI
1842 Large Cent
23790. M. LANDERS
1851 Large Cent
23800. H. LANDIS
1820 Large Cent
23810. C. LANE
1809 Large Cent (R)
23820. EMMA LANE / MONTAGUE / SUSSEX CO. /
N.J.
English Shilling
23830. H.M. LANE
Large Cent
23840. I. LANE
See Part II
23850. I.C. LANE
1827 Large Cent (R)
23860. J. LANE
Large Cent (H)
23870. J.H. LANE
1854 Large Cent
23875. T.C. LANE
1849 Large Cent
23880. H.W. LANG / OTTAWA
Canadian Token Br-715
23885. J.A. LANG
1856 Large Cent
23890. L. LANG
1802 Large Cent
23893. C.W. LANGLEY
Large Cent
23895. E. LANGLE
1831 Large Cent
23900. A. LAPHAM
See Part II



23905. E.E. LAPHAM
1848 Large Cent
23910. P. LAPOINT
Canadian Bank Token Br-526
23915. M. LAPPTE
1840 Large Cent
23920. LASS & CO. 22
Canadian Ships, Colonies and Commerce
Token
23930. W.T. LASSONDE / 274 / N.Y.
Foreign Copper Coin
23940. G. LATHAM
1853 Large Cent (R)
23950. R.D. LATHAM
1891 Silver Dollar
23960. J.F. LATHER
1853 Large Cent
23965. B. LATHROP
1827 Large Cent
23970. S. LATUR
See Part II
23980. LAUNDER
1856 Large Cent
23985. A. LAUER
1851 Large Cent
23990. W. LAVIS & CENT
183- Large Cent
24000. A.S. LAW / MEDFORD, MASS.
Liberty Seated Half Dollar (G)
24010. ASA / 1783 / LAW
1797 Large Cent - See Part III
24020. LUCY LAW
1868 Half Dollar
24025. T. LAW
1854 Quarter
24030. W.F. LAW
Hard Times Token Low-98
24040. LAWRENCE BROS / IOWA / 358
Hard Times Token Low-265
24045. THE / LAWRENCE / TAP
1858 Small Cent
24050. A. LAWRENCE / DENTIST / LOWELL
1857 Small Cent - See Part III
24055. J. LAWRENCE
1843 Large Cent
24060. A. LAWSON
1853 Large Cent
24065. DR. LEACH, BALTO.
1824 Half Dollar (SO)
24070. E.G. LEACH
1824 Nova Scotia Penny Token
24075. W.K. LEACH
1854 Large Cent
24078. J. LEADER
1827 Large Cent
24080. J.W. LEARNED
1848 Large Cent
24085. J. LEARY
See Part II
24090. J. LEAS
1850 Large Cent
24095. E.M. LEAVITT
1828 Large Cent
24100. C.O. LEAVTT
1802 Large Cent
24105. H.A. LEAVITT
1859 Canadian Large Cent
24110. FREDK F. LEBE...
1851 Large Cent
24115. LEDOYTE
1866 Nickel
24120. LEE & JONES
1838 Half Dime
24125. B. LEE
1845 Large Cent



24130. C.H. LEE
See Part II
24135. G. LEE
1801 Eight Reales



24140. G.H. LEE
1868 Two Cent Piece
21445. GEO. W. LEE
1847 Large Cent
24150. J. LEE
1854 Canadian Bank Penny Br-719
24155. J.L. LEE
1837 Large Cent
24160. P. LEE
1867 Two Cent Piece
24165. R.S. LEE NOV 30
1821 Half Dollar
24170. RICHARD LEE
1819 Large Cent
24175. PATD / BY / S. LEE / APRIL 1881
1884 Canadian Large Cent
24180. WM LEE
1854 Dime
24190. P. LEEDS
1851 Large Cent
24200. B. LEEK
1818 Large Cent
24205. D. LEFEVER
1830 Large Cent (R)
24210. D. LEFEVER / & SWEITZER
1842 Large Cent
24215. J.G. LEIDY
1844 Large Cent
24220. W.E. LEIGHTON
Rev: AUBURN, ME.
Shield Nickel
24230. C.E. / G.H. LELAND / W.M. / I.O.G.I.
1865 Two Cent Piece
24240. E. LEMAN JR
Large Cent (H)
24245. LEMON
1828 Large Cent
24250. W.H. LEMING
1851 Large Cent
24260. LEND ME A DOLLAR
1866 Nickel
24270. C. LEON. A.
1831 Half Dollar
24275. A.J. LEONARD
1864 Two Cent Piece
24280. C. LEONARD
1831 Half Dollar
24285. C.P. LEONARD
Shield Nickel
24290. E.B. LEONARD
Large Cent
24300. G. LEONARD
1820 Large Cent
24310. G.E. LEONARD
1864 Two Cent Piece
24315. W. LEONARD
Large Cent?



24320. J. LEPP.
1854 Large Cent
24325. J.F. LEPPER
Large Cent
24330. J LES
Prince Edward Island Token Br-918
24340. I.A. LESTER
1835 Large Cent
24345. J.H. LESTER / 483 BROADWAY / N.Y.
1867 Two Cent Piece
24350. R. LESTER
1821 Large Cent
24355. W. LEVIN
1817 Large Cent
24360. LEVIS
1825 Half Dollar
24370. H.M. LEVIS.
1852 Large Cent
24380. W. LEVIS (on Curved Ribbon)
See Part II
24385. W. LEVIS (in Rectangle)
See Part II
24390. H. LEVY / NOV. 4TH / 1869
1822 French Five Francs
24395. C LEWIS
1853 Quarter
24400. C.J. LEWIS.
See Part II
24405. G. LEWIS
Shield Nickel
24410. I. LEWIS
1816 Canadian Brock Token Br-724
24415. J. LEWIS
1865 Two Cent Piece
24420. T. LEWIS
1820 Quarter
24430. W. LEWIS
1836 Large Cent
24435. WM T. LEWIS
Liberty Seated Quarter
24440. LEWISTON.
1850 Large Cent
24445. LEWISTON / FILE / WORKS.
Large Cent
24450. LEX. KY.
See Part II
24460. A.G. LIBBY
1857 Half Dollar
24465. G. LIBBY 1796
1802 Large Cent
24470. J. LIBBEY
1818 Quarter
24475. S. LIBBY
1892 Small Cent
24480. LIBERTY / 1837
1819 Large Cent
24485. LIC
1801 Large Cent
24490. LIGHT
See Part II
24495. W.W. LIGHT / DENTIST
See Part II
24500. LILL
1852 Quebec Bank Half Penny
24505. R. LILLY
1846 Large Cent
24510. LINCOLN / & / HAMLIN
1850 Large Cent
24520. A. LINCOLN / APRIL / 15 / 1865
1864 Two Cent Piece
24530. A. LINCOLN / DIED / APR. 14 / 1865
1853 Half Dollar
24535. F.W. LINCOLN
Albany, New York, Civil War Token
Fuld-10A



24540. R.D. LINDSAY
1859 Canadian Large Cent
24545. L. LINDSEY
1838 Large Cent
24550. W. LINE
1817 Large Cent
24555. H.A. LINK
1837 Dime
24560. JOSEPH LINK
1870 Dime
24565. M. LINK
1853 Dime
24570. M.V.B. LINNE
Large Cent (H)
24575. J. LINSKY
1828 Large Cent
24578. A.E. LINZEL
1836 Peruvian Eight Reales



24580. LION
Large Cent
24590. H. LIPPETT
1859 Canadian Large Cent
24600. OLIVER P. LIPPINCOTT'S
Rev: POCKET / PIECE
1846 Large Cent
24610. LITCHFIELD / S. CO.
1866 Two Cent Piece
24620. I. LITTLE
1818 Large Cent (R)
24630. LIVERPOOL
1837 Large Cent
24640. C.R. LIVCY
1859 Quarter
24650. C.H. LIVINGSTON
1875 Quarter
24660. C.S. LIVINGSTON
1876 Half Dollar
24665. H.H. LOCK / NEWPORT KY. / 320. / GERMAN
/ ST.
Large Cent
24670. LOCKE
1838 Large Cent
24680. D. LOCKE
1849 Large Cent
24690. G.S. LOCKE
1837 Large Cent
24700. J.L. LOCKE
1803 Large Cent
24710. J.T. LOCKE
Half Cent
24720. R.C.M. LOCKE
1832 Large Cent
24725. W.C. LOCKE
1828 Large Cent
24730. S. LOEW
1817 Large Cent



24735. S. LOGAN
Large Cent (R)
24740. E.W. LOMBARD
1836 Half Dollar
24745. R.I. LOMIS
See Part II
24750. WM F. LOMIS
1818 Large Cent
24760. LONDON
Large Cent
24780. A. LONG
1859 Canadian Large Cent
24790. A.G. LONG
See Part II
24795. M. LONG ("N" Retrograde)
1808 Large Cent
24798. N. LONG
1821 Large Cent
24800. R. LONG ("N" Retrograde)
1831 Large Cent
24805. H.M. LONGLEY
1835 Half Dollar



24810. CAST STEEL / LOOBY & CO
1854-O Half Dollar
24815. LOOMIS
1798 Large Cent
24820. A.E. LOOMIS
1868 Shield Nickel
24830. E.W. LOOMIS
See Part II
24840. G. LOOMIS & CO. / G. LOOMIS ERIE
1784 French Ecu - See Part III



24850. J.J. LOOMIS
1854 Large Cent
24870. R.R. LOOMIS
1832 Large Cent (R)
24880. S. LOOMIS
See Part II
24890. C.B. LOOP / VICKSBURG, MISS. / JULY 3,
'63
1849 Large Cent
24895. ... LORD
1799 Two Reales
24900. B. LORD
See Part II

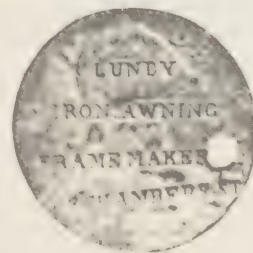
24905. C. LORD
1888 Small Cent
24910. C.N. LORD
1848 Large Cent (R)
24920. C.P. LORD
1851 Large Cent (R)
24930. G.B. LORD
Large Cent (H)
24940. H.D. LORD
1845 Dime
24945. O. LORENZ
1879-O Silver Dollar
24950. C.N. LORING
1863 Small Cent
24955. R.D. LORING
1804 Large Cent
24960. J. LOSEE
1887 Small Cent
24970. B. LOSEY
See Part II
24975. J. LOSO
1820 Large Cent
24980. R.R. LOTHER
Canadian Un Sou Token
24990. F.T. LOTRIDGE
1847 Large Cent
24995. LOTRIDS
1851 Large Cent
25000. LOTUS.
1873 Trade Dollar
25010. J.A. LOUGHNEY
1881 Silver Dollar
25015. C. LOUIS (?) / E. LYMAN / (Leaf)
1800 Large Cent
25020. LOUISIANA / 4 BITS
See Part II
25030. LOUISIANA / 8 BITS
See Part II
25040. T. LOUMANS
1851 Large Cent
25050. J.B. LOVE
1850 Large Cent
25060. W.H. LOVE
Large Cent (H)
25070. H.H. LOVEJOY
1867 Nickel
25080. R. LOVEJOY
1826 Large Cent
25090. S. LOVEJOY
1845 Large Cent
25100. S.H. LOVEJOY
1853 Large Cent
25110. LOVELL.
See Part II
25120. LOVETT'S / PRIVATE STOCK / WHISKEY
See Part II
25125. J.M. LOW
See Part II
25130. M.S. LOW
1800 Large Cent
25135. W.F. LOW
1844 Canadian Half Penny Token Br-527
25140. A. LOWE. BORN DEC 15. (around) 1842
Shield Nickel
25145. S. LOWE * INDP. MO.
1834 Danish Rigsdaler - See Part III
25150. W.A. LOWE.
See Part II
25160. LOWELL
See Part II
25170. F. LOWELL
1834 Half Dollar
25180. S.C. LOWELL
Canadian Token Br-527
25185. LOWER
Large Cent



25190. W. LOWN
1851 Large Cent
25200. J. LOWNES
Large Cent - See Part III
25203. R. LOWRIE / .SACKETT
Shield Nickel
25205. C. LUCAS
1848 Half Cent
25210. C.D. LUCE
1890 Small Cent
25215. C.F.E. LUCE
1848 Large Cent
25220. D.W. LUCE
1856 Large Cent
25225. WM. C. LUCE
1847 Large Cent
25230. E. LUCE
See Part II
25235. L. LUCE
Large Cent
25240. J.K. LUCK 1895
1894 Nickel
25245. 2D P.F.C. LUCK
See Part II
25250. H.M. LUDLUM / N.Y.
1817 Large Cent
25260. E. LUEDKE
1880 Silver Dollar
25270. C. LUNDY
1882 Small Cent



25280. R. LUNDY / IROW. AWNING / FRAME MAKER /
172 CHAMBERS ST.
1774 Two Reales
25290. WM LUNDY
Liberty Seated Half Dollar
25300. J.W. LUNT
1839 Large Cent
25305. LUTHER
Large Cent
25310. RUTH LUTHER
1840 Large Cent
25320. LUTZ.
1883 Small Cent
25330. LYARD
1887 Canadian Large Cent
25340. M. LYFORD
1824 Large Cent
25350. E. LYMAN
1800 Large Cent
25360. R. LYMAN
1825 Large Cent
25370. C.G. LYNCH
1857 Quarter
25380. D. LYNCH
1846 Large Cent
25390. J. LYNCH
1856 Large Cent
25400. J.P. LYNCH
Canadian Half Penny Token
25410. J. LYNE
See Part II
25420. J. LYNN
1866 Nickel
25430. J.R. LYNN
1818 Large Cent
25440. GOLD LYNN LBR BO BRUNE
1825 Large Cent



25455. CHINA - LYON-HALL & CO. - JAPAN /
BALTIMORE
Rev: CHINA - INDIA - JAPAN / MATTING
IMPORTERS
See Part II



25460. LYNN FIRE NOV 26 1889
1884 Large Cent
25463. G.E. LYON
See Part II
25465. I.W. LYON
See Part II

- M -

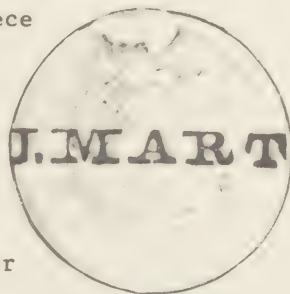
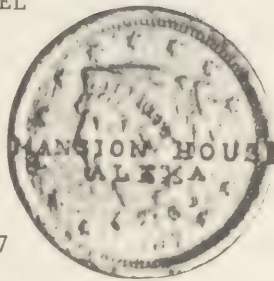
25470. M & CO.
1881 Small Cent
25475. M.B. & CO.
1793 Two Reales
25480. M&B
1818 Large Cent
25485. MCC&Y
1837 Large Cent
25490. E. MCD.
1837 Hard Times Token
25495. MCM / I. CO
1845 Large Cent
25500. MCH & H MFG CO N-Y
1859 Small Cent
25510. M&D
See Part II
25520. M-S & Y
1837 Large Cent
25525. M.W. & CO. / PATENTED MARCH 23, 1869
1842 Large Cent
25530. (Running Lion) / (Female Head) / MW&H
See Part II
25535. * / MY
See Part II
25540. T. MABBET
1837 Large Cent
25545. MABEL
Shield Nickel
25550. H. MACDOW
1828 Large Cent (SO)
25560. MACFELL & / RICHARDSON / NEW YORK
1839 Large Cent
25570. MACHIN
1865 Three Cent Nickel (SO)
25575. J. MACK JR
1816 Large Cent
25580. B.W. MACKAY
1867 Nickel
25585. MACKERN
1843 Large Cent
25590. N.R. MACLEAN / SEPT. 28 / .06
1817 Large Cent
25600. B. MACLIN / BOSTON
1802 Large Cent
25610. CITTIE / MACLIN. / PROP. / I.T. CARTER
/ INDIANOLA / IA.
1884 Silver Dollar
25620. RUSS MACNAMEE
1922 Silver Dollar



25630. A. MACY
Hard Times Token Low-164
25640. A.B. MACY
Large Cent
25650. MADISON / HOTEL
1859-O Half Dollar
25655. M'AFEE
1832 Half Dollar
25660. MAGGIE / BORN / NOV. 30
1848 Large Cent
25670. B. MAGINN
1863 Small Cent
25680. G. MAGLE
1833 Large Cent
25685. A. MAGOON
1858 Small Cent
29690. MANGE
1819 Large Cent
25695. MAHAN
1852 Large Cent
25700. J. MAHNKEN
New York Civil War Token Fuld-630-
BU-3A
25710. D.J. MAHONEY.
1881 Silver Dollar
25720. T.A. MAHURIN
1853 Large Cent
25725. MAIER
1860 Small Cent
25730. C.H. MAJOR
1865 Two Cent Piece
25740. MAKER
Large Cent (H)
25750. MAKER.
1864 Small Cent
25760. MAKER / ST. JONESBURY / VT.
1854 Canadian Penny Token (SO)
25765. A. MALEFYT
1851 Large Cent
25770. J. MALLE
Large Cent (H)
25775. MALLETT
1803 Large Cent
25780. H. MALLON
See Part II
25790. J.H. MALLORY BILL POSTER GREEN BAY,
WIS. (On Edge of Coin!)
1834 Large Cent
25800. MAN.
1865 Half Dollar
25810. J. MAN
1865 Small Cent
25820. JACK MAN BARBER
1900 Small Cent
25830. D. MANCH
Large Cent
25833. A. MANEB
1848 Large Cent
25835. A. MANEE
1853 Large Cent
25840. MANGEE...
1819 Large Cent
25845. MANLEY / PRESSES
1904 Nickel
25850. MANLY
1852 Canadian Bank Token Br-528
25860. A.C. MANN
Two Cent Piece
25870. D. MANN
Large Cent
25875. I. MANN
1820 Large Cent
25880. J. MANN
See Part II
25883. A. MANNE
1859-O Half Dollar



25885. MANNS
Large Cent
25890. J.B. MANSEAU / NASHUA, N.H.
1818 Spanish Coin
25895. MARTIN / MANN / STEEL
Large Cent
25900. L. MANROSE
See Part II
25905. MANROSS
1817 Large Cent
25910. J.B. MANSEA
1847 Large Cent
25915. B. MANSEAC
1828 Large Cent
25920. MANSION HOUSE / 1857
See Part II
25930. MANSION HOUSE / ALEXA
See Part II
25935. MANSION / HOUSE / ALEXA
See Part II
25940. E.A. MANSON
See Part II
25945. E.A. MANSON / 1869
See Part II
25950. W. MANSON
1845 Large Cent
25955. J.G. MANY
1838-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
25960. GEO. L. MARBLE
1864 Two Cent Piece
25965. R.C. MARBLE
1787 Fugio Cent
25970. D. MARC
1843 Dime
25980. E.J. MARCH
1851 Half Cent
25990. G.H. MARCH
1837 Large Cent
26000. I.G. MARCH
1885 Silver Dollar
26005. O. MARCY
1843 Large Cent
26010. S. MARDDEN
Large Cent
26020. G.N. MARDEN
1857 Small Cent (SO)
26030. S. MARDI
1837 Large Cent
26035. MARINO / LA / BELLE / SALOON / 1889
1889 Half Dollar
26040. * / MARKET... / (Crown) / KENT ST., /
LONDON, ONT. / JO... / ...R.
1855-O Half Dollar
26045. A.T. MARKLEY / NORRISTOWN / PA
Large Cent
26050. H.J. MARKOLF.
See Part II
26060. MARSH
Connecticut Cent
26070. E.C. MARSH.
See Part II
26075. LUDLOW, VT. / F. MARSH
1824 Large Cent (R)
26080. A.T. MARKLEY / NORRISTOWN, PA.
Large Cent
26085. A.H. MARSH
1847 Large Cent
26090. H MARSH
1829 Large Cent
26095. T.C. MARSH
1852 Large Cent
26100. J.C. MARSHALL
Large Cent
26105. M.L. MARSHALL
See Part II
26110. T.C. MARSHALL
Large Cent (H)
26115. MARSTON GUN MAKER
1838 Large Cent
26120. C.W. MARSTON
1883 Nickel
26123. J. MART
Large Cent
26125. W.H. MARTAIN
See Part II
26130. LOUIS / 15 . MARTEN
1851 Large Cent
26135. CW MARTIN / DETROIT / MICH / 1911
BURLINGTON AVENUE
French Louis Philippe Five Francs
26140. D.L. MARTIN JR
1817 Large Cent
26145. F. MARTIN
Large Cent (H)
26150. G.W. MARTIN
1856 Nova Scotia Penny Token Br-875
26155. H.C. MARTIN
1846 Silver Dollar
26160. R. MARTIN / HUDSON
See Part II
26170. J. MARTINE / FAYT. N.C.
See Part II
26180. W.J. MARTLAND
Two Cent Piece
26190. D.W. MARTYN
1851 Large Cent (R)
26195. .MARTZ
1817 Large Cent
26200. J.E. MARVEL
Large Cent (H)
26300. MARY
1858 Small Cent
26310. CARLOS PERES ROMAN (around) DR. MASAY
1753 Eight Reales
26315. F. MASH
1822 Large Cent
26320. MASON / SHAVER / & / RHODES
Buffalo Nickel
26325. A. MASON
Large Cent
26330. A.W. MASON
1835 Large Cent
26335. B. MASON
1832 Half Dollar
26340. G.A. MASON
Large Cent (H)
26350. H. MASON
1858 Dime
26360. J.C. MASON
New Brunswick Half Cent
26365. J.W. MASON
See Part II
26370. L.G. MASON
1864 Small Cent
26373. S.L. MASON
Hard Times Token
26375. T.H. MASON
Large Cent
26380. BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC
TEMPLE / APRIL 6" 1864
See Part II
26385. ALVIN ADAMS, JR. / BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC
TEMPLE / APRIL 6" 1864
See Part II
26390. HAMILCAR RICE / BOSTON / ENCAMPMENT
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC
TEMPLE / APRIL 6" 1864
See Part II



26400. PRESENTED TO / SIR KT. R H CARLTON BY
SR. KT. D.W.W. / BOSTON
Rev: TAKEN FROM THE RUINS OF MASONIC
TEMPLE / APRIL 6" 1864
See Part II
26410. MASS
1802 Large Cent
26420. MASS.
1836 Large Cent
26430. MANUFACTURED BY / MASS. ARMS CO. /
CHICOPEE FALLS
See Part II
26440. J. MASSOT / 1840
France 1799 Five Francs
26445. W:MAT
1841 Large Cent
26450. J.A. MATHEWS
1848 Large Cent
26455. W.C. MATHEWS
Two Cent Piece
26460. J.E. MATHEWSON
Quebec Bank Token Br-521A
26470. O.H. MATHISON
1828 Half Dollar
26480. J&I. MATTHIAS
See Part II
26485. G L MATZ
1857 Half Cent
26490. F. MAURE
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token
26500. MAURICE AND HENRY / ST. LOUIS
1872 Dime
26510. E.W. MAXEY
1803 Large Cent
26520. D. MAXWELL & SON / HARNESS / M'F'RS /
W. WINSTED. CT
See Part II
26530. J. MAY
1817 Large Cent
26535. S. MAY
1828 Large Cent
26540. W.H. MAY
1856 Quarter
26545. W.J. MAY
1857 Quarter
26550. D MAYDOLE / CAST STEEL
1850 Large Cent
26555. C. MAYER
1868 Three Cent Piece
26560. G. MAYER
See Part II
26565. BEN F. WYANT / MAY FLOWER / SALOON / NO
137 MAIN ST. / MEMPHIS - TENN.
See Part II
26570. MAYNARD
1829 Large Cent
26575. E.R. MAYNARD
1858 Small Cent
26580. JOE MAYNARD / YELENO / & / PERC
Buffalo Nickel
26585. MAYNRD ARMS CO. / WASHINGTON
1851 Large Cent
26590. C.H. MAYO
1809 Half Cent
26595. MCALEER
1802 Large Cent
26600. T. MCAVITY / 9 WATER STREET
See Part II
26610. MCAVOY & CO / CAST STEEL
1848 Large Cent
26620. D. MCCANN.
1846 Large Cent
26625. F. MCCANN
1852 Canadian Bank Token Br-719
26630. W. MCCARR
Three Cent Piece



26635. S. MCCARTER
1883 Small Cent
26640. J. MCCARTY
1852 Canadian Bank Token Br-719
26650. MCCAULEY
1859 Canadian Large Cent
26660. MCCAW'S LEATHER GOODS
U.S. Coin
26670. J. MCCHESE
New Jersey Civil War Token Fuld-10F
26675. MCCLANAN
Large Cent
26680. S. MCCLELAN
Large Cent
26685. D. MCCOLLA
1835 Large Cent
26690. L. MCCOLLUM
1878 Silver Dollar
26695. W. MCCOMB
See Part II
26700. MCCORD
1818 Large Cent
26705. R.N. MCCORD
1879-CC Silver Dollar
26710. J.R. MCCORKLE / 1899 / S.W.R.
1865 Two Cent Piece
26715. R MCCOY
1787 New Jersey Cent
27620. W.T. MCCOY
1860 Small Cent
26725. J. / MCCRORY
1831 Large Cent
26728. MCCROSIER
Two Reales
26730. J. MCC / J. MCCROSSAN
1833 Large Cent
27635. (Stars) / R.W. MC.CULLOUGH. / * /
PITTS. PA.
1863 Civil War Token
26740. MCCURDY
See Part II
26750. A.R. MCDONALD
1857 Half Dollar
26760. G.O. MCDONALD
See Part II
26765. J. MCENTEE
1848 Large Cent
26770. J. MCENTEL
1848 Large Cent
26780. V. MCEWEN
1813 Wellington Token Br-984
26790. W. MCEWEN
1839 Large Cent
26800. W. MCFADDEN
1849 Large Cent
26810. C. MCFARLAN
See Part II
26820. L. MCFARLIN
1856 Large Cent
26825. C. MCFARLOE
1802 Large Cent
26830. MCGLAI...
1829 Half Cent
26835. MCGLAN
See Part II
26840. P. MCGLE
See Part II
28645. MCGLEW
1824 Large Cent
26850. W.D. MCGLOGLHON
1872-H Canadian Quarter
26855. J. MCGUIG
1876 Quarter
26860. J.A. MCH.
1901 Canadian Half Dollar (D)



26870. T.J. MCHALE
Large Cent
26880. J. MCHANNON / OXFORD, O.
1838 Large Cent
26890. J. MCHARG
1819 Large Cent (R)
26900. J. MCILL
See Part II
26910. MCILWHAM
1817 Large Cent
26920. J. MCINERY
Canadian Bank Token Br-528
26925. WM. MCINTIRE
1807 Half Dollar
26930. ...MCINTOSH
1803 Large Cent
26940. D. MCKAY
See Part II
26950. JAMES MCKAY. / (Engraved Mortice and
Pestle) / ** BELLEVILLE. O. **
Uncertain
26960. M. MCKAY
1866 Nickel
26970. N.P. MCKEAN. / NASHUA. / N.H.
1795 Silver Dollar



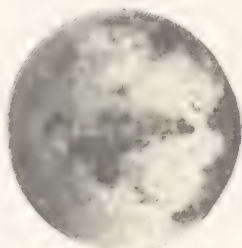
26975. E. MCKEE
Canadian Bank Token
26980. C.E. MCKENNA.
1845 Dime
26990. C.S. MCKENNA
1840 Large Cent
27695. E.J. MCKENNA
1881-H Canadian Half Dollar
27000. MCKENNEY.
See Part II
27010. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH. / BIDDLEFORD.
See Part II
27020. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH. / BIDDLEFORD. /
MAINE
See Part II
27030. J.F. MCKENNEY.
See Part II
27040. J.F. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH
See Part II
27070. J.F. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH. / BATH
See Part II
27060. J.F. MCKENNEY. / GUNSMITH / SACO
See Part II
27070. J.F. MCKENNEY. / SACO
See Part II
27075. MCKOWN
1798 Large Cent
27080. W.S. MCL
1802 Large Cent
27090. A.C. McLAREN
1882-O Silver Dollar
27100. J. MCLEAN
Eight Reales



27110. J.B. MCLEAN
1855-O Silver Dollar
27120. S.E. MCLEL
Large Cent
27130. A. MCLENNAN?
1853 Large Cent
27140. B. MCLENNAN
1855 Canadian Quarter
27150. M.F. MCMAHON
1879 Small Cent
27155. L. MCMASTER
1845 Large Cent
27160. MCNAB
1876 Small Cent
27170. MCNAMARA
1830 Large Cent
27175. E. MCNAMARA
Large Cent
27180. R. MC.NAMEE / RICH'D VA.
1805 Half Dollar - See Part III
27283. MCNAUGHT
Large Cent
27285. J. MCNEELY
1861 Quarter
27287. MCNEILL
1819 Large Cent
27190. W.W. MCNULTY
1881-S Silver Dollar
27195. A.D. MCPERSON, / -*- / BOZEMAN, /
-* M.T *- / -.-
Canadian Token
27200. J. MCQUADE
1857 Small Cent
27210. D.R. MCRAE
1852 Canadian Bank Penny Br-528
27220. D. MCWAIN.
See Part II
27230. E. MEAD
1799 Mexican Two Reales
27240. J.F. MEAD
1875 Small Cent
27250. W. MEAD
Hard Times Token (R)
27260. W.J. MEAD
1854 Large Cent
27270. J.W. MEARS
1864 New Brunswick Cent
27275. S.M. MEARS
1862 Small Cent
27280. FRED -.- MEDART
Large Cent
27285. MEDINA CO.
Canadian Bank Token
27290. L.W. MEDLOCK
Large Cent
27295. MEDOTT
1814 Large Cent
27300. AI MEE
1893 Canadian Large Cent
27310. J. MEEDER
1876 Dime
27320. J. MEES
1884 Dime
27330. J.O. MEGQUIRE
See Part II
27335. NELLIE / D / MEILY
1900 Small Cent
27340. MELCRISTIE.
1855-O Half Dollar (R)
27350. C. & P. MELLUS / DETROIT
1850 Large Cent
27360. DON MELLY / 1853
1827 Large Cent
27365. H.C. M'L / MELROSE
Two Reales?



27370. MELTED
Large Cent?
27380. M. MELVILLE
Large Cent
27390. M. MELVIN
Large Cent
27400. READ / THE / MENACE
1907-D Quarter - See Part III
27405. MERIDAN BRIT'A CO
English George II Half Penny See Part III



27410. J.H. MERRIAM / 147-2 WASH ST / BOSTON
1853 Quarter - See Part III
27415. C. MERRILL & SON
1847 Large Cent
27420. J.F. MERRILL.
1826 Large Cent

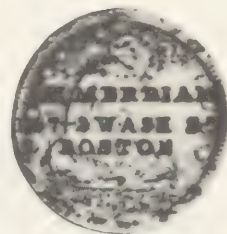


27425. MERRIMACK / HOUSE / BOSTON
Hard Times Token Low-84
27430. J. MERRITT / N-YORK
See Part II
27435. PHILADA / MERSHON
1826 Large Cent
27440. MERTENS
1820 Large Cent
27450. G.F. MERZ
1817 Large Cent



27460. MESCHUTT'S / METROPOLITAN / COFFEE ROOM
/ 433. BD. WAY
See Part II
27470. MESSEN
Large Cent
27480. METCALF
1821 Half Dollar
27485. J.E. METCALF
1848 Large Cent

27490. R. METCALF / (Eagle) / WARRANTED
1734 French Crown
27500. J.H. METZ'S HOTEL / N.E. COR. JEFFN AV.
& FED. ST.
See Part II
27505. M. METZGER / HERKIMER
1864 Two Cent Piece
27510. G. MEYER / BALTE
1848 Large Cent
27515. MEXICAN DIME HOTEL
Two Reales
27520. 25 CTS. / S. MEYERS
Two Reales
27530. 12345 / MFG COMPANY
Large Cent
27540. MICH CITY
Canadian Token Br-720
27545. F. MICHEL
1826 Large Cent
27550. P.F. MICHEL
1862 Small Cent
27560. PHILADA / MIDDLETOWN / PHILADA / 1811
Large Cent
27570. MIDDLETOWN PLATE & SCALES, U.S.A.
1867 Nickel
27580. MILCO
Liberty Standing Quarter
27590. MILES / PHILA
1824 Half Dollar



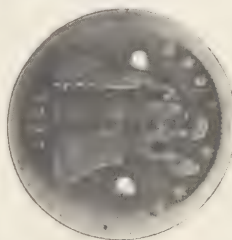
27595. R. MILES / PHILAD
1795 Large Cent
27600. A. MILES / 100F / (Three Rings) / FTL
1869 Two Cent Piece
27610. A.J. MILES
1868 Silver Dollar
27620. E. MILES
1864 Two Cent Piece
27630. G. MILES
1835 Large Cent
27640. J.W. MILLAR / TORONTO
See Part II
27645. MILLBURY
See Part II
27650. MILLBURY / 1831
See Part II
27660. MILLER
Large Cent
27665. MILLER & CO
1822 Large Cent
27670. MILLER HOUSE.
See Part II
27675. A. MILLER
1853 Large Cent
27680. A.G. MILLER
1853 Quarter
27690. C.B. MILLER'S. / RESTAURANT
See Part II
27700. C.B. MILLER'S. / 35 / RESTAURANT
See Part II
27705. C.B. MILLER'S. / 115 / RESTAURANT
See Part II
27710. CHARLOTTE H. MILLER / BROWNSVILLE / TEXAS
1830 Half Dollar



27720. F. MILLER
See Part II
27730. J.E. MILLER
1848 Large Cent
27740. J.I. MILLER
1834-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
27750. J L MILLER / TIVOLI / N Y
1817 Large Cent



27760. J. SIDNEY MILLER. / ARTIST.
See Part II
27770. J. SIDNEY MILLER. / ARTIST. / NASHUA,
N.H. / MILLER
See Part II
27780. L. MILLER
1863 Small Cent
27790. L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR
See Part II
27800. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR
See Part II
27810. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR
/ 295 BOWERY
See Part II
27820. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR
/ 295 BOWERY / N.Y.
See Part II
27830. USE / L. MILLER'S / HAIR / INVIGORATOR
/ N.Y.
See Part II
27835. L.C. MILLER
Large Cent
27840. 1822 / M. MILLER / 26
1851 Large Cent
27850. P. MILLER
See Part II
27860. W. MILLER
1847 Large Cent
27870. W.S. MILLER
See Part II
27880. WM. MILLER
Large Cent (H)
27890. WM H. MILLER
1835 Large Cent (R)
27900. W. MILLIGAN
1830 Large Cent
27910. MILLIKEN
1819 Large Cent
27915. M.I. MILLIKEN
1839 Large Cent
27920. MILLINGTON & / HUTCHINS
1818 Quarter
27930. .E. MILLS
1872 Nickel
27940. G.E. MILLS
1869 Two Cent Piece
27945. LYMAN MILLS
1842 Large Cent
27950. P.O. MILLS
1816 Large Cent
27955. T. MILLS
1838 Large Cent
27960. H. MILNER
1893 Nickel



27970. ZACKRIAH MILTON / F.L.T. /
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.
Canadian Quarter
27975. MILWAUKEE
See Part II
27980. G. M'INALL
1862 Quarter
27985. MIND YOUR BUSINESS / MWH
Rev: WE ARE ONE
1848 Large Cent
27990. G. MINDEMAN
1909 Lincoln Cent
28000. E.C. MINER
1875 Quarter
28005. J. MINER
1853 Large Cent
28010. M. MINER
See Part II
28020. J.M. MINOT
1822 Half Dollar
28030. MINT
See Part II
28040. W. MINTON
1846 Large Cent
28050. MISHAWAKA
1836 Large Cent
28060. MISS (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
28065. MISS S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
28080. MITCHELL'S / PHARMACY.
See Part II
28085. J.W. MITCHELL
1877-S Half Dollar
28090. H.K. MITCHELL / - / DRUGGIST / - / -
FRANKLIN, KY. -
1880 Silver Dollar



28095. O. MITCHELL
1858 Three Cent Silver
28100. S.L. MITCHELL
1845 Large Cent (R)
28105. WM. MITCHELL
Canadian Token
28110. H.H. MIX
Hard Times Token Low-19
28115. N.B. MIX
1845 Large Cent
28120. W. MIX
See Part II
28125. A. & J. M'KENNA / PITTSBURG
1806 Two Reales
28130. MOBILE
1854 Quarter
28135. MODEL
1914 Nickel
28140. ADMIT / TO THE / MODEL ARTIST'S / 127
GRAND ST. / NEAR B. WAY
See Part II
28145. MOFFATT
See Part II

28150. W. MOFFATT
1843 Large Cent
28155. W.B. MOFFATT
See Part II
28160. W.B. MOFFATT / (Arrow through) W.B.M.
See Part II
28165. J&W. MOIR
See Part II
28170. I.B. MOLER
1876 Quarter (R)
28175. P. MOLONEY / BOOT MAKER / TORONTO
1857 Large Cent - See Part III
28180. L.E. MONK
1853 Large Cent
28185. S. MONK
1878 Small Cent
28190. W. MONRO
1865 Small Cent
28195. C.A. MONTANYA
1841 Large Cent
28200. BOOZE / * / JOS. MONTZ / * / CLERK
New Brunswick Twenty Cents
28210. S.C. MOO...
1856-O Half Dollar
28220. H.T. MOODY
See Part II
28225. C. MOONEY
1853 Large Cent
28230. L. MOOERS
1808 Half Dollar
28240. C.C. MOONEY
1853 Large Cent
28250. R.E. MOOR
1854 Large Cent (R)
28260. MOORE
Liberty Standing Quarter
28270. MOORE / N.YORK
1817 Large Cent
28275. A.P. MOORE
1872 Half Dollar
28280. C. MOORE
See Part II
28285. C D MOORE
1875-S Half Dollar
28290. D. MOORE
1872-H Canadian Half Dollar
28300. D.B. MOORE
1848 Large Cent
28310. G.H. MOORE
1852 Canadian Half Penny Token (CQ)
28320. GEO. L. MOORE, / CLAREMONT, / N.H.
1871 Silver Dollar



28330. J. MOORE
See Part II
28340. J.H. MOORE
1871 Two Cent Piece
28350. DRAYAGE / J.J. MOORE
Large Cent
28355. J.L. MOORE / PATENT
1831 Quarter (R)

28360. M. MOORE
1783 Colonial Copper
28365. R. MOORE
See Part II
28370. J.S. MOORHEAD
1851 Large Cent
28380. JAC I. MORAN.
1875-S Half Dollar
28390. P. MOREY
1840 Large Cent
28400. MORGAN / - & - / IRWIN / 1857
See Part II
28405. & MORGANS
Large Cent
28410. WM. MORION
1817 Large Cent
28415. MORNING / * / ASSEMBLY
1858 Small Cent
28420. MORRELL
Large Cent (H)
28430. M.L. MORRILL
1876 Small Cent
28440. M. MORRIN
1864 Two Cent Piece
28450. MORRIS:
1828 Large Cent
28455. L.T. MORRIS
See Part II
28460. J. MORRIS
1879 Silver Dollar
28470. MORRISON / 1867
1798 Large Cent
28480. C.W. MORRISON
1853 Large Cent
28490. H.C. MORRISON
1834 French Five Francs
28500. MORSE
1801 Large Cent
28510. A.B. MORSE
1851 Large Cent
28515. A.J. MORSE.
Large Cent
28520. E.R. MORSE / UNION ST. / BOSTON
1802 Large Cent
28530. G.A. MORSE
1846 Large Cent (R)
28535. H.M. MORSE
1851 Large Cent
28540. J. MORSE
See Part II
28550. M. MORSE
1843-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
28560. MY / M.T. MORSE / MARK
1854 Large Cent (H)
28565. N.W. MORSE
1806 Half Dollar
28570. A. MORTON / NEW YORK / 1857
See Part II
28580. K.K. MORTON
1824 Large Cent
28590. C.C. MOSELY
Large Cent (H)
28600. T.S. MOSES
Large Cent (H)
28605. MOSHER
Large Cent
28610. ... MOSHER
Shield Nickel
28615. MOSMAN
1851 Large Cent
28620. MOSS
1864 Small Cent
28625. LOCK SMITHS / NO. 3 / MOTT. ST.
See Part II
28630. B. MOTT
1832 Large Cent



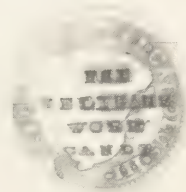
28635. C.F. MOTT
1817 Large Cent
28640. MOUCHERON
1835 Half Dollar
28650. E. MOULGRAVE
1788-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
28660. MOULSTSU
1858 Small Cent
28670. MOULTON
See Part II
28680. E. MOULTON
1802 Large Cent - See Part III
28690. G. MOULTON
1845 Large Cent
28700. P. MOULTON
1802 Large Cent
28710. W. MOULTON
See Part II
28715. MOUSLEY & SON / BOSTON
1830 Large Cent
28720. W MOWENS
See Part II
28730. MOWER
Large Cent
28740. N. MOWREY
1847 Large Cent
28750. D. MOWRY
Large Cent
28760. C.E. MOXRILE
1819 Large Cent
28765. A. MOYER
1802 Large Cent
28770. G. MOYER
1827 Large Cent
28780. J. MUIR
1887 Dime (R)
28790. J.S. MULHOLLAND
1836 Large Cent
28800. J. MULLEN
Large Cent (H)
28810. W.H. MULLEN
1884 Small Cent
28820. C. MULLER & BRO / MEMPHIS. TENN. /
IMPRVD' / SPECTACLES / MANUFACTURER
See Part II
28825. H. MULLIGAN / 444 / N. 2D ST. / PHILA.
1774 Two Reales - See Part III
28830. Z. MULLIN
1813 Large Cent
28835. B.J. MULLINS
1853 Large Cent
28840. FRAK. MULVANEY / 1874 / DETROIT
1861 Small Cent
28845. A. ST. C. MULVANY / MARCH 27, 1867
1867 Nickel
28848. FLORENCE. MULVEY / FEB / 1884
1882 Silver Dollar
28850. J.F. MUNDIN
1850 Large Cent
28855. P. MUNDIN
Large Cent
28860. N.B. MUNGER
Large Cent (H)
28865. G.A. MUNN
See Part II
28870. R. MUNROE / ARTIST
Large Cent
28875. B. MUNSON
Large Cent (H)
28880. D. MUNSON
See Part II
28885. E. MUNSON
1847 Large Cent
28890. H. MUNSON
1834 Half Dime
28900. O.H. MUNSON
See Part II
28905. P.H. MUNSON
1844 Large Cent
28910. MURDOCK
1864 Small Cent
28920. MURDOCK & SPENCER / 139 / W 5' ST
CIN'TI O.
McClellan (Civil War?) Token - See
Part III
28930. PETER A. MURDOCK **
1854 Milled Off Dime
28935. G.W. MURDOCK
1833 Large Cent
28940. S.W. MURDOCK
1838 Large Cent
28945. MURPHY
See Part II
28950. J.A. MURPHEY
1884 Silver Dollar
28955. D.S. MURPHY
1883 Nickel (SO)
28960. (Pointing Hand and Engraving) / J.
MURPHY
1853 Quarter
28970. J.A. MURPHY
1885 Silver Dollar
28980. W. MURPHY
Large Cent
28985. G. MURRER
1866 Two Cent Piece
28990. MUSCROFT / CIN
1787 Connecticut Cent
28995. MUSER
1903 Quarter
29000. E.F. MUSHKIN
1900 Small Cent
29010. FOR MUSIC / WIRE
1865 Small Cent
29020. MUSKEGON, MICH. / *****
1850 Norwegian Speciedaler
29030. WALLACE / MUSSEN. / 1876.
1870-CC Half Dollar
29040. J.L. MUSSINA
Large Cent (H)
29050. MUTILATED
1846 Large Cent
29060. R.B. MUZZY
See Part II
29070. E.C. MYER
1900 Nickel
29080. MYERS
See Part II
29090. COURT MYERS.
See Part II
29100. L.A. MYERS
See Part II
29110. P. MYERS
1808 Large Cent
29120. GOOD / 25 CTS. / S. MYERS
See Part II
- N -
29130. N (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
29140. N I T / TRIP
1899 Half Dollar
29145. N-J IRON
1829 Large Cent
29150. N.M.S. & CO.
1855 Large Cent
29160. N.O.
See Part II



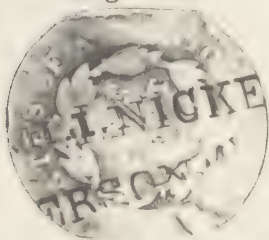
29170. N.P. EX. CO.
See Part II
29180. N.P. EXC. GRANTS DALE, MONT.
See Part II
29190. N.P. SILV MINE
See Part II
29200. COIN / N.P. SILV. MINE. / N.P. SILV.
MINE. / COIN / COIN
See Part II
29210. N.S. & CO.
See Part II
29215. N.Y. FILE WORKS
1837 Large Cent
29218. N. Y. HOUSE
1867 Small Cent
29220. N.Y. & N.E.R.R.
1861 Small Cent (R)
29225. N.Y.N.H. & / H.R.R.
Large Cent
29230. NABOCLISH / *
1857 Small Cent (R)
29235. A.H. NABOR
Large Cent
29240. J. NALLE / NEW YORK
1835 Large Cent
29250. M. NAMARA
1803 Large Cent
29260. NAOMI BOB
Buffalo Nickel
29270. J. NASH
See Part II
29275. NASHUA N.H. / PATENT / (Eagle)
Large Cent
29280. NASHVILLE
1856-O Half Dollar
29290. S.W. NASON
1847 Large Cent
29300. NATIONAL
1858 Small Cent
29303. NAUERT
1868 Nickel
29305. E. NAVERY
1845 Large Cent
29310. A.R. NAYDEN
1838 Large Cent
29315. F. NEAL
Army and Navy Civil War Token
29320. O.J. NEAL
See Part II
29330. J.A. NEEDHAM
1848 Large Cent
29335. NEFF
1840 Large Cent
29340. PETER NEFF JR. / 39 / VINE ST. /
CINCINNATI, O.
Liberty Seated Quarter
29350. I.O. NEIL
1867 Two Cent Piece
29360. USE / NELIGAN'S / WORM / CANDY
See Part II
29370. NELSON
Two Reales



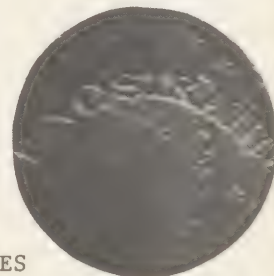
29380. D.G. NELSON
Half Dollar
29390. H. NELSON
See Part II
29400. M. NELSON
1826 Large Cent
29410. W. NELSON
1887 Small Cent
29420. F. NELY
1879 Silver Dollar
29425. J. NESBITT
1814 Large Cent
29428. NEW BEDFORD, MASS.
1871 Two Cent Piece
29430. E. NEWBURY
See Part II
29440. E. NEWBURY / BROOKLYN
See Part II
29450. E.C. NEWBURY
Large Cent
29460. A. NEWCOMB
1825 Large Cent
29465. H.K. NEWCOMB
1834 Quarter
29470. J S NEWCOMB
1802 Large Cent
29475. C.H. NEWCOMER
1816 Large Cent
29480. NEWELL
1835 Large Cent
29485. J.H.T. NEWELL
1845 Large Cent
29490. NEW ENGLAND HOUSE
1818 Counterfeit Eight Reales
29500. (Eagle) / NEW HAVEN
See Part II
29510. NEWLOVE
Large Cent (H)
29520. NEWMAN
Large Cent (H)
29530. E.G. NEWMAN
1848 Large Cent (R)
29540. NEWTON
Large Cent (H)
29550. E.M. NEWTON
1839 Large Cent
29560. G.L. NEWTON
Large Cent (H)
29570. J. NEWTON
1851 Large Cent
29580. J.N. NEWTON
See Part II
29590. NEW YORK
See Part II
29595. NEW YORK / .HLNDRS.
1900 Small Cent
29600. E.T. NEY
1867 Two Cent Piece
29605. NIAGARA CUTLERY CO. / LOCKPORT N.Y.
1836 Bolivian Eight Suelos



29610. NIAGARA FALLS
1788 Two Reales (SO)
29620. NICHOLS
See Part II
29630. NICHOLS / HARTFORD
1815 Nova Scotia Half Penny (D)
29640. C.F. NICHOLS
1858-0 Half Dollar
29650. C.R. NICHOLS / FULTON / NY
Shield Nickel
29660. H M NICHOLS
1802 Large Cent - See Part III
29665. R.E. NICHOLS
1837 Hard Times Token
29670. S.W. NICHOLS
1859 Canadian Large Cent
29675. W. NICHOLS
1854 Canadian Bank Token
29680. NICHOLSON USA
1862 Small Cent
29690. GEN / 26 / NICKERSON
1867 Nickel
29693. H.I. NICKEL / ERSON
Large Cent
29695. S.E. NICKY / UNION CITY IND
Eight Reales
29700. G. NICOLS
See Part II
29710. C.H. NILES
Hard Times Token Low-107
29720. W. NILES
1828 Large Cent
29725. A.F. NISBETT
1857 Quarter
29730. CLAY NIVEN AUG / M.A.G. 1900
Indian Head Cent
29740. T.H. NIVEN
1858 Quarter
29745. J.O. NIXON
Indian Head Cent
29750. J. NOCKS PATENT / (Eagle) / PHILAD
1852 Large Cent
29760. P. NOLAN
Two Cent Piece
29770. D.N. NOLE
1795 Half Dollar
29780. C.A. NORCROSS
See Part II
29790. MISS ANNA - NORDEN / 3 OFF WEBSTER ST.
/ MASS, U.S. / NO. WOBURN
French Half Franc
29800. NORFOLK
1847 Large Cent
29810. E.L. NORFOLK
1821 Quarter
29820. JOHN NORRIS (around) Q*Z
Rev: (Three Chain Links)
1867 Nickel

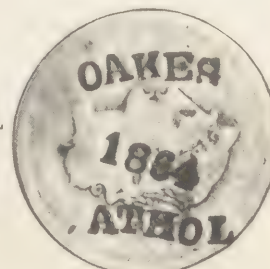


29825. N. NORRIS
1848 Large Cent
29830. .NORTH.
1911 Canadian Nickel
29840. NORTH
Large Cent (R)
29845. NORTH STAR SALOON / P.O. BOX 289
Four Reales
29850. JOHN / NORTH
1891 Nickel
29860. S. NORTH / BERLIN, CON.
1820 Large Cent
29865. NORTON
New Brunswick Dime
29870. B. NORTON
See Part II
29875. C NORTON
Large Cent
29880. C.H. NORTON
1822 Large Cent
29890. S. NORTON
1801 Large Cent (SO)
29900. W. NORTON
See Part II
29910. L.T. NOSSAMAN / * / CENTRAL / CITY, /
COL. TER. (Decorative Border)
1783 Two Reales
29920. P. NOSTRAND
1828 Large Cent
29925. J. NOVI / NGER
1833 Large Cent
29930. A. NOYES
1859 Small Cent
29940. C.H. NOYES
U.S. Coin
29945. E. NOYES
1832 Large Cent
29948. J.M. NOYES & D. CLEAVES
1830 Large Cent
29950. N.S. NOYES
1853 Large Cent
29960. E. NUGENT
1867 Two Cent Piece
29965. O NUTS
1863 Small Cent
29970. RECUT / BY / J. NUTT
Hard Times Token Low-266
29975. E. NUTTER
1835 Large Cent (H)
29978. NUTTING / 1890
1869 Nickel
29980. L.M. NUTTING.
See Part II
29985. R. NYE
1842 Large Cent



- O -

29990. O&C
1798 Large Cent
29995. * / O&G / **
See Part II
30000. O.P.Q. & CO
1806 Half Cent
30005. OAK HILL / CAST STEEL
Large Cent
30010. H. OAK
1888 Small Cent
30015. OAKES / 1864 / ATHOL
Large Cent
30020. A.C. OAKES
1834 Large Cent
30025. C.C. OAKES
Canadian Bouquet Sou Token



30030. N.S. OAKS
See Part II
30040. E. OATHOUT
1859 Canadian Large Cent
30050. OBRO
Two Cent Piece
30060. I. OCKULY
1832 Half Dollar
30070. J. O'CONNELL
1873 Twenty Dollar Gold Piece
30080. O'CONNOLL
1823 Half Dollar
30090. OCT. / 30 / 96
1891 Small Cent
30095. L. ODELL
See Part II
30100. R. OEHL
1856 Quarter
30105. J. OGLE
1838 Large Cent
30110. OHARRA
1807 Peruvian Two Reales
30120. O'HARRA
1868 Nickel
30130. D.J. O'HEARN
1854 Large Cent
30140. OIL
Canadian Token Br-719
30145. OIL GAS
1831 Large Cent
30150. OIL / OF / ICE
See Part II
30160. OKLA (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
30163. OKLA G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
30165. OKLA S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
30170. OLD DAD / '66
1841 Large Cent
30180. OLD HICKORY / SPECIE WANTED
Large Cent (H)
30190. 7 / OLD NEP / 7
1856 Large Cent
30200. OLDS
1787 Connecticut Cent
30210. W. OLIVER
1851 Large Cent
30220. N. OLMSTED
1838 Large Cent - See Part III
30223. F. OLVERT. BLACK. RIVER. N.Y.
1873 English Penny
30225. OMNIBUS AGENT / G.A.P.
1853 Silver Dollar
30230. ONE LOAD W
Bouquet Sou Token Br-679
30235. ONE / ONE / CENT
1798 Large Cent
30240. M. O'NEIL
Large Cent (H)
30245. B. O'NEILL
Hard Times Token Low-51 (R)
30248. C. ONEIL.
1826 Large Cent
30250. S.J. O'NEILL
1855 Large Cent
30255. ORANGE? COFFEE HOUSE / BOSTON
1838 Large Cent
30260. RICH ORANGE (Retrograde)
1825 Large Cent
30265. N. ORCUTT
1851 Large Cent
30270. OREGON
Large Cent
30275. ORR / (Dog) / ORR
1809 Half Cent

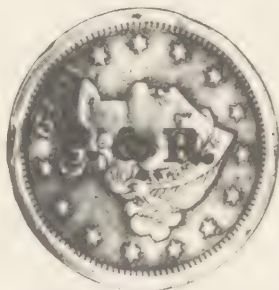


30280. J.W. ORR
See Part II
30290. C. ORTH
See Part II
30300. C.G. ORTH
See Part II
30305. M. OSBOR
Large Cent
30310. OSBORN
1803 Large Cent
30312. C.V. OSBORN
1875-S Twenty Cent Piece
30315. G.H. OSBORN
See Part II
30320. B. OSBURN
1848 Large Cent
30330. E.W. OSEN
1883-S Silver Dollar
30335. (Arrow) / J.G. OSER
1894-O Quarter
30340. C.E. OSGOOD
1852 Large Cent
30345. H.H. OSGOOD
1889 Small Cent
30350. I.P. OSGOOD
Large Cent
30352. OSHKOSH
1870 Half Dollar
30355. J.N. OSMOND / 1861
1848 Large Cent
30360. OSTON
Flying Eagle Cent
30365. D.F. OTMAN
Rev: PT. LA. PLAINE
1904 Small Cent
30370. THE OTTAWA
1889 Small Cent - See Part III
30375. OTTO & KOEHLER
1854 Large Cent
30380. OTTO & REYNOLDS
1854 Large Cent
30385. T. OUELLET
1852 Canadian Bank Token
30390. R.E. OUI
1853 Large Cent
30400. ...OUMES
1797 Large Cent
30410. M.M. OUTLAW & CO. / HUNTSVILLE / TEXAS
185--O Half Dollar
30420. J.J. OUTLEY / ARTIST
See Part II
30430. OVERLAKE / GOLF CLUB
Chinese Cash
30435. OWEN
1857 Quarter
30440. OWEN BROS.
1851 Large Cent
30445. OWENS.
1828 Half Dollar
30450. I. OWEN
Large Cent
30455. J. OWEN
1858 Small Cent
30460. J. OWENS
Shield Nickel
30470. O.J. OWENS (Dog)
1835 Large Cent
30480. OXFORD
1864 Nickel
30490. OXFORD MASS.
English Victorian Half Penny
30495. A. OXLEY
1835 Large Cent
30500. M. OXLEY
1833 Large Cent
30510. OZ
See Part II



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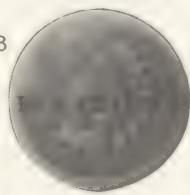
30520. P.B. (Circled by Chain)
Rev: NOUVELLE ORLEANS / (Eagle)
See Part II
30535. P.B (in Heart)
See Part II
30540. P.B. & CO.
1853 Quarter
30550. P&E
See Part II
30560. P.E.I.
See Part II
30565. P&G
Large Cent
30568. PH CO 5
1802 Large Cent
30570. PK
See Part II
30575. P.N. & CO
Large Cent
30580. P. & R.
1849 Large Cent
30585. P.S. & P. R.R. CO.
1848 Large Cent - See Part III
30590. P. & W.
1834 Large Cent
30595. P&W CO
1859 Canadian Large Cent
30600. S.B. PACIFIC
1851 Large Cent
30605. P.F. PACK
1838 Dime
30610. PACKARD
1837 Hard Times Token Low-19
30615. A.E. PACKARD
See Part II
30620. CHARLES / N. / PACKARD
1867 Two Cent Piece
30625. G.H.C. PACKARD
See Part II
30630. P.F. PACKARD
1838 Dime
30640. W. PACKARD. / ELYRIA, O.
See Part II
30650. J.B. PADON
Three Cent Piece
30655. J. PAGAN
1847 Large Cent
30660. PAGE'S PATENT
Hard Times Token Low-78 (R)
30670. DR PAGE / DENTIST / ST. JOHNS C.E.
1855 U.S. Quarter
30680. F.G. PAGE / KEENE / N.H.
1818 Large Cent
30690. H.A. PAGE / BOSTON
Large Cent (H)
30700. J.F. PAGE
1875 Half Dollar
30710. M.M. PAGE
1849 Large Cent
30720. O.D. PAGE
1847 Large Cent
30725. SARAH ANN PAGE
1819 Large Cent
30730. W.B. PAGE
1827 Large Cent (R)
30740. W.B. PAGE
1858 Small Cent
30750. W.D. PAGE
1858 Small Cent
30755. W.F. PAGE
See Part II
30760. J. S. PAIGE
1875 Dime



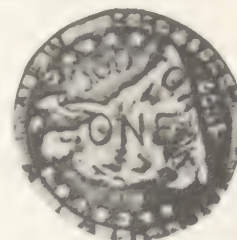
30765. PAINE / SPRINGFIELD / (Horse's Head)
See Part II
30770. R. PAINE
See Part II
30780. BY R. PAINE / SPRINGFIELD
See Part II
30785. S. PAINE / (Dog)
Large Cent
30790. S.P. PAINE
Large Cent
30795. R.H.J. / PAINT
1842 Large Cent
30800. PALACE / 6
1857 Small Cent (R)
30805. PALMER
1856 Half Dime
30810. PALMER MASS
1879 Silver Dollar
30815. J. PALMER
1845 Dime
30820. M.D. PALMER
1871 Silver Dollar
30830. R.B. PALMER
1857 Small Cent
30840. W.T. PALMER
1863 Small Cent
30850. W.M. C. PALMER
1872-H Canadian Quarter
30860. PALMERS POND WRECK 26.1.97
1896 Canadian Large Cent
30870. A.A. PAQUET
Canadian Token Br-528
30880. PAQUETTE & CIE / (Beaver) / MONTREAL / MNFRS
1797 English Penny
30890. E. PARC
Large Cent
30900. PARISIAN VARIETIES / 16. ST. & B'WAY.
N.Y.
See Part II
30910. C.W. PARK
1864 Two Cent Piece
30920. J. PARK
1854 Half Dime
30925. J.E. PARK
1805 Large Cent
30930. W.E. PARK / N.Y. GEN.
See Part II
30940. PARKER
See Part II
30945. B. PARKER
See Part II
30950. B.F. PARKER
1843 Large Cent
30955. C.H. PARKER
1848 Large Cent
30960. D.S. PARKER
1857 Small Cent
30965. E. PARKER
1851 Large Cent
30970. E.G. PARKER
1859 Small Cent
30975. E.R. PARKER
1874 Half Dollar
30980. E.W. PARKER
1846 Large Cent
30985. G.W. PARKER
Large Cent
30990. I. PARKER
1821 Quarter
30995. J. PARKER
1839 Large Cent
31000. J.H. PARKER / TRENTON
Large Cent



31010. L.E. PARKER
Canadian Token Br-529
31015. S.B. PARKER
1851 Large Cent
31020. S.D. PARKER
1800 Large Cent
31030. T. PARKER
1821 Quarter
31040. CHASE / WM. C. PARKER / MILLS.
1865 Two Cent Piece (R)
31045. O. PARKER
1802 Large Cent
31050. S. PARKHURST
1851 Large Cent
31060. PARKMAN & POLLARD
Large Cent (H)
31070. PARKMOOR
1922 Silver Dollar
31080. ? PARKS
1777 Mexican Two Reales (R)
31090. C. PARKS
Large Cent (H)
31100. F.L. PARKS
1863 Small Cent
31110. PARMELEE
Canadian Token Br-521B
31120. .PARNELL
Large Cent (H)
31130. C.S. PARNELL
1850 Large Cent
31140. R.H. PARRISH
Tiffin Token Br-960
31145. W.F. PARSONS (in Horseshoe)
1856 Large Cent
31150. PARTRIDGE
1859 Small Cent
31155. PASCAL & GEORGE / OF / BRIDGEPORT /
JULY / 1871 / CONN. / TICKNOR
1857 Half Dollar
31160. SMITHFIELD / PASSMORE
1816 Large Cent
31170. PAT. 1868
Large Cent (H)
31180. PAT. APLD. FOR
See Part II
31190. PAT. APR. 7-68
1851 Large Cent
31195. PAT. FEB. 25: 03
1905 Small Cent
31200. PAT. MCH. 20. 68
1818 Large Cent
31205. PAT D MAY 2, 1865
1865 Large Cent
31210. PAT. NOV. 26, '67
1819 Large Cent
31215. PAT'D / AUG. 3 1875
1850 Large Cent
31220. PATD. F
1876 Dime
31225. PATD JAN / 1873 / 1840
1814 Large Cent
31230. PATEN DYE PYE
Large Cent
31240. C.M. PATEN
1803 Large Cent
31250. PATENT
See Part II
31260. PATENT APPLIED FOR
See Part II
31265. PATENT / CAST / STEEL
1802 Large Cent
31270. PATENT SECURED
Large Cent
31275. PATENTED
1865 Two Cent Piece



31280. PATENTED / 1854
1856 Large Cent
31285. PATENTED / JAN. 11. / 1881
1858 Small Cent
31288. PATENTED FEB 11, 1876
Two Cent Piece
31290. MAY 24, 1846 / PATENTED
Large Cent
31295. PATENTED / JULY 3, 1860 / DEC. 7, 1858
1848 Large Cent (R)
31300. PATENTED / 1873
1889 Nickel
31305. PATERSON / FILE WORKS
1831 Large Cent
31310. NEW BRIDGE / GOOD FOR / ONE / TRIP / A.
PATRIDGE
1877-CC Quarter
31313. C.L. PATRIDGE
1854 Large Cent
31315. C.B. PATTEN
1846 Large Cent
31320. C.W. PATTEN
1851 Large Cent
31325. PATTERSON
1853 Large Cent
31330. J.T. PATTERSON
1851 Large Cent
31335. W.J. PATTERSON / 1870 / CONCORD ERIE
CO. / PA
Milled Off 1858 Quarter
31340. J. PATTON
Quebec Half Penny Token Br-522
31345. PATTISON
1820 Large Cent
31350. G.A. PATZ / TEACHER OF MUSIC / FLAGG'S
BLOCK / WORCESTER, MASS
1837 Large Cent
31355. G.H. PAUL
See Part II
31360. PAWLET VT. / 1862
1830 Half Dollar
31365. A. PAWLING
1829 Large Cent
31370. J.S. PAYNE / N.Y.
See Part II
31380. R. PAYNE (Dog)
Large Cent (G)
31390. A.J. PEABODY
Large Cent
31395. F.D. PEABODY
1851 Large Cent
31400. M.D. PEABODY
1851 Large Cent
31410. PEACOCK
1802 Silver Dollar (D)
31415. W. PEARCE
1822 Large Cent
31420. PATENT / C. PEARL
1837 Large Cent
31430. A.J. PEABODY
1853 Large Cent
31440. PEARSALL / HIGH SPEED / PEARSALL
1909 Dime
31445. I. PEARSON
Large Cent
31447. J.B. PEARSON / * SOMERVILLE, MASS. *
Rev: SOMMERVILLE CHAPTER
Large Cent
31450. E.J. PEASE
See Part II
31455. H. PEASE
1800 Large Cent
31460. L.H. PEASE
See Part II

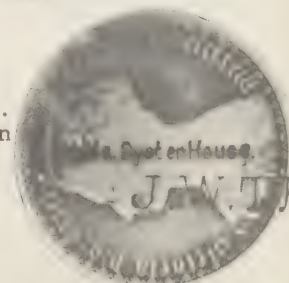




31465. Z.W. PEASE
1876 Quarter
31470. ORREN PEAVEY
1839 Large Cent
31475. PEBBLES
1853 Quarter
31480. C. PECK
Indian Head Cent
31485. E.A. PECK
1857 Small Cent
31490. G. PECK
1818 Large Cent
31500. H.A. PECK
1853 Quarter
31505. C.E. PECKHAM
1872 Canadian Quarter
31510. J. PEELER
1853 Large Cent
31520. E. PEET
1876-S Quarter
31530. PEIRCE
1802 Large Cent - See Part III
31540. A LA PELL
1827-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
31550. E.T. PELL
1820 Large Cent - See Part III
31560. J PELL
1851 Large Cent
31570. J.E. PELL
1821 Large Cent
31580. PELTON
1868 Nickel
31590. S.C. PENCE / 1874
1854 Quarter
31600. W.W. PENDLETON
1835 Half Dollar
31610. PENFIELD
1808 Half Dollar
31615. W.T. PENN
1837 Large Cent
31620. PENNEY / ST. LOUIS
Bust Dime
31630. M.F. PERK / 1878
1837 Canadian Bank Penny Br-521
31640. E. PERKIN?
1845 Large Cent (R)
31645. M. PERKIN
1842 Large Cent
31650. PERKINS (In Serrated Rectangle)
1833 Half Dollar
31660. PERKINS.
See Part II
31665. G. PERKINS
1806 Mexican Eight Reales
31670. I.A. PERKINS
1862 Small Cent
31680. J.H. PERKINS
1853 Large Cent
31685. J.W. PERKINS
1837 Large Cent
31690. M.F. PERKINS
1837 Canadian Bank Token



31695. R.C. PERKINS
1869 Small Cent
31700. R.S. PERKINS
1814 Half Dollar
31710. S. PERKINS (Sitting Dog)
Large Cent
31720. T.H. PERKINS
1837 Large Cent
31730. PERLEY'S PAT.
Large Cent (H)
31740. F.J.A. PERO
1837 Canadian Penny Bank Br-521
31750. A.D. PERRY
1812 Half Dollar
31760. D. PERRY
1846 Large Cent
31765. H.V. PERRY. / JAMESTOWN / N.Y 1866
1865 Two Cent Piece - See Part III
31770. M.V. PERRY
1845 Large Cent
31773. PERSALL'S
1806 Large Cent
31775. PERTH AMBOY, N.J.
Large Cent
31780. L PETEB
Large Cent
31790. PETERS
See Part II
31800. W. PETERS / 1849 / BALTO
1838 Large Cent - See Part III
31810. A.J. PETERSON
1825 Large Cent
31820. C.T. PETERSON / CH'TOWN, P.E.I.
1794 Two Reales
31830. JAMES H. PETTEE
See Part II
31835. W. W. PETTEE
1818 Large Cent
31840. W.W. PETTEE CAST STEEL 1841
1839 Large Cent
31845. I. PETTER
1807 Half Dollar
31850. JAS. PETTIBONE / CINCINNATI
1852 Large Cent
31855. PETTINGELL
1806 Half Cent
31860. J. PETTIT
1848 Large Cent
31865. PEWTER
1838 Large Cent
31870. D. PHELAIN
1837 Large Cent
31880. W.H. PHELAM
1810 Large Cent
31885. PHELAN
1841 Large Cent
31890. E. PHELPS / W.G.T.
1865 Two Cent Piece
31900. S.F. PHELPS
1827 Counterfeit Large Cent
31905. S.L. PHELPS
1852 Large Cent
31910. PHILA
See Part II
31915. PHILA. OYSTER HOUSE.
1873 English Florin
31920. N. PHILA
1837 Large Cent
31930. PHILAD.
See Part II
31935. PHILAD / O
1835 Half Cent
31940. PHILADA
See Part II



31945. PHILADELPHIA
Rev: WARRANTED
1833 Half Dollar
31950. J.L. PHILBRIC
1835 Large Cent
31955. W. PHILL
1851 Large Cent
31960. PHILLI
1803 Large Cent
31970. PHILLIPS, / CHEAP / STORE. / NAYADES
ST. / N.O.
See Part II



31975. J.R. PHILLIPS. / *- / PAXTON. ILL.
1865 Two Cent Piece
31980. J.T. PHILLIPS
1797 Large Cent
31990. T.F. PHILLIPS / NEW.YORK
Large Cent
31995. D.S. PHINNEY
1852 Large Cent
31997. PHISTE
1864 Two Cent Piece
32000. PHOENIX KNIFE / CO. / PHOENIX, N.Y.
1844 Dime (R)
32005. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / NO. 7
STUBS / SPRING
See Part II
32010. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / NO. 12
B&S / SPRING
See Part II
32015. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / PAT.
MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14. 71
See Part II
32020. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / PAT.
MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14. 71 / APR. 8 72
See Part II
32025. (Elephant) / PHOSPHOR = BRONZE / PAT.
MAY 23. 71 / NOV. 14. 71 / AUG. 20. 72
See Part II
32030. C.M. PICKERING
1845 Large Cent
32040. BEWARE OF PICKPOCKETS
1834 Half Dollar
32050. PIERCE
See Part II
32060. GOOD FOR / A BOTTLE / PIERCE'S /
ROSETTA / HAIR TONIC
See Part II
32065. J.A. PIERCE
1835 Large Cent
32070. J.F. PIERCE
See Part II
32080. J.M. PIERCE
Two Cent Piece
32090. N. PIERCE
Large Cent (H)
32095. S.G. PIERCE / 72
1851 Large Cent
32100. P. PIERCE
1807 Half Dollar
32105. B.B. PIERSON (around) *
1860 Large Cent



32110. H.H. PIERSON / DENTIST
1827 French Five Francs (G)
32115. PIKE
1807 Large Cent
32120. PIKE & SONS / OPTICIANS / 166 /
BROADWAY, N.Y. (Retrograde)
1836 Large Cent
32125. GENL. PIKE
See Part II
32130. SAMUEL H. PILSBURY. BIDDLEFORD. /
AUGUST 28. / 1851 / 1851
1848 Large Cent
32140. A.M. PINCHIN
1841 Large Cent
32145. PINE & PATRICK / BEVERLY, N.J.
1845 Large Cent
32150. G. PINE / STATE ST. / TRENTON, N.J.
Quarter
32155. J. PINELL
1828 Large Cent
32160. PINKS
1800 Large Cent
32170. PINKS, ROBINSON & RICE
1800 Large Cent
32180. D T PINKS
Large Cent
32185. H. PINNEY
1847 Large Cent
32190. E.G. PIPER
1802 Large Cent
32200. G. PIPER
1803 Large Cent
32210. JOS. PIPPIN
1869 Two Cent Piece (R)
32220. JAS. PIRNIE
1826 Large Cent
32230. PITKIN
1839 Large Cent
32240. G.W. PITT
1866 Shield Nickel
32245. L.O. & W. PITKIN / SPRINGFIELD
1829 Large Cent
32250. PITTSBG.
See Part II
32255. PITTSFIELD N.H.
1858 Small Cent
32260. CHAPMAN PLACE
1825 Half Dollar (SO)
32270. W. PLACE
See Part II
32280. PLAH
1865 Two Cent Piece
32290. PLATT & BROTHER
See Part II
32300. A. PLATT & CO. PATENT
1831 Large Cent - See Part III
32305. E. PLATT
1864 Small Cent
32310. J.H. PLATT
Large Cent (H)
32320. M. PLATT & CO. / WATERFORD / N.Y.
Large Cent
32330. H.A. PLUMB
1834 Large Cent
32340. J.L. POLHEMUS / (Mortar and Pestle) /
DRUGGIST / 190 J. ST. COR 7TH /
SACRAMENTO CAL.
See Part II
32345. E.O. POLLARD
1853 Large Cent
32350. POMEROY / COACH
Rev: PITHOLE CITY / ONE / TRIP / MILLER
FARM
Large Cent





32355. A.E. POMEROY / & / J.F. BAKER / DEXTER, MICH.
Rev: ESTABLISHED 1850
Large Cent
32360. (Eagle) / L. POMEROY / 1826 / US
1826 Large Cent - See Part III
32365. C.C. POND
1836 Half Dollar
32370. C.G. POND
See Part II
32380. C.H. POND
1859 Small Cent
32390. G.E. POND
1862 Small Cent (R)
32400. POOL
1864 Small Cent
32410. F. POOL
1864 Two Cent Piece
32420. F.N. POOL
1816 Large Cent
32430. H.M. POOL
1838 Large Cent
32440. C.E. POOR.
See Part II
32450. J. POOR.
See Part II
32460. A W POPE / S. READING
1864 Small Cent
32470. J. POPE
1856 Quarter
32480. PORER
1818 Large Cent
32490. PORK (In Pig)
See Part II
32495. CLAY PORTER / - LOUI-VILLE - / 1875
1837-Do Mexican Eight Reales See Part III
32505. ? G. PORTER
1845 Large Cent
32510. H.D. PORTER
1837 Large Cent
32520. L.M. PORTER
1826 Large Cent
32530. WM. H. PORTER
Large Cent
32535. PORTSMOUTH, VA
Large Cent
32540. I. POST
1801 Large Cent
32545. W. POST ("S" Retrograde)
1837 Large Cent
32550. I. POT
1845 Large Cent
32560. S. POT
1834 Large Cent
32570. D.S. POTTER
1777 Four Reales
32575. FRANK / POTTER
1833 Large Cent
32580. J.S. POTTER
See Part II
32590. N. POTTER
1826 Large Cent



32595. S. POTTER
See Part II
32600. W.H. POTTER
1798 Large Cent
32605. C.R. POTTLE
1856 Large Cent
32610. S. POTTLE
1847 Large Cent
32615. W.B. POTTS / COL. O.
1851 Large Cent
32620. A POU'L T
1800 Silver Dollar
32625. POUND
1816 Large Cent
32630. EDWIN POWELL
1867 Nickel
32635. R. POWELL
1854-O Half Dollar
32638. C.W. POWNALL
1847 Large Cent
32640. PRALL
See Part II
32645. I.B. PRAT
Hard Times Token
32650. PRATT / ICE / CO.
1854 Large Cent
32655. AARON PRATT
1853 Dime
32660. EXTRA / (Scales) / PRATT
1867 Nickel
32670. F.J. PRATT & CO.
1857 Quarter
32675. G.H. PRATT
1826 Large Cent
32680. G.W. PRATT
1854 Large Cent
32690. N. PRATT
See Part II
32700. N. PRATT JR.
See Part II
32710. N.F. PRATT
Large Cent
32720. S. PRATT
1853 Quarter
32725. V.H. PRATT
1853 Half Dollar
32730. E. PREBLE
1803 Large Cent
23735. PRESB. CHOIR. CANFIELD. (around) OHIO.
/ 1867
1857 Quarter
32740. S. PRESCOT
1847 Large Cent (R)
32745. PRESIDENT / OF / THE / CONVIVIALS
1827 Large Cent
32750. PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION 1892
1849 Gold Dollar
32760. G.O. PRESTON
1845 Large Cent
32770. N. PRESTON
1848 Large Cent
32780. C. PREVEAR
1864 Two Cent Piece
32790. M.J. PREX
1844 Large Cent
32800. A. PRICE
Shield Nickel (R)
32810. A.A. PRICE
1835 Large Cent
32815. G. PRICE
1818 Quarter
32820. S.C. PRICE
1835 Large Cent
32823. W.H. PRICE. / 19
1865 Two Cent Piece



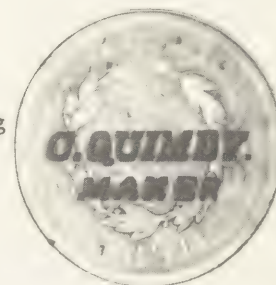
32825. PRICK
Large Cent
32830. R. PRIDE
See Part II
32832. A. PRIDHAM
1862 Half Dollar
32835. PRIES
1828 Large Cent
32840. J. PRIEST
1833 Large Cent
32850. J. PRIESTLY
1853 Large Cent
32855. PRIME
1822 Large Cent
32860. A. PRINCE
1889 Small Cent
32865. D.B. PRINCE
1838 Large Cent
32870. F.L. PRINCE
1831 Large Cent
32875. W.C. PRINCE
1851 Large Cent
32880. W.L. PRINCE
1854 Large Cent
32883. PRITCHARD
1852 Large Cent
32885. W.H. PRIOR
1852 Large Cent
32890. J.H. PROAL
1852 Large Cent
32893. PROHIBITION / NOW AND / (Engraved
Letters) / J.E.D. / FOR EVER
Columbian Half Dollar
32895. D. PROSKEY / * / 57 COURTLAND / ST /
NEW YORK CITY
Large Cent with Engraved of 1799 - See
Part III
32900. B. PROSSER
1829 Large Cent
32910. PROV. RI
1844 Large Cent
32915. PROVED
1806 Large Cent
32920. W.H. PRUYNE / SYRACUSE, N.Y.
1865 Two Cent Piece
32930. H.E. PUFFER
1878-S Silver Dollar
32935. B. PUGH
1847 Large Cent
32940. J.G. PUGH
1839 Large Cent
32950. W.C. PUGH / 1870
1854 Half Dollar
32955. A. PUGSLEY
Large Cent
32960. DAVID PURDON
1887-O Silver Dollar
32970. J. PURDY
1843 Large Cent
32975. PURE (in Oval
1858 Small Cent
32980. PURE COIN
See Part II
32990. PURE SILVER COIN
See Part II
32995. PUTNAM
1847 Large Cent
33000. C. PUTNAM / CAST STEEL
1802 Large Cent
33005. C.J. PUTNAM / 145 HIGHT ST. / BOSTON,
MASS
1872 English Penny
33010. J. PUTNAM
See Part II
33020. M.W. PUTNAM
1860 Small Cent



33030. R. PUTNAM
1817 Large Cent
33035. W.H. PUTNAM
1843 Large Cent
33040. T. (Key) PYE
See Part II
33045. T. PYE / * NEW * / YORK
See Part II
33050. TY PYE
1825 Half Dollar
33055. GEORGE PYLE W.D
Indian Head Cent

- Q -

33060. J.M. QUALL
1847 Large Cent
33070. S. QUATIR
1847 Large Cent (SO)
33080. QUEBEC
1837 English Shilling
33090. G.W. QUINBY
1857 Small Cent
33095. QUINBY / 385 BROADWAY
See Part II
33100. QUIMBY
1865 Two Cent Piece
33105. C. QUIMBY. / MAKER
1826 Large Cent



- R -

33310. R (Script)
See Part II
33320. R. ON / DONK / LEMON SQUEEZER, N.Y.
1868 Nickel
33330. 265 / R.A.M.
See Part II
33340. RB
See Part II
33350. R.B. & CO / * EXTRA RICH *
1817 Large Cent
33355. R.D. & / FAGO / BOSTON
1846 Large Cent
33360. RF
See Part II
33370. RH & S
Canadian Token Br-898
33375. R.S. & CO.
1827 Large Cent
33380. R&S
1827 Large Cent
33383. R. & S.R.R. CO.
1840 Large Cent
33385. J. RAAE
1895 Nickel
33390. RABER
See Part II
33400. W. RABER
1853 Three Cent Silver (CQ)
33405. W.D. RAFT
1827 Large Cent
33410. G. L. RAIFSNIDER
1847 Large Cent
33415. J. RALL
1853 Large Cent
33420. R.L. RALPH
Canadian Un Sou Token Br-674
33425. J. RAMB
1840 Large Cent
33430. J.W. RAMBLE
1857 Half Cent (SO)



33440. J. RAMBO
1831 Large Cent
33450. C.V. RAMSDELL
1850 Large Cent
33455. D.R. RAMSAY
1839 Large Cent
33460. THE J.D. RANDAL CO / CIN. O.
1864 Small Cent (CQ)
33465. J. RANGE
1883 Small Cent
33470. B. RANGER
1832 Large Cent
33480. S.S. RANKIN
1840 Large Cent
33490. 1873 / W. RANNEY
1848 Large Cent
33500. C. RANSIER
1853 Large Cent
33510. A.P. RAPP
1920 Small Cent
33520. B. RAPP
See Part II
33530. WD. RAPP
See Part II
33535. J. RASUMSSEN. GIBSON. ILL.
1876 Danish Two Kronen
33540. RATHBUN / HOUSE.
See Part II
33550. RAUCH'S PATENT / JANY 1852
1770 Bolivian Two Reales
33560. RAWSON
1839 Large Cent
33565. B. RAWSON
1840 Large Cent
33570. J.D. RAWSON
Colonial Half Penny
33580. DOYLE RAY 12
1922 Silver Dollar
33590. F.O. RAY
1843 Large Cent
33595. G.G. RAY
1853 Quarter
33600. H W RAY
1831 Large Cent
33605. J.A. RAY
1864 Two Cent Piece
33610. L. RAY & CO. / CAST STEEL / WARRANTED
Canadian Un Sou Token
33615. R.W. RAY
1888 Small Cent
33620. T. RAY & CO.
1867 Large Cent
33630. A. RAYMOND
1900 Nickel
33640. G.W. RAYMOND
See Part II
33645. READING PA
1857 Small Cent
33650. P. REAM
1838 Large Cent
33655. REANEY
1853 Large Cent
33660. D. REARDON
1857 Half Dollar
33665. H.W. REDHEX
1847 Large Cent
33670. T. REE
1838 Large Cent
33675. REED
See Part II
33680. F REED
1857 Small Cent
33683. J. REED
182- Large Cent
33685. J.B. REED
1832 Half Dollar
33690. J.C. REED & CO.
1828 Large Cent
33695. J.H. REED
Canadian Ships Colonies and Commerce
Token
33700. J.W. REED
1833 Large Cent
33705. JAMES REED. 181 CLINTON ST. N.Y.
1872 British Penny
33710. LIBBIE REED
1826 Large Cent
33715. M. REED
1820 Large Cent
33720. R. REED
See Part II
33725. S.W. REED / 1872
1851 Large Cent
33730. S.W. REED / (Masonic Compass and
Square) / TOOL MASTER
1816 Large Cent
33735. TOM REED / SILVERSPRINGS NEW YORK
1800-0 Silver Dollar
33740. W. REED
See Part II
33750. WM. REED
Large Cent
33755. REES & CO / 385 BROADWAY
1853 Half Dollar
33760. A.M. REES
1833 Half Dollar
33770. H. REES
See Part II
33780. H. REES / PHILA
See Part II
33790. B. REEVES
1844 Large Cent
33800. J. REEVES
1854 Large Cent
33810. J. REGAN
1803 Large Cent
33820. REHOWE & HORN JUNE 6
1865 Small Cent (SO)
33830. REIBER
1877 Half Dollar
33840. A. REICHEL 1902
1884 Silver Dollar
33845. F.H. REID
1866 Two Cent Piece
33850. H.N. REID
1875 Quarter
33860. T. REIDY
185- Large Cent
33870. J.H. REISH
1857 Canadian Token Br-719
33880. G.W. REISINGER
1842 Large Cent
33890. HASLAM / RELIANCE
1832 Large Cent
33895. RELSTON
1838 Large Cent
33897. A. REMICK. / NO. / GROTON. N.H.
Large Cent?
33900. REMINGTON 2
1826 Large Cent (SO)
33910. G.H. REMINGTON / ROME / N.Y.
Large Cent - See Part III
33915. F. REMLY
1829 Large Cent
33920. W.J. RENS
1851 Large Cent
33930. REPUBLIC TEXAS / CENT
1838 Large Cent - See Part III



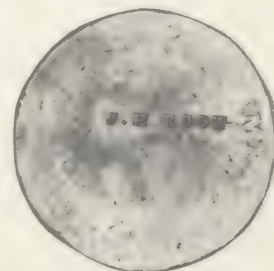
33940. REPUBLIC. OF. TEXAS / (Star Surrounded
by Wreath) / .1839.
Rev: HOUSTON TREAS. DEPT. / (Liberty
Cap) / 16D. 8E. 21C
See Part II
33950. I RESON
1865 Two Cent Piece
33960. N.P. RESTON
Canadian Bouquet Sou
33970. REX AND JACKASS / THE HERO OF NEW
ORLEANS
Large Cent
33980. S. REXFORD
1831 Large Cent
33990. FREDERICK A. REYFF / BAT. D. / 111
T.H.F.A. / MACHINE / GUNNER. / 1086088
French Two Francs
33995. J. REYNOLDERS & CO / N.Y
1854 Quarter
34000. REYNOLDS BROS. / COLUMBUS, O.
Three Cent Piece - See Part III
34010. G.E. REYNOLDS
1868 Nickel
34020. C.H. RHODE
1857 Quarter
34030. RHODES
1857 Quarter
34035. RICE
See Part II
34040. RICE / 194 CANAL ST.
See Part II
34050. F O RICE
1882 Small Cent
34060. G.E. RICE
1840 Large Cent
34070. J.H. RICE
See Part II
34080. L. RICE
1869 Nickel (G)
34085. P. RICE
1843 Large Cent
34090. S. RICE
1888 Small Cent (R)
34095. S.A. RICE / STENCIL / PLATES
Large Cent
34100. THOMAS / RICE
1858 Small Cent
34110. W.A. RICE
1848 Large Cent
34115. WM. J. RICE
See Part II
34120. J. RICH
See Part II
34125. W.E. RICH...
1875 Small Cent
34130. F.E. RICHARD +
1828 Half Cent
34135. G.L. RICHARD
1858 Flying Eagle Cent
34140. RICHARDS
Large Cent
34150. F. RICHARDS
1852 Large Cent
34160. L.L. RICHARDS
1802 Large Cent
34170. RICHARDSON
See Part II
34175. RICHARDSON ATHOL / MASS
Large Cent
34180. RICHARDSON? / MAKER / 101 DEPOT / MASS
1864 Two Cent Piece
34185. RICHARDSON / BATON ROUGE, LA.
See Part II
34190. CHARLES H. RICHARDSON / BATON ROUGE,
LA.
See Part II



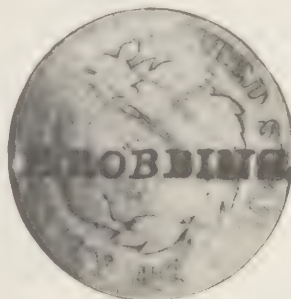
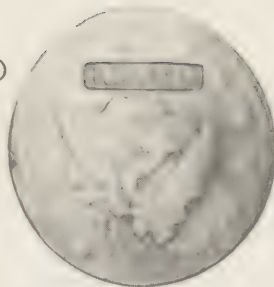
34200. C.W. RICHARDSON / BOSTON
1853 Quarter
34205. G.F. RICHARDSON
1850 Large Cent
34210. RICHMOND
See Part II
34220. A.S. RICHMOND / WINTHROP, ME.
1853 Large Cent - See Part III
34230. F. RICHMOND
1803 Large Cent
34240. J. RICHMOND
1850 Large Cent
34250. G.W. RICKER
See Part II
34260. RICKSECKER'S
1867 Nickel
24265. F. RIDDELL
1821 Large Cent
34270. J.P. RIDDELL
1870-S Half Dollar
34280. C.C. RIDDLE
1847 Large Cent
34290. B. RIDER
1854 Half Dollar
34295. G.A. RIDER
1854 Large Cent
34300. RIDGEWAY
1874 Quarter
34310. .RIDINGS
1837 Hard Times Token
34320. B. RIDLEY
1868 Two Cent Piece (R)
34330. G.E. RIDLEY / MAY 1871
1869 Silver Dollar (R)



34335. JOHN H. RIEMKASTEN OCT. 27, 1863
SARGENT & GREENKUF / PAT'D / SEPT. 18
1860 / JAN. 9. 1866 / AUG. 28 1866 /
JULY 14 1857 / EX. 7 YEARS / JULY 14.
1871 / ROCHESTER. N.Y.
Large Cent
34340. RIG
1854 Half Dime
34350. RIGGS
See Part II
34360. A. RIGGS. C...
Large Cent
34370. L.E. RIGGS, M.D.
1812 Half Dollar
34380. E. RIGNEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
34385. RIKEMAN
1816 Large Cent
34390. C.D. RIKER
1856 Large Cent
34395. C. RILEY
1851 Large Cent
34400. G. RILEY
1854 Large Cent
34410. M. RINES
1865 Small Cent



34420. J.H. RING
1817 Large Cent
34430. P.M. RING
1803 Large Cent
34440. G. RINGHAM
1857 Small Cent (R)
34450. S.S. RIPLEY
1825 Large Cent
34460. H.C.T. RIPON
1831 Dime (SO)
34465. R. RIS
Large Cent
34470. S. RISING
1819 Large Cent
34475. J.W. RISK
Large Cent
34480. C.A. RIST (Masonic Compass and Square)
1865 Two Cent Piece
34485. J.R. RITCHIE
1872 Small Cent
34490. RITZ / J.F.
1857 Small Cent
34500. RIVERS.
See Part II
34510. WILLIAM. ROAT
Half Cent (H)
34520. ROATH
Large Cent - See Part III
34530. C.E. ROBBIN
1864 Large Cent (SO)
34540. ROBBINS
1865 Small Cent
34550. ROBBINS, / KENDALL & / LAWRENCE / U.S.
1812 Nova Scotia Token - See Part III
34560. ROBBINS & / LAWRENCE CO. / WINDSOR. VT.
1838 Dime - See Part III
34570. C.E. ROBBINS / 1895
1846 Large Cent
34580. C.H. ROBBINS
1817 Large Cent
34585. E. ROBBINS
1823 Half Dollar
34590. E. ROBBINS.
Large Cent
34595. E.A. ROBBINS
See Part II
34600. E.E. ROBBINS
1835 Large Cent
34605. E.N. ROBBINS
Two Cent Piece
34610. J.W. ROBBINS
1847 Large Cent
34615. ROBERTS / DYE WORKS / 436 / E. WATER ST
/ ELMIRA, N.Y.
See Part II
34620. J.C. ROBERTS / * UTICA N.Y.
1819 Half Real
34625. J.H. ROBERTS
1863 Small Cent
34630. ROBERTSON
1828 Large Cent
34635. S. ROBERTS
1832 Large Cent
34640. ROBESON CUTLERY CO.
1883 Small Cent
34645. E. ROBINS
182- Large Cent
34650. ROBINSON
1816 Large Cent
34660. ROBINSON'S / KINGSTON / CARRIAGE WORKS
See Part II
34670. ROBINSON / & RICE
1800 Large Cent
34675. C.O. ROBINSON
1851 Large Cent



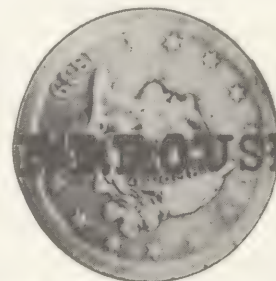
34680. G.W. ROBINSON
1859-O Half Dollar
34685. J.F. ROBINSON
Large Cent
34690. J.R. ROBINSON
Small Cent
34695. N.S. ROBINSON / 1869 S.H. & T. / BARRE,
VT.
1850 Canadian Bank Penny
34700. T.H. ROBINSON / DRUGGIST / ORILLIA
See Part II
34710. W.S. ROBINSON / BARRE, VT.
1847 Large Cent
34720. FREE TICKET TO / YANKEE / ROBINSONS /
QUADRUPLE SHOW
See Part II
34725. J.W. ROBY
1864 Two Cent Piece
34730. ROCHES
See Part II
34735. P.H. ROCHESTERS / BANKING OFFICE /
ROCHESTER N.Y.
Two Reales
34740. R. ROCK
1823 Large Cent
34743. ROCKFORD / KNIFE / & SHEAR CO / ILL.
Shield Nickel
34745. F.A. ROCKWELL
1834 Large Cent
34750. D. RODERICK
Large Cent
34760. J. RODGERS
1832 Large Cent
34770. J.C. RODGERS
1864 Small Cent
34790. S. RODGERS
1851 Large Cent
34800. .ROE
1858 Small Cent
34810. ROE / BEATRICE / NEB.
1869 Two Cent Piece
34820. A. ROE
See Part II
34825. W. ROE
1816 Large Cent - See Part III
34830. ROFF
1797 Two Reales
34840. D. ROFF
1828 Half Cent
34545. J. ROGER
1832 Large Cent
34850. ROGERS
1865 Two Cent Piece
34855. ROGERS & BRO
1856 Large Cent
34860. MADE FOR / ROGERS BROS & CO. / NO. 52
MARKET ST / PHILAD
1832 Large Cent
34865. ROGERS & CO.
Large Cent
34870. ROGERS, SMITH & CO.
182- Large Cent - See Part III
34880. A. ROGERS
1936 Canadian Silver Dollar
34885. DAYTON ROGERS MFG. CO. / MINNEAPOLIS
1904 Nickel
34890. E.H. ROGERS
1832 Large Cent
34895. GEO ROGERS
1861 Half Dollar
34900. J.C. ROGERS
1864 Small Cent
34910. J.H. ROGERS / CAST STEEL
See Part II



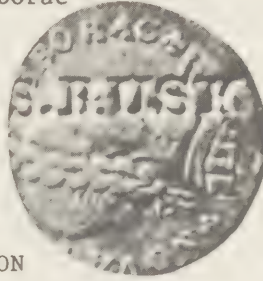
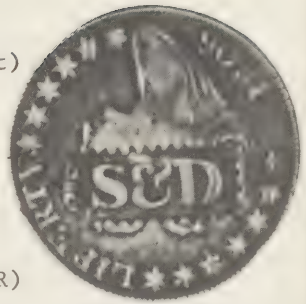
34915. J.S. ROGERS
1822 Large Cent
34920. JACOB ROGERS & CO. LOWELL
1869 Two Cent Piece
34925. S. ROGERS
1832 Large Cent (R)
34930. T. ROGERS
1817 Large Cent
34935. L.G. ROGET / GROCER
Large Cent
34940. ROHECKER (Crown and Cross)
1816 Large Cent
34945. G.B. ROHERER & CO
1855 Large Cent
34950. RO'HES
Large Cent
34960. J. ROHRE?
1807 Large Cent (R)
34965. J.M. ROICE
1812 Half Dollar
34970. W. ROLFE
1888 Small Cent
34975. H.M. ROMER
1844 Large Cent
34980. T.J. RONEY
1818 Large Cent
34985. POWER RONIN
1858 Canadian Large Cent
34990. E.W. RONK
See Part II
34995. W.H. ROOD
1843 Large Cent
35000. ROOM / 11
1863 Small Cent
35005. D.W. ROOT
Large Cent
35007. E. ROOT
1773 Two Reales
35010. G.F. ROOT
1797 Large Cent
35015. J. ROOT
1853 Quarter
35020. J.H. ROOT
See Part II
35025. S. ROOT / 1563 BROADWAY, N.Y.
1806 Peruvian Two Reales - See Part III
35030. S.E. & J.H. ROOT / BRISTOL CT.
See Part II
35035. J. RORER / & SONS
1817 Large Cent
35040. .ROSE
1822 Large Cent
35045. ROSE
1825 Large Cent
35050. D.G. ROSE
Quebec Bank Token Br-521A
35055. H. ROSE
1834 Large Cent
35060. H.S. ROSE. FLORENCE / S.C.
1853 Quarter
35065. W. ROSE / WARRANTED
Large Cent (H)
35070. ROSETTE
1810 Large Cent
35075. ROSS
1819 Large Cent
35080. J.C. ROSS, PR.
1859 Large Cent
35083. N. ROTH
1837 Large Cent
35085. CAST STEEL / J. ROTHERY
Large Cent
35090. JOHN ROTHERY
1845 Large Cent



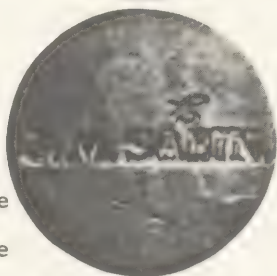
35095. ROUGH
1819 Peruvian Two Reales
35100. ROULEAU
See Part II
35105. JOSH ROULEAU
See Part II
35110. JOSH R. ROULEAU
1851 Large Cent
35115. R.M. ROUNDS
See Part II
35120. W. ROUS
1838 Large Cent (SO)
35125. R.B. ROUSE
1839 Large Cent
35127. S.M.B. ROUSE / 1197 WASH ST.
1814-A Prussian Taler (D)
35130. R.B. ROUSET
1839 Large Cent
35133. R.A. ROUSSEAU
Large Cent
35135. ROWE & HAYES
188- Dime
35140. GEO. F. ROWE
See Part II
35145. L. ROWE
See Part II
35150. R. ROWE
1853 Quarter
35155. W. ROWE
Hard Times Token Low-30
35160. H.V. ROWELL
Large Cent
35165. (Eagle) / ROWLAND / PHILAD
1826 Large Cent
35170. T. ROWLAND & / BROTHERS / PHILADA
Large Cent (H)
35175. & B. ROWLANI STEEL
1838 Large Cent
35180. E. ROWLEY
1833 Large Cent
35185. W.A. ROWLEY
1856 Quarter
35190. BROOKLYN / ROXBEE & PRITCHITT
1828 Large Cent
35195. ROYAL
Three Cent Silver
35200. C.W. ROYCE
1847 Large Cent
35205. W&B / ROYCE / CO
1854 Dime
35210. ROYS & WILCOX / CAST STEEL / BERLIN - CT
See Part II
35215. ROYS & WILCOX / (Eagle) / WARRANTED
See Part II
35220. J.B. ROYS
1833 Large Cent
35225. J.H. ROZEL
Canadian Counterfeit Bouquet Sou
35230. W. RUBBELL
1831 Half Dollar
35240. J.W. RUBY
1864 Two Cent Piece
35245. RUDOLPH
See Part II
35250. J. RUDOLPH
1854 Half Dollar
35255. J. RUE
1844 Large Cent
35260. RUEGER
1822 Half Dollar
35265. RUGER
1833 Half Dollar
35270. C. RUGG
See Part II



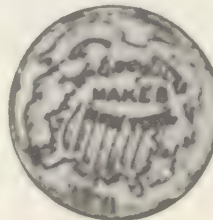
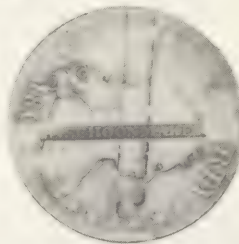
35275. F. RUGG
1860 Small Cent
35280. RUGGLES
Large Cent (H)
35285. H. RUGGLES 7
1834 Hard Times Token
35290. J. RULE
1839 Large Cent
35295. RUM
See Part II
35300. S.B. RUNNELS
1787 Fugio Cent
35305. J. RUNYON
1857 Quarter
35310. S. RUSK
1787 New York Nova Eborac
35315. A.B. RUSS.
1819 Large Cent
35320. RUSSELL
1856 Large Cent
35325. RUSSELL / & CLARKE
1837 Large Cent
35330. C.S. RUSSELL
1847 Large Cent
35335. J. RUSSELL
See Part II
35340. J. RUSSELL / 1 / CROTON
See Part II
35345. 1847 / J. RUSSELL / 2 / CROTON
See Part II
35350. J. RUSSELL & CO.
See Part II
35355. J. RUSSELL & CO. / GREEN RIVER WORKS
See Part II
35360. W.H. RUSSELL
Shield Nickel
35365. C. RUST
Shield Nickel
35370. J. RUST
1858 Small Cent
35375. L.H. RUTH
1864 Two Cent Piece
35378. RUTLAND, VT.
Large Cent
35380. G. RYAN
1890 Large Cent
35383. J.H. RYAN
1850 Large Cent
35385. M. RYAN / I. ONT.
See Part II
- S -
35390. S. & CO.
1831 Large Cent
35395. S.B. & CO.
1832 Large Cent
35400. S.B. & CO. / NEW YORK
1848 Large Cent
35410. S.C. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
35413. S.C. G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
35415. S.C. S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
35420. S&D (Script)
See Part II
35425. S&D (in Rectangle)
See Part II
35428. S&F
Canadian Bank Token Br-719
35430. S:G
See Part II
35435. SG 15 NEW YORK
1833 Large Cent
35440. S&G
See Part II
35445. S&H / CO. (In Heart)
See Part II
35448. S.K. & CO.
1827 Large Cent
35450. 16 / S&L
Large Cent (R)
35455. S.M
See Part II
35460. S&M
1825 Large Cent (R)
35465. SM CO
1847 Large Cent
35470. S N CO.
Large Cent
35475. S.N. & CO.
1819 Large Cent
35480. S.P. & CO.
See Part II
35485. SPL (Monogram)
See Part II
35490. SP&S RR
Canadian Token Br-719
35500. S.R.S. * CO
Large Cent
35505. S + S
1827 Large Cent
35510. S&S / APT. RENTALS / 906 BEACON ST. /
536-0730
See Part II
35515. S.T
See Part II
35520. S. & W. CO.
1887 Nickel
35525. J.M. SABIN.
Half Dollar
35530. O.D. SABIN
1802 Large Cent
35535. SACHEM / OYSTER SALOON / 273 BOWERY
See Part II
35540. R. LOWRIE SACKETT
1867 Nickel
35545. SACO
Large Cent
35550. SACO, ME.
Large Cent
35555. BALTIMORE / P.B. SADTLER & SONS
1839 Large Cent - See Part III
35560. SAGADAHOCK HOUSE
1876 Half Dollar - See Part III
35565. SAGE'S / CANDY / COIN.
See Part II
35570. H. SAGE
See Part II
35575. J.W. SAGE
1868 Small Cent
35580. W.J. SAGER
Large Cent (H)
35585. J.E. SALDWELL / & CO. / PHILADA
1851 Large Cent
35590. H.E. SALLS
1832 Nova Scotia Half Penny Token
Br-871
35595. SAM.
1864 Two Cent Piece
35600. A. SANBORN
See Part II
35605. A. SANBORN
Rev: LOWELL
See Part II
35610. C.H. SANBORN
1853 Large Cent
35620. SAND / J.B.
See Part II



35630. SAND W.D.C.
1857 Large Cent
35635. J.W. SANDFORD
1835 Half Cent
35640. GEO. SANDS 1891
Large Cent (H)
35645. J.A. SANFORD
1858 Small Cent
35648. ? L. SANLORD
1828 Large Cent
35650. V.A. SAPH
1849 Large Cent
35655. SARGENT & BROWN
1853 Large Cent
35660. C.D. SARGENT
1857 Small Cent
35665. C.R. SARGENT
1848 Large Cent
35670. M. SARGENT
1865 Two Cent Piece
35675. SATTERLEE
1866 Two Cent Piece
35680. H. SAUPPE
See Part II
35685. V. SAUTER
1828 Large Cent
35690. SAV. OIL
1905 Nickel
35695. C.J. SAVAG.
Canadian Victoria Large Cent
35700. L. SAVE
1889 Small Cent
35705. SAW
Shield Nickel
35710. H.B. SAW IN:
1868 Small Cent
35715. SAWPIT, N.Y.
18-1 Large Cent
35720. A. SAWYER
See Part II
35725. H. SAWYER
1838 Large Cent
35730. 1858 / J.B. SAWYER.
1855-O Half Dollar
35735. J.W. SAWYER
1839 Large Cent - See Part III
35740. E. SAXLUND
1812 Canadian Half Penny Token (R)
35743. HW SCAIFE / US / UI
Rev: TINWARE / CI (within Star)
1850 Large Cent
35745. OP SCCOT
1837 Half Dime
35750. J. SCH.
1866 Two Cent Piece
35755. SCHAFER
1887 Nickel
35760. J. SCHAFER
Large Cent
35765. SCHEICK
1853 Half Dollar
35770. EMMA E. SCHIELE. 812 CONVERSE, AVE.
(around) E. ST. LOUIS / ILL.
1872 Nickel
35775. META / SCHILDMILLER
1899 Small Cent
35780. J.B. SCHILLER
Rev: X
See Part II
35783. SCHI / VELY
1780 Large Cent
35785. C. SCHMIDT
See Part II
35790. E. SCHMIDT
1853 Half Cent



35793. G.S SCHMIDT
1853 Half Cent
35795. S. SCHMIDT'S / LIQUID / HAIR DYE /
BALTO. MD.
See Part II
35800. S. SCHMIDT'S / PHILADA
1814 Large Cent
35803. A.W. SCHNIDER
1853 Large Cent
35805. J. SCHOCKEY
1838 Large Cent
35810. CHAS. SCHOELLER N.Y.
1837 Large Cent
35813. H.O. SCHOENER / READING / 1850
1793 Large Cent - See Part III
35815. W.H. SCHOONMAKER
1806 Quarter - See Part III
35820. SCHRADER / CUT. CO. / WALDEN, N.Y.
1899 Small Cent
35825. N.H. SCHRAM / 1860
1850 Canadian Half Penny Token
35828. MANUFACTURED / BY / SCUDDER & CO
1843 Large Cent
35830. WM. G. SCHULTZ / MAKER / NEW YORK
1864 Two Cent Piece
35735. A SCHUTT
18-6 Three Cent Nickel
35840. E. SCHWARTZ / ALAMEDA / CALIFORNIA
See Part II
35843. M. SCHWARTZ. / EXTRA
1822 Large Cent
35845. S. SCOFIELD
1840 Large Cent
35850. SCOTT
1896 Nickel
35855. A. SCOTT
1848 Large Cent
35860. C. SCOTT
1809 Half Dollar
35863. C.F. SCOTT
1812 Large Cent
35867. C.F. SCOTT / WATERTOWN / CONN
1832 Large Cent
35870. C.W. SCOTT
1832 Half Cent
35875. F.E. SCOTT
1864 Two Cent Piece
35880. GRANT SCOTT
1835 Large Cent
35885. I.W. SCOTT
1857 Small Cent
35890. J. SCOTT
1831 Large Cent
35895. S. SCOTT
1886 Small Cent
35900. T. SCOTT
1815 Half Dollar
35905. W. SCOTT
See Part II
35910. W.A. SCOTT
1848 Large Cent
35915. W.B. SCOTT
1818 Large Cent
35920. W.H. SCOTT
See Part II
35925. W.H. SCOTT & CO.
Large Cent
35930. W.J. SCOTT
See Part II
35935. W.J. SCOTT / ALBANY
See Part II
35940. J.B. SCOUT
Large Cent
35945. SCOVILL'S DOUBLE GILT
1826 Large Cent



35950. SCRIPT FOR ME
1877 Trade Dollar
35955. MANUFACTURED / BY / SCUDDER & CO
1843 Large Cent
35960. II. SCURR
Large Cent
35965. S.F. SEAMANN
1853 Large Cent (R)
35970. A.G. SEARL
1838 Large Cent
35975. C. SEARLE / WARRANTED
Two Reales
35980. SEARS
Liberty Standing Quarter
35985. SEA SHORE HOUSE.
See Part II
35987. J. SEAYES
1802 Large Cent
35990. SEC 2 DEL DIV
1849 Large Cent
35995. M. SEDGLEY
1858 Small Cent
36000. P G SEE
1859 Canadian Large Cent
36005. S.G. SEEBER
1855 Large Cent
36010. S.H. SEEBER
1855 Large Cent (R)
36015. L.C. SEELEY / BROOKFIELD / P.A.
1871 Silver Dollar
36020. CURRENCY / J (Eagle) S / J. SEETIN
Rev: GOOD FOR / 25 / CENTS
New Jersey Cent

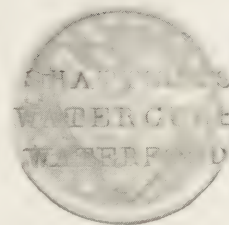


36025. ? SEGRIST
1853 Quarter
36030. E. SEIP
See Part II
36035. M. SEIZ
1848 Large Cent
36038. ISAAC SELIGSON / -* - / RALEIGH, / N.C.
/ -* - / - OCT. 22, 1912 -
1828 French Five Francs
36040. SELLY & F R LEMAN
1856 Large Cent
36045. SENECA / ...LT CLUB
1856 Large Cent (R)



36050. L. SENNET
Large Cent
36055. J. SENTER
1798 Large Cent
36060. T SEYBERT / N Y
1814 Large Cent

36065. H. SEYMOUR & CO. / PAT. N.Y.
1874 Small Cent
36070. L.E. SEYMOUR
1858-0 Half Dollar
36075. R. SEYMOUR
1864 Small Cent
36080. SHADE
1829 Dime
36090. H / SHADES / 6
1857 Small Cent
36100. SHAEFER
1819 Large Cent
36110. G.E. SHAFER
1837 Canadian Penny Token (CQ)
36120. P.L. SHAFFER
Large Cent
36130. O.C. SHALER / GILBOA N.Y.
1826 Large Cent
36135. AMANDA. / O. / H.E. SHALLENBERGER
One Real
36140. SHAMBLIN
1852 Quebec Bank Penny Token
36150. SHANNON
1803 Half Cent
36155. SHANNON &
Large Cent
36160. M.E.T. SHANNON
1875-S Half Dollar
36170. GEO. B. SHARP / - 45 - / GOLD STREET /
NEW YORK
See Part II
36180. A. SHARRARD
1832 Half Dollar
36190. DR. / SHATTUCK'S / WATER CURE /
WATERFORD / ME.
See Part II
36195. E. SHATTUCK.
1828 Half Cent
36200. SMOKE O.P. SHATTUCK'S / CIGARS.
See Part II
36210. A. SHAVER
1842 Canadian Bank Penny Br-526
36220. C.H. SHAW
1802 Large Cent
36230. E. SHAW.
See Part II
36240. G.M. SHAW
1857 Half Dime
36245. J.C. SHAW
182- Large Cent
36250. J.L. SHAW
1877 Quarter
36255. N. SHAW
1875 Twenty Cent Piece
36258. N.D. SHAW
1827 Large Cent
36260. W.F. SHAW'S
Large Cent
36265. WM. C. SHAW
1807 Large Cent
36270. SHEAR STEEL
See Part II
36280. O. SHECK
1802 Large Cent
36290. P. SHECKLER
Large Cent
36300. H.H. SHED
1837 Half Dollar
36310. J.R. SHED...
1885-0 Silver Dollar
36320. A.A. SHEER 1852
Canadian Token Br-719
36330. G.R. SHEHAN
Large Cent



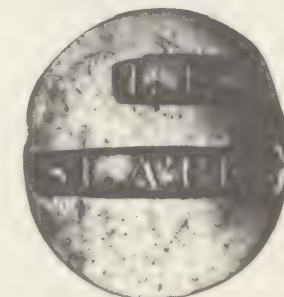
36335. H. SHEILS
1888 Nickel
36340. ELLA SHELTON / *
Two Cent Piece
36350. SHELTON'S / LEX. KY
1853 Quarter
36360. J. SHEPARD
See Part II
36365. SHEPLE
1822 Large Cent
36370. SHERBURNE
Large Cent (?) Turned into a Gear
36375. C.H. SHEREY
Large Cent (H)
36380. SHERIDAN
1838 Large Cent
36390. SHERMAN
1899 Nickel
36395. B.C. SHERMAN
Large Cent
36400. C. SHERMAN
See Part II
36405. C.F. SHERMAN
1859 Small Cent
36410. ISAAC SHERMAN / IOWA FALLS
1855 Large Cent
36415. J.R. SHERMAN
1847 Large Cent
36420. SHEWSBURY
1825 Quarter
36425. J. SHIER.
Canadian Quarter
36430. SHIFFLER HOUSE
1833 Half Cent
36440. WILL. J. SHINN / VALLEJO.
1868 Quarter (R)
36450. SHIPLEY
1829 Large Cent
36460. A.D. SHIPMAN
See Part II
36465. SHIRT
Shield Nickel
36470. SHIT
1877 Quarter
36475. BOLIEX SHIT MH
1853 Large Cent
36480. G.S. SHMIDT
1853 Half Cent
36485. J. SHOCKEY
1837 Large Cent
36490. WM SHOEMAKER / 1111 POPULAR ST / PHILA.
1854-O Half Dollar
36495. SHOO / FLY
See Part II
36500. C.W. SHOOP
1904 Small Cent
36510. SHOOT
1835 Large Cent
36520. C.H. SHOREY
1851 Large Cent
36530. J. SHORT
1851 Large Cent (R)
36535. W.F. SHORT
Canadian Blacksmith Token Wood-33
36540. SHORTONSBURY
1838 Large Cent
36545. A.P. SHOWELL
1867 Nickel
36550. N.F. SHUNK
1827 Half Dollar
36560. SHWAB
1867 Two Cent Piece
36570. F. SIBLEY
See Part II
36575. W. SIBLEY
1864 Small Cent

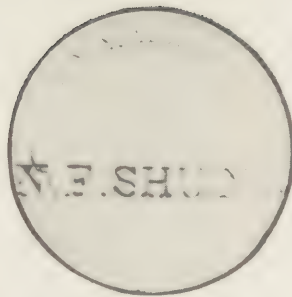
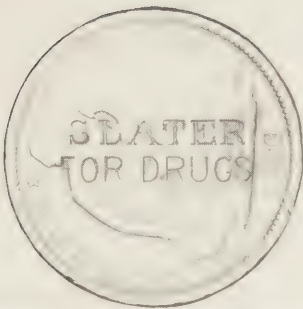


36580. JAKE SILVERMAN (around) HELENA / MT
1883 Nickel
36585. SILVERWARE / BALTO / BALTO
1825 Half Dollar
36490. SILVIUS
184- Large Cent
36595. SIMAN CO
See Part II
36600. SIMAN CO U.S.A. (Retrograde)
See Part II
36605. A & J. SIMMONS
Large Cent
36610. M. SIMMONS. / CAST STEEL.
1820 Large Cent
36615. H.H. SIMMS
Large Cent
36620. J. SIMMS
1832 Large Cent
36625. E.G. SIMONS
1875 Small Cent
36630. S. SIMPSON / EASTON / MASS.
Large Cent
36635. Z. SIMPSON
1854-O Half Dollar
36640. J. SINCLAIR
1795 Half Dollar
36650. W.G. SINCLAIR
See Part II
36655. W.G. SINCLAIR / 1847
See Part II
36660. W.G. SINCLAIR / N.Y.
See Part II
36670. NY / SING / SING / NY
Indian Head Cent
36675. WM. SINGER
1828 Large Cent
36680. D.E. SIZER
See Part II
36690. SKAIFE
1893 Canadian Large Cent
36695. C. SKE
Indian Head Cent
36700. SKINI ("S" Retrograde)
Large Cent
36705. E.W. SKINNER
1829 Large Cent
36710. SLACK SELLERS / & GRAYSON
1819 Large Cent

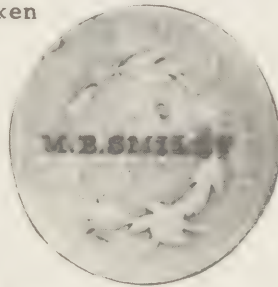


36720. J.W. SLACK
1818 Large Cent
36730. L. SLACK
1822 Large Cent (R)
36735. L. SLAT
1802 Large Cent
36740. L.E.S. / SLATE.
Large Cent
36750. SLATER / FOR DRUGS
1876 Half Dollar
36755. SLATER / & WALL
1824 Large Cent
36760. C.W. SLAYTON / SEPT. 14. 1879
1878 Silver Dollar





36770. GEORGE T. SLEEPER / 105 / LORING RD / WINTHROP MASS.
Large Cent
36780. J.A. SLEEPER
1857 Small Cent
36790. U. SLINN (Arrow)
Canadian Un Sou Token
36795. M.T. SLOAN.
Two Cent Piece
36800. W. SLOAN
1868 Nickel
36805. L. SLOAT & CO.
Large Cent (H)
36810. J. SLOTT
1814 Large Cent
36815. B.F. SMALL
1842 Large Cent
36820. A.B. SMALLEY
1837 Canadian Bank Token
36830. E. SMALLEY.
1811 Half Dollar
36840. H. SMALLEY
See Part II
36845. A. SMAR...
1818 Large Cent
36850. SMART
1857 Small Cent
36855. P. SMART
1853 Large Cent
36860. E. SMEAD.
1828 Large Cent
36865. J.B. SMEAD / 1876
1866 Three Cent Nickel
36870. E. SMET. MONT.
Liberty Seated Quarter
36875. M.B. SMILEY
1822 Large Cent
36880. SMITH
See Part II
36885. SMITH (in Serrated Rectangle)
1825 Large Cent
36890. GOOD FOR 5 CENTS / AT / 99 / SMITH'S / HOTEL.
Two Cent Piece?
36895. SMITHS HOTEL / N. BRUNSWICK. N.J
See Part II
36900. SMITH & CO.
Large Cent
36905. SMITH & / GEMRIG
See Part II
36910. SMITH & GRANT
See Part II
36920. A. SMITH
1875 Dime
36925. A.F. SMITH
1827 Large Cent
36930. A.W. SMITH
1850 Large Cent
36940. B. SMTIH
1849 Large Cent
36950. C. SMITH
See Part II



36960. C.C. SMITH
1853 Quarter
36970. C.C. SMITH & CO. / 1854
1837 Large Cent
36980. C.E. SMITH
1865 Two Cent Piece
36990. C.E. SMITH / RIVERTON, CT.
1805 Large Cent
36995. C.F. SMITH
1849 Large Cent
37000. C.H. SMITH
See Part II
37005. C.K. SMITH
1824 Large Cent
37010. C.M. SMITH
1882-O Silver Dollar
37020. C W SMITH
1846 Half Dollar
37030. C.W SMITH
Large Cent
37040. D. SMITH
See Part II
37045. D.G. SMITH / (Eagle)
Large Cent
37050. E. SMITH
1802 Large Cent
37060. E.S. SMITH
1865 Two Cent Piece
37070. E.V. SMITH (Star, Club and Hearts)
1827 Half Dollar
37080. G. SMITH
1828 Half Dollar
37085. G.A. SMITH.
See Part II
37090. GEO. A. SMITH
See Part II
37093. H. SMITH
Loder & Co. Token Miller-474
37095. H.L. SMITH
1839 Large Cent
37098. H.M. SMITH / PATENT MASS 1857
1840 Large Cent
37100. H.W. SMITH
1851 Large Cent
37105. MISS HELEN G. SMITH / FEB. 28, 1853 / FROM J.B. / E.P.U.
1852 Large Cent
37110. I.D. SMITH
See Part II
37115. I.H. SMITH
Large Cent
37120. J. SMITH
1853 Large Cent
37125. J.A. SMITH / S.F.E.
1831 Large Cent
37130. J.A. SMITH, JR.
1843 Large Cent
37140. J.C. SMITH
1835 Large Cent
37150. J.F. SMITH
See Part II
37160. J.L. SMITH / NORWICH, N.Y.
1842 Dime
37170. J.S. SMITH
1879 Silver Dollar
37180. J.T. SMITH
See Part II
37185. J.W. SMITH
1849 Large Cent
37190. JOHN P. SMITH
1869 Nickel
37200. L.S. SMITH
1822 Large Cent
37210. M. SMITH
1831 Large Cent



37220. M.M. SMITH
Large Cent
37230. MARK SMITH / BUTCHER / LYONS / KANS.
Shield Nickel
37240. O.H. SMITH
1847 Large Cent
37245. R. SMITH
1848 Large Cent
37250. R.S. SMITH
See Part II
37260. S. SMITH
See Part II
37270. S.C. SMITH & SON
1801 Large Cent
37280. T.M. SMITH
1793 Large Cent
37290. T.S. SMITH
See Part II
37300. T.W. SMITH
1851 Large Cent
37305. W. SMITH / 1871
1805 Large Cent
37310. .W. SMITH / MIDDLETOWN / N.Y.
1844 Large Cent
37320. W.D. SMITH
See Part II
37330. W.H. SMITH
Large Cent
37340. W.P. SMITH
1878 Silver Dollar
37345. W.S. SMITH
1833 Large Cent
37350. WLMER SMITH : : NY
1883 Small Cent
37360. WM. SMITH
Large Cent
37365. J.W. SMITHERS
1868 Nickel
37370. HANDWROUGHT / (Tree) / A. SMITHY
1852 Large Cent
37380. T. SNAG
1857 Small Cent
37390. B. SNELL
Rev: 10 1/2 / (Electrical Symbol for a Capacitor?)
1879 Small Cent
37400. I. SNIVE
1811 Large Cent
37405. A.H. SNOW
1838 Large Cent
37410. A.O. SNOW
1837 Canadian Token Br-522
37415. B.W. SNOW
1855 Half Cent
37420. E.A. SNOW
1863 Small Cent
37430. E.G. SNOW
1831 Half Dollar
37440. F. SNOW
1851 Large Cent
37450. F.W. SNOW. / BOSTON
1865 English Penny
37460. G.H. SNOW
1847 Large Cent
37470. C.F. SNYDER
1844 Large Cent
37475. J. SNYDER
Large Cent
37480. S. SNYDER
1899 Small Cent
37485. S.F. SOAMMAN
1853 Large Cent
37490. C. SOCIAL
See Part II
37495. J. SODON
1843 Large Cent



37500. SOL.
Two Reales
37505. SOLIDARITY / 14 K / U.S. ASSAY
1875 Dime
37508. SOLID BRONZE
1930 Nickel
37510. J.L.N. SOLIS / 1895 / MONTREAL
Rev: SEWING MACHINE / MONTREAL / MACHINIST
George II English Half Penny See Part III
37515. SOLO
1817 Large Cent
37520. SOLON
Large Cent
37525. JAS..SOLT
1820 Large Cent (R)
37530. A.D. SOMERBY
See Part II
37535. T.B. SOMERVILLE
1857 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-719
37540. D.E. SOMES
1859 Small Cent
37545. SONNIAC
Half Cent?
37550. E.I. SOPER
1848 Large Cent
37555. W. SOUTH
1814 Large Cent
37560. SOUTHBRIDGE, MASS
Large Cent
37565. SOUTH RIVER / CUTLERY CO
1844 Large Cent
37570. SOVERER
1849 Large Cent
37575. ALEX SOWL
1806 Quarter
37580. C.H.L. SPALDING
1836 Half Dollar
37590. O.P. SPAR...
1817 Large Cent
37595. SPARKS
1838 Large Cent
37600. J.F. SPAULDING
1876 Canadian Large Cent
37605. L. SPAULDING
1837 Large Cent
37610. S.C. SPAULDING
1854 Quarter
37615. SPAYD & BELL / PHILADA
1790 Counterfeit Mexican Eight Reales
- See Part III
37620. H.A. SPEAR
See Part II
37625. J. SPEARES
1851 Large Cent
37630. T.P. SPEARS
1805 Large Cent



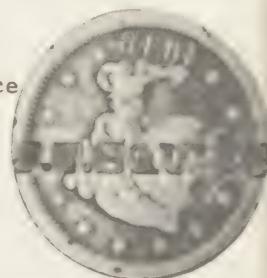
37635. F.W. SPEER
Canadian Bank Token
37640. R. SPEER
1852 Large Cent
37645. T.C. SPEIDEN / MARCH 81
1836 Large Cent
37650. J. SPENCE
1818 Large Cent
37655. SPENCER
Shield Nickel
37660. A.B. SPENCER
1859 Canadian Large Cent
37670. J.S. SPENCER
1864 Two Cent Piece
37680. S. SPERRY
1837 Large Cent
37690. H J SPICKLER / NOV / 8 / 1896
1886 Small Cent
37695. H.W. SPILLER / WYTHEVILLE
1823 Dime
37700. W SPITZER ("S" and "Z" Retrograde)
See Part II
37710. SPRAGUE & BLODGETT'S / ADMIT / ONE /
GEORGIA MINSTRELS
See Part II



37720. SPRAGUE / & / BUTLER
1856-O Half Dollar
37730. 1861 E SPRAGUE
1845 Large Cent
37735. C. SPRING
1851 Large Cent
37740. SPRINGFIELD
Large Cent
37745. SPRING / FIELD / 1832 / US
1803 Large Cent
37750. SPRINGFIELD / FILE. WORKS
1841 Large Cent
37755. SPRINGFIELD MASS
1819 Large Cent
37760. SPRINGFIELD MASS (on Ribbon)
1821 Two Reales
37765. SPRINGFIELD MASS. SCHOOLS
1821 Mexican Two Reales
37770. JORDANS / SPRINGS
1854 Quarter



37780. C. SPRUCE / & CO.
Two Cent Piece
37790. SQUARE
1868 Two Cent Piece
37800. SQUIRE
1821 Large Cent
37810. J.F. SQUIER
1848 Large Cent
37820. L.L. SQUIRE
See Part II
37830. L.L. SQUIRE / N. YORK
Rev: L.L. SQUIRE / J. MERRITT / N. YORK
See Part II
37840. SQUIRT
See Part II
37850. ST. AMANT / CANADA
Unknown Canadian Piece
37860. ST. ANDREWS / CHAPTER.
See Part II
37870. ST. CHARLES / HOTEL
See Part II
37880. ST. LOUIS
See Part II
37885. ST NY CEGARS
Large Cent
37890. ST PATRICK'S TOTAL ABSTNCE SOCTY / M
(Cross) R / CITY OF LOCKPORT N.Y.
Uncertain Coin
37895. H. STA
1811 Half Cent
37900. STAATS
See Part II
37910. STACKPOL
Large Cent
37920. J.P. STADL
1857 Small Cent (R)
37925. E. STAFFORD
1838 Large Cent
37930. H. STAHL
1894-S Half Dollar
37940. J. STAHL.
1852 Large Cent
37950. H. STANDISH
Mexican Half Real
37960. STANHOME STAINLESS (House)
1893 Nickel
37965. STANTON
1817 Large Cent
37970. C.W. STAPLES
1832 Nova Scotia Half Penny Token
37975. J.D. STAPLES
Large Cent
37980. J. STAPLETON
1793 Large Cent (R)
37990. N.F. STAR...
1847 Large Cent
38000. STARK MILLS
1823 Nova Scotia Half Penny
38010. STARR
1819 Large Cent
38020. D STARR & SON
Canadian Token Br-884
38030. J.A. STATLER
1853-O Half Dollar
38040. STEAM
1849 Large Cent
38045. C.B. STEARNS
1850 Large Cent (SO)
38050. J.O. STEARNS
1838 Large Cent
38055. F. STEBER / JEWELER / PORTAGE
1853 Quarter
38060. STED
1817 Large Cent
38065. C. STEE
1864 Two Cent Piece



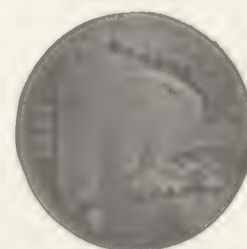
38070. STEEL
1822 Large Cent
38075. STEEL / 3
Large Cent
38080. A. STEEL / B.S.V.Z.
1816 Large Cent
38085. C.S. STEEL
Rev: MISHAWAKA
1836 Large Cent
38090. S. STEEL
1870 Nickel
38095. STEEL / PLATE
Large Cent
38100. STEELBACK
1831 Large Cent
38110. STEELD.
Large Cent
38120. D.W. STEELE
See Part II
38125. STEELMAN
1829 Large Cent
38130. STEERE & GRAY / CAST-STEEL
See Part II
38135. XIX STEELBACK
1818 Large Cent
38140. C. STEINBAUGH / CECIL / OHIO
Rev: (Masonic Square and Compass)
1827 Large Cent



38150. STELLING / 31 / OLD SLIP.
See Part II
38160. O.E. STENSON
1883 Silver Dollar
38170. A.S. STEPHENS
1827 Half Dollar
38175. JACOB STEPHENS
1847 Large Cent
38180. J. STEPHENY
1846 Large Cent
38190. STERLING
See Part II
38200. STERLING. CO
See Part II
38205. S. STERNAL & CO. / BROOKLYN, N.Y.
1880 Small Cent
38210. STERR
1833 Half Cent
38215. G.F. STETON
1878 Silver Dollar
38220. G.G. STEVEN
1838 Large Cent
38225. C.H. STEVENS / 11. WATER ST / BOSTON
1855 Large Cent
38230. C.L. STEVENS
1851 Large Cent
38235. E.A. STEVENS
1843 Large Cent
38240. G.E. STEVENS
See Part II
38250. GERTIE. / STEVENS.
Rev: 21 / BOND / ST.
1888 Small Cent
38255. R.L. STEVENS
1823 Large Cent



38260. S. STEVENS
1847 Large Cent
38265. W.A. STEVENS
1853 Quarter
38270. C. STEVI
1817 Large Cent
38275. T.M. STEWARD / 1857
1853 Half Dollar (R)
38280. C.G. STEWART
1843 Large Cent
38290. E.R. STEWART 1.3.98
1890 Nickel
38300. N.W. STEWART
1854 Large Cent
38305. R. STEWART
Large Cent
38310. T.J. STEWART
Large Cent (H)
38320. STIBBS
Large Cent (H)
38325. F.E. STICKEL
See Part II
38330. F.E. STICKEL / (Horseshoe)
See Part II
38340. W.H. STICKEY
1882-H Canadian Large Cent
38350. STICKLER
See Part II
38360. A.W. STICKNEY
See Part II
38363. C. STICKNEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
38365. C.R. STICKNEY
1853 Large Cent (R)
38370. D.W. STIE...
1836 Large Cent
38375. J.G.A. / H. STIGERS / J.G.A.
Large Cent
38380. J.H. STIGERS
1826 Large Cent
38390. W. STILES
Large Cent (H)
38400. W.C. STILES / (Three Rings) / FTL
1869 Two Cent Piece
38410. PRESENTED BY A.S. STILLMAN 1870
Large Cent (H)
38420. E. STILLMAN
See Part II
38430. T.B. STILLMAN
1826 Half Dollar
38440. STIRLING
1846 Large Cent
38450. G.J. STIVERS
See Part II
38460. C.M. STO
Half Cent
38470. ? STODDARD / SHEAR
1844 Large Cent
38480. GALENA / G. STODDARD
1876-CC Half Dollar - See Part III
38485. W.H. STODDARD
Canadian Penny Bank Token
38490. STODDART'S / FAMILY DRY GOODS / STORES
/ 278. 280 & 282 / NTH 2ND ST / PHILA
See Part II
38500. DRINK / STOHR'S / LAGER BIER
See Part II
38510. BEN / STOKES / JR.
1853 Large Cent
38520. A.K. STOLTZ'S / SEGAR STORE / PHILADA
See Part II
38530. STONE & BALL (in Rectangle)
See Part II
38535. STONE & BALL (Incuse)
See Part II



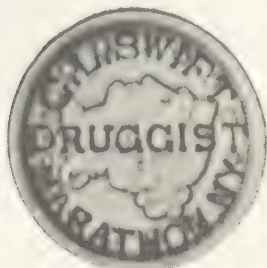
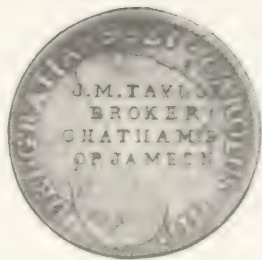
38540. STONE & BALL / SYRACUSE / N.Y.
See Part II
38550. H.A. STONE
1859 Small Cent
38560. H C STONE
Large Cent (H)
38565. H.E. STONE / LYNN
Large Cent
38570. J.O. STONE
1852 Large Cent
38580. G. STORER
See Part II
38590. J.J. STORK
1856 Canadian Large Cent (CQ)
38600. D. STORMER
1853 Quarter
38603. J.B. STORMS
1864 Two Cent Piece
38605. J.J. STORR
1863 Small Cent
38610. STORRS & COOK
Large Cent - See Part III
38620. F. STORRS
1819 Large Cent
38630. W.B. STOTT
See Part II
38640. STOUGHTON / MASS
1848 Large Cent
38645. G. STOVER
1851 Large Cent
38650. G.D. STOVER
Two Cent Piece
38655. STOW
See Part II
38660. P. STOW
1801 Large Cent
38665. S. STOW & CO.
See Part II
38670. J. STOWELL
1802 Large Cent
38675. M. STRAID
1854 Large Cent
38680. 1870 / C. STRAIGHT
1865 Three Cent Nickel
38690. C.A. STRANGE
See Part II
38700. F.R. STRANGE
See Part II
38710. G.A. STRANGE
1856 Large Cent
38720. J.W. STRANGE
See Part II
38725. J.W. STRANGE / STEEL / LETTER / CUTTER
/ BANGOR, MAINE
See Part II
38730. J.D. STRATTON
Large Cent
38740. STRAW (in Oval)
1860 Quarter
38750. A. STRAW
Large Cent (H)
38755. B. STRAW
1850 Large Cent
38760. C GEORGE STRAWN
1856 Large Cent
38765. J B STREATON / BROOKLYN
Large Cent
38770. W. STRIEBEL
1829 Half Dollar
38780. STROHECKER
1796 Silver Dollar
38790. STRONG
1795 Large Cent
38800. E. STRONG / LACONIA N.H.
1838 Bolivian Eight Sueldos



38805. E.O. STRONG.
1838 Large Cent
38810. J.H. STRONG
1811 Large Cent
38815. L.E. STRONG
1763 Mexican Real
38820. STROUB
Large Cent (H)
38825. J.J. STROUS / PITTSBERG
1815 Half Penny Token
38830. STUART
1890-H Canadian Large Cent
38835. G. STUART
1853 Large Cent
38840. T. STUART
Canadian Token Br-990
38845. W M STRUPP
1852 Large Cent
38847. W. ? STURTEVANT
1842 Large Cent
38850. SUGDEN
1844 Large Cent
38855. J. SUITS
Large Cent
38860. SULLIVAN / MAY 1835
1838 Large Cent
38863. G. SULLIVAN
1833 Large Cent
38865. J. SULLIVAN
1859 Small Cent
38870. N. SULLWIN
Large Cent
38880. L.P. SUMMERS
1843 Large Cent
38885. T. SUMMER / ILL
1817-Zs Mexican Eight Reales
38890. SUMMIT WORKS / PHILA. / J.S.
1868 Small Cent
38900. G.A. SUNDERLAND / BOURBON / SEPT 2 / AD
1874
1848 Large Cent
38910. SUNNYSIDE
1891 Small Cent
38920. Z. SURLES
184- Large Cent
38925. A.J. SUTHERLAND / ANN ARBOR
See Part II
38930. M. SUTTON
Hard Times Token Low-68 (R)
38940. SWALLOW
1852 Large Cent
38950. SWAN / CUTLERY CO / N.Y.
1899 Small Cent
38960. C.F. SWAN
1870 Nickel
38970. E.A. SWAN, / LIVERY MAN, / PARKER,
DAK. / 1883
1834 Half Dollar
38980. L.S. SWAN
See Part II
38990. T.A. SWAN
1837 Large Cent
39000. ERNEST SWANSON
Large Cent
39010. T. SWAR
1822 Large Cent
39020. S. SWART
See Part II
39030. A.A. SWARTS
1864 Small Cent
39040. C.H. SWASEY.
See Part II
39050. G. SWASEY
1810 Large Cent



39060. C. SWEARER
Large Cent
39070. SWEENEY
1846 Large Cent (SO)
39075. J. SWEENEY
1847 Large Cent
39080. A.J. SWEET
See Part II
39090. J. SWEET
1881 Small Cent
39095. S. SWEET
1829 Large Cent
39098. SWEETLAND
1859 Small Cent
39100. A.D. SWEETSIR.
See Part II
39110. S. SWEITZER
Large Cent
39120. SWIFT / PLYMOUTH
1864 Small Cent
39125. C.A. SWIFT
1853 Large Cent - See Part III
39130. G.A. SWIFT
1855 Large Cent
39135. G.L. SWIFT / DRUGGIST / MARATHON, N.Y.
1847 Large Cent



39140. L. SWIN
1854 Large Cent
39145. HART / SWITCH
1891 Dime
39150. G. SWITZER
1853 Large Cent
39153. SWORTFIGUER.
1837 Hard Times Token

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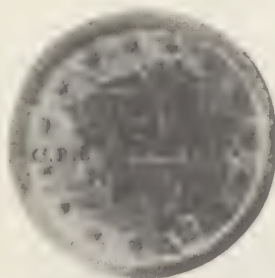
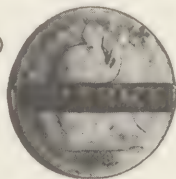
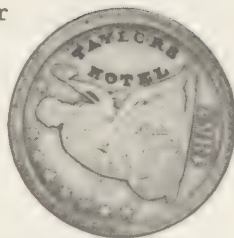
39155. T (and Various Numbers
See Stone Mountain Series
39160. T & CO.
1865 Half Cent
39170. TC
See Part II
39180. MANUFACTURED BY T.H. ELEC. CO.
1867 Small Cent
39185. T&H
1850 Large Cent
39190. T.J.S.
See Part II
39200. TK
See Part II
39210. T.P. & CO
Two Cent Piece
39215. T, R, & G
1838 Large Cent
39220. (Rooster) / T&W / (Arm Holding Hammer)
1838 Large Cent
39225. S.W. TABE
1847 Large Cent
39230. M.F. TABER
See Part II
39240. JAS. M. TABOR U.S.A.
1853 French Ten Centimes



39250. TACONY / CLUB
1904 Dime
39260. TAFT
Indian Head Cent
39265. TAFT-PIERCE WOON. R.I. U.S.A.
1938 Small Cent
39270. TAKE A TUMBLE / MAY / 27
1801 Large Cent
39275. N. TALBOT & CO. SHAW'S FLAT
1848-Mo Mexican Eight Reales (D)
39280. TALCOTT
Large Cent
39285. TALISMAN B R 1891
1852 Gold Dollar
39290. A. TALLMADGE
See Part II
39300. W.H. TALLMADGE
See Part II
39310. T.C. TANKE / TCT 14 K
1861 Small Cent
39320. TANNER / DAYTON. O
1853 Large Cent
39325. GREBLE / H.S. TARR
1798-Mo Mexican Eight Reales
39330. H.W. TATMAN
1857 Quarter
39335. G.J. TATRO
Large Cent
39340. P.H. / TATRO
1889 Small Cent
39350. J. TAY
Shield Nickel
39360. TAYLOR
Rev: (Three Eagles) / ST. PAUL
Large Cent
39370. .TAYLOR
1864 Two Cent Piece
39390. TAYLORS HOTEL
1857 Quarter
39400. C. TAYLOR
See Part II
39410. CHAS W. TAYLOR / (Three Rings)
18-- Mexican Four Reales
39415. E. TAYLOR
1856 Large Cent
39420. E.M. TAYLOR
1828 Half Cent
39430. G.S. TAYLOR
Canadian Half Penny Token Br-522B
39440. J. TAYLOR
One Real
39450. J.A. TAYLOR
1854 Quarter
39460. J.B. TAYLOR / GUN MAKER
Large Cent?
39465. J.H. TAYLOR
See Part II
39470. J.M. TAYLOR / BROKER / BROOKLYN. L.I.
See Part II
39480. J.M. TAYLOR / BROKER / CHATHAM ST. /
COR. JAMES. N.Y.
See Part II



39490. N.E. TAYLOR
1800 Silver Dollar
39500. R.W. TAYLOR
1845 Silver Dollar
39510. S. TAYLOR
1822 Large Cent
39520. W. TAYLOR
1851 Large Cent
39530. W.R. TAYLOR
1892 Small Cent
39540. TEA / POT
1863 Small Cent
39550. J. TEAL
See Part II
39560. R.S. TEEFE
1875 Quarter (SO)
39570. TEELBAC
1853 Large Cent
39580. TEELE
See Part II
39585. J. TEGGART
1836 Large Cent
39590. T.M. TELLEY. / CLEVELAND. / - OHIO. - /
*-
Colonial Copper Coin?
39595. TEN DOLLARS
1920-D Half Dollar
39600. TENN. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
39603. TENN G.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
39605. TENN S.L. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
39607. TENN U.D.C. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
39610. C.P. TENNEY
1837 Canadian Bank Token
39615. D.A. TENNEY
Large Cent
39620. S.R. TENNEY
Large Cent?
39625. D. TERNY
1849 Large Cent (SO)
39630. TERRAPIN
1876 Quarter
39640. TERRY
1796 Large Cent
39645. J.A. TERRY
1854 Half Dollar
39650. TEXAS (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
39660. TEXAS / 4 BITS
See Part II
39670. TEXAS / 8 BITS
See Part II
39680. THAD
See Part II
39685. THALIA
1839 Large Cent
39690. H. THAPAYEKEN **
Large Cent
39695. THAXTER
1830 Large Cent
39700. D. THAYER
1848 Large Cent
39705. F.E. THAYER
1831 Large Cent
39710. W. THAYER / STEELBACK
1800 Large Cent
39715. MAT THEWMAN
Large Cent
39720. J. THEW.
1882 Nickel
39725. THIBAUT & / PHILA. / BROTHERS
See Part II



39730. M. THISER
1834 Large Cent
39735. THOMAS
See Part II
39740. C THOMAS
Shield Nickel
39745. C.A. THOMAS
See Part II
39750. H.A. THOMAS
1802 Large Cent
39755. J. THOMAS
Canadian Token Br-1000
39760. M.H. THOMAS
1876-CC Half Dollar
39765. S. THOMAS
1796 Large Cent
39770. S. THOMAS JR.
1838 Large Cent
39775. T. THOMAS
1782 Mexican Two Reales
39780. G.G.M. / THOMASTON
1848 Large Cent
39785. THOMPSON
See Part II
39790. A.J. THOMPSON.
1834 Half Cent
39795. C.P.S. THOMPSON
1851 Large Cent
39800. C.W. THOMPSON
1851 Large Cent
39805. D. THOMPSON / PHILADA
1849 Large Cent
39810. FRANK THOMPSON / BOSTON
Large Cent
39820. H. THOMPSON
See Part II
39830. H.A. THOMPSON
See Part II
39833. J.K. THOMPSON / ARTIST / EASTON PA
1840 Large Cent
39835. J.P. THOMPSON
1866 Three Cent Nickel
39840. W.A. THOMPSON
1882-S Silver Dollar
39850. W.M. THOMPSON
1831 Large Cent
39860. D.F. THOMSON / BURK
1850 Large Cent
39870. P. THOMSON
See Part II
39875. S. THOMSON
1808 Large Cent
39880. WM. THOMSON
See Part II
39885. L. THORN
1803 Large Cent
39890. R. THORNE
1857 Small Cent
39900. E. THOR / NTON
Large Cent
39910. I. THORP
Large Cent (H)
39915. W.B. THRALL.
1800 Silver Dollar
39920. THROUGH / 5 / EAST
See Part II
39930. THROUGH / 5 / WEST
See Part II
39940. THROUGH / 10 / EAST
See Part II
39950. THROUGH / 10 / WEST
See Part II
39955. THROUGH / 10 / WEST ("1" Stamped over
"6")
See Part II





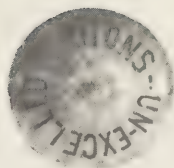
39960. THROUGH / 15 / EAST
See Part II
39970. THROUGH / 15 / WEST
See Part II
39980. THROUGH / 20 / EAST
See Part II
39990. THROUGH / 20 / WEST
See Part II
40000. THROUGH / 25 / EAST
See Part II
40010. THROUGH / 25 / WEST
See Part II
40025. THROUGH / 30 / EAST ("3" Stamped over
"1")
See Part II
40030. THROUGH / 30 / WEST
See Part II
40040. THROUGH / 35 / EAST
See Part II
40050. THROUGH / 35 / WEST
See Part II
40060. BEN THURSTON / BORN
1847 Large Cent
40070. J. TIDD
1797 Large Cent
40080. M. TIDD
See Part II
40090. M. TIDD / WOBURN
See Part II
40100. M. TIDD / WOBURN / MASS
See Part II
40110. S.J. TIDD
1850 Large Cent
40120. A.H. TIFFIN
1845 Large Cent
40130. TIFFANY & CO.
See Part II
40140. TIFFANY & CO. E.P.
See Part II
40150. TIFFANY & CO., N.Y.
See Part II
40160. A.H. TIFFIN
1845 Large Cent
40165. TIKMA
Large Cent
40170. M. TILD
1862 Small Cent
40175. J.C. TILTON.
Dime?
40180. W.P. TILTON
1858 Small Cent
40185. TIMES
1837 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token
Br-522
40187. W.S. TIOB
Canadian Bouquet Sou
40190. B.I. TISDEL
1885 Small Cent
40195. S.R. TISDEL
1885 Small Cent



40200. TITUS
1852 Large Cent (SO)
40205. JAMES / TITUS
1852 Large Cent
40210. SAML. TITUS
1839 Large Cent
40220. A. TIVY
1849 Large Cent
40230. TOBIN
1862 Small Cent
40240. F.J. TOBIN / ENGRAVER / B. WATER, NS
1871 Prince Edward Island Cent
40245. EDWARD TODD / - & CO - / NEW YORK / 5
1840 Dime
40250. H.L. TODD
1867 Nickel
40260. O.E. TOINET
1859 Small Cent
40280. TOLEDO MFG CO
See Part II
40285. TOLEDO O.
See Part II
40290. WM. TOMKIN
Large Cent
40300. R. TOOHEY
Two Cent Piece
40310. G. TOTHILL
1881-H Canadian Large Cent
40320. TOUGAS & DUPREY / WORCESTER / MASS.
1853 Large Cent - See Part III
40325. A.F. TOWER
1779 Two Reales
40330. H.B. TOWER
1891 Small Cent
40335. H. TOWLE
1802 Large Cent
40340. G.F. TOWNE.
1865 Two Cent Piece
40345. W.H. TOWNE
Large Cent
40350. M.A. TOWNER
1886 Silver Dollar
40355. C. TOWNSEND
1830 Large Cent
40360. C.R. TOWNSEND
1879 Silver Dollar
40365. G.G. TOWNSEND / ROCHESTER N.Y.
1831 British Penny
40370. J.F. TOZER
See Part II
40375. C.C. TRACY / SAW FILER / NEW-YORK
See Part II
40380. C.C. TRACY / SAW FILER / 458 HUDSON ST.
/ NEW-YORK
See Part II
40390. NJ TRACY (Curved Legend)
See Part II
40395. N.J. TRACY. (Straight Legend)
See Part II
40400. W.C. TRACY / 1870
1859 Small Cent
40405. A.A. TRAIN
1884 Small Cent
40410. R. TRANTON
Wellington Token Br-979
40415. TRAP
1865 Two Cent Piece
40420. H.L. TRAPHAGAN
1855-O Half Dollar
40425. E. TRAVIS
1839 Large Cent
40430. S. TREAT
Large Cent (H)
40435. S.E. TREAT
1863 Small Cent



40440. S.F. TREAT
1880 Small Cent
40445. WHO READS TREATS
1858 Small Cent
40450. TREMONT HOUSE
See Part II
40455. TRENTON
186- Two Cent Piece
40460. C.P. TRICKEY
1868 Nickel
40465. TRIPP / PHILA.
1832 Half Cent
40470. J.B. TRIPP
1844 Canadian Half Penny Token
40480. S.L. TRIPP
See Part II
40490. LAWRENCE E. TRIPPE YORK 410 F&AM
Half Cent
40500. TRITONS -UN-EXCELLED
Barber Dime
40510. J. TROTIER
See Part II
40520. TROY
See Part II
40530. TROY N.Y.
1825 Large Cent
40540. J. TRUE
1853 Quarter
40545. S. TRUE
Large Cent
40550. J.H. TRUEL
1861 New Brunswick Cent
40555. TRUESDALE / N-YORK
Large Cent (H)
40560. TRYON / PHILADA / PA / 1846
1829 Large Cent - See Part III
40560. F.A. TRYON & CO.
Large Cent
40565. S.V. TUCK
1800 Large Cent
40570. BEAN TUCKER
Large Cent
40575. E. TUCKER
1855 Large Cent
40578. F.B. TUCKER
1890 Small Cent
40580. JULIA A. TUCKER / N.H. / SALISBURY
1865 Two Cent Piece
40585. T.B. TUCKER
1849 Large Cent
40590. A. TUERS
See Part II
40595. B.F. TULEE
1855 Large Cent
40600. B.F. TULLY
1858-O Half Dollar
40605. TUPPER
1859 Small Cent
40610. TURLINGT / PATENT / BY THE KING
(Retrograde)
Large Cent
40615. TURNBULL
1853 Half Cent
40620. ROBERT TURNER & SON
Rev: BALTIMORE
See Part II
40625. W.I. TURNER
1866 Two Cent Piece
40628. W. TUSTO
1803 Half Cent
40630. TUTTLE, COW...
Large Cent
40635. A. TUTTLE
1856 Large Cent



40640. A.J. TUTTLE
See Part II
40645. B.B. TUTTLE
1843 Large Cent
40650. J. TUTTLE
Large Cent
40655. TWIC...
1826 Large Cent
40660. TWICHEL & CURTIS
1831 Large Cent
40665. J. TWIGS / 1865
Rev: MUCH / MONEY
1822 Large Cent
40670. E. TWINING
1845 Large Cent
40680. F.H. TWITCHELL
Large Cent
40690. F.M. TWOMBLY
See Part II
40700. D.M. TYLER
1856 Large Cent
40710. E. TYLER
See Part II
40715. J.A. TYLER.
See Part II
40720. J.W. TYLER
1854 Large Cent
40730. O. TYLER
1856 Large Cent
40735. S. TYLER
1853 Large Cent
40740. T. TYLER
1883-O Silver Dollar
40750. T.W. TYLER
1853 Large Cent
40760. W.S. TYLER
1851 Large Cent
40770. T. TYNAN
Large Cent
40775. A.D. TYRREL
1852 Large Cent
40780. MARGUERTE A. TYSON 7.13.1888
Mexican Eight Reales



- U -

40790. U (Within Horseshoe)
See Part II
40800. U.D.C. (and Various Numbers)
(See Stone Mountain Series)
40805. USA
1917 Canadian Large Cent
40810. U.S. SUB-TREASURY 1865
1861-Pi Mexican Eight Reales



40815. U.S.L. CO
1860 Small Cent
40820. ULMER
1862 Small Cent

40825. ULMER & HEHR / PORTLAND, ME.
1865 Two Cent Piece - See Part III
40830. C.C. ULMER
1796 Mexican Eight Reales
40835. ULRICH
Shield Nickel
40840. C.F. ULRICH.
See Part II
40850. J. ULRICH
1855-O Half Dollar
40860. ULSTER / KNIFE CO / NY
1906 Small Cent
40870. A. RAYMOND / ULYSSES / POTTER CO. PA. /
BORN SEPT. 24 AD 1821 / MARRIED MARCH
21 / AD 1842
Liberty Seated Half Dollar
40875. UNDERHILL / EDGE TOOL CO.
Large Cent
40880. UNDERHILL FORGE TOOL *
Canadian Large Cent
40885. W.H. UNDERWOOD (and numbers)
See Part II
40890. UNION
1874 Small Cent
40900. UNION FOR EVER
Rev: COPPER HEAD JCD
Large Cent
40910. UNION MANFG CO. / RICHMOND VA.
1859 Half Dollar
40915. UNION / TELEGRAPH CO.
1847 Large Cent
40920. WARRENTED / UNIONVILLE / CONN.
Large Cent
40925. UNION WORKS / BEVERLY. N.J.
1818 Large Cent
40930. UNIVERSAL
1918-D Nickel
40935. UPPER VILLAGE COLUMBIA / OLD / GOLD /
GOLD
Large Cent

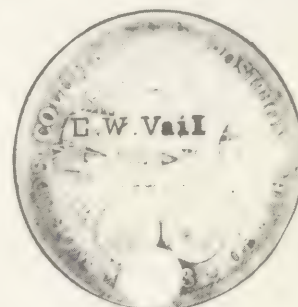


40940. UPTON
See Part II
40950. F. UPTON
1832 Nova Scotia Half Penny Token
Br-871
40955. N. UPTON
Large Cent
40960. W.H. UPTON.
See Part II
40965. UTICA
Large Cent

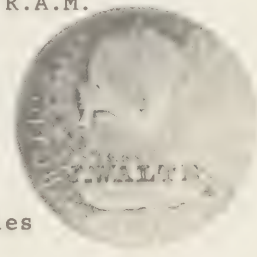
- v -

40970. VA. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
40977. VA. U.D.C. (and Various Numbers)
See Stone Mountain Series
40980. V&B
1857 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token
Br-519
40985. CAST STEEL / V.O. & CO.
1837 Large Cent

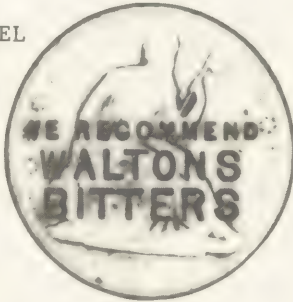
40990. F.A. VACHE
See Part II
41000. J. VAGLE
Large Cent?
41010. C.R. VAIL
1847 Large Cent
41020. C.W. VAIL
1893 Columbian Half Dollar
41030. D.G. VAIL
Large Cent (R)
41035. I. VAIL
1854 Large Cent
41040. T. VAIR
1837 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-521
41045. VALENTINE / - & - / BUTLER / - N.Y. - /
PATENT / OCT 30 / 1855
1854-O Quarter
41050. J. VALTER
1826 Half Dollar
41060. A. VAN ANDA
1851 Large Cent
41070. LEE VAN BUSKIRK
1840 Large Cent?
41075. J. VAN DERVEER
1830 Half Dollar
41080. VANDEWATER
1846 Large Cent
41085. H. VANGORDER
See Part II
41090. VAN NESS
1852 Large Cent
41095. L. VANSANDS
1849-O Half Dollar
41100. C.E. VAN VALIN
Large Cent
41105. VARIETY STABLE / 360 & 362 / COR. MAIN
& CAYOSO / E. KECK PROP. / MEMPHIS
TENN.
See Part II
41110. N. VARNEY
1856 Dime
41115. VAUGHN
1820 Large Cent
41120. J. VAUGHN
See Part II
41130. E.P. VAUX
See Part II
41140. MOSCOW VAY
See Part II
41145. L.M. VECOUR
1856 Large Cent
41150. VEEDER
1827 Large Cent
41155. THE VEEDER MFG. CO. HARTFORD, CONN.
U.S.A. / PATENTED / VEEDER 9 / OCT.
22, 1895
1853 Dime - See Part III
41160. J. VELDON / QUEBEC
1856 Nova Scotia Penny Token
41165. D.P. VENEN
1888 Small Cent
41170. CHAS. / VENSON
1853 Half Dollar
41175. S.A. VERDER
1817 Large Cent
41180. VEZINA
1853 Large Cent
41190. VIENNA
1817 Large Cent (R)
41195. JOHN VIGNES
Large Cent (H)
41200. VII (in Oblong Depression)
See Part II
41205. G.D. VINCENT
1856-O Half Dollar



41207. J. VINING
1846 Large Cent
41210. J.A. & S.S. VIRGIN / MACON SEC
1835 Large Cent
41220. VIVALE
1847 Large Cent
41230. J. VODRASEK
Large Cent
41240. F.E. VOIGD.
See Part II
41250. B. VOIGT
See Part II
41260. E.K. VOODRY
1867 Two Cent Piece
41265. VORRALL & CO.
Large Cent
41270. VOTE THE LAND / FREE
See Part II
- W -
41280. W&A
1837 Large Cent
41290. W&B
1813 Large Cent
41300. W.C.P.
See Part II
41310. WCT / PORTSMOUNT VA
See Part II
41320. W&E / 25
Large Cent
41330. W.F.
See Part II
41340. W.H.
See Part II
41345. W.J. / ANN ARBOR (Surrounded by Star)
1837 Quebec Half Penny Token
41350. W&P / 1852
1837 Hard Times Token Low-31
41355. W&S
1843 Large Cent
41360. W. & S.B.
1854 Half Cent
41365. WVD
See Part II
41370. W.W & CO.
1854 Large Cent
41380. (Eagle) / W.W & CO.
1838 Large Cent
41385. W&W / (Eagle)
Large Cent
41390. WWL (Monogram)
See Part II
41400. WADE
Large Cent (H)
41405. F. WADE
1851 Half Cent
41410. M. WADE
1851 Large Cent
41415. WADLEY
1845 Large Cent
41420. C.R. WAGAR
1859 Canadian Large Cent
41430. WAGNER
See Part II
41435. WAGNER / CHICAGO
1919 Small Cent
41440. A. WAGNER
1890 Small Cent
41445. J. WAGNER
1854 Quarter
41450. C. WAHN
1901 Small Cent (SO)
41455. C.P. WAIBEL
1816 Large Cent (SO)
41460. G.N. WAID
1875 Quarter
41465. A.D. WAIT
See Part II
41470. F.A. WAIT
1842 Large Cent
41480. J.H. WAKE
1837 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token
Br-522
41490. JAS. WALD
1837 Canadian Bank Penny Br-521
41500. F. WALDEN
1879 Silver Dollar
41510. R.G. WALDO
1851 Large Cent
41520. G. WALES
1857 Canadian Bank Half Penny Token
Br-720
41530. A.B. WALKER / ARTIST. / IOWA CITY
1826 Peruvian Two Reales - See Part III
41540. H WALKER
1844 Large Cent
41545. H.A. WALKER
1875-S Twenty Cent Piece
41550. J. WALKER
Eight Reales
41560. L. WALKER
1756 Peruvian Two Reales
41570. OMNIBUS 63 / WALKERS LINE
1856 Half Dollar
41575. C. WALL / LEICESTER
Large Cent
41580. J. WALL
1840 Large Cent (R)
41590. D.C. WALLACE.
See Part II
41600. G. WALLACE
1867 Nickel
41603. G.A. WALLACE
1856 Large Cent
41605. J. WALLEN
1837 Large Cent
41610. D WALLWORK
1870 Two Cent Piece
41620. WALNUT HILLS BODY 151 R.A.M.
1842 Large Cent
41625. J.E. WALSH
1856 Quarter
41630. I.J. WALSH
1885 Small Cent
41635. T.J. WALSH
1860 Large Cent
41640. J. WALTE
1778 Mexican Two Reales
41645. WALTER
1845 Large Cent
41650. .WALTER
1745 Mexican Real
41655. 5 / WALTER / CW
1838 Large Cent
41660. J. WALTER
1805 Mexican Two Reales
41663. (Arm Holding Club?) / J. WALTER
1778 Two Reales
41665. WALTON & CO / NEW YORK
1836 Half Dollar
41670. WE RECOMMEND / WALTONS / BITTERS
See Part II
41680. T.J. WALTZ
Two Reales
41690. WAMBOLD
1868 Two Cent Piece
41695. E.E. WAMBOLD
1864 Two Cent Piece



41700. W. WANLESS
182- Large Cent
41710. D. WANN
Large Cent
41715. WAR
Large Cent
41720. WARD
See Part II
41730. WARD / 67 MARKET ST.
1807 Large Cent
41740. A. WARD. / N-Y.
See Part II
41745. E. WARD
1846 Large Cent
41750. H.B. WARD
See Part II
41755. H.D. WARD
1852 Large Cent
41760. J. WARD / CAST STEEL
Large Cent
41765. J.H. WARD
1854 Quarter
41770. T. WARD
1837 Large Cent
41773. W.H. WARD
1846 Large Cent
41775. W.J. WARD
1843 Large Cent
41780. WARDS
Large Cent
41785. F.L. WARDWELL
1854 Half Dollar
41790. WARE
1864 Small Cent
41795. C.E. WARE
1846 Large Cent
41800. E. WARE
1827 Large Cent
41805. J.P. WARE
1856 Large Cent
41810. JO. WARE
1846 Large Cent
41815. R. WARE
1847 Large Cent
41820. S.L. WARE
1805 Peruvian Two Reales
41825. W.P. WARE
1858 Small Cent
41830. C WARNER
See Part II
41835. DOROTHY / WARNER / OCT. 22 / 1907
1907 Milled Off Small Cent
41840. S. WARNER
1831 Dime
41845. W.C. WARNER
1866 Nickel
41845. W.W. WARNER
1867 Nickel
41850. WARRANTED
1852 Large Cent
41860. WARRANTED / CAST STEEL
See Part II
41865. WARRANTED / CAST STEEL / (Eagle) /
PHILAD
1842 Large Cent
41870. WARREN
1846 Large Cent
41880. C. WARREN
1835 Large Cent
41890. F.H. WARREN
Large Cent
41895. G.L. WARREN
1883 Small Cent
41900. J. WARREN
See Part II



41910. J.B. WARREN / ITHACA, N.Y.
Large Cent
41915. J.M. WARREN
1865 Two Cent Piece
41920. L.R. WASHBURN
See Part II
41930. T. WASHBURN
Large Cent
41940. GEORGE WASHINGTON / (Washington Bust
Right)
See Part II

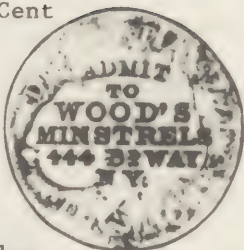


41950. GEORGE WASHINGTON / (Bust of Washington
Left)
Rev: GENERAL LAFAYETTE / (Lafayette
Bust Right) / 1824
See Part II

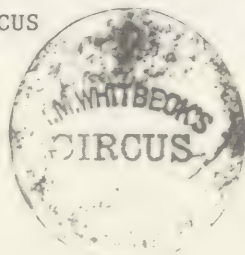


41955. WASHINGTON HOUSE
1832 Half Dollar
41960. STEVEN / WASTEN
1839 Large Cent
41970. D.H. WATERBURY.
See Part II
41975. WATERFORD
1859 Small Cent
41980. C.B. / A. WATERS. / US / MILLBURY / 1825
1796 Large Cent - See Part III
41985. R. WATERS
1826 Large Cent
41990. R.S. WATERS
Hard Times Token
41995. WATERTOWN, N.Y.
1877-S Quarter
42000. WATERVILLE / CUTLERY CO. / CONN
Rev: WATERVILLE / CO.
1864 Two Cent Piece
42005. U.S. / WATERVLIET / ARSENAL / (Eagle)
Large Cent - See Part III
42010. E.D. WATKI...
1851 Large Cent
42215. C.F. WATRISS
See Part II
42220. WATROUS & CO.
1851 Large Cent (R)
42230. D.W. WATSON
1849 Large Cent
42240. F.H. WATSON
1864 Half Dollar (SO)
42250. J.M. WATSON
1852 Large Cent
42255. R. WATSON
See Part II

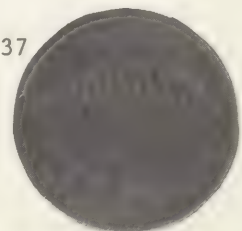
42260. G.L. WATT / PHILADA
See Part II
42265. J.E. WATT
1876 Canadian Large Cent
42270. L.H. WATTS
1844 Large Cent
42275. J. WAY
1848 Large Cent
42280. W.R. WAY
1837 Large Cent
42283. WENDELL WEAND
1876 Quarter
42285. WEAVER
1784 Mexican Two Reales
42290. M. WEAVER
1846 Large Cent
42300. ? WEBB
1802 Large Cent (R)
42310. GEO. N. WEBB
1846 Large Cent
42315. J. WEBB
1802 Large Cent
42320. P. WEBB
1833 Large Cent (R)
42325. J.C. WEBBER
1842 Large Cent
42330. W.C. WEBBER
See Part II
42340. A. WEBER
1854 Half Dollar
42350. G. WEBER
Large Cent
42355. 1866 / LORENZ. WEBER. / (Eagle) / NEW
ALBANY IND
1865 Two Cent Piece
42360. DANL. WEBSTER
1777 Peruvian Two Reales
42370. C.K. WEBSTER
1844 Large Cent
42380. R.G. WEBSTER
Canadian Half Penny Token
42390. A. WEEBER
Canadian Half Penny Token
42400. F. WEED
See Part II
42405. J. WEED 96 DIVISION STREET
1840 Large Cent
42410. W.W. WEED
See Part II
42415. J. WEEKES
1816 Large Cent
42420. WEEKS, JR.
1839 Large Cent
42425. T. WEEKS
1824 Large Cent
42427. W.W. WEEL...
Large Cent
42430. WEH
1803 Large Cent
42440. H. WEIDER
1819 Large Cent
42450. WEIKER / U.S.S.
Large Cent
42455. CHRIS / WEIMAN
1876 Quarter
42460. J.G. WEINLAND / CLARKSBURG, IND.
1858-O Half Dollar
42465. E. WEIR
See Part II
42470. J. WEIR
1787 Connecticut Cent
42475. C. WELCH
Large Cent
42480. C.L. WELCH
Large Cent
42490. J. WELCH 1897
1883 Small Cent (SO)
42500. J.H.I. WELCH
Large Cent (H)
42510. WELLER
1840 Large Cent
42520. E. WELLER
See Part II
42530. WELLES & GELSTON
See Part II
42540. A&G WELLES
1802 Large Cent - See Part III
42550. WELLINGTON
1821-Zs Mexican Two Reales
42555. C.M. WELLMAN
1851 Large Cent
42560. ...WELLS
1845 Large Cent
42570. WELLS FARGO / U.S. / R.W.P.O. / EXPRESS
See Part II
42575. WELLS FARGO / BONDED / LEWIS & CLARKE
See Part II
42578. E.M. WELLS
1839 Large Cent
42580. G.W. WELSH / COACH MAKER / HANOVER PA.
See Part II
42585. J.A. WELSH
1882 Small Cent
42590. E.L. WEMPLER
1821 Small Cent
42600. MRS. S.P. / WEMPLER / TOPEKA. / KAN. /
1869 (Surrounded by Ornamentation)
1867 Two Cent Piece
42610. WEN
1839 Large Cent (CQ)
42620. WENDEL & BRO.
See Part II
42630. CHAS. WENDELL
See Part II
42640. CHAS. WENDELL / JEWELER
See Part II
42645. WENDT & SEYMOUR / PATENT / NEW YORK
1858 Small Cent
42650. W.P. WENTWORTH
1843 Large Cent
42655. R. WESCOTT
1825 Large Cent
42660. BESIMER / WESLEY
1852 Large Cent
42665. A. WEST
1837 Large Cent
42668. C.E. WEST
1859 Three Cent Silver
42670. C.H. WEST
1851 Large Cent
42680. F. WEST
New Foundland Half Dollar
42685. G. WEST
1849 Large Cent
42690. GEO. W. WEST & CO / *- / BALTO.
1865-B Three Schwaren of Oldenburg,
Germany
42695. H. WEST
1838 Large Cent (R)
42700. M.B. WEST
1864 Small Cent
42710. N. WEST.
See Part II
42720. R. WESTCUTT
1847 Half Dollar
42730. WESTERN RESERVE / NUMISMATIC CLUB /
(Bust of Moses Cleveland) / CLEVELAND
/ OHIO / * 1921 *
Rev: 20TH / ANNIVERSARY / 1921-41
See Part II



42735. WESTERN / UNION / TELEGRAPH CO. /
CLEVELAND, O. / 1862
Indian Head Cent
42740. H. WESTO
Large Cent
42745. F.L. WESTON
1854 Large Cent
42750. S. WESTON
1846 Large Cent
42755. L.A. WESTON CO. / KOSTO / PAT. APL'D
FOR / BRAKE / SYRACUSE
See Part II
42760. WEST TROY, N.Y.
Large Cent
42765. ? WESTWOOD
1851 Large Cent
42770. H. WETTSTEIN
See Part II
42775. A.S. WEYER
See Part II
42780. W.R. WHARFE
1845 Large Cent
42785. WHARTENBY / PHILA.
1825 Large Cent - See Part III
42790. A.H. WHEAT
1857 Canadian Half Penny Bank Token
Br-720
42795. WHEB
1851 Large Cent
42800. WHEELER
1852 Large Cent
42805. A.N. WHEELER
See Part II
42810. B.F. WHEELER
1819 Large Cent
42815. E. WHEELER
1852 Large Cent
42820. H. WHEELER
See Part II
42825. H.E. WHEELER
1845 Large Cent
42830. J.S. WHEELER
1855 Quarter
42840. WHEELF - ICW - WHEELF
1825 Large Cent (SO)
42850. L. WHELOCK
1842 Large Cent
42855. L. WHELOCK / MASS.
1791 Leeds, England, Halfpenny Token
42860. J.A. WHELPLEY / GREENWICH, NB
1861 New Brunswick Penny - See Part
III
42870. D.V. WHERRY / MT. GILEAD OHIO
1860 Silver Dollar
42880. WHIPPLE FILE CO. / BOSTON
1819 Large Cent - See Part III
42890. J.R. WHIPPLE
1835 Half Dollar
42900. WHISLER
1853-O Half Dollar
42910. J.F. WHITAKER / H'TF'D, MASS.
1864 Two Cent Piece
42920. H.M. WHITBECK'S / CIRCUS
See Part II
42930. WHITCOM
1807 Half Dollar
42940. A. WHITCOM / 1827.6
See Part II
42950. H WHITCOMB
1837 Large Cent
42955. L.A. WHITCOMB
1856 Large Cent
41960. L. WHITCOME
1815 Nova Scotia Half Penny Token
42965. WHITE
Large Cent (H)



42970. WHITE S.M. CO.
1847 Large Cent
42975. WHITE & BURRIL / BROOKLYN
Large Cent
42980. A. WHITE
See Part II
42990. A.L. WHITE
1851 Large Cent
42995. B.G. WHITE
1857 Large Cent
43000. D.G. WHITE
1865 Small Cent
43005. E.V. WHITE
1840 Large Cent
43010. FRED L. WHITE
1847 Large Cent
43020. G. WHITE
1851 Large Cent
43030. G.A. WHITE
Liberty Seated Quarter
43040. H. WHITE
1889 Small Cent
43045. J.D. WHITE
1822 Large Cent
43050. L.S. WHITE
1851 Large Cent
43060. L.S. WHITE PATENTED / JAN 31 1854
1848 Large Cent
43070. LESLIE S. WHITE / WATERBURY, CT.
1887 Nickel - See Part III
43080. P. WHITE
See Part II
43085. S. WHITE
1833 Large Cent (R)
43090. S&A WHITE
1818 Large Cent
43095. S.P.H. WHITE
1818 Large Cent
43100. W.E. WHITE
Large Cent
43110. W.H. WHITE
See Part II
43120. W.H. WHITE & CO. / CAST STEEL
See Part II
43130. Z.E. WHITE
1846 Large Cent
43135. WHITFIELD... ERSON FILE WORKS
1848 Large Cent
43140. D.H. WHITEHEAD
1848 Large Cent
43150. A. WHITEHOUSE
Hard Times Token Low-37
43155. C. WHITEHOUSE / BALT.
1857 Large Cent
43160. J.G. WHITEHOUSE
See Part II
43165. H.A. WHITELEY
1817 Large Cent
43170. E.H. WHITESIDE
See Part II
43175. A. S. WHITING & CO / OSHAWA. C.W.
1837 Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-521
- See Part III
43180. C. WHITMAN
Large Cent
43185. WHITMORE
Large Cent (H)
43190. N. WHITMORE
See Part II
43200. (Eagle) / 1834 / (Eagle) / P.D. /
WHITMORE / (Eagle)
1779 French Ecu
43205. RACE WHITMORE / W. FITCHBURG
Large Cent
43210. WHITNEY
Large Cent (H)



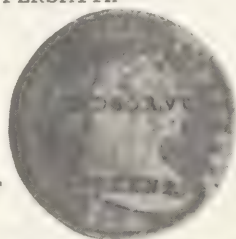


43215. A. WHITNEY
1864 Two Cent Piece
43220. A.W. WHITNEY. / WOODSTOCK. VT.
1823 Netherlands East Indies Half
Stiver - See Part III
43230. P.A. WHITNEY. / WOODSTOCK. VT. / 1869
See Part II
43240. P.A. WHITNEY. / C.A. WOODBURY /
WOODSTOCK / 1862 VT.
See Part II
43250. G. WHITNEY
1819 Half Dollar
43260. G.H. WHITNEY
Large Cent
43270. M. WHITON
1828 Half Cent
43280. WHITTEN'S, / GOLDEN SALVE.
See Part II
43290. G.S. WICKS
1866 Two Cent Piece
43300. F. WIDMAN
1854 Large Cent
43305. H.L. WIER
1843 Large Cent
43310. R. WIER
1837 Large Cent (R)
43315. D. WIGG
See Part II
43320. D. WIGG / (Horseshoe)
See Part II
43323. J. WIGGIN
1828 Large Cent
43325. E.X. WIL
1864 Two Cent Piece
43328. WILBRA
1865 Two Cent Piece
43330. Z. WILBUR
1831 Large Cent
43335. J.C. WILBUR
Large Cent
43340. N. WILBUR
1835 Large Cent
43345. WILCOX & CO / N. HAVEN
Large Cent - See Part III
43350. H.T. WILCOX
1844 Large Cent (R)
43355. N.N. WILCOX
Large Cent
43360. WM W. WILCOX
1853 Large Cent (R)
43365. T. WILDE
Canadian Half Penny Bank Token
43370. WILDER HOUSE
See Part II
43775. C.M. WILDER
1847 Large Cent
43380. GEO. S. WILDER (Elk Head)
1887 Dime

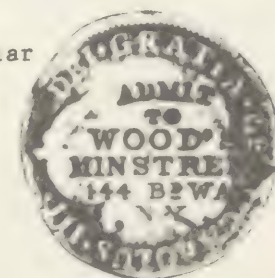
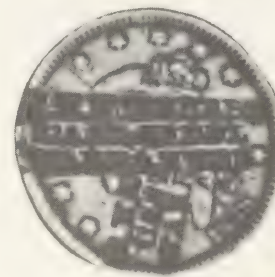
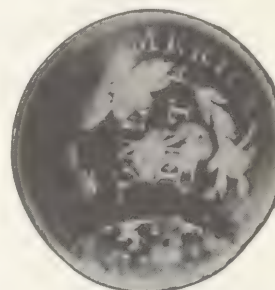
43390. GEORGE WILDER / (Eagle)
1887 Dime (G)
43400. J.M. WILDER
1847 Large Cent
43410. W WILDER
Large Cent
43420. T. WILDES
See Part II
43430. H.T. WILEY
See Part II
43440. I.A. WILEY
1873 Half Dollar
43450. W. WILHELM
Large Cent
43460. J T WILI
1810 Half Cent
43470. WILKIN
See Part II
43480. T.A. WILKIN
1866 Small Cent
43490. DR. G.G. WILKINS.
See Part II
43500. DR. G.G. WILKINS.
Rev: 1876
See Part II
43510. DR. G.G. WILKINS. / PITTSFIELD, N.H.
See Part II
43520. A.L. WILKINSON
1795 Half Dollar
43525. G. WILKINSON
1894 Small Cent
43530. J.T. WILL
See Part II
43535. H.A. WILLARD
1857 Small Cent
43540. WILLIAM T.
1803 Large Cent
43545. F. WILLIAM
1850 Two Cent Piece
43550. W. WILLEY
Large Cent
43560. A. WILLIA
1855 Large Cent
43565. A. WILLIAMS
Large Cent
43570. T. WILLIAM
1803 Large Cent
43580. C.F. WILLIAMS
1839 Large Cent
43585. D.R. WILLIAMS / COLUMBUS, OHIO. /
F.L.T.
1860-S Half Dollar
43590. H. WILLIAMS
See Part II
43600. J. L. WILLIAMS
1843 Large Cent
43610. JOS. WILLIAMS
Large Cent?
43620. ROWAN WILLIAMS / WHELLING, W. VA.
1834 Half Dollar
43625. V.S. WILLIAMS / N. UXBRIDGE
1837 Large Cent
43630. J.T. WILLIAMSON / BLACKSMITH / 300
WENTWORTH AVE. / LOWELL, MASS.
Shield Nickel - See Part III
43633. WILLIAX
1858 Half Dollar
43635. C.A. WILLIS
1831 Large Cent
43640. D. WILLIS
1847 Large Cent
43645. J. WILLIS.
1856 Nickel
43650. J.E. WILLIS
Two Reales



43655. WILLMOTT
1853 Large Cent
43660. J. WILLMOTT / LOWELL, MASS.
1893 Small Cent
43665. I.L. WILLS
1858-O Half Dollar
43688. O. WILLSEY
1853 Large Cent
43670. IDA WILLSON
1868 Nickel
43680. WILMOT
1795 Large Cent
43685. WILSON (around) H
Large Cent
43690. WILSON'S / 212 / MISSIONS
Large Cent
43695. C.W. WILSON. / SO. GARDNER / MASS. /
NOV. 16TH 1848
1795 Mexican Eight Reales
43700. E.L. WILSON
1867 Nickel
43710. F.H. WILSON
1851 Large Cent (R)
43720. G. WILSON
See Part II
43725. G.W. WILSON
1802 Large Cent
43730. H. WILSON / LEX., KY
1870 Canadian Half Dollar
43740. J. WILSON
See Part II
43745. J. WILSON / LONDON / 1856
1829 Large Cent
43750. J.G. WILSON / GAS FITTER / 30 CENTRE
ST. / N.Y.
1850 Large Cent
43760. J.K. WILSON
See Part II
43770. J M WILSON
1853 Quarter
43780. M. WILSON
Large Cent
43790. MN WILSON
1845 Large Cent (R)
43800. P.H. WILSON
1852 Large Cent
43810. R B. WILSON
1869 Two Cent Piece
43815. S.R. WILSON
1850 Large Cent
43820. S.S. WILSON
1805 Large Cent
43830. WM WILSONS / PATENT / 1844
1839 Dime
43835. G. WILT
Large Cent
43840. WIMAN / (Eagle) / COPPERSMITH
1822 Large Cent
43850. WINCHESTER / LEX, KY
1838 Half Dollar
43860. WINDSOR
1866 Two Cent Piece
43865. WINDSOR, VT.
1803 Large Cent
43870. WINDSOR, VT. / PATENT
1806 Quarter
43880. WINFIEL
Rev: WSG / DEC 20 1865 SPRINGFIELD MA
1841 Large Cent
43885. J. WINFIELD
1826 Large Cent
43890. .WING
1824 Half Dollar
43895. A.J. WING
1856 Quarter



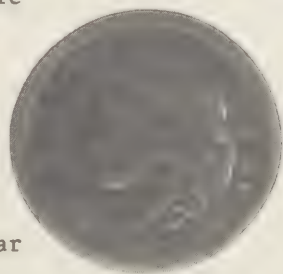
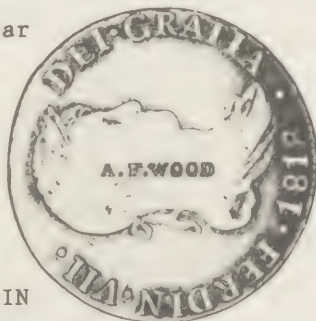
43900. C.H. WING
See Part II
43910. GJ WING
See Part II
43920. H E WING
1896 Nickel
43930. J WING.
1865 Two Cent Piece
43940. P. WING
1853 Quarter
43945. E.J. WINKLEY
1817 Large Cent
43950. L. WINKLER
1876 Quarter
43955. G.E. WINN
1853 Quarter
43960. L.A. WINN.
See Part II
43970. W.H. WINN.
See Part II
43975. .G. WINNER.
1856 Quarter
43980. J. WINNER
See Part II
43990. WINNIE
1917 Nickel
43995. A.B. WINSLOW
1845 Large Cent
44000. G.W. WINSLOW.
1838 Large Cent
44005. A. WINSTON
Large Cent
44010. G.W. WINSTOW
1850 Large Cent
44015. WISDOM
Large Cent
44020. MIKE WIRTH
1864 Two Cent Pice
44025. B.F. WISE
1828 Large Cent
44030. J. WISE
1837 Large Cent
44035. W. WISE
1827 Large Cent
44040. J.B. WISHWELL
1889-O Silver Dollar
44050. J.L. WISSIN PORTSMOUTH VA
Large Cent (H)
44060. WITHERALL / 1858
Large Cent
44070. T.W. WITHERBY / CAST-STEEL / WARRANTED
1838 Large Cent
44080. E.A. WITHUM
1864 Small Cent
44090. G. WITT
1868 Nickel
44095. A C / WIXON
1857 Small Cent
44097. RICHARD F. WOBST
1892-CC Silver Dollar
44100. A. WOLCOTT / 1859
1846 Large Cent
44105. N.J. WOLCOTT
1872 Silver Dollar
44110. WOLF
1837 Large Cent
44120. R. WOLFF
183- Large Cent
44125. WOOD
1803 Large Cent
44140. ADMIT / TO / WOOD'S / MINSTRELS / 444
BDWAY / N.Y.
See Part II
44150. WOOD & FORCE / W&F
See Part II



44160. A. WOOD & BROTHER
Large Cent
44170. A.F. WOOD
1818-S Spanish Four Reales
44180. A.P. WOOD
Large Cent
44185. A.R. WOOD / EXTRA
1822 Large Cent
44190. C.N. WOOD
1838 Dime
44200. E. WOOD
Large Cent (R)
44205. H. WOOD
Canadian Penny Bank Token Br-719
44208. J. WOOD
1847 Large Cent
44210. J.E. WOOD
Large Cent



44215. J.J. WOOD PAT'D
1878-CC Silver Dollar
44220. J.W. WOOD
1853-O Half Dollar
44230. S.F. WOOD
1803 Large Cent
44240. W.H. WOOD.
See Part II
44250. WOODBURY
See Part II
44260. M. WOODING
1853 Large Cent
44270. W. WOODIS
See Part II
44280. WOODRUGH & M'FARLIN
Large Cent
44290. E. WOODRUFF (Script)
See Part II
44295. ? WOODS
Canadian Bank Half Penny Br-720
44300. WOODS / MUSEUM
Counterfeit 1849 Oregon Exchange
Company Gold Eagle
44305. E.O. WOODS
1851 Large Cent
44310. I.F. WOODS
1865 Small Cent
44315. J.A. WOODS
1851 Large Cent
44320. L.W. WOODS
Large Cent
44325. WOODSTOCK
1881 Silver Dollar
44325. WOODSTOCK, VT.
1838 Large Cent
44330. JONAS WOODSUM
1822 Large Cent
44340. R.W. WOODVILLE
Large Cent
44350. A.B. WOODWARD
1873-S Trade Dollar
44355. A.W. WOODWARD
1837 Canadian Bank Penny Br-521
44360. G.B. WOODWARD
1872 Nickel



44365. L.W. WOODWARD
1820 Large Cent
44370. P. WOOLEY
Hard Times Token Low-59
44375. W. WOOLLEY
1802 Large Cent
44380. C. WOOSTER
Large Cent
44383. C.M. WORDEN
1840 Large Cent
44385. W.H. WORDEN / YPSILANTI
See Part II
44390. J. WORK
1842 Large Cent
44395. WORLD'S FAIR AT CHICAGO / 1934
See Part II
44400. J. WORSLEY
1801 Large Cent
44405. WORST
See Part II
44408. ...WORSTER.
Indian Head Cent
44410. A.E. WORTHEN / & / C.P. BALCH.
Hard Times Token Low-96
44415. W.H. WORTHEN
Flying Eagle Cent
44420. H WRAY
1838 Large Cent
44425. H WRAY / ROCHESTER
1832 Large Cent
44430. WRIGHT
1851 Large Cent
44435. ELLEN E. WRIGHT / THAT OLD PINE TREE
1848 Large Cent
44440. J. WRIGHT
See Part II
44445. J.D. WRIGHT
1852 Large Cent
44450. L. WRIGHT / H. DAVIS / SYRACUSE NY
1852 Quebec Bank Half Penny Token



44455. O.B. WRIGHT
1887-H Canadian Large Cent
44460. O.S. WRIGHT / ELYRIA, O.
1851 Large Cent
44465. P.C. WRIGHT
1858 Small Cent
44470. P.I. WRIGHT
See Part II
44480. R.T. WRIGHT PHILA
1801 Large Cent
44490. S. WRIGHT
1851 Large Cent
44500. W.L. WRIGHT
1852 Large Cent
44510. J WRIGHT
Canadian Token Br-888
44515. L. WRISILEY
Large Cent
44520. R.M. WYCKOF
Large Cent (H)
44525. W. WYER
1822 Large Cent

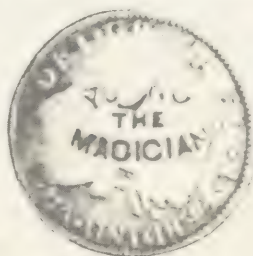
44530. WYMAN / WIZARD / & / VENTRILOQUIST
See Part II
44535. A. WYMAN JR.
See Part II
44540. L. WYMAN
1839 Large Cent
44550. J.D. WYNN
Large Cent

- X -

44560. (Crown) / X
See Part II
44565. (CROWN) / X
Rev: PHILADELPHIA
See Part II

- Y -

44570. Y&T (In Clover Leaf)
1864 Small Cent (R)
44575. R.R. YATES
1833 Large Cent
44580. YALE
1909-D Quarter
44590. C.H. YEATON
1846 Large Cent
44600. E. YEATON
Large Cent (H)
44610. H.D. YENRAH XX
1836 Large Cent
44620. C. YENTES
1850 Large Cent (R)
44623. YERKES
Large Cent
44625. W. YONKER
1864 Two Cent Piece
44630. YORK (in Serrated Rectangle)
See Part II
44640. J.W. YORK
1833 Large Cent
44645. N. YORK
1803 Large Cent
44650. N-YORK
See Part II
44655. N-YORK / PATENT / N-YORK
1835 Large Cent
44660. V. YORK
See Part II
44670. A.C. YOUMANS
See Part II
44680. T. YOUMANS
1851 Large Cent (CQ)
44690. YOUNG / THE / MAGICIAN
See Part II
44700. YOUNG & PALMER / BROOKLYN
Canadian Trade and Navigation Token
Br-965 (D)
44710. A.V. YOUNG
1882 Nickel
44720. C. YOUNG
1876-S Quarter
44730. C.M. YOUNG
1798 Large Cent
44740. D.S. YOUNG
See Part II
44750. G. YOUNG
1827 Half Dollar (R)
44760. J.J. YOUNG
1866 Nickel



44770. J.L. YOUNG
1846 Large Cent
44780. N.G. YOUNG
1918 Canadian Large Cent
44785. P.L. YOUNG / 1871
1860 Small Cent
44790. S. YOUNG
1796 Half Dollar
44800. T.L. YOUNG
1819 Large Cent
44810. DR. WM. YOUNG / NO 152 SPRUCE ST / PHILA.
See Part II
44820. J. YOUS. (Straight Legend)
See Part II
44825. J. YOUS. (Curved Legend)
See Part II
44830. YUM YUM / JUNE 6
1825 Large Cent
44840. J.C. YUNKER / LOUDONVILLE OHIO
1854 Dime

- Z -

44845. Z & G.G.
1857 Small Cent
44850. J. ZAHN
1873 Small Cent (R)
44860. J. ZETTLER / NEW YORK
1865 Two Cent Piece
44870. ZIRIAX
See Part II
44875. J. ZIRIKELBACH
1852 Canadian Half Penny Token Br-720
44880. L. ZOURNS
1868 Nickel



- OBJECTS -

45000. Polar Bear
See Part II
45050. Dog Standing Right, on Ground
See Part II
45100. Miscellaneous Unique Eagles
See Part II
45120. Eagle Facing Right, Head Turned to Left.
See Part II
45130. Large Eagle, Head Left
See Part II
45140. Small Eagle in Oval, Head Right, Wings and Legs Spread
See Part II
45150. Eagle Facing Right, Head Turned to Left on Branch, Numbers below
See Part II
45180. Sun of Ten Rays
See Part II
45200. Indian Standing Facing, Holding Bow in Left Hand, Spear in Right, Quiver over Shoulder
See Part II
45240. Small Bust of Washington
See Part II
45280. 1900 (Retrograde in Design)
See Part II
45300. Complicated Monogram
See Part II



APPENDIX I. FOREIGN MERCHANT COUNTERMARKS

In many cases a large number of slightly different countermarks were issued by one merchant. A single variety of each merchant is listed here. If you have a different variety you can still use these reference numbers by following the catalog number with a "v" indicating "variety." For example, if you have another of the numerous varieties of the Lloyd's Newspaper pieces, you can identify your coin using the number B-52800V.

I have not attempted to catalog the numerous merchant stamps that appear on ancient coins. Such stamps are generally called "bankers marks" and are common on the silver coins of the Ptolemaic Kings of Egypt, the early silver coins of Persia, and Roman Republic denarii. For a listing of some of these see Brunk (1974) and for a general review of the literature see Brunk (1986).

Readers are urged to consult the references cited herein to verify their identifications. This is of particularly great importance with initial countermarks since the same letters have been used by different merchants in different countries.

Another warning is important: some of these marks never appear on coins of the country where they were issued! This is particularly the case with Great Britain, which outlawed the stamping of English coins in 1853, but did not ban the importation of foreign coins stamped with advertising. Danish merchants also generally used the coins of Norway and Sweden, rather than those of Denmark.

British Countermarks

All stamps from the British Isles simply have been attributed to Great Britain unless it is obvious that they are Irish. In fact many of these countermarks were issued in Scotland and Wales, but after those areas had become a part of Great Britain.

A number of British marks on crown size coins are also found cancelled with a grid obliterating the mark. This indicates that the firm which issued them no longer authorized their circulation at higher than their intrinsic silver value.

Some catalogs give slightly incorrect readings of many British stamps found on silver coins. These are correctly reported by Manville (1967, 1972, 1973, 1976). I should also note that some of the pieces cataloged by Scott (1975) are engraved rather than countermarked. These are called "love tokens" in the United States, and I have not listed obviously engraved pieces.

Prices

Attributed foreign merchant countermarks on copper coins or tokens are valued at a minimum of about \$10.00 for the most common pieces (for example "Pear's Soap"), to about \$30.00 to \$75.00 for very scarce issues. The prices go up to about \$200.00 for very rare issues.

Most attributed foreign merchant marks on silver coins start at about \$100.00. None are common. Their values peak at about \$500.00 to \$800.00, although a few such tokens have sold for over \$3000.00.

Sources

The merchant issues catalogued here generally are listed in one of the following references, although a few are previously unreported.

- A (Andrews, 1921).
- B (Brunk 1976, 1978).
- By (Byrne, 1975).
- D (Duffield, 1919).
- De (Deacon, 1955).
- F (Flensburg, 1976).
- H (Hermansen, 1951).
- K (Krause and Mishler, 1985).
- M (Manville, 1967, 1972, 1973, 1976).
- ML (MacKenzie and Lachman, 1974).
- P (Pridmore, 1960a, 1960b, 1960c, 1965a, 1965b).
- R (Rulau, 1983).
- RT (Romero de Terreros, 1955).
- S (Seaby, 1970).
- St (Scott, 1970b, 1975, 1979).
- Sz (Szauer, 1966).
- U (Utberg, 1965).
- W (Wilski, 1976).



Request for Information

We would like to enlarge this reference on foreign merchant countermarks. Specifically, we would like to collect further information on a number of topics. What varieties of each countermark exist? What specific coins are these countermarks found upon? What is the history of each issuer?

If you have any of these countermarks in your collections, or have information on the issuers, I would appreciate your help in my future research. I can be reached C/O Rich Hartzog, POB 4143, Rockford, Illinois 61110, USA.

- A -

50000. A & CO. 5\$
Great Britain (M, S)
50005. A.C.
Australia (De)
50010. A.C.D. 2
Australia (De)
50015. A (Fleur de lis) L
Great Britain (St)
50020. A&S
Australia (A, De) when found on
Australian Tokens
50030. A.S.N. CO. (Three Men in Boat)
Australia (A)
50040. ATA (Monogram) / ST THOMAS / 1856
St. Thomas (By, P)



50050. TH. AAGESENS HOTEL
Denmark (F)
50060. ABBEY / BEDFORD / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
50070. ABBEY / CUTLER
Great Britain
50080. ABBEY / GUNMAKER / BEDFORD
Great Britain (St)
50090. ABBEY / GUN MAKER / ST. IVES
Great Britain (St)
50100. D. ABCOCK / W B CO. (Elephant)
Ceylon (P)
50110. ACIER FONDU / SUPERIEUR / MADE IN
FRANCE
Great Britain (St)
50120. ADAMSON & LOGAN GLASGOW (around) FIVE /
SHIL
Great Britain (S, W)
50130. ADELPHI / (Cotton Sack) / COTTON WORK
Great Britain (M, S, St)



50140. ALLAMBY
Australia (A, De)
50150. D. ALLEN / IMPLEMENT / MAKER /
MONEYMORE
Ireland (R, St, Sz)
50160. PAYABLE AT ALLOA COLLIERY + (around)
5/.
Great Britain (M, S, St)
50170. ALNWICK
Great Britain (St)
50180. AMBERT / AND / CO.
Malaysia (P)



50190. AMNISTIA / J. * S.
Spain?
50200. W. ANDREW / KEMNAY
Great Britain (St)
50210. G.W. ANDREWS / DENTIST
Uncertain. This countermark is found
on a very great variety of foreign
coins and may be a recent issue
similar to those of S&S Apartment
Rentals (35510).
50220. ANGEL / PONTAUDEMERE
France (St)
50230. J. ANNSON & CO. MELBOURNE
Australia (A, De)
50240. ARTHUR & CO WINNOCH (around) 5
Great Britain (S)
50250. T. & R. ARTHUR GLASGOW (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)
50260. C. ASPINALL / MAKER
Great Britain



50270. (Crown) / VR / ATKIN & SONS / BARFORD
ST / BIRMM
Great Britain (St)

- B -

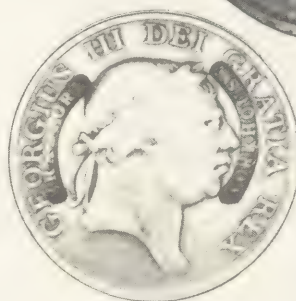
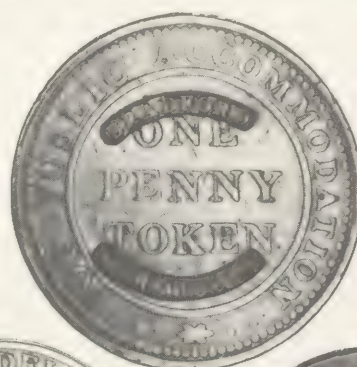
50280. (Crown) / V.R / B.S.A & M. CO / 1874
Great Britain (St)
50290. B.Y.P. GUADALAXARA
Mexico (D)



50300. BAKER'S / CARTES DE VISITE / 28 JUBILEE
ST. E.
Great Britain (R, St)
50310. R. BAKER / CUTLER / CHICHESTER
Great Britain (St)
50320. BALFRON FRUIT
Great Britain (D, R, St)
50330. BALFRON: VICT: SOCIETY
Great Britain (D, R, St)
50340. BALLINDALLOCH * (around) * COTTON * /
5/ / WORKS
Great Britain (M, S, St)
50350. BARNES WINE & BRANDY MERCHANT
CANTERBURY
Great Britain (St)
50360. (Crown) / GR / BARRON PATENT
Great Britain (St)
50370. BARTLEET & SONS LONDON & BIRMINGHAM
Great Britain (St)
50380. BEASLEY
Ireland (Sz)
50390. BEAUDET / CHATEAU DU LOIR
France (St)
50400. J.D. BEAUVAIS COPENHAGUE
Denmark (F)
50410. IOHN BELL / BOOKSELLER. QUAY
Great Britain (St)
50420. W BILTON, 630 ARGYL ST TOBACCONIST
(around 5/)
Rev: (Tree)
Great Britain (S)
50430. BIGGER / BOLTON / STREET CUTLER /
DUBLIN
Ireland (R, St, Sz)
50440. JAMES BINGHAM / UNIVERSALLY APPROVED /
CONGRUENT RAZOR / NEWCHURCH ST
SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
50450. R. & G. BLAIR GREENOCK (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M, S)
50460. R. BLAKE / CHICHESTER
Great Britain (St)
50470. BLANTYRE WORKS (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)
50480. J. BLINKHORN / HOLBEACH
Great Britain (St)
50490. J. BLYTHON
Great Britain (A)
50495. SVENDBORG BOCK
Denmark (F)
50500. BOOTH & / CLOUGH
Great Britain
50510. BORWICK'S / BAKING / POWDER
Great Britain (R, St)



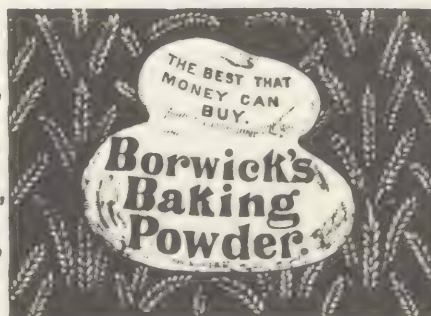
50560. BRADFORD / WORKHOUSE
Great Britain (D, S, St). The punches used to stamp the Bradford Workhouse countermarks in the early nineteenth century were acquired by the numismatist S. H. Hamer, who stamped a large number of varied coins with the punches at the turn of the century.



50570. BRADLEY / CAST / STEEL
Great Britain (St)
50580. SEE BRAHAM'S / ADVT / IN / + POSTAL
GUIDE +
Great Britain (St)
50590. VIELLE MONTAGNE BRAY (around) / 16
France

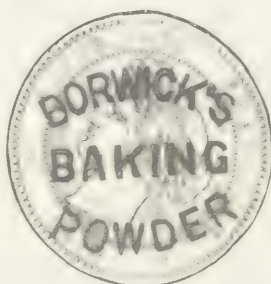
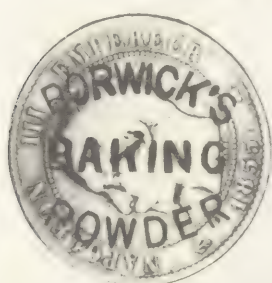
FIVE GOLD MEDALS.

FOR
BREAD,
CAKES,
PASTRY,
SCONES,
ETC.



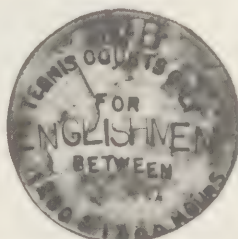
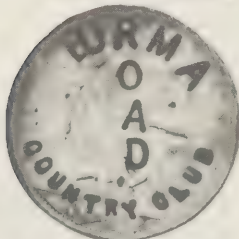
FOR
BREAD
CAKES,
PASTRY,
SCONES,
ETC.

Insist on having BORWICK'S, which is perfectly Pure and Free from Alum.



50520. BOUDIER / A NEUFCHATEL
Luxemburg (St)
50530. BOOKSELLER & STATIONER / T. BOWEN /
. BARBADOES .
Barbados (By, P)
50540. WM. BOWN / 308 / SUMMER LANE
Great Britain (St)
50550. WINES & SPIRITS / BY / BOWYER / LUDLOW
Great Britain (St)

50600. W BRISCOE & SON TOLEDO STEEL
Great Britain (St)
50610. W.H. BROADFOOT
Great Britain (St)
50620. BROTHERS & CO
Great Britain (St)
50630. WILLIAM BROWNIE. / % MAKER % / UXBRIDGE
Australia (A, De)
50635. SVENDBORG / BRYGHUS
Denmark (F)
50640. J. BUCK / 124 NEWGATE ST / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
50650. THOS BUCKLAND / CHIMNEY SWEEPER / OXFORD
Great Britain (St)
50660. J.J. BUCKLEY / CORK
Ireland (St)
50670. JAS. BUDDEN / CHICHESTER
Great Britain (St)
50680. BUIRETTE / A CAMBRAI
Belgium (St)
50690. BULL
Australia (A, De)
50700. BUNYAR / MAIDSTONE
Great Britain (St)
50710. BURCH / WATERMAN / AT PAULS / WHARF / (Arms)
Great Britain (St)
50715. BURMA / O / A / D / COUNTRY CLUB
Rev: N.B. / TENNIS COURTS ONLY / FOR ENGLISHMEN / BETWEEN 1200 & 1300 HOURS
Burma? Fantasy?



50720. BURTON'S OLD CURIOSITY SHOP, FALMOUTH
Rev: KNOWN THROUGHOUT THE CIVILIZED WORLD
Great Britain (B)
50730. A. BUSH
Australia (A, De)
50740. BUTCHER / BRUSH MAKER / KING'S
Great Britain (St)
50750. BUTLER / READING / LOT / READING
Great Britain (St)

- C -

50760. C (Very, Very Small)
This is an example of a small "collector's mark." It appears on Russian coins and medals, indicating the pieces were part of a nineteenth century Russian collection.
50770. (Arrow) C / NOV / 1812
Great Britain Military Stores Check (D, St)
50780. C.F.L. - COGNAC
Denmark (F, H)
50790. CS / HOTEL
India



50800. F. CADE
Australia (A, De)
50810. CAMPBELL / & CO
Great Britain (St)

50820. CAMPBELL HALL & WATT (around) JOHNSTONE 4/6
Great Britain (S)
50830. CARK COTTON WORKS 1787 (in Circle)
Great Britain (M, S)
50840. J&R CARR CAST STEEL 51 (Two Pointing Dogs)
Great Britain (St)
50850. CARTHEW / BISTER
Great Britain (St)



50860. PAYABLE AT CASTLE COMER COLLIERY (around) S D / 5 5
Ireland (S)
50870. CASWELL / HEREFORD / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
50880. CASWELL / LEOMINSTER
Great Britain (St)
50890. CATRINE COTTON WORKS / 4/9 / NO (individually stamped control number) (around) 4/9
Great Britain (S, St)



50900. DENTIST / CHESTER / X
Great Britain (St)
50910. CHRISTIAN / COLE: ALLEY
Ireland (St, Sz)
50920. CHRONOMETRE / H JONDET / BREVETE S.G.D.G. / 154 FAUBG ST. MARTIN
France?
50930. CHURCH / LR / HOUSE / 24 / TAVERN
Great Britain (St)
50940. -CHAPHAM- / OBSERVER
Great Britain (St)



50950. CLARK / CUTLER / BRIDGE STREET /
SOUTHAMPTON
Great Britain (St)
50960. (Lion) / CLARK (Crown) / LON / DON
Great Britain (St)
50970. F&T CLARK
Great Britain (St)
50980. I. CLARKE / HONITON
Great Britain (St)
50990. CLIFT / PIANOS / EASTBOURNE
Great Britain (St)
51000. COBRE PLATEDO / MEXICO
Mexico
51010. J. COCK / GROCER / SWANSEA
Rev: GROCER
Great Britain (R)
51015. MADERAS COELLO / FORMICA / TABLEX /
MARTINEZ IZQUIERDO, 54
Spain?
51020. T. COKER
Australia (A, De)
51030. COLE CHATHAM
Great Britain (St)
51040. COLMAN'S / MUSTARD
Great Britain (St) (See Part III)
51050. THE CONCINNUM
Great Britain (St)
51060. C. CONGREVE / SHEAR STEEL
Great Britain (St)
51070. BY W.C. COOK / BAY ST / SANDRIDGE /
SUGER WORKS TREACLE DELIVERED
Australia (A, De, R)
51080. J. COOT MANIAGO
Italy?
51090. CORCER PAISLEY (around) 5
Great Britain (M, S)
51100. E. COTTRILL LATE COTTRILL & CO
Australia (A, De)
51110. RULES & UMBS. MADE & REPD. WHOLE. & C.
BY (around) T. COULSELL / NO 29 /
QUEEN ST. / BOROUGH / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
51120. E. COVERLID
Australia (A)
51130. COX / CHEMIST / WORKING
Great Britain (St)
51140. CECILE CRANAUER / GRAND RUE. NO. 22 /
PETANGE LUXEMBOURG
Luxembourg
51150. ROBT. CRIGHTON. / 4/6 / PT. GLASGOW
Great Britain (S, St)
51155. J.H. CRITTENDEN / ARTIST.
Great Britain
51160. CROMFORD DERBYSHIRE. (around) S/5
Great Britain (M, S, U)

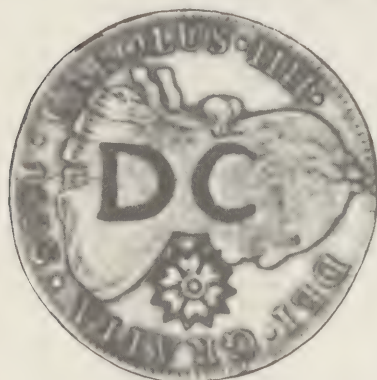


51170. CROOSE / HEREFORD
Great Britain (St)
51180. PAYABLE AT CULGREUCH MILL 5/-
Great Britain (M, S, St)

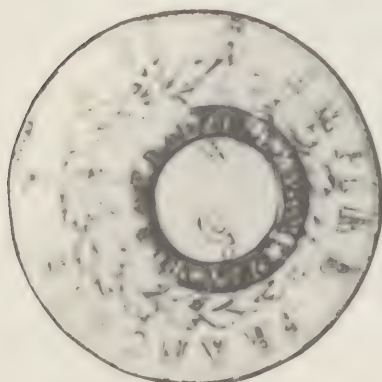


- D -

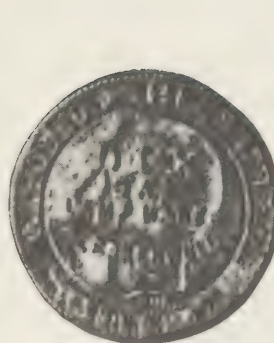
51190. (Arrow) D / 182
Great Britain Military Stores Check
(St)
51200. D.C. / (Twelve Pointed Star)
Great Britain (M, S, St)



51210. ALLAN DAHL
Denmark (F, H)
51220. PAYABLE AT DALZELL FARM *
Great Britain (D, M, S)



51230. I. DANIELS
Australia (A, De)
51240. DANNEVILLE / A BAYEUX
France (St)
51250. DARBYSHIRE'S / HAVANA / CIGAR /
WAREHOUSE / 3 PARADISE ST & / 3
FORTHILL, MARGATE / A GOOD HAVANA
CIGAR / A WELL KNOWN BRAND / 4 FOR 1S
Great Britain (St)
51160. DAVIS / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
51270. DAVIS / WINE & BRANDY / MERCHANT / 46 /
HOUNSDITCH / LONDON
Great Britain (D, St)
51280. JOSEPH DAWSON STAYMAKER MANCHESTER
Great Britain (St)
51290. DEAKON & CO / PATENT
Great Britain (St)
51300. DEANSTON / 5/1 / COTTON MILL
Great Britain (D, M, S, St)
51310. DEAR & SONS / GROCERS / SHANKLIN. I.W
Great Britain (D, R, St)
51320. H. DEMANT / ODENSE
Denmark (F)
51330. C. DETENCAO / PERNAMBUCO
Brazil
51340. DILLON / BRAZIER / HEREFORD
Great Britain (R)
51350. DIX / GAS / LAMP MAKER / CLERKENWELL
Great Britain (St)



51360. WR / (Crown) / DOBSONS PATENT
Great Britain (St)
51370. ID / (Sailing Ship) / J. DOLLARD
Great Britain (R, St)
51380. DONALD & CO. BIRMINGHAM (around) 5/.
Great Britain
51390. DOVER CASTLE
Australia (A, De)
51400. S. DRABBER / 1 HIGH ST / MARY LE BONE /
CUTLER
Great Britain (R, St)



51410. DREW & SON'S / BISCUITS
Great Britain (St)
51420. DRINGHOUSES / YORK
Great Britain (St)
51430. DUCCELL
Denmark (F)
51440. DUMESNIL / A ST PIERRE
France (St)

- E -

51450. (Triangle) / EASTERN / CUTLERY / COMPY
Great Britain (St)
51460. EDMUNSON DUBLIN
Great Britain (St)
51470. T. ELLIN & CO / SHEAR STEEL. / (Anchor)
Great Britain (St)
51480. JOHN ELLIOTT / 1814 / TOBACCONIST /
QUAY-SIDE / NEWCASTLE
Great Britain (St)
51490. EMPIRE / IMMENSE / SUCCESS / THEATRE
Great Britain (R, St) This countermark
is also known on U.S. large cents.
51500. EPICERIE MODERNE / POITIERS
France (R, St)
51510. EPUS & CO.
England? (D)
51520. GORDON EVANS STOCK & SHARE BROKER
MELBOURNE
Australia (A, De)

- F -

51530. FD

Trinidad. This is an issue of Francois Declos, a local barber. It is found on U.S. large cents, Hard Times tokens, Canadian tokens, and a wide variety of world coins and tokens (B, By, D, P, R).



51540. F.I.

Madeira when found on Madeira Island Tokens of I. W. Phelps & Co (D).

51550. J. FAULDS & CO. BEITH 5/3

Great Britain (S)

51560. FAX / LEATHER / CUTTER

Australia (A, De)

51570. LARBJORSTRAEDE 11 / HOTEL / FAXE / KBHVN

Denmark (F)



51580. FEAIST'S BREAD

Great Britain (R, St)

51590. FENTON & MARSDENS SHEFFIELD

Great Britain (St)

51600. J. FENTON / & SONS / SHEFFIELD

Great Britain (St)

51610. A. FIELD / SHEFFIELD

Great Britain (St)

51620. FIRMAN & CO / LONDON

Great Britain (St)

51630. J. FITZ P.

Ireland (R, St, Sz)

51640. WM THOMSON FLEISHER, BELL STREET GLASGOW (around) 5/

Great Britain (S)

51650. B. FLETCHER / WARRANTED / CAST STEEL

Great Britain (St)

51660. ELWEL / FORGE / WEDNESBURY

Great Britain (St)

51670. FORSTER & CORBETT HUTCHESONTOWN, 5/.

Great Britain (M, S)

51680. JAMES FOX / SHEAR STEEL

Great Britain (St)

- G -

51685. GBVF (around Number)

Australia (A, De)

51690. (Crown) / GR

These are thought to be issues of the Merchants of the Commissariat of British Honduras, c. 1810-1818 (By, D, K, P, W). Three types of this mark are known on Spanish American eight reales (see K). The countermark "GR" crowned in Octagon is a fantasy.



51700. GS & CO.

Ceylon (P)

51710. G.W.R. LOCO. & CARR. DEPT. WINDSOR

Great Britain (St)

51720. GALSTON / 5S / NO 12 / SOCY

Great Britain (M, S)

51725. JUAN JOSE GANDARILLAS

Paraguay?

51730. A GARD / NO VALUE

Australia (A)

51740. GARDEN / GATE / HOME / BREWED / ALES

Great Britain (R, St)



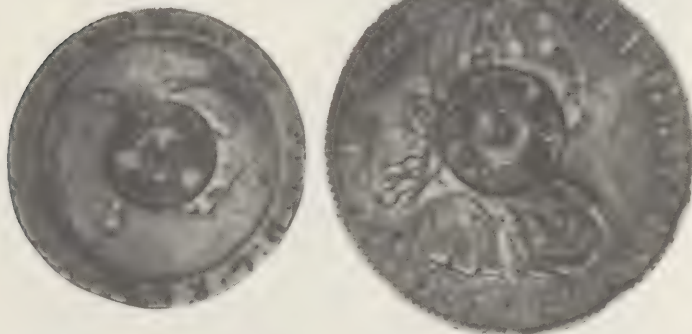
51750. GARDNER & CO / SYDNEY

Australia (A, De)

51760. LUIS GARZARO - SAN ANTONIO

Venezuela

51770. AU GATEAU ROYAL / BRUXELLES
Belgium (R, St)
51780. GEALE / & / MCBRIDE / 17 / WESTMORLAND
/ STREET / DUBLIN / FASHIONABLE /
FURNISHING / IRONMONGERS
Ireland (St)
51790. GEALL / DORCHESTER / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
51800. A. GIBSON & CO. LOCHWINNOCH (around)
5/-
Great Britain (D, M)
51810. S. GIBSON INVENTION
Great Britain (St)
51820. R. GILLHAM / NORWICH
Great Britain (St)
51830. 5 / H.T / GILPIN MILLS
Great Britain (St)
51840. GLASGOW / 4/9 / BANK
Great Britain (D, S)



51850. GLAYSHER / GUNMAKER / GUILDFORD
Great Britain (St)
51860. G.B. GOODMAN / PATENTEE / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
51870. GOTHARDS COALS
Great Britain (St)
51880. I. GOVER / CREDITON
Great Britain (St)
51890. GRAHAM / ROYAL CLARENCE HOTEL / EXETER
Great Britain (St)
51900. I. GREAVES / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
51910. GREEN CULVER ST / COLCHESTER
Great Britain (St)
51920. GREEN / PATENT
Great Britain
51930. H.P. GREEN / KOBENHAVN
Denmark (F, H)
51940. J. GREEN / BRISTOL
Great Britain (St)
51950. GREENOCK DRAPER'S SOCIETY (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M)
51960. GRIFFIN
Great Britain (St)
51970. GROVES / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
51980. LE / GUANO / FISON
France (R, St)
51990. - S. GUERRA -
Brazil

- H -

52000. H (in Diamond)
An Issue of Arthur Hodge of Tortola,
c. 1792-1818 (P)
52010. B. HALL / GLAZIER & / GLASS. BENDER /
BRISTOL
Great Britain (R, St)



52020. BURTON. J. HALL. NEWCASTLE
Australia (De)
52030. JOHN PARKER HALL / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
52040. W. HALL / CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
52050. A. HAMILTON / FENCHURCH / STREET / 106
1/2 A CROWN / REWARD
Great Britain (St)
52070. (Rose) / MARY. HAMPSON. & SON (around)
MAN / CHES / TER
Great Britain (St)
52080. HANSMANN / A MACON.
France (St)
52090. HANSON / STEMPELFABRIK / KOBHAVN
Denmark (F, H)
52100. WINES. / & SPIRITS BY / HARDING /
LUDLOW
Great Britain (R, St)



52110. W. HARGREAVES SETTLE
Great Britain (St)
52120. M.M. HARMONY LODGE NEWCASTLE
Australia (A)
52130. HARRISON. SPRING STEEL YORK CITY (Three
Crowns)
Great Britain (St)
52140. HATCHETTS HOTEL PICCADILLY
Great Britain (St)
52150. R. HAY / CRAFT / TRURO
Great Britain (St)
52160. HELMS & SON LONDON
Great Britain (St)
52165. J.S. HENDRY / OROOROO / CHEMIST
Australia (De)
52170. HENRY / A / PONT-LA-VILLE.
France (R)



52180. HERBERTS / RUNEMEDE / ALES / EGHAM
Great Britain (St)
52190. HERON'S / DOUGLAS / WHISKEY
Great Britain (R)
52200. T. HEWITT / MANCHESTER
Great Britain
52210. HILL / HAT MAKER / SCARBRO
Great Britain (St)
52220. T. HOBSON
Great Britain (St)
52230. HOLLAND / & / MEAD
Australia (A, C, De)
52240. J. HOLLAND
Australia (A)
52250. A. HOLMES / -.- / GEELONG
Australia (A, De)
52260. TC (Monogram) / HOOPER'S ARMS / BATH /
13
Great Britain (St)
52270. JOHN / HOOPER / 7 OAKS / KENT
Great Britain (St)
52280. W.I. HORN & CO / CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
52290. BURY W. HOUSE
Great Britain (St)
52300. HUGH BROS / AIR ST. / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (St)
52310. HUNDLEY / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
52320. (Crown) / W. HUNT / (Tobacco Pipe)
Great Britain (St)
52330. J. & J. W. / 5/. / HURLET
Great Britain (M, S). There is one
example known on an 1800 U.S. Silver
Dollar.



52340. CORSET HUSET
Denmark (F, H)
52350. C. HYDE
Australia (A, De)
52360. HYMAN / LONDON
Great Britain (D, R, St)

- I -

52370. I.B.E.A. CO. / (Scales and Arabic
Legend) 1888
Imperial British East Africa Company
(B)



52380. I.W. / WARRANTED / DEC. 1790 28 G
Great Britain
52390. ING
Great Britain (D)
52400. PAYABLE BY J. INGLIS, 32 TRONGATE
Rev: (Arms of Glasgow)
Great Britain (M, S)
52405. IRRAWADDY COUNTING HOUSE / (Scales) /
AT RANGOON
Burma Fantasy. This fantasy is also
known on silver bars.

- J -

52410. J.A.G.
Australia when found on Australian
Tokens (A, De)
52415. JD / G
Australia when found on Australian
Tokens (A, De)
52420. JB / 1811
Ireland (St)
52430. J.E.C.
Australia (A, De) when found on
Australian Tokens.
52435. J.M
Australia (A) when found on Australian
Tokens.
52440. JT
Australia (A) when found on Australian
Tokens.



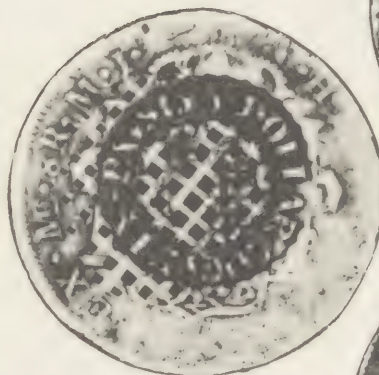
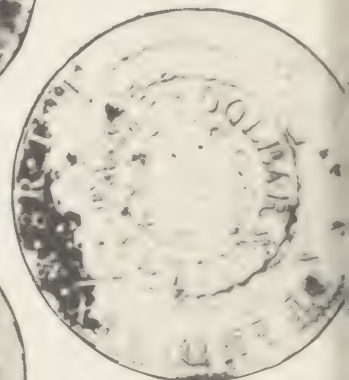
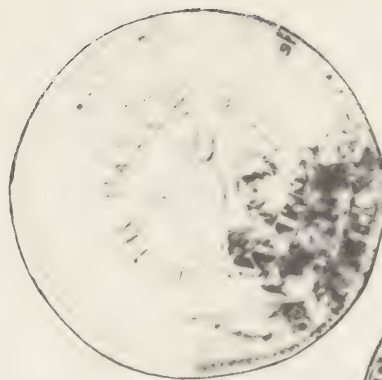
52450. J (Star) T
Great Britain (St)
52460. C. JENKINS AUCTIONEER ADELAIDE
Australia (A, De)
52470. JOHNSON / 101 / GREAT TITCHFIELD ST.
Great Britain (St)
52480. JOHNSON & CO MELBOURNE
Australia (A, De)
52490. JOYCE / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)

- K -

52500. W. KAVANACH / & SON / DUBLIN
Ireland (St)
52510. KEIGHLEY
Great Britain (St)



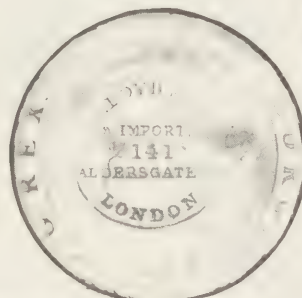
525200. T. KELLY
Ireland (St)
52530. KERNOT CHILLWELL
Australia (A, De)
52540. B. KETNER, KBH.
Denmark (F)
52550. (Crown) / KING
Australia (A, De)
52560. THE KINGS PRIVATE ROADS / 17 TR 37
Rev: (Crown) GR
Great Britain
52870. A KING / 4/6 / GREENOCK
Great Britain (M, S)
52580. THOS KIRK DUNDEE 4/6
Great Britain (D, M, S)
52590. CHOCOLAT / * KOHLER *
France (R, St)



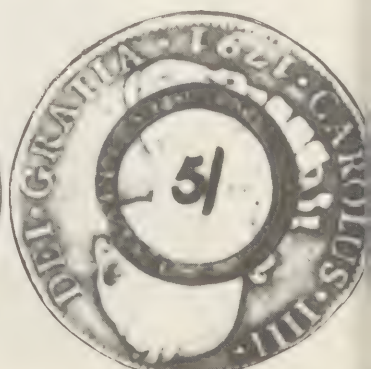
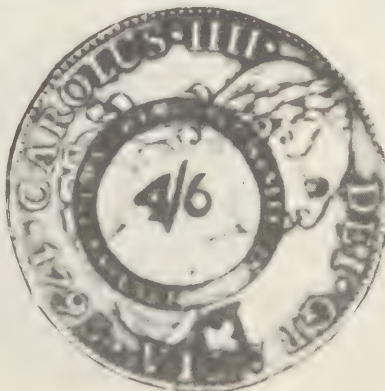
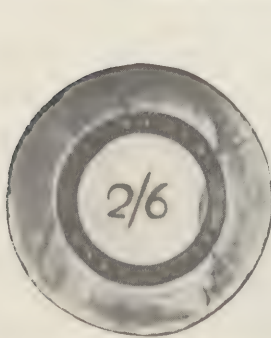
52600. CHOCOLAT / A. KOHLER / & FILS
France (R, St)
52610. KORUPS HAVE
Denmark (F)

- L -

52620. (Crown) / L.M
Mozambique? (B)
52630. LAN / A BAR
France (St)
52640. PAYABLE AT LANARK MILLS * (around) 2/6
Great Britain (D,M,S,St,U)
52650. LANDMANDS - HOTEL / LANDEMAERKET
Denmark (F, H)
52660. JOHN LANG MERCHT. PAISLEY. (around) 5/3
Great Britain (M)
52670. W. LANE / GROCER / (Pipe)
Great Britain (St)
52680. PAYABLE BY W. LANGMUIR (around the Arms
of Paisley)
Rev: PAISLEY DOLLAR SOCIETY (around)
5/3 (in wreath)
Great Britain (M, S)
52690. LATEMAN / SILEBY
Great Britain (St)
52700. J. LECKIE CAMPSIE (around 5/.)
Great Britain (S)



52710. A. LEE, PATENT
Great Britain (St)
52720. IOHN / LEIGHTON / N. CASTLE
Great Britain (St)
52730. LEITH MILLS
Great Britain (St)
52740. LEMIGNARD / LIMOGES
France (St)
52750. LESSIVE MAGIQUE
France (R, St)
52760. LEVERN. MILL. S.D. & CO. / 5
Great Britain (M, S)



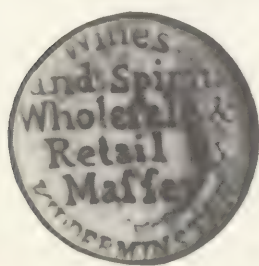
52770. LEVISON & SHERMAN
Great Britain (St)
52780. LICOT / NAMUR
Belgium
52785. LIETZOWIA
Germany?
52790. LIP / SALVE
Great Britain (St)
52895. LLOYD & CO / TEA IMPORTER / 141 /
ALDRSGATE ST. / LONDON
Great Britain
52800. READ. LLOYD'S. PENNY. SUNDAY. TIMES.
Great Britain (R, St). This is also
known on U. S. large cents.



52810. A. LOCK DRAPER. & GROCER. CURRY RIVELL
Great Britain (St)
52820. J. LOCK GROCER SWANSEA
Great Britain (St)
52830. LOOKER / 43 LEADENHALL ST.
Great Britain (St)
52840. LOTT / READING
Great Britain
52850. LOUVRIER / AU LUDE
France (St)
52860. JAMES / LOVETT / MASTER / IN DERBY
Great Britain (St)
52870. W. LUND / 24 FLEET STREET
Great Britain (St)

- M -

52880. M.I (Script in Rectangle)
Great Britain (St)
52890. WINES / AND SPIRITS / WHOLEFALE & /
RETAIL BY / MAFFEY / KIDDERMINSTER



- Great Britain (R, St)
52900. WINES / AND SPIRITS / WHOLESALE / AND
RETAIL BY / MAFSEY / ABERGAVENNY
Great Britain (St)
52910. PERCY MAIN COLLIERY (around) 5/-
Great Britain
52920. MALVERBURY / HOLLYMOUNT
Ireland (St)
52930. T. MANNING & CO. SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
52940. MARINECHE / GUERET
France (St)
52950. R. MARJORAM / HADLEIGH
Great Britain (St)

52960. MARQUE DEPOSEE / BREVETE / S.G.D.G.
France (St)
52970. 1 R - P. MARQUEZ CARACAS
Venezuela
52980. W. MASON'S / PATENT / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
52990. WINES / & SPIRITS / BY MASSEY / LUDLOW
T X W45
Great Britain (St)
53000. MAY'S / WASHING / POWDER
Great Britain (St)
53010. MCFIE LINDSAY & COY. / 4/6 / *GREENOCK*
Great Britain (M, S)



53020. MCG & C. PAISLEY (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)
53030. J. MCK & SON / 4/6 / GREENOCK.
Great Britain (M, S)



53040. JNO ROBT MCKERRELL (around) 5/.
Great Britain (S)
53050. DUGD. MCLACHLAN MERCHT TOBERMORY
(around) 5/
Great Britain (M, S)
53060. DUN. MCLAREN MERCHT. LOCKEARN.
Great Britain (M, S, St)
53070. J. MCLEAN / 5/3 / COTT: ST. PAISLEY
Great Britain (M, S, St). One example
is known on a 1799 U.S. Silver Dollar.



53080. MCMAHON / DUBLIN / CUTLER / FILL LANE
Ireland (St)
53090. P. BY ROBERT MCNEE FINTRY * (around)
5/.
Great Britain (M, S, St)
53100. A LA / MENAGERE / PARIS
France (St)
53110. MENLOUGH CASTLE 6D
Ireland (St)
53120. MERIT SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
53125. METROPOLE
Denmark (F)
53130. J. MILLAR / DRUM.
Ireland
53135. (Sprig) / IO MILNE / ATTORNEY /
MANCHESTER
Great Britain (St)
53140. MITCHELL / SAW MAKER / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (R, St)



53150. H.E. MITCHELL / EDGE TOOL / GRINDING
MILLS / 4. NORTH ROAD / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (St)
53160. I. MITCHELL. H. DOWN
Ireland (St, Sz)
53170. MOILLIET & GEM / (Three Crowns) /
WARRANTED
Great Britain (St)
53180. HOTEL / MOLLBERG / KOBHVN
Denmark (F, H)



53190. MOODY / READING
Great Britain (St)
53200. G. MOODY / GOOD BEDS / 33 UPPER SAINT /
JAMES ST / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (St)
53210. TRY A. MORRALL'S NEEDLES
Great Britain (St)
53220. JOHN MORRIS PAISLEY. (around) 5/3
Great Britain (D, M)
53230. (Scales) / WILLIAM MORTON / SHEFFIELD
BOSCOMBE SPA (around) HOTEL
Great Britain (St)
53240. J. MUIR MANUFR PAISLEY (around) 5/.
Rev: ICH DIEM (Plumes of the Prince of
Wales)
Great Britain (M, S)

53250. J & A. MUIR / 4/6 / * GREENOCK
Great Britain (D, M, S)
53260. MUIRKIRK IRON WORKS (around) 5/6
Rev: (Blast Furnace) 1809



- Great Britain (M, S)
53270. MURRAY CAVAN
Ireland (St)

- N -

53280. N (in Serrated Circle)
Australia (A, De) when found on
Australian Tokens.
53290. NER & CO / SYDNEY
Australia (A)
53300. NEBOULD & CO NEWBOULD
Great Britain (St)
53310. TRY NEVILLS. PATENT LENTILS FOR SOUP
Great Britain (St)
53320. JOHN NICHOLAS. / -* / PROPRIETOR / -..
/ LAWLERHOUSE.
Great Britain?
53330. NICRO / ST QUETIN
France (St)
53340. NOAKES / & / HOLBOROW / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
53350. R. NURSE
Australia (A)

- O -

53360. OW / WARRANTED / 1792
Great Britain (St)
53370. OATES & CO. 5 SHILLS
Great Britain (M)
53380. S. OLESEN
Denmark (F)
53390. THE OLYMPIC BRACE
Great Britain (St)
53400. OSBORNE / DUBLIN
Ireland (St)
53410. OWEN & SON
Australia
53420. V (Crown) R / OWEN & CO
Great Britain (St)

- P -

53430. 2 / P.C. LTD
Penang, Malaysia (P)
53440. A. PACEY / ALFORD
Great Britain (St)
53450. B. PARKER / BURY
Great Britain (St)
53460. PATTISON / GUNSMITH / SYDNEY
Australia (A, De)

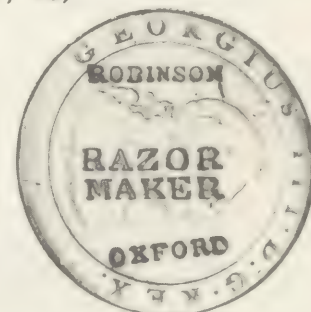
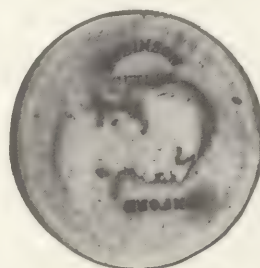
53470. W. PAYS / HOTEL
Great Britain (St)
53480. PEACE BROS / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
53490. S. PEACE & CO / CAST. STEEL
Great Britain (St)
53500. R. PEACOCK & SONS. PAISLEY. (around)
5/-
Great Britain (M, S)
53510. PEARS' / SOAP
Great Britain (R, St). This stamp is
also known on U.S. large cents.



53560. MAKERS TO / HER MAJESTY / (Arms of
Great Britain) / PHILADELPHIA / DM
Great Britain (St)
53570. PHILIPPS. CHEMIST / .PLAISTOW ESSEX.
Great Britain (St)
53580. LE / PICOTIN / APERITIF
France (R, St)
53590. PO / NOV / 1827
Great Britain Military Stores Check
(St)
53600. + AMOS + - POTTER - HAIR - DRESSER -
EXON * - 1789
Great Britain (S)
53610. POTTS & CO.
Great Britain (St)
53620. D. POWER / (Basket of Flowers) / J.
MCINTOSH
Australia (A)
53630. PRIDE / WINDSOR / CURLET / ENGRAVER
Great Britain (St)

- R -

53640. R.S. / & Co.
Ireland? (Sz)
53650. RACING / OPINION / 1D.
Great Britain (R, St)
53660. RACKHAM'S / IMPROVED / PATENT / (Crown)
Great Britain (St)
53670. RAVANAGE / FOUNDRY
Great Britain (St)
53680. THOS / RAWFOR / DERBY
Great Britain (R)
53690. HENRY REID * CALTON * (around) 5/.
Great Britain (D, S)
53700. RENFREW. VT. SOCIETY (around) 4/6
Great Britain (S, Sz)
53710. RICKMAN / PETERBORO'
Great Britain (St)
53720. (Crown) / ROBINSON
Great Britain (St)
53730. ROBINSON / AVERY ROW / LOWER /
GROSVENOR ST. / CUTLER / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
53740. ROBINSON / CUTLER / OXFORD
Great Britain (R, St)
53750. ROBINSON / FARNHAM
Great Britain (St)
53760. ROBINSON / LIVERPOOL
Great Britain (R)
53770. ROBINSON / RAZOR / MAKER / OXFORD
Great Britain (R, St)



53520. PEGLER / WORKING / JEWELER / SILVER-
SMITH / GUN-MAKER / SOUTHAMPTON /
CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
53525. PEPPERELL / CALTOWIE
Australia (De)
53530. PERCY MAIN COLLIERY, 5/-
Great Britain (M, S)
53540. L. CHR. PETERSON ODENSE
Denmark (F, H)
53550. PEUGEOT & JACKSON REVETEA FONDU
France?

53780. T. ROBINSON / BREWER / MELBOURNE
Australia (A)
53790. USE ROGERS FAMILY LOTION / & LUMBAGO /
FOR CHILBLAINS
Great Britain (St)
53800. JOHN RODGER JUNR. GREENOCK (around) 4/6
Great Britain (M, S)
53810. V (Crown) R RODGERS SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)

53820. ROSS & CO
Great Britain (St)
53830. PAYABLE AT ROTHSA Y MILLS * (around) 1/8
Great Britain (D, M, S, St)
53840. ROTHSA Y / 4/6 / 1820. / COTTON WORKS *
Great Britain (D, S, U)



53850. S. ROW
Australia (A)
53860. PEWTERER / E. RUSE
Great Britain (St)
53870. (Goat) / JU. RUSSELL
Great Britain (St)

- S -

53880. S (Arrow) / JAN / 1845
Great Britain Military Stores Check
(St)
53890. SS
Rev: OK
Ireland (Sz)
53900. S.A.D CO LTD
Great Britain



53910. T. SALISBURY / ENGRAVER / & STAMPCUTTER
Australia (A, De)
53920. SALT COATS MERCHANTS (around) 5/6
Great Britain (M, S)
53925. JACK SANDER
Denmark (F)
53930. SANDERSON / SHEAR STEEL
Great Britain (St)
53940. SANDERSON & KIRK
Great Britain (St)
53950. SANPEX (in Fish)
This is a private Brazilian issue.
There are a wide variety of such
marks, most issued since the Second
World War and thus outside the scope
of this work (K).
53960. SAPOL
France (St)
53970. WL&H / SARGANT / SARGANT & SON /
WARRANTED / (Elephant)
Great Britain (St)

53980. R. SAVAGE / CHEESEMONGER / 28 WHITE
CHAPEL
Great Britain (St)
53990. SAVALL & NEVA... LOND
Great Britain (D)
54000. PAYABLE BY I & W SCOTT GREENOCK
(around) 4/9
Great Britain (M, S)
54010. THE SELBORNE / 10703 / PATENT
Great Britain (St)
54020. (Arrow) W / SEP / 1806
Great Britain Military Stores



54030. W. SHAW / 39 OLD STINE
Great Britain (St)
54040. T. SHIELDS & CO.
Rev: PAYABLE AT HERBERTSHIRE PRINT-
FIELD
Great Britain (S)
54050. S.W. SILVER & CO / CLOTHIERS & C /
CORNHILL
Great Britain (R)
54060. SILVESTER / PILOT / GRAVESEND
Great Britain (St)
54070. SIMMONS / WATCH MAKER / WARWICK
Great Britain (St)
54080. SINGER / & CO
Great Britain (St)
54090. SLOTSKROEN
Denmark (F)
54100. V (Crown) R / SMITH BROTHERS / REFINED
STEEL
Great Britain (St)
54110. W. SMEETON 17 TOTTENHAM ST. 1822
Great Britain (St)
54120. SMITH & HAWSLEY'S / CELEBRATED RAZOR
Great Britain (St)
54130. W. SMITH / IPSWICH / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
54140. SOLIO / CYKLE
Denmark (F, H)

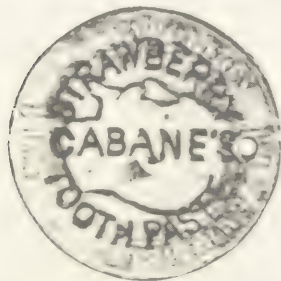


54150. PAYABLE AT MRS. SOMERVILLS / DOWN
Ireland (R, Sz)
54160. I. SOMERVILL. DOWN.
Ireland (St, Sz)
54170. SOMMELET A NOGENT
France
54180. ROBERT. SORBY SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54190. SO. SHIELDS / (Ship on Shield)
Great Britain (R, St)
54200. SPENCE / OPERATOR / FOR TEETH / GRAYS
INN / LANE (Hand Holding Tooth)
Great Britain (St)

54210. SPENCER CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
54220. SPRINT / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
54230. J. STANTON / METAL TUBE / WIRE / & /
TIN PLATE / WAREHOUSE / 73 SHOE LANE
Great Britain (St)
54240. A. STEVEN & SONS / 4/6 / PT GLASGOW
Great Britain (D, M, S)



54250. J. STEWART FINTRY (around) 5/.
Great Britain (M, S)
54260. CIGARS / G. STONARD / EALING
Great Britain (St)
54270. STRAWBERRY / CABINE'S / TOOTHPASTE
Great Britain (R, St)

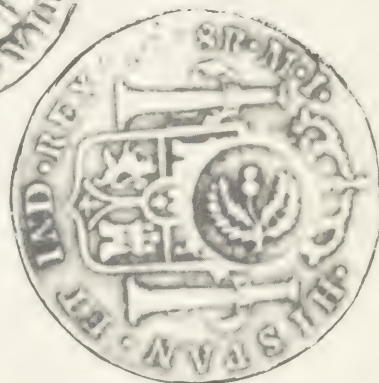


54280. SWALLOW LONDON
Great Britain (St)

- T -

39170. TC
Ceylon? (See Text Part II)
54300. TE & CO
Australia
54310. V. TAGART
Ireland (R)
54320. J. TAPPER / TOPSHAM
Great Britain (St)
54330. TATE / & LILL LOUETH
Great Britain (St, Sz)
54340. IOHN TATE & SON. LONDON.
Great Britain (St)
54350. I. TAYLOR & SON PATENT
Great Britain (St)
54360. HAYWARD / TEWSBURY
Great Britain (St)

54370. THISTLE BANK (around 4/9)
Rev: (Thistle)
Great Britain (D, M, S, U)



54380. THOMAS / 104. BLACKMAN / STREET. BORO /
CUTLER
Rev: RAZOR / MAKER / MANUFACTORY /
BORO. ROAD
Great Britain (St)
54390. THOMAS / RAZOR MILL / OR NO 3 / COCK
LANE / BATH / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
54400. WINES & / SPIRITS / BY I. THOMAS / LATE
FARRERS / LUDLOW
Great Britain (St)
54410. J.T. THOMAS / AGENT / GEELONG
Australia (A, De)
54420. THOMPSON CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
54430. TIENNEBRUNE / A / GANCOURT
France (St)
54440. TIERNEY (Star) / APOTHECARY / (Star and
Branches) / BAGENALSTOWN
Ireland (St)
54450. T. TILLOTSON / COLUMBIA PLACE /
SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54460. TILLY . BULLS . CREEK
Australia (A, De)
54480. TILLEY'S / COALS / BRIGHTON
Great Britain (R, St)



54490. J.M. TODD / MOSELEY
Great Britain (St)
54500. 40 PERCY ST. / TOTTENHAM / COURT ROAD /
LONDON
Great Britain (St)

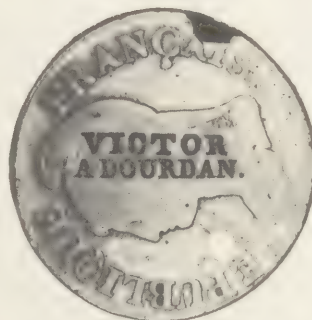
54510. TOWNSEND / HEREFORD / CUTLER
Great Britain (St)
54520. J. TOWNSEND
Australia (A, De)
54530. TREGELLAS
Great Britain (St)
54540. GREAT TUE / SG / OXON
Great Britain (St)
54550. TULLY MARYPORT STREET
Great Britain (St)
54560. W. TUPLING / 1852 / GRIMSBY
Great Britain (St)
54570. T. TURNER / & CO. / SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54580. TWIGG BROS. & CO. BROOM HALL WORKS
Great Britain (St)
54590. W.A. TYZACK & CO / STELLA WORKS
Great Britain (St)

- U -

54600. RR UNIVERSAL / BTE S.G.D.G.
France
54610. UNITED FRUIT CO
Guatemala
54620. USINE D'HARFLEUR (around) 13
France (R)

- V -

54630. VANILLAROME
Italy (R, St)
54635. VAUXHALL / GARDENS
Great Britain
54640. VICTOR / A DOURDAN.
France (R)



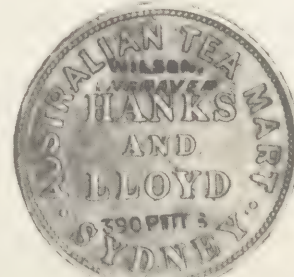
54650. VIN DE / NAPLES PUR / D75C LA BOUTILE /
FLAMENT / ST GILLES 6 / AUROY 7 BIS
France (R, St)
54660. MARGUIER / VISSE / A GOURNAY
France (St)

- W -

54670. (Arrow) W / SEPT / 1806
Great Britain Military Stores Check
(St)
54680. WG & CO / 4/9
Great Britain (D,M,S). One example of
this mark is known on a 1795 U.S.
Silver Dollar.
54685. W.H.G.
Australia (De) when found on Aus-
tralian Tokens.
54690. W.H.K.
Australia (A, De) when found on Aus-
tralian Tokens.
54700. WADDEN'S / HAIR DYE 2/6 GOSWELL RD
Great Britain (St)



54705. A. WALKER
Australia (A, De)
54710. J. WALSH GUNNIGAR
Australia (A, De)
54715. WILL WAGNER / ODESSA
Great Britain (St)
54720. WAITEE / GLOUCESTER
Great Britain
54730. A WALKER
Australia (A)
54740. WARBURTON / SURGEON / 85 / PORTLAND /
STREET / MANCHESTER
Great Britain (St)
54750. WARD & PAYNE / W (Crossed Hammers over
Anvil) P / SHEIFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54760. WARNER'S / LONDON / BEST MALLEABLE ZINC
Great Britain (St)
54765. W. WATSON
Australia (A, De)
54770. WINES / & SPIRITS / WHOLEFALE / &
RETAIL / BY / WATLING / LEOMINSTER
Great Britain (St)
54780. W. WATSON
Australia (A)
54790. J. WATT & CO GREENOCK (around) 5/.
Great Britain (S)
54800. (Arrow) M. S. D. / WEEDON
Great Britain (St)
54810. C. WHITEHOUSE / CORN METERS / OFFICE /
61 GT. TOWER / STREET
Great Britain (St)
54820. G. WHITMAN & CO CAST STEEL
Great Britain
54830. PAYABLE AT CULGREUCH MILL, THOS. WHYTE
Great Britain (S)
54840. JOHN WILK / APPLEBECK / 1884
Great Britain (St)
54850. JOB / WILKES / DARLSTON / 1813
Great Britain (St)
54860. WILKISON. / (Thistle) / EDINBURGH
Great Britain (St)
54865. A. WILKINSONS, / PURE MALT / BREW
Great Britain
54870. T. WILLIAMS / 14 SMITHFIELD
Great Britain



54880. WILLMINNES / DUNDEE
Great Britain
54890. WILSON / ENGRAVER / 390 PITT S
Australia (A, De)
54900. WILTSHIER / 8 LONG LANE
Great Britain (St)
54910. THE / WINE LODGE / WARE
Great Britain (St)
54920. PATENT / WIRE QUILTED / SOLES
Great Britain (St)
54930. RICHARDS / WOOD & CO. / LONDON
Great Britain (St)
54940. H. WRAGG SHEFFIELD
Great Britain (St)
54950. WRIGHT & CO.
Great Britain
54960. H WRIGHT / FAZELEY
Great Britain (St)

- X -

54970. X BOND X / LONDON
Great Britain (St)

- Y -

54980. F&A YAGUA
Venezuela
54990. W. YATES / CAST STEEL
Great Britain (St)
55000. YELLOLEY'S POTTERY / 5/6 / -OUSEBURN-
Great Britain, but a Probable Fantasy
(S, St)



55010. JO YETTS / EDINB
Great Britain (St)
55020. REMBRIDGE / YORK HOTEL / SANDOWN
Great Britain (R, St)

55030. J&T YOUNG (Crown) / AYR / NO 69
Great Britain (St)

- Z -

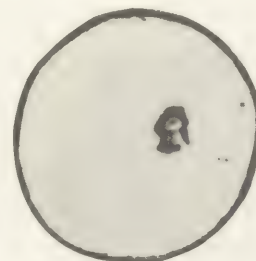
55040. ZUILL BALFRON
Great Britain (R, St)

- OBJECTS -

55050. Cross Fleury
Great Britain (St)
55060. (Crown) / &
Great Britain (S)



55070. The head of a Bird, usually identified
as a puffin and generally found on
very worn silver coins.
Ireland? (P)



APPENDIX II. FOREIGN HACIENDA COUNTERMARKS

A variety of stamps are found on Latin American copper coins. Many of these are apparently hacienda issues, while others are certainly municipal issues and a few are probably trade tokens. They are very poorly catalogued. Listed here are all the issues that I have seen which are probably hacienda or local tokens. There are undoubtedly a great many more pieces.

Prober (1966: 132-137) lists well over 200 such countermarks found on Brazilian coins, many of which may be hacienda issues. I have not listed such pieces because if only a single example of a mark is available for examination, it is usually impossible to tell if the piece was issued for a specific purpose or is only simply a mutilation.

In a few instances the same combination of letters was stamped on coins by different haciendas in different countries. Because of the fact that these countermarks have such simple descriptions, for example, "G", it is essential that you determine that a stamp appears on

the correct nation's coinage and consult the cited references to verify your attributions, making sure that your stamp is identical in style to other known specimens. Most of the pieces you are going to see with such simple countermarks are not hacienda issues, but are only private mutilations. I have seen many examples of simple initial countermarks on American coins, but very, very few purposive issues from identical stamps.

Guatemalan hacienda marks were stamped on coins until at least the 1920's. They generally are found on 1871 Guatemalan centavos, often in XF condition. Such coins are relatively scarce and catalog at \$20.00 without the countermark in this grade. The Mexican hacienda marks are found on federal, state, and municipal issues or cast copies of the same coins, while the Nicaraguan marks are found on Nicaraguan coins. Such pieces are worth \$5.00 to \$15.00, unless very unusual in some respect.

- A -

60000. A.M
Mexico (B)



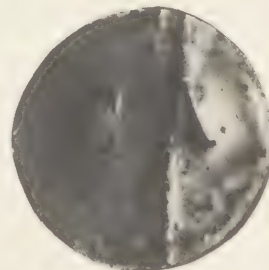
60010. A.P.
Mexico (D)
60020. AS
Mexico (B)
60030. AV
Mexico (D)
60040. ALVA / RADO
Mexico (D)

- B -

60050. B (Script)
Mexico (B)
60060. B.A.
Nicaragua (D)
60070. BELIZ
British Honduras (D)

- C -

60080. C
Guatemala (D) (See Part III)
60090. 1 C / P P
Venezuela (D)
60100. 2 C
Mexico
60110. C.A.
Mexico (B, D)
60120. C. AP
Mexico (D)
60130. C.O.P.A.
Mexico (D)
60140. C.S.
Nicaragua (D)
60150. EL CAMBIO
Mexico (D)
60160. CANO
Mexico (D)
60170. LES
Mexico (D)
60180. CHAPTO
Mexico (D)
60190. CHARCAS / 1870
Mexico (U)
60200. COBO-CONCHA
Mexico (D)



- D -

60220. D
Mexico (RT)
60230. DB
Guatemala
60240. DCAO
Mexico
60250. DK (Monogram)
Mexico (D)
60260. DT
Mexico (D)



- E -

60270. E 98
Guatemala
60280. E.B.
Nicaragua (D). For a very different
"E.B." see Ephraim Brasher's hallmark
(12710).
60290. E.H.
Nicaragua

- F -

60300. F.
Mexico (RT, U)
60310. F.S.
Nicaragua (D)
60320. F.O.
Mexico (B)
60330. F.M.
Nicaragua (D)
60340. F.Z
Mexico
60350. F / 1/8 / Z
Mexico (D)
60360. FAMO (Script Monogram)
Mexico (D)

- G -

60370. G
Mexico (D)
60380. G.S.
Nicaragua (D)

- H -

60390. H 8
Mexico (D)
60400. HC
Mexico (U)

- J -

60410. J
Guatemala
60420. J A.
Mexico (D)
60430. JCX
Mexico
60440. J.D.V.
Mexico (RT)
60450. JM (Large Letters)
Mexico (D)
60455. JM (Small Letters)
Guatemala
60460. J.S.G.
Mexico. This may be an issue of the
three Mexican towns of Jiquilpan,
Shuayo, and Guarachita (B, RT)

- L -

60470. L.
Nicaragua (D)
60475. LU
Guatemala
60480. LW
Mexico
60490. DE-LOPEZ
Mexico (D)
60500. LORTIA
Mexico (U)

- M -

60510. M
Guatemala (D)
60520. MA
Mexico (RT)
60530. MA (Monogram)
Guatemala
60540. MC
Mexico (D)
60550. M.D.H.
Huarachita, Mexico (B, U)
60560. M.D.T. / 1849
Tinguindin, Mexico (D, RT, U)
60570. MS (in Wreath)
Mexico (D)

- N -

60580. NAVARRO
Mexico (D)
60590. LAS NUBES
Guatemala

- P -

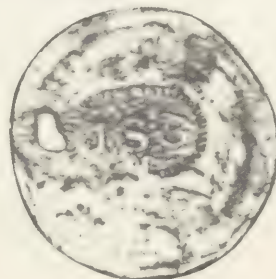
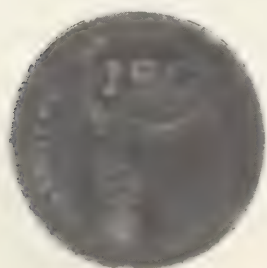
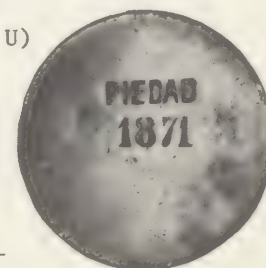
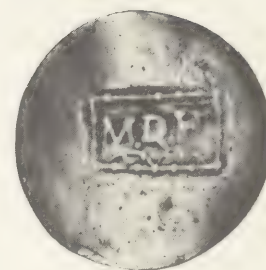
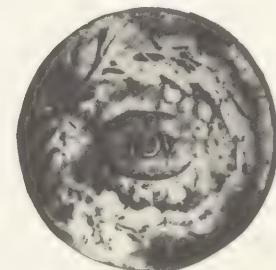
60600. P.A. / P (Script)
Mexico (B)
60610. P.L.
Mexico (D)
60620. PO
Mexico (B, D, RT, U)
60630. PIEDAD / 1871
Mexico (RT, U)
60640. PORTLYO
Mexico (D)
60650. PROVINCIONAL
Mexico (U)

- Q -

60660. Q
Mexico (D)
60670. QEH
Guatemala

- R -

60680. R
When the letter "R" is found upon
Guatemalan copper coins is a Guate-
malan hacienda mark.
60690. R
A different style "R" appears on
Mexican coins and is a Mexican
hacienda countermark (D). Finally an
"R" in a circle of dots appears on the



silver Carrera coinage of Guatemala and stands for "Rehabilitado." This final stamp on silver coins was issued by the government of El Salvador during the 1861-1863 war with Guatemala (K).

60700. RA
Guatemala
60710. R.C
Guatemala
60720. R (Monogram) C
Mexico (B)
60730. R.D.
Nicaragua (D)
60740. RH
Guatemala
60750. *RS*
Reyes, Mexico (B, D, U, RT)
60760. RAVANNA
Mexico (D)



- S -

60770. S
Nicaragua (D)
60780. * S (Retrograde)
Guatemala
60790. S / 2
Guatemala
60800. S.L.
Nicaragua (D)
60810. SACHAL
This Guatemalan hacienda countermark is only found on copper coins of the German Empire! They were probably brought to Guatemala by nineteenth century German immigrants.
60820. SAXOC
This Guatemalan hacienda countermark is only found on copper coins of the German Empire.
60830. SAUCES
Mexico (B)



- T -

60840. T / 1/8
Mexico (B, D)
60850. T 56 M
Mexico
60860. T.A.
Nicargaua (D)
60870. T.N.
Mexico (RT, U)
60880. T.R. (Monogram)
Mexico (D)
60890. T.V / 2-C
Mexico (D)
60900. TOPO
Mexico (RT)
60910. TORRES
Mexico (D)
60920. TULA
Mexico



- V -

60960. V.
The letter "V" found on Nicaraguan coins is a Nicaraguan hacienda stamp.
60940. V.
A different style "v" appears on Mexican coins and is a Mexican hacienda countermark (D).
60950. V.C.
Mexico (RT)
60960. VM
Guatemala
60970. VALDES
Mexico (D)
60980. VELASQUEZ / (Head) / (Wreath)
Mexico (U)

- W -

60990. WB
Mexico

- Z -

61000. ZA
Zamora, Mexico (D, RT, U)
61020. YB
Mexico

- NUMBERS -

61030. 1/8
Mexico (B, RT)
61040. 2 + 4
Guatemala

- OBJECTS -

61050. Cactus
Mexico (D)
61060. Castle Turret
Guatemala
61070. Cow
Mexico (D)
61080. Crown
Guatemala
61090. Dog
Mexico (D)
61100. Eagle
Mexico (D)
61110. Horse
Mexico (D)
61120. Signature in Rectangle
Guatemala
61130. Tree
Guatemala
61140. Uncertain Rectangular Stamp.

This Venezuelan countermark is usually referred to as "Arabic" because of its resemblance to Arabic script. It only appears on early copper Venezuelan coins.



APPENDIX III. FOREIGN POLITICAL COUNTERMARKS

It is probable that a very large number of other political stamps exist, but these pieces are very poorly cataloged. So many years after they were struck, it is hard to determine if a countermark was a political issue, as these pieces are usually puns in foreign languages or satirical statements whose intent has been lost over the years.

Many other countermarks have been called political issues by various catalogers. Most of these marks show no signs of circulation and a few are without question fantasies. I have only cataloged the pieces whose origins are well established.

70000. BOMBA



Ferdinand II (1830-1859) of the Kingdom of the Two Sicilies bombed Palermo and several other cities in his territories during the revolt of 1849. As a result, he was nicknamed "Bomba," which sometimes is found stamped upon his coins.
Values: VG \$60.00 VF \$90.00

70050. (Helmet) / 1932 / C.O.



Brazilian countermark issued by the Companhia do Ouro da Revolucao Constitucionalista as a fund raising devise in 1932 (K).
Values: VG \$10.00 VF \$15.00

70100. IRA



This mark of the Catholic Irish Revolutionary Army is still being stamped on Irish coins today.
Values: VG \$2.00 VF \$3.00

70200. 500 000 MARK

Countermark satirizing the great German hyperinflation of the twenties. This was issued by a German coin dealer circa 1923. Many different mark denominations are known to exist on a wide variety of German crowns.
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

70300. NAPOLEON / 10 ANS

French countermark on the tenth anniversary of the French rule of Napoleon.
Values: VG \$30.00 VF \$50.00

70400. SEDAN



French countermark satirizing the defeat of Emperor Napoleon III at the Battle of Sedan during the Franco-Prussian War of 1870-1871. These are relatively common and their value depends upon the size of coin (R, St).

Small Silver Coins

Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

Silver Crowns

Values: VG \$50.00 VF \$75.00

70500. SPENCE'S PLAN

Thomas Spence was a famous English political activist who issued a large number of varieties of countermarked coins and tokens during the 1790's (Brunel, 1972; Thompson, 1969). These pieces advocated his political philosophy which he called "Spence's Plan."

Spence is known to have used the following stamps in various combinations in order to impress his opinions on coins: AND, BLESSING, EVERY, FAT BAIRNS, FOR EVER, FULL BELLIES, IN, IS, LAND, LANDLORDS, LIBERTY, NO, OR, OURS, PAROCHIAL, PARTNERSHIP, PEACE, PLENTY, READ, SMALL FARMS, SPENCE'S PLAN, STARVATION, THE WAR, YOU FOOLS, YOU ROUGES, &

Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

70600. UVF



Countermark for the Protestant Ulster Volunteer Force of Northern Ireland. This is still being stamped on coins today.

Values: VG \$2.00 VF \$3.00

70700. 1690



A Northern Ireland Protestant political mark, which commemorates the defeat of the Catholic forces by William III at the Battle of the Boyne in 1690. This is still being stamped today.

Values: VG \$2.00 VF \$3.00

70800. Swastika

In 1933 The Chancellor of Austria banned the Austrian Nazi Party. These countermarks are found on Austrian coins of this period.

Values: VG \$15.00 VF \$25.00

APPENDIX IV. PRIVATE COUNTERMARKS IN NON-LATIN LETTERS

Chinese

75000. "Yong Kim Hong"



Yong Kim Hong was the proprietor of an assay company in Bangkok, Thailand. He stamped a number of silver coins with his name in Chinese or Thai script. The dies used to stamp these pieces were later sold and most of the specimens on the market today are probably restrikes (B).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00

75010. Chop Marks



These Chinese countermarks usually consist of one incuse letter, which represented a particular merchant and was his guarantee of the quality of a silver coin. Chop marks are very common on crown size coins, but are unusual on small coins. Such Chinese countermarks are often seen on American trade dollars and generally reduce the value of the coins upon which they are found.

Greek and Turkish

Many private countermarks appear on copper coins of Egypt and the Ottoman Empire. These have been cataloged by MacKenzie and Lachman (1974) and Wilski (1976), but are not listed in other major references.

The countermarks in Turkish script found upon these coins are apparently issues of provincial or local officials in various parts of the Ottoman Empire. The city names of Atrablus, Bayramic, Pilmar, Dikilli, Midilli can be read in these countermarks. Such Turkish pieces are not cataloged since they are usually issues of local governments. The most common of this type of countermark is the incuse Toughra issued on the island of Thasos.



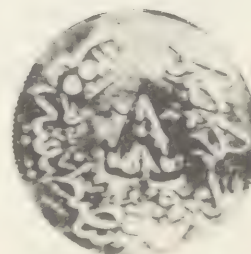
The Greek countermarks found on Ottoman and Egyptian coins, which are very similar in style to the coins of the Ottoman Empire, were apparently private issues and thus come under the scope of this work. Such pieces are primarily issues of local committees of the Greek Orthodox Church, which also issued paper script.

Many of the numerous Greek letters stamped on Ottoman coins seem to be religious invocations ("Church of the Virgin," "Repose of the Virgin," "St. George," etc). Such tokens were issued by Greek communities on the islands of Thasos, Lesbos, and Mytilene, and from a few areas of mainland Turkey.

A number of the coins found with church marks also bear stamps in Turkish of local officials. This may indicate that the Greek private marks were issued first, and the Turkish countermarks were issued later to validate already circulating tokens, but this is uncertain. The values of these pieces range from about \$15.00 to \$75.00.

80000. A

Ottoman Empire (ML)



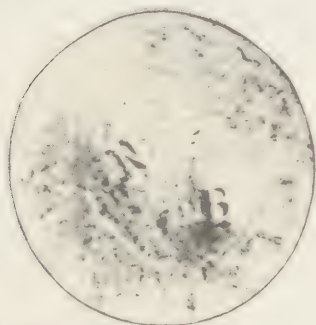
80010. A+T

Erenkeui, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

80020. A+T:K

Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

80030. ΑΓ / ΧΒ
Thasos?, Ottoman Empire (ML)
80040. Α+Γ / ΤΡ / 1883
Theologis, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML)
80050. ΑΔ / ΧΚ
Kakirahi, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML)
80060. * / ΤΡ
Theologis?, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML)
80070. ΑΗ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80080. ΑΘ / ΧΚ
Kastro, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80090. ΑΙ / Κ.
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80100. Α+Ν
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80110. Α+Τ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80120. Α+Λ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80130. ΑΑ
Bulgaria (ML)
80140. ΑΓ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80150. Β
Ottoman Empire



80160. 18 Β 81
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80170. Β (Retrograde) Β
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80180. ΓΕ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80190. ΓΔ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80200. ΔΠ
Plomari, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)



80210. ΕΒ / ΚΘ
Vourgaro, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80220. ΕΙ / ΚΦ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80230. ΖΗ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80240. ΚΑΛ / 1884
Kazaviti, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80250. ΚΑΔ / 1885
Kakirahi, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)



80260. Κ+Θ / 1882
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80270. ΚΘ / ΕΒ
Vourgaro, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)

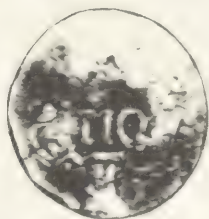


80280. Κ*Λ
Kalloni?, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80290. ΚΘΧ / ΠΣ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80300. λ
Plomari, Ottoman Empire (ML)
80310. ΜΓ / 1896
Maries, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80320. Ν
Ottoman Empire
80330. Ν*Ε
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80340. Π
Plomari, Ottoman Empire (ML)
80350. ΠΑ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80360. ΠΑ / ΓΕ
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80370. ΠΑΝΑΓΑ / ΘΑΣΩ / 1893



80380. ΠΓ+
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80390. ΠΕ / ΧΠ
Potamia, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80400. ΠΚ
Ottoman Empire (ML)

80410. ΠO / T
Thasos?. Ottoman Empire (ML, W)



80420. ΠX / ΠX
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80430. P+M
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80440. $\Sigma \Gamma X$ / 1883
Sotiros, Thasos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)
80450. ΣX / $\Delta \Gamma$
Ottoman Empire (ML)
80460. TEA
Telonia, Lesbos, Ottoman Empire (ML, W)



80470. XM
Ottoman Empire (ML)

Hebrew

80500. "Charity to the Poor."



These pieces were probably used in some city in the Ottoman Empire by the local Jewish community as charity tokens (ML).
Values: VG \$200.00 VF \$300.00

Indian Languages

80550. Shroff Marks



Indian, or more rarely Persian characters were stamped on coins in India and served the same purpose as Chinese chop marks. They appear on Indian medieval and early modern silver coins, at times on the edge of silver rupees. Such pieces are common and command no premium.

Thai

80600. "Yong Kim Hong" (For information see 75000).
Values: VG \$20.00 VF \$30.00



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INDEX I. PROBABLE GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATIONS

Alabama

Mobile: B.M. Gregory.

Alberta

Calgary: Al Azhar Temple.

Arizona

Nogales: A C Haver.

Phoenix: Geo. G. Breed.

Arkansas

Pine Bluff: J.H. Dellman.

Van Buren: J.M. Baxter.

British Columbia

Nelson: J.O.P.

Vancouver: (Bear).

California

Alameda: E. Schwartz.

Nevada City: Rudolph.

Sacramento: W.W. Light; J.L. Polhemus.

San Francisco: Bil-Mar; W. Buckley; Electrical Construction Co.; J.T. Jones; F.D. Kohler and Co.

Shaw's Flat: N. Talbot and Co.

Vallejo: Will. J. Shinn.

Colorado

Central City: L.T. Nossaman.

Connecticut

General: Rogers; Smith and Co.

Berlin: S. North; Roys and Wilcox.

Birmingham: Hawkins and Atwater; Wallace Barnes.

Bridgeport: Stoehr's Bier

Bristol: I. Atkins and Co.; Brown and Pomeroy; SE and JH Root.

East Granby: W. Mix.

Hartford: E. Beach; A. Chapin; O. Howe; Asa Law; Veeder Mfg. Co.; Rogers, Smith and Co.; J.F. Whitaker.

London: J. Wilson.

Meridian: Frary, Benham and Co.; Meriden Brit'a Co.

Middletown: I.I. Hough and Co.

New Haven: C. Hequenbourg; Jr.; New Haven, N. Olmsted; Wilcox and Co.

Norwich: E. Coit; E. Hart; Roath.

Portsmouth: C. Warner.

Preston: Wm. Avery.

Riverton: C.E. Smith.

Terryville: Eagle Lock Co.

Waterville: Waterville Cutlery Co.

Waterbury: C.M. Allen; F. Hayden; Leslie S. White.

West Winsted: D. Maxwell and Son.

Watertown: A. Bradley; C.F. Scott.

Delaware

General: Robt. Bullen.

Florida

Sarasota: C.E. Krause.

Savannah: J.D.M.

Illinois

General: T. Summer.

Bloomington: M. Chatfield.

Cairo: P. Barton.

Chicago: American Electrotpe Foundry; C.E.A. Co.; C&G.T.R. Seal and Press Co.; Century of Progress Exposition; Chicago Brg. Co.; Chicago Scale Co.; Edw. L. Chott; W. Deakin; P.C. Dunn; J.W. Gehrig; Haussmann, McComb & Dunn; J.R. Jones; Wagner; Chas. Wendell; World's Fair 1933.

East Rockford: G.W. Barnes.

East St. Louis: Emma E. Schiele.

Galena: G. Stoddard.

Gibson: J. Rasmussen.

Joliet: H.A. Balch.

Lewistown: Buehler and Howard.

Monmouth: Blanchard House.

Ottawa: Bowman; Brunker; Child and Bro.

Paxton: J.R. Phillips.

Indiana

Clarksburg: J.G. Weinland.

Elkhart: A. Klinger.

Fort Wayne: B.H. Benham.

Hammond: T. Hammond.

Indianapolis: Zackriah Milton.

Lafayette: R.H. Ford.

Mishawaka: C.S. Steel.

New Albany: Lorenz Weber.

Sharpsville: Maggie E. Fish; J.F. Fuller.

Union City: S.E. Nickey.

Walkerton: J.W. Cotton.

Warsaw: P. Huffman.

Iowa

General: G. Bitzer; Lawrence Bros.

Carroll: J S Barr.

Dubuque: C. Cannon; Graffort House.

Des Moines: M.W. and Co.

Indianola: Citty Maclin.

Iowa City: Clark House, A.B. Walker.

Iowa Falls: Isaac Sherman.

Oskaloosa: A.B. Adlon.

Kansas

Lawrence: R.L. Frazer.

Lyons: Mark Smith.

Topeka: S.P. Wemple.

Kentucky

Franklin: H.K. Mitchell.

Lexington: D.A. King; Shelton's; H. Wilson; Winchester.

Louisville: S.C. Choate; Math Iron; Clay Porter; W. Scott; Smith and Grant.

Newport: H.H. Klock; H.H. Smith.

Silver Grove: John H. Jenkins.

Louisiana

General: Louisiana Fantasies.

Baton Rouge: Charles H. Richardson.

New Orleans: P.B.; Phillips Cheap Store; J.B. Schiller.

Maine

General: P.S. & P.R.R.

Auburn: W.E. Leighton.

Bangor: N.H. Bragg and Son; China Tea Co.; B. Parker; C.A. Strange; J.W. Strange; T.J.S.

Bath: J.F. McKenney; Sagadahock House.

Belfast: American House.

Biddleford: McKenney; Samuel H. Pilsbury.

Bradley: S. Bullen.

Ellsworth: Moses Hale.

Lebanon: Boardman and Merrill.

Portland: G.L. Bailey; E.K. Boothby; J.T. Brown; J.W. Sawyer; Ulmer and Hehr.

Rockland: John N.S. Grant.

Saco: J.F. McKenney.

Sandy Point: C. A. French.

Winthrop: A.S. Richmond.

Waterford: Dr. Shattuck's Water Cure.

West Buxton: W.S. Graham.

Maryland

General: Through...

Baltimore: J. Clark; Hamilton; Houck's Panacea; J.E.C. & Co.; S. Jackson; A. Knight's Mineral Water Saloon; Dr. Leach; Lyon-Hall Co.; C. Meyer; W. Peters; P.B. Sadtler and Sons; S. Schmidt's Liquid Hair Dye; Robert Turner and Son, C. Whitehouse.

Glen Burnie: Bill Kuethe.

Hall Co.; C. Meyer; W. Peters; P.B. Sadtler and Sons; S. Schmidt's Liquid Hair Dye; Robert Turner and Son, C. Whitehouse.

Glen Burnie: Bill Kuethe.

Massachusetts

General: Richardson; Stoughton; P.S. & P.R.R.; L. Wheelock; J.F. Whitaker.

Ashland: A.P. Knowles.

Athol: G. Gerry, Oakes; Richardson.

Boston: Alan Bros.; Babson and Replier; Baldwin and Jones; Boston Masonic Temple; Boston Fire; Ambrose Bosworth; D.B. Bowler; L. Cary; H. Colman; Dr. Darby; Davis & Brown; D'Ester and Co.; Thomas B. Dill; Durand; Este; H.P.; J. Halstrick; Hapgood; H.H. Harvey; Howard and Davis; O. Howe; S.F. Huddleston; Jones; Ball and Co.; J. Jones; J.B. Jones; E. Kershaw; Dr. Kimball; Dr. Kirstead; R. Maclin; J.H. Merriam; Merrimack House; E.R. Morse; J. Morse; Mousley and Son; H.A. Page; Peirce; C.J. Putnam; T. Pye; R.D. and Fago; C.W. Richardson; S&S Apt. Rentals; F.W. Snow; C.H. Stevens; Frank Thompson; A&G Welles; Whipple File Co.

Brockton: W.C.P.

Chicopee: L.S. White.

Chicopee Falls: Massachusetts Arms Co.

East Boston: Dr. Kidder.

Easton: S. Simpson.

Fall River: Oliver H. Bush.

Gardner: F. Blodgett.

Lowell: G.S. Glines; A. Lawrence; Jacob Rogers and Co.; A. Sanborn; Whitten's Golden Salve; J.T. Williamson; J. Willmott.

Meridian: T.V. Dunn

Millbury: G.F. Gale.

Milton: G. Baynton.

New Bedford: Dexter.

Newburyport: Bradbury; W. Moulton.

Northampton: Storrs and Cook.

North Uxbridge: V.S. Williams.

North Woburn: Anna Norden.

Pittsfield: L. Pomeroy.

Plymouth: Swift.

Rutland: A.B. Fisher; G.S. Gates.

Salem: J. Goodhue.

Sandwich: H.F. Burbank.

Shelburne Falls: Lamson, Goodwin & Co.

Somerville: J.B. Pearson.

South Boston: Globe Works.

South Gardner: C.W. Wilson.

Springfield: J.W. Anderson; 51 Auburn St; J.A. Bolen; Cochran's Rifle; J. Cummings; B.B. Hill; R. Paine; L.O. and W. Pitkin; Springfield Mass. Schools; Winfield.

Stoneham: Mary A. Dodge.

Stockbridge: J. Barton.

Sturbridge: Gibbs, Tiffany & Co.; S. Hutchings and Co.

Taunton: C. Babbit.

Waltham: Charles and Nichols.

Watervliet: Watervliet Arsenal.

Webster: L. Jillson.

Winthrop: George T. Sleeper.

Woburn: M. Tidd.

Worcester: A.F. Burbank; G.A. Patz; Loring Coes and Co; O.P. Shattuck; Tougas and Duprey.

Michigan

Ann Arbor: J. Dengler; C.M. King; A.J. Sutherland; W.J.

Cheboygan: O.S. Clark.

Detroit: Buehler D. Cornell; F. Gies; Ray Hawley; C&P Mellus.

Dexter: A.E. Pomeroy and J.F. Baker.

Pontiac: A.A. Greves.

Walled Lake: Carlsahss.

Ypsilanti: W.W. Worden.

Minnesota

Minneapolis: H.A. Bennett; Dayton Rogers Mfg. Co.

Winona: American Hotel.

Mississippi

Vicksburg: C.B. Loop.

Missouri

Independence: S. Lowe.

Kansas City: H.D. de Sollar.

Kirkville: J.C. Dillon.

Lyons: Mark Smith.

Mount Vernon: J.B. Gum.

St. Louis: H.G. Blaich; Wm. Enders Mfg. Co.; I.B.B.; Maurice and Henry; E. Mead; J.J. Outley; Penny.

Montana

General: E. Smet.

Grantsdale: N.P. Exc.

Helena: J A Jake Silverman.

Nebraska

Beatrice: Roe.

New Brunswick

Greenwich: J.A. Whelpley.

New Foundland

St. John's: N.O.; Dr. Page.

New Hampshire

General: G.B. Holstein.

Claremont: Geo. L. Moore.

Concord: I. Hall; Houston; H.M. Nichols.

Conway: Kearsarge House.

Cornish: GHW; D.H. Hilliard.

Fremont: J. Brown.

Gorham: G.N. Demond.

Groton: A. Remick.

Keene: G.W. Howe; F.G. Page.

Laconia: E. Strong.

Manchester: C.C. Clark; R.J.P. Goodwin.

Nashua: C.C. Clark; A. Dutton; J.B. Manseau; N.P. McKean; J. Sidney Miller.

Pittsfield: Dr. G.G. Wilkins.

Portsmouth: C. Warner.

Rye: W.H. Berry.

Salisbury: Julia A. Tucker.

New Jersey

Asbury Park: Asbury Park.

Beverly: Pine and Patrick; Union Works.

Burlington: F. Dubel.

Newark: Baldwin and Smith; L. Burnet; R. D'Angelo; Feigenspan's Lager; G. Girodis.

New Brunswick: Smith's Hotel; J.W. Cortelyou.

South Orange: Bald Brothers.

Sussex County: Emma Lane Montague.

Trenton: G. Pine.

New York

General: W.E. Park.

Albany: S.D. Brower; Church Penny; J. Dickson; G.O.; S. Glock. Hascy; C.E. Horn; Knight's; W.J. Scott.

Alleghany: John Fornes.

Auburn: T. Knox.

Black River: F. Olvert.

Boonville: Clark.

Brooklyn: E. Newbury; Roxbee and Pritchitt; S. Sternal and Co.; J.B. Streaton; J.M. Taylor; White and Burril; Young and Palmer.

Brushes: Bradley and Smith.

Buffalo: J.D. Dudley and Co.; C. Hequembourg; TRC.

Cambria: Ewdw. Befort.

Canandaigua: A.L. Johnson.

Clyde: E.J. Chapin.

Corning: Chrysanthemum Show.

Courtland: H.A. Jarvis.

Croton: J. Russell.

Eaton: N. Champlin; J.W. Kalfise.

Elmira: Carrier Cutlery Co.; W.P. Dewitt; Roberts Dye Works.

Fayetteville: Fayetteville Knife Co.

Fulton: C.R. Nichols

Geneva: Hall and Elton.

Gilboa: O.C. Shaler.

Green River: J. Russell and Co.

Herkimer: M. Metzger.

Hudson: Clifford; R. Martine.

Ilion: Guss. O.C. Clark.

Ithaca: J. Burritt and Son.

Jamestown: N.V. Perry.

Keeseville: H.E. Hart.

Lockport: Krehbiel; Niagara Cutlery Co.

Lyons: O. Bennett and A. Henshaw.

Marathon: J.C. Gray; G.L. Swift.

Middletown: W. Smith.

Newmarket: J.H. Carter.

New York City: W. Adams; Allcock and Allen; N. Andrus and Co.; 407 B Way; Barnes and Potter; J.W. Beebe; Benedict; A.C. Benedict; M. Benedict; Berjew's Dining Saloon; J. Conger Berry; Bondy Bros and Co.; Z. Bostwick; D.B. Bowler; G. Boyce; Jas. S. Bradley; Ephraim Brasher; Broadway Varieties; E.E. Bulkley; C.V. Chambers and Murray; D. Chandler; Chaney; J. Chinery; Geo. Christy and Woods Minstrels; J.H. Conner; H. Conreid; J&I Cox; J. Crawford; T. Darby; Dawson, Warrren & Hyde; Dietz & Co.; Julius Driessens; Drumgolds; W.C. Dusenberry; V.S. Drysdale; Ebling's Columbian Garden; J&T Ellin; J. Fisher; I.W. Forbes; J. Foster; Wm. Gale & Son; Green and Broad; Israel L. Green; H.M. Hoeft; C. Horn; C.C. Houghton; George C. Howe; Hutchings; IB (Script); J.W.; S. Jane's Store.; Jaquith; Miles E. Jenkins; Jones, Ball and Co.; John H. Jones; Emma Klock; Knickerbocker Dagurrn Galy; K. Knight; R'ud Kohler Inc.; H.M. Ludlum; McN&H Mfg Co.; Mackfell and Richardson; Merritt and Squire; Meschutt's Metropolitan Coffee Room; L. Miller's Hair Invigorator; Model Artists; J&W Moir; Moore; A. Morton; N-Y File Works; J.W. Orr; Parisian Varieties; W.E. Park; J.S. Payne; E.T. Pell; T.F. Phillips; Platt & Brother; D. Proskey; T. Pye; R. Quinby; R on Donk Lemon Squeezer; Rees and Co.; J. Reynolds and Co.; James Reed; Rice; S. Root; SB and Co.; SG; S. Schmidt's Liquid Hair Dye; Chas. Schoeller; T. Seybert; H. Seymour and Co.; Geo B. Sharp; W.G. Sinclair; Wlmer Smith; L.L. Squire; Stelling; Stickler; Swan Cutlery Co.; J.M. Taylor; Wm. Thomson; Tiffany and Co.; Edward Todd and Co.; C.C. Tracy; Truesdale;

Ulster Knife Co.; Valentine and Butler; A. Ward; Welles and Gelston; Wendt and Seymour; J.G. Wilson; Wood's Minstrels; Wyman.

Norwich: J.L. Smith.

North Bloomfield: W.P. Davis.

Olean: J. Goodell and Son.

Oswego: M.L. Marshall.

Phoenix: Phoenix Knife Co.

Plattsburgh: C.D. Blake.

Poughkeepsie: Hayes and Adriance.

Rochester: C. Austin; N.P. Demarest; E&J Evans; Louis Hof; John H. Riemkasten; P.H. Rochester; H Wray.

Rome: G.H. Remington.

Silversprings: Tom Reed.

Syracuse: Benedict and Barney; P. Dickinson; G.M. Edwards Co.; Fowler; Alex. Henderson; H. Judson; W.H. Pruyn; Stone and Ball; L. Wright.

Tivoli: J.L. Miller.

Troy: B. Babcock; Jr.; O and P Boutwell; A.D. Cushing; S.C. Green.

Utica: T. L. Kingsley.

Valley Stream: Drysdale.

Walden: Schrade.

Warwick: Dutcher.

Waterford: M. Platt and Co.

Watervliet: U.S. Arsenal

Winona: Gold Street.

Yonkers: A. Bell.

North Carolina

General: C. Bechtler.

Fayetteville: J. Martine.

North Dakota

General: Dakota Assn.

Nova Scotia

Bridgewater: F.J. Tobin.

Ohio

General: Through...

Amanda: H.E. Shallenberger.

Belleville: James McKay.

Canfield: Presb Choir.

Carrington: R.E. Killay.

Cecil: C. Steinbaugh.

Chickasaw: C.D. & CRR Seal and Press.

Cincinnati: Adjustable Hemmer Co; W.M. Benedict; C.W. Edwards; J.W. Faris; Galbraith and Williams; Gibson House; Gruen Nat'l W.C. Co.; A.H. Harvie; C. James & Co.; Murdock and Spencer; Muscroft; Peter Neff; Jr.; Jas. Pettibone; J.D. Randal Co.; Yankee Robinson; E. Woodruff.

Cleveland: Guss. O.C. Clark; Dodd L&S Co.; T.M. Telley; Western Union.

Clyde: Hunter Tool Co.

Columbus: Felch & Riches; W.B. Potts; Reynolds Bros.; D.R. Williams.

Dayton: Tanner.

Delta: J.B. Kenyon.

Dover: Jno. C. Helwig.

Elyria: W. Packard; S. Wright.

Gallipolis: Jno. Cole

Londonville: J.C. Yunker.

Mt. Gilead: D.V. Wherry.

Norwood: Highland Aerie.

Oroville: D.N. Friesleben.

Oxford: J. McHannon.

Jamestown: S.A. Boteler.

Toledo: Toledo Mfg. Co.

Urbana: G.W. Collins.

Youngstown: Dr. W. H. Allen.

Oklahoma

Wapanucka: G.A. Fowler.

Ontario

Allandale: Wm. Jones.

Clinton: James Hearn.

Ingersoll: M. Ryan.

Kingston: Robinson's Carriage Works.

London: Market...

Orillia: T.H. Robinson.

Oshawa: S. Whiting and Co.

Ottawa: Bruncker, Ketchum and Co.; H.W. Lang.

Toronto: J.W. Millar; P. Moloney.

Watford: H.O. Baker.

Oregon

General: Ladd and Tilton.

Pennsylvania

General: Through...; Whartenby.

Brookfield: L.C. Seeley.

Butler: C.E. Anderson.

Concord: W.J. Patterson.

East Brandy: E. Myrta Elder.

Easton: Knecht; J.K. Thompson.

Erie: W. Bell; W. E. Davis; G. Loomis and Co.

Greencastle: J. Yous.

Hanover: Wm. Grumbine; G.W. Welsh.

Knoxville: L.C. Inscho...

Lewistown: D.B. Alexander; Buehler and Howard.

Mount Union: P.H. Campbell.

Norristown: A.T. Markley.

North East: A.B. Green; E.F. Green.

Philadelphia: I. Aitken; L. Alford; H. Arensfeld; C.C. Ashby; Ashmead; B&CS; Bailey and Co.; Bayley; J. Beam; Bekinger; Bender's Star Hotel; Bender's Eating Saloon; C.M. Berry; Binghurt and Kirby; Bolivar; Browne & Seal; Burns; J.H. Burt & Co.; Bush's Allegheny Hotel; S.E. Caldwell; Carel's Restaurant; G. Clark; Collins and M'Lester; Wm. Conaway; J. Crawford; N. Custer; Dealy; Deringer; Henry Disston; R. Dunlevy; Deringer; R. Flanagan's Punch; HMG; C.H. Hall; Jules Haul and Co.; W. Heiss; A. Henderson; A. Howell; Johnson and Conaway; Jones Exchange Hotel; Exchange Saloon; W.H. Key; Kossuth Exchange; W. Levis; Merston; Middletown; H. Mulligan; H. Munson; Phila. Oyster House; W.D. Rapp; H. Rees; Rogers Bros and Co.; Rowland; T. Rowland and Brothers; J.E. Saldwell and Co.; Wm Shoemaker; Shoo-Fly; Spayd and Bell; Stoddart's Family Dry Goods Stores; A.K. Stoltz's Segar

Store; Summit Works; Thibault and Brothers; Tripp; Tyron; G.L. Watt; Whartenby; Thomas Wildes; R.T. Wright; Crowned X; Dr. Wm Young.

Pittsburgh: Fitzpatrick and Sullivan; F.A. Heisley; A. Indian; R.W. McCullough; A&J M'Kenna; Phosphor Bronze; Pittsburg; J J Strouse.

Pithole City: Miller Farm.

Potter County: A. Raymond Ulysses.

Pottstown: G.R. Clarke.

Pottsville: L.L. Bevan.

Reading: H.O. Schoener.

Scranton: Foderaro.

South Reading: A.W. Pope.

Towanda: J.V. Geiger.

Tunkhannock: J.W. Clark.

Waterloo: W.A. Bowman

Philippine Islands

Luzon: Fort Wm. McKinley Post Exchange.

Prince Edward Island

General: PEI Fantasies; Sunburst.

Charlottetown: C.T. Peterson.

Puerto Rico

General: Viva el Coco.

Quebec

General: GR Fantasies; Josh Rouleau; J. Veldon.

Montreal: L.C. Barbeau; Bolton's; Caron Brothers; T. Coster; Devins and Bolton; A. Duval; Findlay and McWilliam; Paquette & Cie, J.L.N. Solis.

Rhode Island

Bristol: G.P. Foster.

Newport: Cortis-Tin.

Providence: Clark & Anthony; Geo. Clark; Cornell; Gorham Mfg. Co.; J.E. Hudson; Kingsley.

Woonsocket: Taft-Pierce.

South Carolina

Florence: H.S. Rice.

South Dakota

General: Dakota Assn.; Greene Stage Lines.

Parker: E.A. Swan.

Tennessee

Memphis: C. Muller and Bro.; Ben F. Wyant.

Texas

Brenham: B.E.B.

Brownsville: Charlotte H. Miller.

Bryan: J.L. Barnes.

Calvert: C. Anchicks.

Dallas: Bernard Cahn; C. Graves.

El Paso: B. Dowell's Saloon.

Huntsville: M.M. Outlaw and Co.

Marshall: A.B. Fraley.

San Antonio: Bell and Bros; F&M Mfg. Co.

Vermont

General: CC Gates; C. Vt. R.R.

Barre: N.S. Robinson.

Brandon: Howe's Improved.

Burlington: Brinsmaid's.

Ludlow: F. Marsh.

Montpelier: J. Demeritt.

Windsor: C.C. Clark; J. Hutton; Robbins, Kendall and Lawrence; Robbins and Lawrence Co.

Woodstock: A.W. Whitney; P.A. Whitney.

Virginia

Alexandria: Mansion House.

Herndon: Merton Church.

Norfolk: Freeman & Pollard; Jordan.

Portsmouth: Hobday; WCT; J.L. Wisson.

Richmond: Henry R. Burger and Co.; R. McNamee; Union Manfg. Co.

Roanoke: S. B. Davis.

Wytheville: W. H. Spiller.

West Virginia

General: Through...

Wheeling: Rowan Williams.

Wisconsin

Green Bay: J.H. Mallory.

La Crosse: Hatch's Restaurant.

Mayville: Wm Hart.

Portage: F. Steber.

Ripon: H.C.T.

West Eau Claire: A.F. Dyer.

Uncertain

Columbia: Upper Village.

East Lyman: C. Louis.

Huntsville: B. Ferguson.

Montrose: C.O. Fordham.

INDEX II. PROBABLE BUSINESS OCCUPATIONS

- Alcohol: Feigenspan's Lager; Louis Hof; Lovett's Private Stock Whiskey; J.B. Schiller; Stelling; Stoehr's Lager Bier.
- Automobiles: Ford.
- Awnings: R. Lundy.
- Axes: Axe Manufacturer.
- Bakeries: N.Y. Bakery.
- Banking: Old Hickory; P.B.; P.H. Rochesters.
- Barbers: J.H. Jones.
- Baths: Bath; R. D'Angelo.
- Belts: Bondy Bros.
- Bicycles: Veeder Mfg. Co.
- Bill Posters: J.H. Mallory.
- Blacksmiths: O.S. Clark; A. Smithy; J.T. Williamson.
- Book Sellers: W. Deakin.
- Bridges: Chicago Brg. Co.; Gaylords Bridge Co.
- Brokers: L.C. Barbeau; J.M. Taylor.
- Butchers: Mark Smith.
- Button Makers: A. Chapin.
- Candy: Black's Chocolate; Ebling's Columbian Garden; Findlay and McWilliam; Jordan Cough Candy; Sage's.
- Carriage and Harness Makers: Wm. Grumbine; Hawkins and Atwater; D. Maxwell and Son; J.J. Moore; Robinson's; G.W. Welsh.
- Chandlers: Merritt and Squire; L.L. Squire.
- Cigars: Milo Chatfield; I.N.N.; O.P. Shattuck; A.K. Stoltz's.
- Circuses: Yankee Robinson's; H.M. Whitbeck.
- Clothing: T.L. Kingsley.
- Clubs: Overlake Golf Club.
- Coal: Slack Sellers and Grayson.
- Coppersmiths: B. Babcock; W. Wiman.
- Curriers: W. Levis.
- Cutlery: T.T. Abblot; Carrier; Double Gilt No 2; Fayetteville Knife Co.; Holmes and Edwards; Loring Coes and Co.; Montreal Solid Gold; Niagara; Phoenic Knife Co.; Robeson; Schrade; Scovill's Double Gilt; So. River; Stanhome Stainless; Swan; Tiffany and Co.; Ulmer and Hehr; Ulster Knife; Waterville.
- Dairies: City Dairy.
- Dentists: Kimball; Kirstead; A. Lawrence; W.W. Light; Page; H.H. Pierson; G. G. Wilkins.
- Diesinkers and Engravers: C. Bechtler; J.A. Bolen; Chaney; J. Chinery; Felch and Riches; W.H. Key; Ladd and Tilton; J.H. Merriam; Murdock and Spencer; F.J. Tobin.
- Doctors: Baker; Mary Bauer; Darby; Leach; Wm. Young.
- Drayage: J.J. Moore.
- Druggists: Bolton's; Devins and Bolton; Dunk; Fowler; S. Lowe; Mitchell; H.K. Mitchell; J.L. Polhemus; T.H. Robinson; Rudolph; Slater; G.L. Swift.
- Dry Goods: L.C. Barbeau; W. Bells; Phillips Cheap Store; Stoddart's.
- Electrical Equipment: Amn. Pile; Electrical Construction Co.
- Exchanges: Fort Wm McKinley Post Exchange; KGK; Kossuth; N.P.
- Feed Dealers: Robert Turner and Son.
- Files: Reynolds Bros.; N-Y File Works; Springfield File Works; Whipple File; Whitfield...
- Foundries: American Electrotpe; Bailey St. Steel; N.H. Bragg and Son; Globe Brass; Ben Parker; W. Peters; C.A. Strange; J.W. Strange; Union Mfg. Co.
- Furniture: Bean and Co.; L.S. White.
- Gas Fitters: J.G. Wilson.
- Grocers: Bald Brothers; C. Canon; Caron Brothers; C. Horn; N.P. McKean; L.G. Roget.
- Gunsmiths: G.L. Bailey; E. Beach; E.K. Boothly; Ambrose Bosworth; J. Brown; Brunker; C.C. Clark; Cochran; T. Costen; Deringer; W.P. Dewitt; E.M. Glynn; J. Goodell and Sons; C. Graves; D.H. Hilliard; Miles; H. Munson; Krupp Gun; J.F. McKinney; Marston; Mass. Arms Co.; Maynrd Arms Co.; New Haven; S. North; R. Paine; H.V. Perry; L. Pomeroy; G.H. Remington; Robbins; Kendall and Lawrence; Robbins and Lawrence; J.B. Sawyer; H.O. Schoener; W.J. Scott; J.B. Taylor; M. Tidd; Tryon; J. Yous.
- Hair Tonics: L. Miller's; Pierce's Rosetta; S. Schmidt's.
- Hardware: R.E. Killay.
- Hotels and Houses: American; Bender's Star; Bath; Blanchard; Brighton; Bush's Allegheny; Cameron; City; Clark; N.P. Demarest; Dime; Eagle; Empire; Galt; Getty; Graffort; Jones Exchange; Kearsarge; Madison; Mansion; Merrimack; J.H. Metz; Mexican; Miller; New England; Rathbun; Sagadahock; Sea Shore; Smith's; St. Charles; Taylor's; Tremont; Washington; Wilder.
- Ice Dealers: Pratt Ice Co.
- Implements: M.W. & Co.
- Intelligence Offices: I.B.B.
- Key Checks: Auburn Street; C.E. Horn; A.P. Knowles.
- Lamps: Dietz & Co.
- Land Developments: Asbury Park, Bradley and Smith.
- Leather Goods: McCaw.
- Lemon Squeezers: R. on Donk.
- Livery: E.A. Swan; J.C. Dillon.
- Locksmiths: H. Arensfeld; H. Colman; Eagle Lock; W. Emmel; Foderaro; Green and Broad; J.M. Hill; Lock Smiths; New Haven; T. Pye; H Wray; Yale.
- Magicians: Sig. Blitz; Bill Kuethe; Wyman; Young.
- Matting: Lyon-Hall; Stark Mills.
- Meteorological Instruments: S.F. Huddleston.

Mines: N.P. Silv Mine.

Musicians: G.A. Patz

Numismatics: ANA; Coin Collectors Encouragement; W. Deakin; EAC; T. Good; M.L. Marshall; D. Proskey.

Opticians: J.O.P.; C. Muller and Bro.; W.M. Benedict.

Patent Medicines and Patent Goods: Allen's; Dr. W.H. Allen's Sweet Worm Wafers; Corey's Ointment; Culvers; G.G.G.; G.G.G.G.; Gold Pile Salve; Houck's Panacea; Howes; Jones; B.H. Jones; Jordan Cough Candy; Dr. Kidder's Family Pills; Neligan's Worm Candy; J.L. Moore; Oil of Ice; Page's; Perley's; Rauch's; Dr. Shattuck's Water Cure; Un-Excelled Tritons; Walton's Bitters; Whitten's Golden Salve; Wm. Wilson.

Pens: Benedict and Barney; Dawson, Warren and Hyde; I.O. Hopkins.

Perfumes: Jules Hauel and Co.

Peweters and Tinsmiths: T. Wildes; Frary; Benham and Co.; Rogers; HW Scaifel; Smith and Co.

Photographers and "Artists": H.A. Balch; G.W. Barnes; B.H. Benham; Bowman; Jas. S. Bradley; Jos. Catrow; G.W. Collins; J.D. Crane; R.H. Dewey; J.W. Gehrig; Moses Hale; Hobday; C.W. Kay; C.W. King; Knecht; Knickerbocker Daugern. Galy.; J. Sidney Miller; Model Artist's; R. Munroe; J.J. Outley; Rice; S. Root; J.K. Thompson; A.B. Walker.

Phrenologists: P.E. Ballou.

Plane Makers: E&J Evans; Spayd and Bell.

Police: T.V. Dunn.

Presses: B&M R.R. Seal and Press; C.D. & CRR Seal and Press Co.; C>R Seal and Press Co.; R. Hoe and Co.; Manley Presses.

Printers: J.W. Orr.

Railroads: B&M R.R. Seal and Press; 430 C&O Ry.; C.Vt.R.R.; Great Western Railway; L.I.R.R. Scale Press; Omnibus Walkers Line; P.S. & P.R.R. Co.

Realtors: S&S Apt. Rentals.

Restaurants and Saloons: C. Anchicks; Bar; Barnes; Bender's Eating Saloon; Berjew's Dining Saloon; Berjew's Oyster Saloon; C.M. Berry; L.L. Bevan Eating Saloon; Carel Chestnut; Cooper's Coffee Room; P.C. Dunn; Exchange; Flana-

gan's Punch; Gamsun; Hardt's Eating Rooms; Hatch's; J.T. Jones; A. Knight's Mineral Water; Marino la Belle; May Flower; Meschutt's Metropolitan Coffee Room; Miller's; C.B. Miller's; North Star; Orange Coffee House; Phila. Oyster House; Sachem Oyster Saloon; J.B. Schiller.

Saws: Henry Disston; R. Hoe; C.C. Tracy.

Scales: Chicago Scale Co.; Howe's Improved; L.I.R.R. Scale Press; Middletown Plate and Scales.

Schools: Haverford; Springfield.

Sewing Machines: Adjustable Hemmer Co; J.L.N. Solis.

Ships: Ottawa; Genl. Pike; Str. Dawn; Str. Jewell. (G. Stoddard was a steam boat captain).

Shoemakers: Boot and Shoe Workers Union Factory 114; Child and Brother; J.A. Griffin; T. Knox; P. Moloney; A.S. Richmond.

Silversmiths, Goldsmiths, & Jewelers: L. Alford; N. Andrus and Co.; C. Babbit; Bailey and Co.; Baldwin and Jones; Barr and Long; J. Barton; J. Beam; J.W. Beebe; Benedict; A.C. Benedict; M. Benedict; W. Bessac; Z. Bostwick; J. Boutier; G. Boyce; Bradbury; A. Bradley; Brinsmaid's; Brown & Seal; A.F. Burbank; J. Burritt and Son; J.H. Burt & Co; J.E. Caldwell; J.H. Carter L. Cary; A. Chapin; E.J. Chapin; S.D. Choate; Clark and Anthony; H.A. Coe; J.H. Connor; J.W. Cortelyou; J. & I. Cox; J. Crawford; Davis & Brown; Dexter; P. Dickinson; D.N. Dole; R. Dunlevy; W.C. Dusenberry; E.B.; J. Fisher; I.W. Forbes; J. Foster; R.L. Fraser; Freeman & Pollard; J.W. Fuller; Wm. Gale & Son; J. Goodhue; Gorham Mfg. Co.; J.C. Gray; J.B. Gum; Hall & Elton; I. Hall; E. Hart; Wm. Hart; Hascy; Hayes and Adriance; C. Hequem-bourg; Jr.; George C. Howe; O. Howe; S. Hutchings; IB (Script); Jones, Ball and Co.; J. Jones; J.B. Jones; H. Judson; A. Klinger; W. Levis; G. Loomis; B. Lord; J. Lownes; J. Martine; E. Mead; P. Miller; J&W Moir; J.L. Moore; J. Morse; E. Moulton; W. Moulton; N.O.; E. Newbury; H M Nichols; B. Norton; N. Olmsted; Peirce; E.T. Pell; H.V. Perry; Platt and Brother; WD. Rapp; Roath; W. Roe; A. Sanborn; W. Scott; Smith and Grant; F. Steber; Sterling Co.; Stickler; Stone and Ball; Storrs and Cook; Thibault and Brothers; Wm. Thomson; Tiffany; C. Warner; Welles and Gelston; A&G Welles; Chas. Wendel; Whartenby; E. Wood-ruff.

Skate Manufacturers: J.A. Whelpey.

Sporting Goods: G.L. Bailey; Ketchem; M.L. Marshall.

Steam Engines: Globe Works.

Stencil Cutters: P.H. Campbell; A.P. Knowles; S.A. Rice; C.A. Strange; J.W. Strange.

Stoves: C. Austin.

Surgical Instruments: R. McNamee.

Tea: China Tea.

Telegraphs: A&O Tel. Co.; Union; Western Union.

Textiles: G. Gerry; Patent Dye Pye; Roberts Dye Works.

Theaters and Minstrel Shows: Broadway Varieties; Geo. Christy and Woods Minstrels; Irving Place; Kunkel's Opera Troupe; Sprague and Blodgett's Georgia Minstrels; Wood's Minstrels.

Tile: W.E. Davis; W.P. Davis.

Tools (General): Amn. Pile Co.; Axe Manufacturer; J. Conger Berry; Heller Bros.; Hunter Tool; Loring Coes and Co.; Underhill Forge Tool; A.W. Whitney.

Transportation: A. Patridge; Miller Farm; Through...

Veterinaries: Alex. Henderson.

Warrantees for Unidentified Products ("Cast Steel"; "Maker;" Etc.): Z. Bisbee; Booth and Mills; D.S. Boothby; Boston; A.M. Bouton; Cast Steel; Bingham and Kirby; S.E. Canfield; J. Carter; S.L. Cassell and Co.; S.R. Clapp; Criswold and Co.; J.B. Dodge; L. Dudley; B. Ferguson; R.A. Fish; D.J. George; G.S. Glines; Griswold and Co.; Guaranteed Cast Steel; J.A. Hammerly; Hawkes; J.D. Kellogg; L.B.; McAvoy; Maker; Martin Mann; R. Metcalf; W.W. Pettee; Philadelphia; C. Putnam; L. Ray; W. Rose.; J. Ward; Roys and Wilcox; N. Simmons; Steere and Gray; Unionville; V.O.; Warranted Cast Steel; Galbraith Williams; T.W. Witherby.

Watch and Clock Makers: I. Atkins and Co.; Wallace Barnes; Barr and Long; A.P. Boynton; Brown and Pomeroy; E.J. Chapin; J.B. Gum; C. Hequem-bourg; J.W. Millar; S.E. & J.H. Root; P.B. Sadtler and Sons.

Wire and Spring: Phosphor Bronze.

